

(T22)檢查如果 Object 存在(CheckIfObjectExist)

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(T22)檢查如果 Object 存在(CheckIfObjectExist)

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---

## 1. Create Sample Data

-----  
--T022\_01\_Create Sample Data  
-----

-----  
--T022\_01\_01

--Drop View if it exists.

```
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *
                FROM        INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
                WHERE        TABLE_NAME = 'vwGamer' ) )
```

BEGIN

DROP VIEW vwGamer;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

-----  
--T022\_01\_02

--Drop Table if it exists.

--If Table exists then DROP Tables

--IF OBJECT\_ID('Gamer') IS NOT NULL

```
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *
                FROM        INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
                WHERE        TABLE_NAME = 'Gamer' ) )
```

BEGIN

```

DROP TABLE Gamer;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
/*
1.
You may use
--IF OBJECT_ID('Gamer') IS NOT NULL
or
--IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *
--                  FROM      INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
--                  WHERE      TABLE_NAME = 'Gamer' ) )
to see the if the Table exists or not.
Programer should always use INFORMATION_SCHEMA rather than sys objects
Reference:
https://stackoverflow.com/questions/219434/query-to-list-all-stored-procedures
https://stackoverflow.com/questions/3653637/sql-server-should-i-use-information-schema-tables-over-sys-tables
*/
=====
--T022_02_03
--Create Table
CREATE TABLE Gamer
(
    GamerID INT PRIMARY KEY
            IDENTITY(1, 1)
            NOT NULL ,
    [Name] NVARCHAR(100) NULL ,
    GameScore NVARCHAR(50) NULL ,
    RegisteredDateTime DATETIME NULL
)
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
=====
--T022_01_04
--Gamer Counter
--***** Changeable data rows
DECLARE @TotalGamerRows INT = 20;
DECLARE @GamerCount INT = 1;
-- @RandomGameScore
DECLARE @RandomGameScore INT;
DECLARE @RandomGameScore_Max INT = 100000;
DECLARE @RandomGameScore_Min INT = 1;
--@RandomRegisteredDateTime
--Reference: http://crodrigues.com/sql-server-generate-random-datetime-within-a-range/
DECLARE @RandomRegisteredDateTime DATETIME;
DECLARE @DateFrom DATETIME = '2012-01-01';
DECLARE @DateTo DATETIME = '2017-06-30';
DECLARE @DaysRandom INT= 0;
DECLARE @MillisRandom INT= 0;
WHILE ( @GamerCount <= @TotalGamerRows )
    BEGIN
        --1. @RandomGameScore
        SELECT @RandomGameScore = FLOOR(RAND() * ( @RandomGameScore_Max
                                                    - @RandomGameScore_Min )
                                                    + @RandomGameScore_Min);

        --2. @RandomRegisteredDateTime
        --get random number of days
        SELECT @DaysRandom = DATEDIFF(DAY, @DateFrom, @DateTo);
        SELECT @DaysRandom = ROUND(( ( @DaysRandom - 1 ) * RAND() ), 0);
        --get random millis

```

```

SELECT @MillisRandom = ROUND(( ( 99999999 ) * RAND() ), 0);
SELECT @RandomRegisteredDateTime = DATEADD(DAY, @DaysRandom,
                                           @DateFrom);

SELECT @RandomRegisteredDateTime = DATEADD(MILLISECOND, @MillisRandom,
                                           @RandomRegisteredDateTime);

INSERT INTO Gamer
VALUES ( ( 'Name ' + CONVERT(NVARCHAR, @GamerCount) ),
        CONVERT(NVARCHAR, @RandomGameScore), @RandomRegisteredDateTime );

PRINT @GamerCount;
SET @GamerCount += 1;

END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
=====
--T022_01_05
CREATE VIEW vwGamer
AS
    SELECT *
    FROM    Gamer
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
=====
--T022_01_05
SELECT *
FROM    vwGamer;
SELECT *
FROM    dbo.Gamer;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

```

	GamerID	Name	GameScore	RegisteredDateTime
1	1	Name 1	5837	2013-04-19 23:32:37.790
2	2	Name 2	93058	2014-04-14 11:23:28.590
3	3	Name 3	45629	2016-11-26 12:21:43.637
4	4	Name 4	29491	2016-09-23 07:19:27.710
5	5	Name 5	73668	2016-05-23 11:16:14.947
6	6	Name 6	93296	2013-03-04 05:40:37.200
7	7	Name 7	66995	2012-08-05 00:46:03.083
8	8	Name 8	84939	2014-10-22 19:23:25.380
9	9	Name 9	66743	2017-02-25 12:33:05.883
10	10	Name 10	30268	2013-03-16 02:51:28.630
11	11	Name 11	99964	2014-07-23 22:36:51.617
12	12	Name 12	67215	2013-11-04 15:27:45.477
13	13	Name 13	82947	2015-07-23 00:30:19.743
14	14	Name 14	47133	2012-07-15 13:23:57.343
15	15	Name 15	76245	2012-07-06 13:32:00.360
16	16	Name 16	27417	2017-04-29 21:02:12.077
17	17	Name 17	56326	2013-07-02 14:47:04.263
18	18	Name 18	46986	2015-05-28 07:33:44.390
19	19	Name 19	36607	2014-11-30 05:09:01.847
20	20	Name 20	3886	2015-01-26 00:10:16.273

=====

## 2. SYSOBJECTS\_SYS.TABLES\_INFORMATION\_SCHEMA.TABLES

```
--=====
--T022_02_SYSOBJECTS_SYS.TABLES_INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
--=====
```

```
--T022_02_01
--Get Table List - 1
```

```
SELECT *
FROM sys.sysobjects
WHERE xtype = 'U';
```

	name	id	xtype	uid	info	status	base_schema_ver	replinfo	parent_obj	create_date	fileid	schema_ver	stats_schema_ver	type	userstat	sysstat	indexdel	refdate
1	Gamer	645577338	U	1	0	0	0	0	0	2017-11-11 12:47:44.483	0	0	0	U	1	3	0	2017-11-11 12:47:44

```
--xtype in sys.sysobjects
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT
    xtype
FROM sys.sysobjects;
```

	xtype
1	V
2	SQ
3	PK
4	U
5	IT
6	S

```
/*
--SELECT DISTINCT
--    xtype
--FROM sys.sysobjects;
xtype in sys.sysobjects indicate the type of system objects.
```

Reference:

<http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ms177596.aspx>

IT - Internal table  
P - Stored procedure  
PK - PRIMARY KEY constraint  
S - System table  
SQ - Service queue  
U - User table  
V - View  
\*/

```
--=====
--T022_02_02
--Get Table List - 2
```

```
SELECT *
FROM sys.tables;
```

	name	object_id	principal_id	schema_id	parent_object_id	type	type_desc	create_date	modify_date	is_ms_shipped	is_published	is_schema_published	lob_data_space_id	file
1	Gamer	645577338	NULL	1	0	U	USER_TABLE	2017-11-11 12:47:44.483	2017-11-11 12:47:44.483	0	0	0	0	N

```
--T022_02_03
--Get Table List and Views
```

```
SELECT *
FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES;
/*
```

Everything with prefix 'sys' means system object.  
For security reason, we try not to use system object.

Thus, It is always better to use INFORMATION\_SCHEMA object rather than sys.sysobjects and sys.tables.  
\*/

	TABLE_CATALOG	TABLE_SCHEMA	TABLE_NAME	TABLE_TYPE
1	Sample	dbo	Gamer	BASE TABLE
2	Sample	dbo	vwGamer	VIEW

=====

## 3. Recreate

-----  
--T022\_03\_Recreate  
-----

### 3.1. Create or ReCreate Database

-----  
--T022\_03\_01  
--Create or ReCreate Database.

```
USE master;
-- be sure that you're not on the database you want to delete
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      [name] ,
                        database_id ,
                        create_date
                FROM        sys.databases
                WHERE       name = N'Sample' ) )

BEGIN
    --forced to delete DATABASE Sample
    ALTER DATABASE [Sample] SET SINGLE_USER WITH ROLLBACK IMMEDIATE;
    DROP DATABASE [Sample];
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE DATABASE [Sample];

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
USE [Sample];

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
/*
1.
--IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      [name] ,
--                        database_id ,
--                        create_date
--                FROM        sys.databases
--                WHERE       name = N'Sample' ) )
If the Sample exist.
2.
Reference:
https://stackoverflow.com/questions/17095472/cannot-drop-database-because-it-is-currently-in-use-mvc
Error Message:
Cannot drop database "NewDatabaseName" because it is currently in use.
Solutons:
--ALTER DATABASE [Sample] SET SINGLE_USER WITH ROLLBACK IMMEDIATE
--DROP DATABASE [Sample];
put the database in single user mode which
will rollback all incomplete transactions and closes the connection to the database.
```

```
then drop the database.  
*/
```

## 3.2. Recreate Table

```
=====
--T022_03_02
--Recreate Table
--Drop Table if it exists.
--IF OBJECT_ID('Gamer') IS NOT NULL

IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *
                FROM        INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
                WHERE        TABLE_NAME = 'Gamer' ) )

    BEGIN
        TRUNCATE TABLE Gamer;
        DROP TABLE Gamer;
    END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

CREATE TABLE Gamer
(
    GamerID INT PRIMARY KEY
            IDENTITY(1, 1)
            NOT NULL ,
    [Name] NVARCHAR(100) NULL
)

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

SELECT  *
FROM    Gamer;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
```

## 3.3. Recreate Clomn

```
=====
--T022_03_03
--Recreate Clomn
--IF the Column not exist, Add the Column, otherwise Alter the column
--IF COL_LENGTH('Gamer', 'Email') IS NULL

IF NOT EXISTS ( SELECT  *
                  FROM    INFORMATION_SCHEMA.COLUMNS
                  WHERE    COLUMN_NAME = 'Email'
                          AND TABLE_NAME = 'Gamer'
                          AND TABLE_SCHEMA = 'dbo' )

    BEGIN
        ALTER TABLE dbo.Gamer
        ADD Email NVARCHAR(100);
        PRINT 'Email Column has been added.';
    END;
ELSE
    BEGIN
        --IF COL_LENGTH('Gamer', 'Email') IS NOT NULL
        ALTER TABLE dbo.Gamer
```

```

ALTER COLUMN Email NVARCHAR(100);

PRINT 'Email Column has been altered.';

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----

SELECT *
FROM    Gamer;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----

--IF the Column not exist, Add the Column, otherwise Alter the column
--IF COL_LENGTH('Gamer', 'GameScore') IS NULL

IF NOT EXISTS ( SELECT *
                FROM    INFORMATION_SCHEMA.COLUMNS
                WHERE    COLUMN_NAME = 'GameScore'
                        AND TABLE_NAME = 'Gamer'
                        AND TABLE_SCHEMA = 'dbo' )

BEGIN

    ALTER TABLE dbo.Gamer
    ADD GameScore INT;

    PRINT 'GameScore Column has been added.';

END;
ELSE

BEGIN

    --IF COL_LENGTH('Gamer', 'Email') IS NOT NULL

    ALTER TABLE dbo.Gamer
    ALTER COLUMN GameScore INT;

    PRINT 'GameScore Column has been altered.';

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----

SELECT *
FROM    Gamer;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----

/*
1.
IF the Column not exist, Add the Column, otherwise Alter the column
2.
When I create Gamer Table, I set GameScore datatype is NVarchar
If you want to alter the column type in SSMS.
Make sure you have following setting in your SSMS.
-->
Tools --> Options --> Designers --> Table and Database Designers -->
Un-slected
Prevent saving changes that require table re-creation
*/
-----

IF EXISTS ( SELECT *
            FROM    INFORMATION_SCHEMA.COLUMNS
            WHERE    COLUMN_NAME = 'GameScore'
                    AND TABLE_NAME = 'Gamer'

```

```

        AND TABLE_SCHEMA = 'dbo' )

BEGIN

    ALTER TABLE dbo.Gamer

        DROP COLUMN GameScore;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----

SELECT *
FROM    Gamer;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

```

## 3.4. Recreate View

```

=====
--T022_03_04
--Recreate View
--Drop View if it exists.

IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
               FROM    INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
               WHERE    TABLE_NAME = 'vwGamer' ) )

BEGIN

    DROP VIEW vwGamer;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

CREATE VIEW vwGamer
AS

    SELECT *

    FROM    Gamer

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

SELECT *
FROM    vwGamer

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

```

## 3.5. Recreate Stored Procedure

```

=====
--T022_03_05
--Recreate Stored Procedure
--Drop Stored Procedure if it exists.
--IF OBJECT_ID('spSearchGamer') IS NOT NULL

IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
               FROM    INFORMATION_SCHEMA.ROUTINES
               WHERE    ROUTINE_TYPE = 'PROCEDURE'
                       AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 3) NOT IN ( 'sp_', 'xp_', 'ms_' )
                       AND SPECIFIC_NAME = 'spGetGamers' ) )

BEGIN

    DROP PROCEDURE spGetGamers;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

```



```

CREATE PROCEDURE spGetGamers
AS
    BEGIN
        SELECT *
            FROM    Gamer
    END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

EXEC spGetGamers

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

```

## 3.6. Recreate Table value function

```

=====
--T022_03_06
--Recreate Table value function
--Drop Table value function if it exists.

IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
                FROM    INFORMATION_SCHEMA.ROUTINES
                WHERE     ROUTINE_TYPE = 'FUNCTION'
                        AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 2) NOT IN ( '##' )
                        AND SPECIFIC_NAME = 'fnGamers' ) )

    BEGIN
        DROP FUNCTION fnGamers;
    END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

CREATE FUNCTION fnGamers ( )
RETURNS TABLE
AS
RETURN
    ( SELECT *
        FROM    Gamer
    );

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

SELECT *
FROM    fnGamers();

```

## 3.7. Recreate scalar value function

```

=====
--T022_03_07
--Recreate scalar value function
/*
/// <summary>
/// Input a date, then return the string value of duration between that date to today.
/// E.g. 33 Years 5 Months 14 Days
/// </summary>
/// <param name="Date">The input date</param>
/// <returns>The string value of duration between that date to today </returns>
*/
--Drop scalar value function if it exists.

IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
                FROM    INFORMATION_SCHEMA.ROUTINES

```

```

WHERE      ROUTINE_TYPE = 'FUNCTION'
          AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 2) NOT IN ( '@@' )
          AND SPECIFIC_NAME = 'fnDurationByDate' ) )

BEGIN

    DROP FUNCTION fnDurationByDate;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

CREATE FUNCTION fnDurationByDate ( @Date DATETIME )
RETURNS NVARCHAR(50)
AS

BEGIN

    DECLARE @tempdate DATETIME ,
            @years INT ,
            @months INT ,
            @days INT;

    SELECT @tempdate = @Date;

    -- Caculate Years
    SELECT @years = DATEDIFF(YEAR, @tempdate, GETDATE())
        - CASE WHEN ( MONTH(@Date) > MONTH(GETDATE()) )
                OR ( MONTH(@Date) = MONTH(GETDATE())
                    AND DAY(@Date) > DAY(GETDATE()) )
                THEN 1
            ELSE 0
        END;

    SELECT @tempdate = DATEADD(YEAR, @years, @tempdate);

    -- Caculate Months
    SELECT @months = DATEDIFF(MONTH, @tempdate, GETDATE())
        - CASE WHEN DAY(@Date) > DAY(GETDATE()) THEN 1
            ELSE 0
        END;

    SELECT @tempdate = DATEADD(MONTH, @months, @tempdate);

    -- Caculate Days
    SELECT @days = DATEDIFF(DAY, @tempdate, GETDATE());

    DECLARE @Duration NVARCHAR(50);

    SET @Duration = CAST(@years AS NVARCHAR(4)) + ' Years '
        + CAST(@months AS NVARCHAR(2)) + ' Months '
        + CAST(@days AS NVARCHAR(2)) + ' Days';

    RETURN @Duration;

END;

GO -- Run the prvious command and begins new batch

PRINT dbo.fnDurationByDate('1984/09/10');

```

## 3.8. Recreate Data Manipulation Language (DML) Trigger

-----

```

--T022_03_08
--Recreate Data Manipulation Language (DML) Trigger
--Drop DML Trigger if it exists.

IF EXISTS ( SELECT *
            FROM   sys.objects
            WHERE  [name] = N'trgGamerForInsert'
                AND [type] = 'TR' )

BEGIN
    DROP TRIGGER trgGamerForInsert;
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----

IF EXISTS ( SELECT *
            FROM   sys.triggers
            WHERE  name = 'trgGamerForInsert' )

BEGIN
    --DROP TRIGGER trgNoNewTables ON DATABASE;
    DROP TRIGGER trgGamerForInsert;
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----

CREATE TRIGGER trgGamerForInsert ON Gamer
    --AFTER INSERT
    FOR INSERT
AS
BEGIN
    PRINT 'AFTER INSERT event fired';
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
/*
2.
There are 2 Types of Data Manipulation Language (DML) triggers
2.1.
After/For Trigger:
After/For Triggers fires after the INSERT/UPDATE/DELETE event happened.
After/For Trigger Syntax:
--CREATE TRIGGER {TriggerName} ON {TableName}
--{ After/For Insert | AFTER/For DELETE | AFTER/For UPDATE }
--AS
--    BEGIN
--        ...
--    END
2.2.
INSTEAD OF Trigger:
Syntax:
--CREATE TRIGGER {TriggerName} ON {TableName}
--{ INSTEAD OF Insert | INSTEAD OF DELETE | INSTEAD OF UPDATE }
--AS
--    BEGIN
--        ...
--    END
INSTEAD OF Triggers fires when the Table/View run INSERT/UPDATE/DELETE event,
instead of running the default behaviour, it will run the query in the trigger body.
INSTEAD OF triggers normally correct updating views that are based on multiple tables.
*/

```

## 3.9. Recreate Database Level Data Defination Language (DDL) Trigger

```
=====
--T022_03_09
--Recreate Database Level Data Defination Language (DDL) Trigger
--Drop DATABASE level DDL Trigger if it exists.

IF EXISTS ( SELECT *
            FROM   sys.triggers
            WHERE  name = 'trgCreateTable' )

BEGIN
    DROP TRIGGER trgCreateTable ON DATABASE;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

CREATE TRIGGER trgCreateTable ON DATABASE
    FOR CREATE_TABLE
AS
BEGIN
    PRINT 'CREATE_TABLE event fired';

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
/*
Create DDL Database scope Triggers in SSMS
Database Name --> Programmability --> Database Triggers
Create DDL All Server scope Triggers in SSMS
Server Objects --> Triggers --> ...
*/
```

## 3.10. Recreate Server Level Data Defination Language (DDL) Trigger

```
=====
--T022_03_10
--Recreate Server Level Data Defination Language (DDL) Trigger
--Drop Server level DDL Trigger if it exists.

IF EXISTS ( SELECT *
            FROM   sys.server_triggers
            WHERE  name = 'trgCreateAlterDropTable' )

BEGIN
    DROP TRIGGER trgCreateAlterDropTable ON ALL SERVER;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

CREATE TRIGGER trgCreateAlterDropTable ON ALL SERVER
    FOR CREATE_TABLE, ALTER_TABLE, DROP_TABLE
AS
BEGIN
    PRINT 'CREATE_TABLE, ALTER_TABLE, DROP_TABLE DDL server level Trigger';

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
```

```

/*
Create DDL Database scope Triggers in SSMS
Database Name --> Programmability --> Database Triggers
Create DDL All Server scope Triggers in SSMS
Server Objects --> Triggers --> ...
*/

```

## 3.11. Recreate Table Value Type

```

=====
--T022_03_11
--Recreate Table Value Type
--Drop Table Value Type if it exists.

IF EXISTS ( SELECT *
            FROM   sys.types
            WHERE  is_table_type = 1
                  AND name = 'PersonType' )

BEGIN
    DROP TYPE PersonType;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

CREATE TYPE PersonType AS TABLE
(
    Id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    [Name] NVARCHAR(100),
    Gender NVARCHAR(10)
);

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
/*
In SSMS
Database --> Programmability --> Types --> User-Defined Types
*/

```

## 3.12. Recreate SequenceObject

```

=====
--T022_03_12
--Recreate SequenceObject
--Drop Table if it exists.

IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
              FROM   INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
              WHERE  TABLE_NAME = 'Gamer' ) )

BEGIN
    TRUNCATE TABLE Gamer;

    DROP TABLE Gamer;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

CREATE TABLE Gamer
(
    GamerID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
    [Name] NVARCHAR(100) NULL
)

```

```

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop SequenceObject if it exists.
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *
                FROM        sys.sequences
                WHERE       name = 'SequenceObject' ) )
    BEGIN
        DROP SEQUENCE SequenceObject
    END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE SEQUENCE [dbo].[SequenceObject]
AS INT
START WITH 1
INCREMENT BY 1
INSERT INTO Gamer VALUES
    (NEXT VALUE for [dbo].[SequenceObject], N'Name01')
INSERT INTO Gamer VALUES
    (NEXT VALUE for [dbo].[SequenceObject], N'Name02')
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
SELECT *
FROM    Gamer;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

```

## 3.13. Recreate Local Temp Table

```

-----
--T022_03_13
--Recreate Local Temp Table
--Drop Local Temp Table if it exists.
IF OBJECT_ID('tempdb..#Gamer') IS NOT NULL
    BEGIN
        TRUNCATE TABLE #Gamer;
        DROP TABLE #Gamer;
    END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE TABLE #Gamer
(
    GamerID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
    [Name] NVARCHAR(100) NULL
)
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
SELECT *
FROM    #Gamer;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

```

## 3.14. Recreate Global Temp Table

```

-----
--T022_03_14

```

```

--Recreate Global Temp Table
--Drop Global Temp Table if it exists.
IF OBJECT_ID('tempdb..##Gamer') IS NOT NULL
    BEGIN
        TRUNCATE TABLE ##Gamer;
        DROP TABLE ##Gamer;
    END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE TABLE ##Gamer
(
    GamerID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
    [Name] NVARCHAR(100) NULL
)
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
SELECT *
FROM    ##Gamer;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

```

## 3.15. Recreate default constraint

```

=====
--T022_03_15
--Recreate default constraint
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
               FROM    INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
               WHERE    TABLE_NAME = 'Gamer' ) )
    BEGIN
        TRUNCATE TABLE Gamer;
        DROP TABLE Gamer;
    END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE TABLE Gamer
(
    GamerID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
    [Name] NVARCHAR(100) NULL,
    --Age INT DEFAULT (1) NULL
    Age INT NULL
)
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop default constraint if it exists.
IF OBJECT_ID('DF_Gamer_Age', 'D') IS NOT NULL
    BEGIN
        ALTER TABLE Gamer
        DROP CONSTRAINT DF_Gamer_Age;
    END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
ALTER TABLE Gamer

```

```

ADD CONSTRAINT DF_Gamer_Age
DEFAULT ((1)) FOR [Age];

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Check if the default constraint exists

SELECT *
FROM sys.objects
WHERE type_desc LIKE '%CONSTRAINT'
      AND OBJECT_NAME(object_id) = 'DF_Gamer_Age';

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop default constraint if it exists.

IF OBJECT_ID('DF_Gamer_Age', 'D') IS NOT NULL
BEGIN
    ALTER TABLE Gamer
    DROP CONSTRAINT DF_Gamer_Age;
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

ALTER TABLE Gamer
ADD CONSTRAINT [DF_Gamer_Age]
DEFAULT (2) FOR [Age];

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
/*
Constraint Object Types:
C = CHECK constraint
D = DEFAULT (constraint or stand-alone)
F = FOREIGN KEY constraint
PK = PRIMARY KEY constraint
R = Rule (old-style, stand-alone)
UQ = UNIQUE constraint
*/
-----
--Check if the default constraint exists

SELECT *
FROM sys.objects
WHERE type_desc LIKE '%CONSTRAINT'
      AND OBJECT_NAME(object_id) = 'DF_Gamer_Age';

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

```

## 3.16. Recreate Check constraint

```

=====
--T022_03_16
--Recreate Check constraint
--https://stackoverflow.com/questions/2499332/how-to-check-if-a-constraint-exists-in-sql-server
--Drop Check constraint if it exists.

IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
              FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLE_CONSTRAINTS
              WHERE CONSTRAINT_NAME = 'CK_Gamer_Age' ) )

BEGIN
    ALTER TABLE Gamer

```



```

        DROP CONSTRAINT CK_Gamer_Age;

    END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

ALTER TABLE Gamer

ADD CONSTRAINT CK_Gamer_Age CHECK (Age > 0 AND Age < 150);

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

```

## 3.17. Recreate foreign key constraint

```

=====
--T022_03_17
--Recreate foreign key constraint

IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *
                FROM        INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
                WHERE       TABLE_NAME = 'Gamer' ) )

    BEGIN

        TRUNCATE TABLE Gamer;

        DROP TABLE Gamer;

    END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *
                FROM        INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
                WHERE       TABLE_NAME = 'Gender' ) )

    BEGIN

        TRUNCATE TABLE Gender;

        DROP TABLE Gender;

    END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----

CREATE TABLE Gender
(
    GenderID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
    GenderName NVARCHAR(10) NULL
)

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----

CREATE TABLE Gamer
(
    GamerID INT PRIMARY KEY
                NOT NULL ,
    [Name] NVARCHAR(100) NULL ,
    --GenderId INT FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Gender ( GenderID ) NULL
    GenderID INT NULL
);

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop the foreign key constraint if it exists.

IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *

```

```

        FROM      INFORMATION_SCHEMA.REFERENTIAL_CONSTRAINTS
        WHERE      CONSTRAINT_NAME = 'FK_Gender_Gamer' ) )

BEGIN

    ALTER TABLE Gamer

    DROP CONSTRAINT FK_Gender_Gamer;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
--Create the foreign key constraint
ALTER TABLE Gamer ADD CONSTRAINT FK_Gender_Gamer
FOREIGN KEY (GenderID) REFERENCES Gender(GenderID)
ON DELETE NO ACTION;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

```

=====

## 4. Clean up

```

--=====
--T022_04_Clean up
--=====
--Drop SequenceObject if it exists.
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *
                FROM        sys.sequences
                WHERE        name = 'SequenceObject' ) )

BEGIN

    DROP SEQUENCE SequenceObject

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop Table Value Type if it exists.
IF EXISTS ( SELECT      *
              FROM        sys.types
              WHERE        is_table_type = 1
                          AND name = 'PersonType' )

BEGIN

    DROP TYPE PersonType;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop Server level DDL Trigger if it exists.
IF EXISTS ( SELECT      *
              FROM        sys.server_triggers
              WHERE        name = 'trgCreateAlterDropTable' )

BEGIN

    DROP TRIGGER trgCreateAlterDropTable ON ALL SERVER;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop DATABASE level DDL Trigger if it exists.

```

```

IF EXISTS ( SELECT *
            FROM sys.triggers
            WHERE name = 'trgCreateTable' )
BEGIN
    DROP TRIGGER trgCreateTable ON DATABASE;
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop DML Trigger if it exists.
IF EXISTS ( SELECT *
            FROM sys.objects
            WHERE [name] = N'trgGamerForInsert'
              AND [type] = 'TR' )
BEGIN
    DROP TRIGGER trgGamerForInsert;
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
IF EXISTS ( SELECT *
            FROM sys.triggers
            WHERE name = 'trgGamerForInsert' )
BEGIN
    --DROP TRIGGER trgNoNewTables ON DATABASE;
    DROP TRIGGER trgGamerForInsert;
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop scalar value function if it exists.
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
              FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.ROUTINES
              WHERE ROUTINE_TYPE = 'FUNCTION'
                AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 2) NOT IN ( '@@' )
                AND SPECIFIC_NAME = 'fnDurationByDate' ) )
BEGIN
    DROP FUNCTION fnDurationByDate;
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop Table value function if it exists.
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
              FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.ROUTINES
              WHERE ROUTINE_TYPE = 'FUNCTION'
                AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 2) NOT IN ( '@@' )
                AND SPECIFIC_NAME = 'fnGamers' ) )
BEGIN
    DROP FUNCTION fnGamers;

```

```

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop Stored Procedure if it exists.
--IF OBJECT_ID('spSearchGamer') IS NOT NULL
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *
                FROM        INFORMATION_SCHEMA.ROUTINES
                WHERE        ROUTINE_TYPE = 'PROCEDURE'
                             AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 3) NOT IN ( 'sp_', 'xp_', 'ms_' )
                             AND SPECIFIC_NAME = 'spGetGamers' ) )

BEGIN
    DROP PROCEDURE spGetGamers;
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop View if it exists.
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *
                FROM        INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
                WHERE        TABLE_NAME = 'vwGamer' ) )

BEGIN
    DROP VIEW vwGamer;
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      *
                FROM        INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
                WHERE        TABLE_NAME = 'Gamer' ) )

BEGIN
    TRUNCATE TABLE Gamer;
    DROP TABLE Gamer;
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop Local Temp Table if it exists.
IF OBJECT_ID('tempdb..#Gamer') IS NOT NULL
BEGIN
    TRUNCATE TABLE #Gamer;
    DROP TABLE #Gamer;
END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--Drop Global Temp Table if it exists.
IF OBJECT_ID('tempdb..##Gamer') IS NOT NULL
BEGIN
    TRUNCATE TABLE ##Gamer;
    DROP TABLE ##Gamer;
END;

```

```
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----

USE master;
-- be sure that you're not on the database you want to delete
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT      [name] ,
                        database_id ,
                        create_date
                FROM        sys.databases
                WHERE       name = N'Sample' ) )
BEGIN
    --forced to delete DATABASE Sample
    ALTER DATABASE [Sample] SET SINGLE_USER WITH ROLLBACK IMMEDIATE;
    DROP DATABASE [Sample];
END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
```