(T18)討論 OptionalParameters 的 ParameterArrays、OverloadMethod、ParameterDefaultValue、OptionalAttribute

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0. Summary

1. New Project

1.1. Create New Project: Sample

2. Sample: Program.cs

0. Summary

討論 OptionalParameters。ParameterArrays(參數陣列)、OverloadMethod(重載方法)、ParameterDefaultValue(參數預設值)、OptionalAttribute(可選屬性)

Τ.

4 popular ways to make method parameters optional.

1.1.

Use parameter arrays

1.2.

Overload Method

1.3

Parameter default value

1.4

OptionalAttribute from System.Runtime.InteropServices namespace

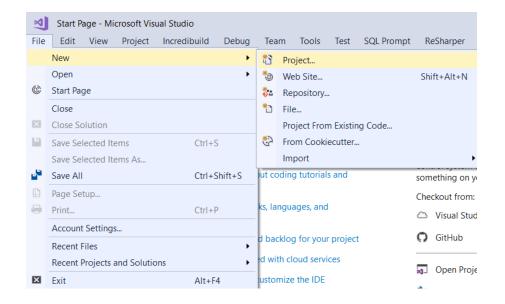
1. New Project

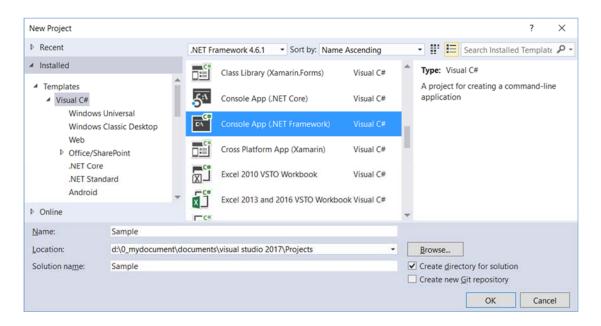
1.1. Create New Project: Sample

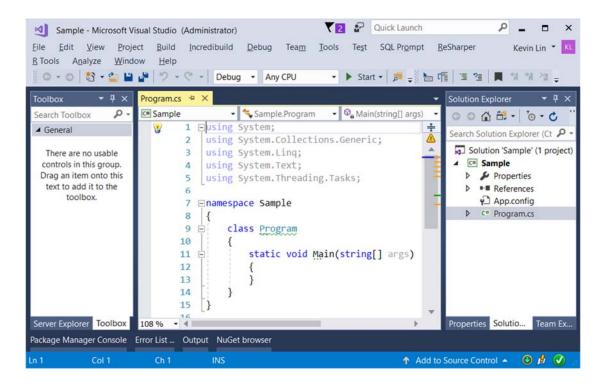
File --> New --> Project... -->

Visual C# --> Console App (.Net Framework) -->

Name: Sample







2. Sample: Program.cs

```
using System;
using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
namespace Sample
   class Program
       static void Main(string[] args)
          // 1. -----
           // Use parameter arrays
          Console.WriteLine("1. Use parameter arrays ============");
           ParamsArrSample(1, 2);
           ParamsArrSample(1, 2, 3);
           ParamsArrSample(1, 2, 3, 4, 5);
           ParamsArrSample(1, 2, new int[] { 3, 4, 5 });
           //1. Use parameter arrays =============
          //ParamsArrSample() == { 1 , 2 }
           //ParamsArrSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 }
          //ParamsArrSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 }
          //ParamsArrSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 }
          // Method Overload
          Console.WriteLine("2. Method Overload ==========");
           OverloadSample(1, 2);
           OverloadSample(1, 2, new int[] { 3 });
           OverloadSample(1, 2, new int[] { 3, 4, 5 });
           OverloadSample(1, 2, new[] { 3, 4, 5 });
           //2. Method Overload ===========
          //OverloadSample() == { 1 , 2 }
          //OverloadSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 }
           //OverloadSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 }
          //OverloadSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 }
          // Parameter default value
          Console.WriteLine("3. Parameter default value ===========");
           ParameterDefaultValueSample(1, 2);
           ParameterDefaultValueSample(1, 2, new int[] { 3 });
           ParameterDefaultValueSample(1, 2, new int[] { 3, 4, 5 });
           ParameterDefaultValueSample(1, 2, new[] { 3, 4, 5 });
           ParameterDefaultValueSample(1); //{ 1 , 100 }
           ParameterDefaultValueSample(1, intArr: new[] { 101, 102, 103 }); //{ 1 , 100 , 101 , 102 ,
103 }
           //3.Parameter default value ===========
          //ParameterDefaultValueSample() == { 1 , 2 }
           //ParameterDefaultValueSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 }
          //ParameterDefaultValueSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 }
           //ParameterDefaultValueSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 }
```

```
//ParameterDefaultValueSample() == { 1 , 100 }
   //ParameterDefaultValueSample() == { 1 , 100 , 101 , 102 , 103 }
   // 4. -----
   // OptionalAttribute Sample
   OptionalAttributeSample(1, 2);
    OptionalAttributeSample(1, 2, new int[] { 3 });
    OptionalAttributeSample(1, 2, new int[] { 3, 4, 5 });
    OptionalAttributeSample(1, 2, new[] { 3, 4, 5 });
   //4. OptionalAttributeSample ===========
   //OptionalAttributeSample() == { 1 , 2 }
   //OptionalAttributeSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 }
   //OptionalAttributeSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 }
   //OptionalAttributeSample() == { 1 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 }
   Console.ReadLine();
}
// Use parameter arrays
// static void PrintAll2(int i1, params int[] intArr, int i2) //Error
static void ParamsArrSample(int i1, int i2, params int[] intArr)
   Console.Write("ParamsArrSample() == {{ {0}, {1} ", i1, i2};
   if (intArr != null)
    {
       foreach (int i in intArr)
           Console.Write($", {i} ");
        }
    }
   Console.WriteLine(" }");
//params int[] intArr, parameter array must be the last parameter.
// Method Overload
static void OverloadSample(int i1, int i2)
{
   Console.WriteLine("OverloadSample() == {{ {0}, {1} }}", i1, i2);
static void OverloadSample(int i1, int i2, int[] intArr)
   Console.Write("OverloadSample() == {{ {0}, {1} ", i1, i2);}
   if (intArr != null)
       foreach (int i in intArr)
           Console.Write($", {i} ");
   Console.WriteLine(" }");
// Parameter default value
static void ParameterDefaultValueSample(int i1, int i2 = 100, int[] intArr = null)
   Console.Write("ParameterDefaultValueSample() == {{ {0}, {1} ", i1, i2);}
   if (intArr != null)
    {
```

```
foreach (int i in intArr)
                    Console.Write($", {i} ");
                }
            }
            Console.WriteLine(" }");
        }
       // OptionalAttribute Sample
       static void OptionalAttributeSample(int i1, int i2, [Optional] int[] intArr)
        {
            Console.Write("OptionalAttributeSample() == {{ {0}, {1} ", i1, i2);}
            if (intArr != null)
            {
                foreach (int i in intArr)
                    Console.Write($", {i} ");
                }
           Console.WriteLine(" }");
        }
    }
}
/*
1.
4 popular ways to make method parameters optional.
1.1.
Use parameter arrays
1.2.
Overload Method
1.3.
Parameter default value
1.4.
OptionalAttribute from System.Runtime.InteropServices namespace
```

```
l. Use parameter arrays
ParamsArrSample() ==
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2. Method Overload =
OverloadSample() ==
OverloadSample() =
OverloadSample() =
OverloadSample() ==
3. Parameter default value
ParameterDefaultValueSample()
                                             3
ParameterDefaultValueSample()
ParameterDefaultValueSample()
ParameterDefaultValueSample()
                                         100
ParameterDefaultValueSample()
                                         100 , 101 , 102 , 103
ParameterDefaultValueSample() =
4. OptionalAttributeSample
OptionalAttributeSample() ==
                                    2222
OptionalAttributeSample() ==
OptionalAttributeSample() ==
OptionalAttributeSample() =
```