

## 0. Summary

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###### 2.4.5. Bookstore5.xml

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##### 2.5. Program.cs

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## 0. Summary

### \* XML and Reflection 。

\* 通常軟體 會把 使用者的設定，儲存在 XML，

XML 通常會包括要讀取的 DLL 名稱，要使用的 class 名稱，要使用的 property 名稱...etc，  
然後軟體讀取 XML 裡面的設定，使用 Reflection 將 XML 裡面的字串，  
動態讀取 DLL 並且動態去執行一些 method。

\* 要做到這點，首先你必須要對 Linq to XML 非常的了解，

T023\_LinqToXml\_LinqQueryLet\_CreateXml\_QueryXml\_XmlAdd\_XmlUpdate\_XmlRemove，  
這個 tutorial 是討論 要如何使用 C#產生 XML，  
並且要如何使用 linq 語法 query XML 或是 update/delete/insert xml element

\* T024\_XmlToXml\_XmlToHtml\_XmlToCsv，

這個 tutorial 更絕了，假設某客戶給你一個 XML，

你要如何轉成你公司使用的格式呢?該 tutorial 討論了如何用 C#的 linq to xml，  
把 XML 轉成 CSV，或是轉成 HTML 或是轉成另一個格式的 XML。

\* T025\_XMLValidation\_XSD，這個 tutorial 也很猛，

假設你客戶要求你給他 XML，在上一個 tutorial 你已經學會如何 把 XML 轉換成 另一個格式  
的 XML，

但是你之後想要寫 **test code**，所以你要驗證你的 **XML** 的格式有沒有符合客戶要求，於是你需要客製化 **XSD** 來規定 **XML** 的格式。**XSD** 上面就是一堆 **XML** 格式定義，只要 **XML** 有符合該定義，**validation** 之後就會 **pass**。就代表有符合客戶需求的 **XML**。

\* **C#** 課程，**T014\_ReflectionAndLateBinding**，

該 **tutorial** 介紹了 **Reflection** 的用法，應用方面的話是，通常你的軟體讀取 **XML** 裡面的設定，

使用 **Reflection** 將 **XML** 裡面的字串，動態讀取 **DLL** 並且動態去執行一些 **method**。

\* **C#** 課程，**T015\_CustomizedAttributesAndReflection**，這個 **tutorial** 討論客製化 **attribute**，

應用方面是，搭配 **Reflection** 和 **XML** 後，可以讓你寫的 **code** 可以用客製化，比如說你的 **XML** 明確規定 指讀取啥啥 **attribute** 的 **class**，透過 **reflection** 動態讀取。

1.

Gamers.xsd

Complex Type

Reference:

[https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema\\_complex.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema_complex.asp)

[https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/system.xml.schema.xmlschemaset\(v=vs.110\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/system.xml.schema.xmlschemaset(v=vs.110).aspx)

1.1.

A complex element is an XML element that contains other elements and/or attributes.

We can define a complex element in an XML Schema two different ways.

1.2.

In this case, Gamer is a complex type.

If you use the method described above.

```
//<xsd:element name="Gamers">
```

the root element must be "**Gamers**".

The "**Gamers**" contains several "**Gamer**",

and only the "**Gamers**" and "**Gamer**" element can use the specified **complex** type.

1.3.

Note that the child elements, "**Id**", "**Name**", "**Gender**", and "**Score**", are surrounded by the **<sequence>** indicator.

This means that the child elements must appear in the **same order** as they are declared.

1.4.

```
//<xsd:element name="Gamer" minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="4">
```

It means "**Gamers**" must contain at least 2 "**Gamer**" and must not contain more than 4 "**Gamer**" elements.

1.5.

```
//<xsd:element name="Id" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
```

It means "**Gamer**" can only contain 1 "**Id**" element.

2.

Bookstore.xsd

Complex Type

Reference:

[https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema\\_complex.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema_complex.asp)

[https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema\\_simple\\_attributes.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema_simple_attributes.asp)

[https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/system.xml.schema.xmlschemaset\(v=vs.110\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/system.xml.schema.xmlschemaset(v=vs.110).aspx)

2.1.

A complex element is an XML element that contains other elements and/or attributes.

We can define a complex element in an XML Schema two different ways.

2.2.

```
//<xsd:element name="title" type="xsd:string"/>
```

```
//<xsd:element name="bookstore" type="bookstoreType"/>
```

XML Schema has a lot of built-in data types. The most common types are:

xs:string, xs:decimal, xs:integer, xs:boolean, xs:date, and xs:time

In addition, you may use self define type.

In this case, self define type is "**bookstoreType**"

2.3.

```
//<xsd:element name="bookstore" type="bookstoreType"/>
```

```
...
```

```
//<xsd:complexType name="bookstoreType">
```

```
//  <xsd:sequence minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="unbounded">
```

```
//    <xsd:element name="book" type="bookType"/>
```

```
//  </xsd:sequence>
```

```
//</xsd:complexType>
```

In this case, "**bookstore**" is a complex type.

The "**bookstore**" element can have a self define "type" attribute that refers to the name of the complex type

```
//<xsd:sequence minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="unbounded">
```

Note that the child elements, "**book**"

are **surrounded** by the <sequence> indicator.

This means that the child elements must appear

in the **same order** as they are declared.

```
//minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="unbounded"
```

means this "**bookstoreType**" can contain

**minim** 2 "**book**" elements,

and the maximum number of elements is "**unbounded**"

2.4.

```
//<xsd:element name="book" type="bookType"/>
```

```
...
```

```
//<xsd:complexType name="bookType">
```

```
//  <xsd:sequence>
```

```
//    <xsd:element name="title" type="xsd:string"/>
```

```
//    <xsd:element name="author" type="authorName"/>
```

```
//    <xsd:element name="price" type="xsd:decimal"/>
```

```
//  </xsd:sequence>
```

```
//  <xsd:attribute name="genre" type="xsd:string" use="optional"/>
```

```
//  <xsd:attribute name="lang" use="optional">
```

```
//    <xsd:simpleType>
```

```
//      <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
```

```
//        <xsd:pattern value="EnglishUK|EnglishUSA"/>
```

```
//      </xsd:restriction>
```

```
//    </xsd:simpleType>
```

```
//  </xsd:attribute>
```

```
//</xsd:complexType>
```

In this case, "**bookType**" is a complex type.

The "**bookType**" element can have a self-define "type" attribute that refers to the name of the complex type

```
//<xsd:sequence>....
```

Note that the child elements, "**title**", "**author**" and "**price**", are **surrounded** by the <**sequence**> indicator.

This means that the child elements must appear in the **same order** as they are declared.

```
//<xsd:attribute name="genre" type="xsd:string" use="optional"/>
```

The "**attribute**" is after "**sequence**" and surrounded by the <**xsd:complexType name="bookType"**> indicator.

That means to declare the **bookType** can contain these **attributes**.

In this case, "**genre**" is an attribute of "**bookType**", and the datatype must be a **string**.

"**optional**" means this attribute is optional.

```
//    <xsd:attribute name="lang" use="optional">
//        <xsd:simpleType>
//            <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
//                <xsd:pattern value="EnglishUK|EnglishUSA"/>
//            </xsd:restriction>
//        </xsd:simpleType>
//    </xsd:attribute>
```

In this case, "**lang**" is an attribute of "**bookType**", and the datatype must be **string**.

In addition, the value must be **EnglishUK** or **EnglishUSA**

"**optional**" means this attribute is optional.

=====

# 1. XML Schema Definition Language (XSD)

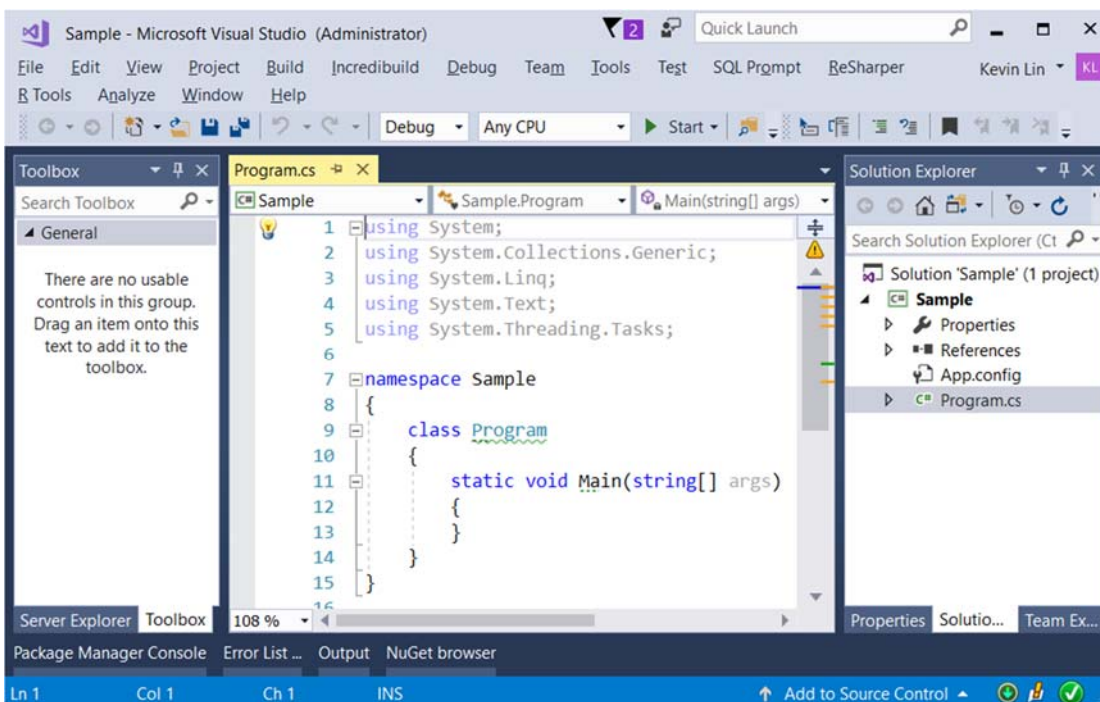
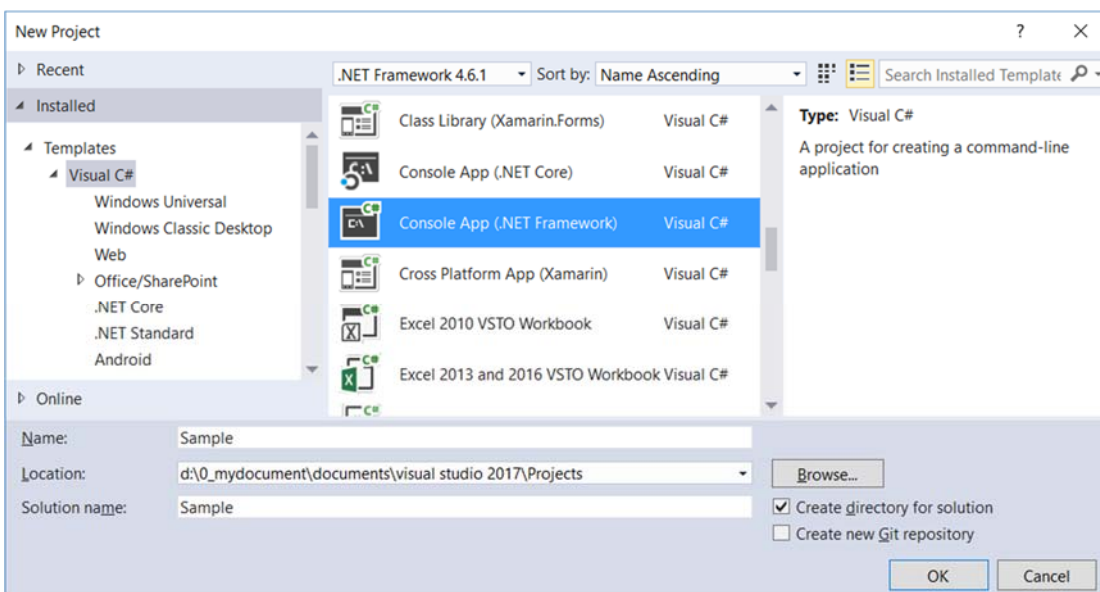
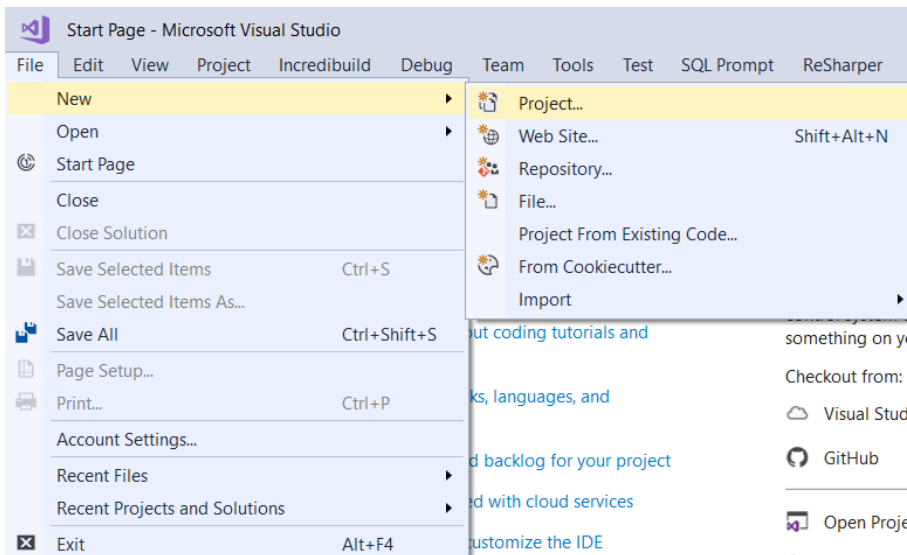
An XSD ( XML Schema Definition Language) file defines the structure of the XML file.

## 2. Console App

File --> New --> Project... -->

Visual C# --> **Console App (.Net Framework)** -->

Name: **Sample**



## 2.1. Gamers XSD

Project Name --> Right Click --> Add --> New Item

--> **Xml Schema**

--> Name:

**Gamers.xsd**

-->

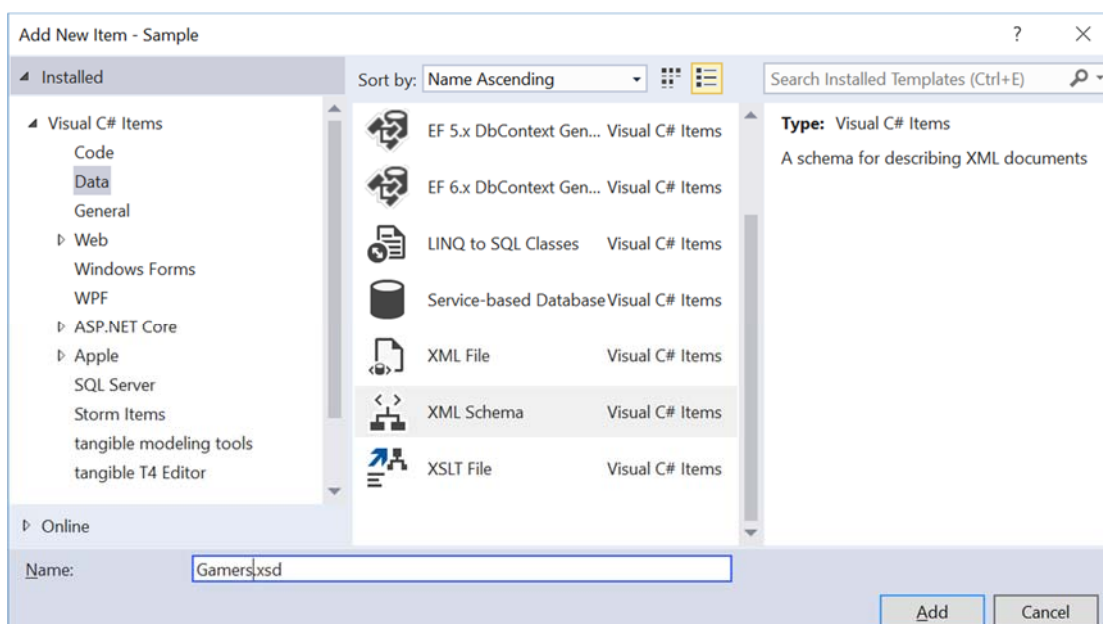
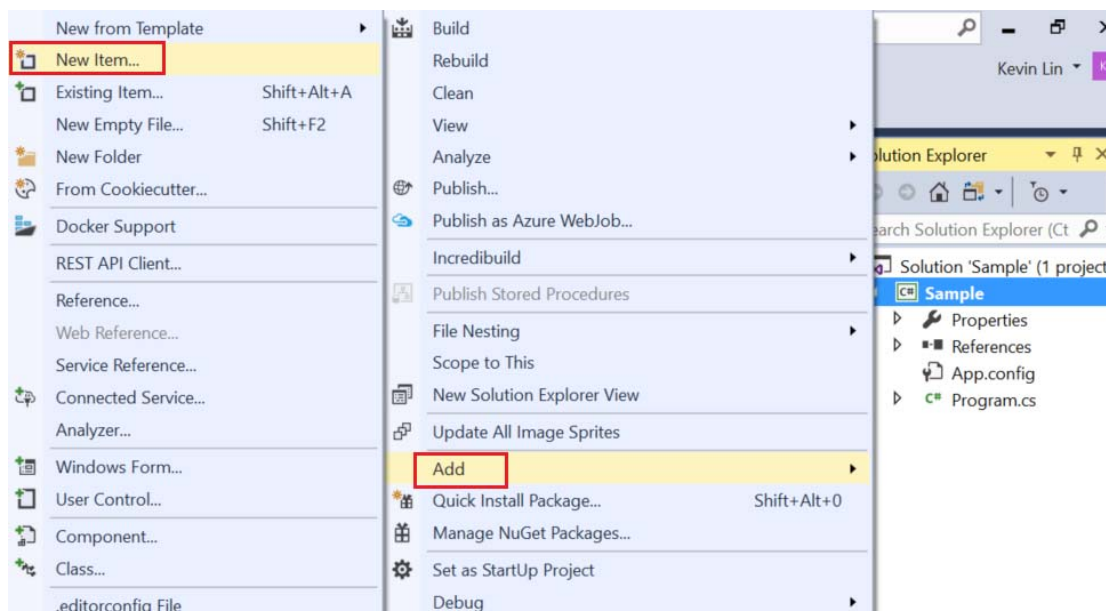
**Use the XML Editor to view and edit the underlying XML schema file**

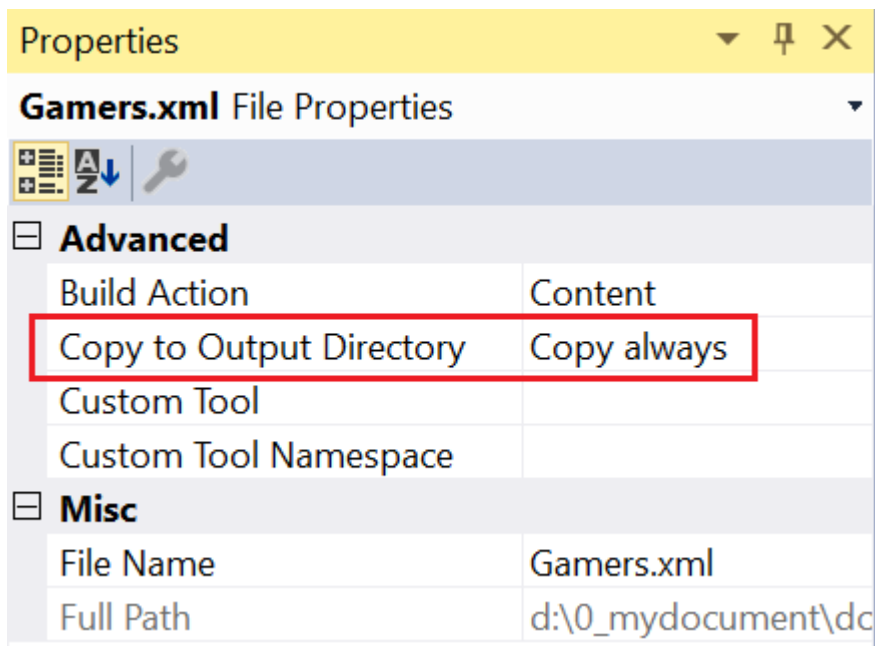
-->

Modify the properties






**Copy to Output Directory : Copy Always**

it means copy this xml to bin/debug













Visualize nodes in your XML schema set by dragging them from the [XML Schema Explorer](#) onto the design surface.

-  Use the XML Schema Explorer to browse your entire schema as a tree
-  Use the XML Editor to view and edit the underlying XML schema file
-  Use the Start View to review schema statistics or add to the design surface
-  Use the Content Model View to see the details of individual nodes
-  Use the Graph View to see the relationships between nodes

### Schema Set Details:

- 1  Schema Documents
- 0  Global Elements [add](#)
- 0  Global Attributes [add](#)
- 0  Global Complex Types [add](#)
- 0  Global Simple Types [add](#)
- 0  Global Model Groups [add](#)
- 0  Global Attribute Groups [add](#)
-  Likely Root Elements [add](#)

```

1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2  <xs:schema id="Sample"
3      targetNamespace="http://tempuri.org/Sample.xsd"
4      elementFormDefault="qualified"
5      xmlns="http://tempuri.org/Sample.xsd"
6      xmlns:mstns="http://tempuri.org/Sample.xsd"
7      xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
8  >
9  </xs:schema>

```

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<xsd:schema xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xsd:element name="Gamers">
    <xsd:complexType>
      <xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:element name="Gamer" minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="4">
          <xsd:complexType>
            <xsd:sequence>
              <xsd:element name="Id" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
              <xsd:element name="Name" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
              <xsd:element name="Gender" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
              <xsd:element name="Score" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
            </xsd:sequence>
          </xsd:complexType>
        </xsd:element>
      </xsd:sequence>
    </xsd:complexType>
  </xsd:element>
</xsd:schema>

```

1. Gamers.xsd  
Complex Type  
Reference:  
[https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema\\_complex.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema_complex.asp)  
[https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/system.xml.schema.xmlschemaset\(v=vs.110\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/system.xml.schema.xmlschemaset(v=vs.110).aspx)

1.1.  
A complex element is an XML element that contains other elements and/or attributes.  
We can define a complex element in an XML Schema two different ways.

1.2.  
In this case, Gamer is a complex type.  
If you use the method described above.

```
//<xsd:element name="Gamers">
```

the root element must be "**Gamers**".  
The "**Gamers**" contains several "**Gamer**",  
and only the "**Gamers**" and "**Gamer**" element can use the specified **complex** type.

1.3.  
Note that the child elements, "Id", "Name", "Gender", and "Score",  
are **surrounded** by the **<sequence>** indicator.  
This means that the child elements must appear  
in the **same order** as they are declared.



1.4.

```
//<xsd:element name="Gamer" minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="4">
```

It means "Gamers" must contain at least 2 "Gamer" and must not contain more than 4 "Gamer" elements.

1.5.

```
//<xsd:element name="Id" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
```

It means "Gamer" can only contain 1 "Id" element.

## 2.2. Gamers XML

### 2.2.1. Gamers.xml

Project Name --> Right Click --> Add --> New Item

--> **XML File**

--> Name:

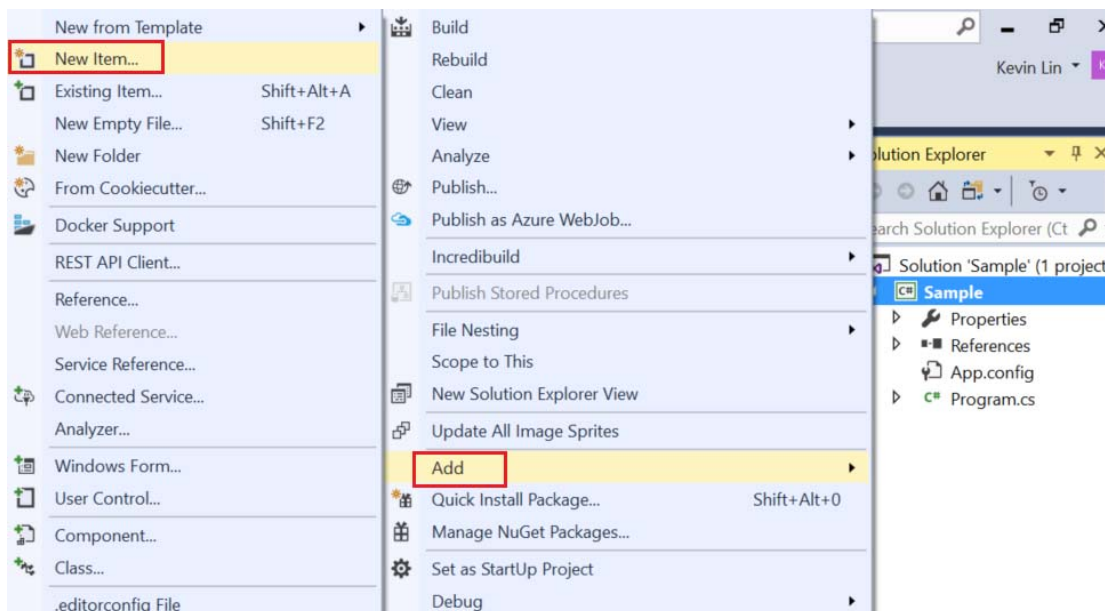
**Gamer.xml**

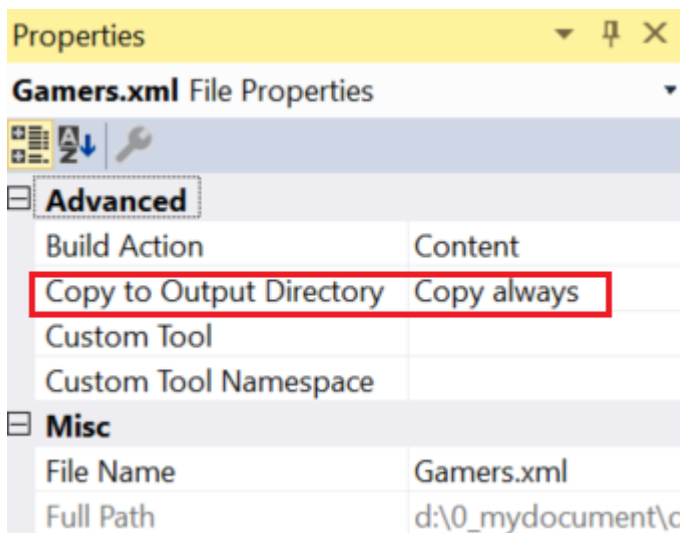
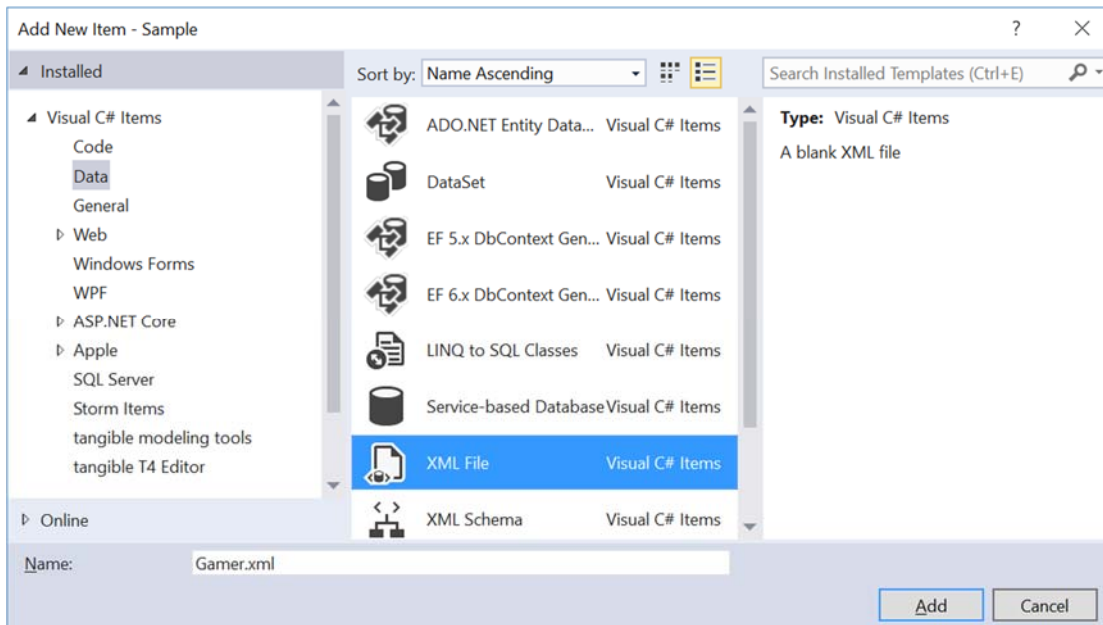
-->

Modify the properties

**Copy to Output Directory : Copy Always**

it means copy this xml to bin/debug





```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<Gamers>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>1</Id>
    <Name>Name1 ABC</Name>
    <Gender>Male</Gender>
    <Score>5000</Score>
  </Gamer>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>2</Id>
    <Name>Name2 ABCDE</Name>
    <Gender>Female</Gender>
    <Score>4500</Score>
  </Gamer>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>3</Id>
    <Name>Name3 EFGH</Name>
    <Gender>Male</Gender>
    <Score>6500</Score>
  </Gamer>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>4</Id>
    <Name>Name4 HIJKLMN</Name>
    <Gender>Female</Gender>
    <Score>4500</Score>
  </Gamer>
</Gamers>
```

```
</Gamers>
```

## 2.2.2. Gamers2.xml

More than 4 Gamers

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<Gamers>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>1</Id>
    <Name>Name1 ABC</Name>
    <Gender>Male</Gender>
    <Score>5000</Score>
  </Gamer>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>2</Id>
    <Name>Name2 ABCDE</Name>
    <Gender>Female</Gender>
    <Score>4500</Score>
  </Gamer>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>3</Id>
    <Name>Name3 EFGH</Name>
    <Gender>Male</Gender>
    <Score>6500</Score>
  </Gamer>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>4</Id>
    <Name>Name4 HIJKLMN</Name>
    <Gender>Female</Gender>
    <Score>4500</Score>
  </Gamer>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>5</Id>
    <Name>Name5 OPQ</Name>
    <Gender>Male</Gender>
    <Score>6500</Score>
  </Gamer>
</Gamers>
```

## 2.2.3. Gamers3.xml

Less than 2 Gamers

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<Gamers>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>1</Id>
    <Name>Name1 ABC</Name>
    <Gender>Male</Gender>
    <Score>5000</Score>
  </Gamer>
</Gamers>
```

## 2.2.4. Gamers4.xml

The Score and Id is not in the right position.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<Gamers>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>1</Id>
    <Name>Name1 ABC</Name>
    <Gender>Male</Gender>
    <Score>5000</Score>
  </Gamer>
  <Gamer>
    <Id>2</Id>
    <Name>Name2 ABCDE</Name>
    <Gender>Female</Gender>
    <Score>4500</Score>
  </Gamer>
  <Gamer>
    <Score>6500</Score>
    <Id>3</Id>
    <Name>Name3 EFGH</Name>
    <Gender>Male</Gender>
  </Gamer>
</Gamers>
```

## 2.3. BookStore XSD

```
<xsd:schema xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="urn:bookstore-schema"
  elementFormDefault="qualified"
  targetNamespace="urn:bookstore-schema">
  <xsd:element name="bookstore" type="bookstoreType"/>
  <xsd:complexType name="bookstoreType">
    <xsd:sequence minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="unbounded">
      <xsd:element name="book" type="bookType"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
  </xsd:complexType>
  <xsd:complexType name="bookType">
    <xsd:sequence>
      <xsd:element name="title" type="xsd:string"/>
      <xsd:element name="author" type="authorName"/>
      <xsd:element name="price" type="xsd:decimal"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:attribute name="genre" type="xsd:string" use="optional"/>
    <xsd:attribute name="lang" use="optional">
      <xsd:simpleType>
        <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
          <xsd:pattern value="EnglishUK|EnglishUSA"/>
        </xsd:restriction>
      </xsd:simpleType>
    </xsd:attribute>
  </xsd:complexType>
  <xsd:complexType name="authorName">
    <xsd:sequence>
      <xsd:element name="first-name" type="xsd:string"/>
```

```

        <xsd:element name="last-name" type="xsd:string"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>
</xsd:schema>

```

2.

Bookstore.xsd

Complex Type

Reference:

[https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema\\_complex.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema_complex.asp)

[https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema\\_simple\\_attributes.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/xml/schema_simple_attributes.asp)

[https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/system.xml.schema.xmlschemaset\(v=vs.110\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/system.xml.schema.xmlschemaset(v=vs.110).aspx)

2.1.

A complex element is an XML element that contains other elements and/or attributes.

We can define a complex element in an XML Schema two different ways.

2.2.

```

//<xsd:element name="title" type="xsd:string"/>
//<xsd:element name="bookstore" type="bookstoreType"/>

```

XML Schema has a lot of built-in data types. The most common types are:

xs:string, xs:decimal, xs:integer, xs:boolean, xs:date, and xs:time

In addition, you may use self define type.

In this case, self define type is "**bookstoreType**"

2.3.

```

//<xsd:element name="bookstore" type="bookstoreType"/>
...
//<xsd:complexType name="bookstoreType">
//  <xsd:sequence minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="unbounded">
//    <xsd:element name="book" type="bookType"/>
//  </xsd:sequence>
//</xsd:complexType>

```

In this case, "**bookstore**" is a complex type.

The "**bookstore**" element can have a self define "**type**" attribute that refers to the **name** of the **complex type**

```

//<xsd:sequence minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="unbounded">

```

Note that the child elements, "**book**"

are **surrounded** by the **<sequence>** indicator.

This means that the child elements must appear

in the **same order** as they are declared.

```

//minOccurs="2" maxOccurs="unbounded"

```

means this "**bookstoreType**" can contain

**minim 2** "**book**" elements,

and the maximum number of elements is "**unbounded**"

2.4.

```

//<xsd:element name="book" type="bookType"/>
...
//<xsd:complexType name="bookType">
//  <xsd:sequence>
//    <xsd:element name="title" type="xsd:string"/>
//    <xsd:element name="author" type="authorName"/>
//    <xsd:element name="price" type="xsd:decimal"/>
//  </xsd:sequence>
//  <xsd:attribute name="genre" type="xsd:string" use="optional"/>
//  <xsd:attribute name="lang" use="optional">
//    <xsd:simpleType>

```

```
//      <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
//      <xsd:pattern value="EnglishUK|EnglishUSA"/>
//      </xsd:restriction>
//      </xsd:simpleType>
//      </xsd:attribute>
//</xsd:complexType>
```

In this case, "**bookType**" is a complex type.

The "**bookType**" element can have a self define "**type**" attribute that refers to the name of the complex type

```
//<xsd:sequence>....
```

Note that the child elements, "**title**", "**author**" and "**price**", are **surrounded** by the <sequence> indicator.

This means that the child elements must appear in the same order as they are declared.

```
//<xsd:attribute name="genre" type="xsd:string" use="optional"/>
```

The "**attribute**" is after "**sequence**" and surrounded by the <xsd:complexType name="**bookType**"> indicator.

That means declare the **bookType** can contain these **attributes**.

In this case, "**genre**" is an attribute of "**bookType**", and the datatype must be **string**.

"**optional**" means this attribute is optional.

```
//      <xsd:attribute name="lang" use="optional">
//      <xsd:simpleType>
//      <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
//      <xsd:pattern value="EnglishUK|EnglishUSA"/>
//      </xsd:restriction>
//      </xsd:simpleType>
//      </xsd:attribute>
```

In this case, "**lang**" is an attribute of "**bookType**", and the datatype must be **string**.

In addition, the value must be **EnglishUK** or **EnglishUSA**

"**optional**" means this attribute is optional.

## 2.4. BookStore XML

### 2.4.1. Bookstore.xml

genre and lang attributes can be in any order.

```
<?xml version='1.0'?>
<bookstore xmlns="urn:bookstore-schema">
  <book genre="novel" lang="EnglishUK">
    <title>Book1</title>
    <author>
      <first-name>Name1</first-name>
      <last-name>ABC</last-name>
    </author>
    <price>11.99</price>
  </book>
  <book lang="EnglishUSA" genre="novel">
```

```

    <title>Book2</title>
    <author>
      <first-name>Name2</first-name>
      <last-name>EFGHI</last-name>
    </author>
    <price>9.99</price>
  </book>
</bookstore>

```

## 2.4.2. Bookstore2.xml

The first book has no title and no price.

```

<?xml version='1.0'?>
<bookstore xmlns="urn:bookstore-schema">
  <book>
    <author>
      <first-name>Name1</first-name>
      <last-name>ABC</last-name>
    </author>
  </book>
  <book lang="EnglishUSA" genre="novel">
    <title>Book2</title>
    <author>
      <first-name>Name2</first-name>
      <last-name>EFGHI</last-name>
    </author>
    <price>9.99</price>
  </book>
</bookstore>

```

## 2.4.3. Bookstore3.xml

The last book author has no first name and last name.

```

<?xml version='1.0'?>
<bookstore xmlns="urn:bookstore-schema">
  <book genre="novel">
    <title>Book1</title>
    <author>
      <first-name>Name1</first-name>
      <last-name>ABC</last-name>
    </author>
    <price>11.99</price>
  </book>
  <book genre="philosophy">
    <title>Book2</title>
    <author>
      <name>Name2</name>
    </author>
    <price>9.99</price>
  </book>
</bookstore>

```

## 2.4.4. Bookstore4.xml

The bookStore must contain at least 2 books

```

<?xml version='1.0'?>
<bookstore xmlns="urn:bookstore-schema">
  <book genre="novel" lang="EnglishUK">
    <title>Book1</title>
    <author>
      <first-name>Name1</first-name>
      <last-name>ABC</last-name>
    </author>
    <price>11.99</price>
  </book>
</bookstore>

```

## 2.4.5. Bookstore5.xml

The lang must be EnglishUK or EnglishUSA

```

<?xml version='1.0'?>
<bookstore xmlns="urn:bookstore-schema">
  <book genre="novel" lang="EnglishUK">
    <title>Book1</title>
    <author>
      <first-name>Name1</first-name>
      <last-name>ABC</last-name>
    </author>
    <price>11.99</price>
  </book>
  <book lang="Japanese" genre="novel">
    <title>Book2</title>
    <author>
      <first-name>Name2</first-name>
      <last-name>EFGHI</last-name>
    </author>
    <price>9.99</price>
  </book>
</bookstore>

```

## 2.4.6. Bookstore6.xml

The last book sub-elements must be in right order.

```

<?xml version='1.0'?>
<bookstore xmlns="urn:bookstore-schema">
  <book genre="novel" lang="EnglishUK">
    <title>Book1</title>
    <author>
      <first-name>Name1</first-name>
      <last-name>ABC</last-name>
    </author>
    <price>11.99</price>
  </book>
  <book lang="EnglishUSA" genre="novel">
    <price>9.99</price>
    <title>Book2</title>
    <author>
      <first-name>Name2</first-name>
      <last-name>EFGHI</last-name>
    </author>
  </book>

```



```
</bookstore>
```

## 2.5. Program.cs

```
using System;
using System.Xml.Linq;
using System.Xml.Schema;
namespace Sample
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            string xsdPathGamers = @"Gamers.xsd"; //load from bin/debug
            string xsdPathBookstore = @"Bookstore.xsd"; //load from bin/debug
            // 1. =====
            // Test Gamers.xml by Gamers.xsd
            Console.WriteLine("1. Test Gamers.xml by Gamers.xsd ===== ");
            XmlValidateByXsd(xsdPathGamers, @"Gamers.xml");
            // xsdPath==Gamers.xsd,xmlPath==Gamers.xml,validation==Passed
            // 2. =====
            // Test Gamers2.xml by Gamers.xsd
            Console.WriteLine("2. Test Gamers2.xml by Gamers.xsd ===== ");
            XmlValidateByXsd(xsdPathGamers, @"Gamers2.xml");
            Console.WriteLine("Fail because more than 4 Gamers");
            // The element 'Gamers' has invalid child element 'Gamer'.
            // xsdPath==Gamers.xsd,xmlPath==Gamers2.xml,validation==Failed
            // Fail because more than 4 Gamers

            // 3. =====
            // Test Gamers3.xml by Gamers.xsd
            Console.WriteLine("3. Test Gamers3.xml by Gamers.xsd ===== ");
            XmlValidateByXsd(xsdPathGamers, @"Gamers3.xml");
            Console.WriteLine("Fail because less than 2 Gamers");
            // The element 'Gamers' has incomplete content. List of possible elements expected: 'Gamer'.
            // xsdPath==Gamers.xsd,xmlPath==Gamers3.xml,validation==Failed
            // Fail because less than 2 Gamers
            // 4. =====
            // Test Gamers4.xml by Gamers.xsd
            Console.WriteLine("4. Test Gamers4.xml by Gamers.xsd ===== ");
            XmlValidateByXsd(xsdPathGamers, @"Gamers4.xml");
            Console.WriteLine("The Score and Id is not in the right position.");
            // 4. Test Gamers4.xml by Gamers.xsd =====
            // The element 'Gamer' has invalid child element 'Score'. List of possible elements expected:
            'Id'.

            // xsdPath==Gamers.xsd,xmlPath==Gamers4.xml,validation==Failed
            // The Score and Id is not in the right position.
            // 5. =====
            // Test Bookstore.xml by Bookstore.xsd
            Console.WriteLine("5. Test Bookstore.xml by Bookstore.xsd ===== ");
            XmlValidateByXsd(xsdPathBookstore, @"Bookstore.xml");
            Console.WriteLine("Genre and lang attributes can be in any order.");
```

```

// xsdPath==Bookstore.xsd,xmlPath==Bookstore.xml,validation==Passed
// Genre and lang attributes can be in any order.

// 6. =====
// Test Bookstore2.xml by Bookstore.xsd
Console.WriteLine("6. Test Bookstore2.xml by Bookstore.xsd ===== ");
XmlValidateByXsd(xsdPathBookstore, @"Bookstore2.xml");
Console.WriteLine("The first book has no title and no price.");
// The element 'book' in namespace 'urn:bookstore-schema' has invalid child element 'author'
in namespace 'urn:bookstore-schema'. List of possible elements expected: 'title' in namespace
'urn:bookstore-schema'.
// xsdPath==Bookstore.xsd,xmlPath==Bookstore2.xml,validation==Failed
// The first book has no title and no price.

// 7. =====
// Test Bookstore3.xml by Bookstore.xsd
Console.WriteLine("7. Test Bookstore3.xml by Bookstore.xsd ===== ");
XmlValidateByXsd(xsdPathBookstore, @"Bookstore3.xml");
Console.WriteLine("The last book author has no first name and last name.");
// The element 'author' in namespace 'urn:bookstore-schema' has invalid child element 'name'
in namespace 'urn:bookstore-schema'. List of possible elements expected: 'first-name' in namespace
'urn:bookstore-schema'.
// xsdPath==Bookstore.xsd,xmlPath==Bookstore3.xml,validation==Failed
// The last book author has no first name and last name.

// 8. =====
// Test Bookstore4.xml by Bookstore.xsd
Console.WriteLine("8. Test Bookstore4.xml by Bookstore.xsd ===== ");
XmlValidateByXsd(xsdPathBookstore, @"Bookstore4.xml");
Console.WriteLine("The bookStore must contain at least 2 books");
// The element 'bookstore' in namespace 'urn:bookstore-schema' has incomplete content. List of
possible elements expected: 'book' in namespace 'urn:bookstore-schema'.
// xsdPath==Bookstore.xsd,xmlPath==Bookstore4.xml,validation==Failed
// The bookStore must contain at least 2 books

// 9. =====
// Test Bookstore5.xml by Bookstore.xsd
Console.WriteLine("9. Test Bookstore5.xml by Bookstore.xsd ===== ");
XmlValidateByXsd(xsdPathBookstore, @"Bookstore5.xml");
Console.WriteLine("The lang must be EnglishUK or EnglishUSA");
// The 'lang' attribute is invalid - The value 'Japanese' is invalid according to its datatype
'String' - The Pattern constraint failed.
// xsdPath==Bookstore.xsd,xmlPath==Bookstore5.xml,validation==Failed
// The lang must be EnglishUK or EnglishUSA

// 10. =====
// Test Bookstore6.xml by Bookstore.xsd
Console.WriteLine("10. Test Bookstore6.xml by Bookstore.xsd ===== ");
XmlValidateByXsd(xsdPathBookstore, @"Bookstore6.xml");
Console.WriteLine("The last book sub-elements must be in right order.");
// The element 'book' in namespace 'urn:bookstore-schema' has invalid child element 'price' in
namespace 'urn:bookstore-schema'. List of possible elements expected: 'title' in namespace
'urn:bookstore-schema'.
// xsdPath==Bookstore.xsd,xmlPath==Bookstore6.xml,validation==Failed
// The last book sub-elements must be in right order.
Console.ReadLine();

```

```

}
private static void XmlValidateByXsd(string xsdPath, string xmlPath)
{
    //Load xsd
    XmlSchemaSet xmlSchemaSet = new XmlSchemaSet();
    xmlSchemaSet.Add(null, xsdPath);
    //Load xml
    XmlDocument xmlDocument = XmlDocument.Load(xmlPath);
    //Validate Error
    bool validationErrors = false;
    xmlDocument.Validate(xmlSchemaSet, (sender, eventArgs) =>
    {
        Console.WriteLine(eventArgs.Message);
        validationErrors = true;
    });
    // if xmlDocument does NOT pass the validation of xmlSchemaSet,
    // then it will run the anonymous methods.
    string validationStr = validationErrors? "Failed": "Passed";
    Console.WriteLine($"xsdPath=={xsdPath},xmlPath=={xmlPath},validation=={validationStr}");
}
}
}

```