(T40)討論 DynamicSql。討論 SqlInjection 在 Asp.NetWebForm 的 SearchBar CourseGUID: e48417fc-9db5-4e99-822c-706c5ccef6cc

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#### (T40)討論 DynamicSql。討論 SqlInjection 在 Asp.NetWebForm 的 SearchBar

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```

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# 0. Summary

```
--CREATE PROCEDURE spSearchGamer
-- @FirstName NVARCHAR(100) = NULL,
-- @LastName NVARCHAR(100) = NULL,
-- @Gender NVARCHAR(50) = NULL,
-- @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual INT = NULL
--AS
-- BEGIN
-- SELECT *
-- FROM Gamer
-- WHERE (FirstName LIKE ('%' + @FirstName + '%')
-- OR @FirstName IS NULL
-- )
-- AND (LastName LIKE ('%' + @LastName + '%')
-- OR @LastName IS NULL
-- )
```

```
AND (Gender = @Gender
             OR @Gender IS NULL
         AND ( GameScore >= @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual
             OR @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual IS NULL
-- END;
If we set the default value for the parameter,
that will make the parameter become optional.
Without the parameter default value,
the parameter will become compulsory.
Thus, in where clause we need to add the IS NULL for each parameter
2.
2.0.
In Summary:
Building a dynamic sql queries by concatenating strings cause the vulnerability of SQL injection.
Using sp_executesql parameters is always the best dynamic sql queries.
2.1.
sp_executesql Syntax
--EXECUTE sp_executesql @statement, @params, ...user-defined parameters...
sp executesql has 2 pre-defined parameters
and any number of user-defined parameters.
2.1.1.
@statement
is the SQL statements to execute
2.1.2.
@params
is a optional pre-defined parameter
and it is used to declare parameters specified in @statement.
2.2.
E.g.
-- DECLARE @sql1 NVARCHAR(1000)
--= 'SELECT *
--FROM Gamer
--WHERE FirstName LIKE "%' + 'B' + '%" AND ' + 'LastName LIKE "%' + 'Y'
-- + '%''':
--EXECUTE sp_executesql @sql1;
Building a dynamic sql queries by concatenating strings
is a bad dynamic sql queries and
it cause the vulnerability of SQL injection.
2.3.
E.g.
--DECLARE @sq2 NVARCHAR(1000)
--= 'SELECT *
--FROM Gamer
--WHERE FirstName LIKE "%"+@FirstName+"%"
--AND LastName LIKE "%"+@LastName+"%";
--DECLARE @params NVARCHAR(1000) = '@FirstName NVARCHAR(100), @LastName NVARCHAR(100)';
--EXECUTE sp executesql @sq2, @params, @FirstName = 'B', @LastName = 'Y';
Using sp executesql parameters is always the best for dynamic sql queries.
```

#### 

# Create Sample Data

```
DROP TABLE Gamer;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE TABLE Gamer
  Id INT IDENTITY(1, 1)
        PRIMARY KEY,
  FirstName NVARCHAR(50),
  LastName NVARCHAR(50),
 Gender NVARCHAR(50),
  GameScore INT
);
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
INSERT INTO Gamer
VALUES ('AFirst01', 'XLast01', 'Female', 3500);
INSERT INTO Gamer
VALUES ('AFirst02', 'YLast02', 'Female', 4000);
INSERT INTO Gamer
VALUES ('BFirst03', 'YLast03', 'Male', 4600);
INSERT INTO Gamer
VALUES ('BFirst04', 'YLast04', 'Male', 5400);
INSERT INTO Gamer
VALUES ('BFirst05', 'ZLast05', 'Female', 2000);
INSERT INTO Gamer
VALUES ('CFirst06', 'YLast06', 'Male', 4320);
INSERT INTO Gamer
VALUES ('CFirst07', 'YLast07', 'Male', 4400);
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
SELECT *
FROM
       Gamer;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
```

	ld	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	1	AFirst01	XLast01	Female	3500
2	2	AFirst02	YLast02	Female	4000
3	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
4	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
5	5	BFirst05	ZLast05	Female	2000
6	6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
7	7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

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# 2. stored procedure spSearchGamer

```
AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 3) NOT IN ( 'sp_', 'xp_', 'ms_')
                          AND SPECIFIC_NAME = 'spSearchGamer' ) )
   BEGIN
        DROP PROCEDURE spSearchGamer;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE PROCEDURE spSearchGamer
    @FirstName NVARCHAR(100) = NULL ,
    @LastName NVARCHAR(100) = NULL ,
    @Gender NVARCHAR(50) = NULL,
    \\ \textbf{@} \textbf{GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual INT} = \textbf{NULL}
AS
    BEGIN
        SELECT *
        FROM
                ( FirstName LIKE ( '%' + @FirstName + '%' )
        WHERE
                   OR @FirstName IS NULL
                 AND ( LastName LIKE ( '%' + @LastName + '%' )
                       OR @LastName IS NULL
                 AND ( Gender = @Gender
                       OR @Gender IS NULL
                 AND ( GameScore >= @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual
                       OR @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual IS NULL
                     );
    END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
```

EXECUTE spSearchGamer;

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	1	AFirst01	XLast01	Female	3500
2	2	AFirst02	YLast02	Female	4000
3	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
4	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
5	5	BFirst05	ZLast05	Female	2000
6	6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
7	7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

#### EXECUTE spSearchGamer @Gender = 'Male';

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
2	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
3	6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
4	7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

EXECUTE spSearchGamer @Gender = 'Male', @LastName = 'Y';

	ld	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
2	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
3	6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
4	7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

```
EXECUTE spSearchGamer @Gender = 'Male', @FirstName = 'B', @LastName = 'Y';
```

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
2	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400

```
EXECUTE spSearchGamer @Gender = 'Male', @FirstName = 'B', @LastName = 'Y',
```

@GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual = 5000;

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	GameScore	
1	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400	

```
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
/*
1.
--@FirstName NVARCHAR(100) = NULL ,
--WHERE ( FirstName LIKE ( '%' + @FirstName + '%' )
      OR @FirstName IS NULL
--)
If we set the default value for the parameter,
that will make the parameter become optional.
Without the parameter default value,
the parameter will become compulsory.
Thus, in where clause we need to add the IS NULL for each parameter
In this case, the stored procedure is easy to maintan,
because it only has 4 filters.
When it has more than 10 filters,
it will contain a lof of AND, OR ... in the filters
and this is too complex to maintain.
Thus, we need Dynamic SQL stored procedure, sp_executesql.
```

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# 3. Dynamic SQL stored procedure

```
--T040_03_Dynamic SQL stored procedure
--BXECUTE sp_executesql @statement, @params, ...user-defined parameters...
--T040_03_01
SELECT *
FROM Gamer
WHERE FirstName LIKE '%B%'
AND LastName LIKE '%Y%';

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
```

```
Game Score
      ld
           First Name
                        LastName
                                     Gender
      3
           BFirst03
                                               4600
1
                        YLast03
                                     Male
      4
           BFirst04
                                     Male
                                               5400
                        YLast04
```

--FROM Gamer

```
-----
--T040 03 02
--Bad dynamic sql queries.
--Building a dynamic sql queries by concatenating strings cause the vulnerability of SQL injection.
DECLARE @sql1 NVARCHAR(1000)
= 'SELECT *
FROM Gamer
WHERE FirstName LIKE ''%' + 'B' + '%'' AND ' + 'LastName LIKE ''%' + 'Y'
   + '%''';
EXECUTE sp_executesql @sql1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
      ld
          First Name
                     LastName
                                 Gender
                                           Game Score
           BFirst03
                      YLast03
      3
                                           4600
1
                                  Male
2
      4
           BFirst04
                      YLast04
                                           5400
                                  Male
-----
--T040 03 03
-- Good dynamic sql queries.
--Using sp_executesql parameters is always the best for dynamic sql queries.
DECLARE @sq2 NVARCHAR(1000)
= 'SELECT *
FROM Gamer
WHERE FirstName LIKE ''%''+@FirstName+''%''
AND LastName LIKE ''%''+@LastName+''%''';
DECLARE @params NVARCHAR(1000) = '@FirstName NVARCHAR(100), @LastName NVARCHAR(100)';
EXECUTE sp_executesql @sq2, @params, @FirstName = 'B', @LastName = 'Y';
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
      ld
          First Name
                     LastName
                                 Gender
                                           Game Score
      3
           BFirst 03
                      YLast03
                                           4600
1
                                  Male
2
      4
           BFirst 04
                      YLast04
                                  Male
                                           5400
/*
1.
1.0.
In Summary:
Building a dynamic sql queries by concatenating strings cause the vulnerability of SQL injection.
Using sp_executesql parameters is always the best dynamic sql queries.
1.1.
sp_executesql Syntax
--EXECUTE sp_executesql @statement, @params, ...user-defined parameters...
sp_executesql has 2 pre-defined parameters
and any number of user-defined parameters.
1.1.1.
@statement
is the SQL statements to execute
1.1.2.
@params
is a optional pre-defined parameter
and it is used to declare parameters specified in @statement.
1.2.
E.g.
-- DECLARE @sql1 NVARCHAR(1000)
--= 'SELECT *
```

```
--WHERE FirstName LIKE ''%' + 'B' + '%'' AND ' + 'LastName LIKE ''%' + 'Y'
-- + '%''';
--EXECUTE sp_executesql @sql1;
Building a dynamic sql queries by concatenating strings
is a bad dynamic sql queries and
it cause the vulnerability of SQL injection.

1.3.
--DECLARE @sq2 NVARCHAR(1000)
--= 'SELECT *
--FROM Gamer
--WHERE FirstName LIKE ''%''+@FirstName+''%''
--AND LastName LIKE ''%''+@LastName+''%''';
--DECLARE @params NVARCHAR(1000) = '@FirstName NVARCHAR(100), @LastName NVARCHAR(100)';
--EXECUTE sp_executesql @sq2, @params, @FirstName = 'B', @LastName = 'Y';
Using sp_executesql parameters is always the best for dynamic sql queries.
*/
```

# 4. Dynamic SQL stored procedure

```
--T040_04_Bad dynamic sql queries
-----
------
--T040 04 01
--Drop Store Procedure if it exists then recreate.
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT
                     INFORMATION_SCHEMA.ROUTINES
            FROM
            WHERE
                      ROUTINE_TYPE = 'PROCEDURE'
                      AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 3) NOT IN ( 'sp_', 'xp_', 'ms_')
                      AND SPECIFIC_NAME = 'spSearchGamer2'))
   BEGIN
       DROP PROCEDURE spSearchGamer2;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE PROCEDURE spSearchGamer2
 @FirstName NVARCHAR(100) = NULL ,
 @LastName NVARCHAR(100) = NULL,
 @Gender NVARCHAR(50) = NULL ,
 @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual INT = NULL
AS
   BEGIN
       DECLARE @sql NVARCHAR(MAX);
       SET @sql = 'SELECT * FROM Gamer WHERE 1 = 1';
       IF ( @FirstName IS NOT NULL )
           SET @sql = @sql + ' AND FirstName LIKE ''%' + @FirstName + '%''';
       IF ( @LastName IS NOT NULL )
           SET @sql = @sql + ' AND LastName LIKE ''%' + @LastName + '%''';
       IF ( @Gender IS NOT NULL )
           SET @sql = @sql + ' AND Gender=''' + @Gender + '''';
       IF ( @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual IS NOT NULL )
           SET @sql = @sql + ' AND GameScore>='''
              + CAST(@GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual AS NVARCHAR(100)) + '''';
       EXECUTE sp_executesql @sql;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
```

 :=========:	==========	==========	

- --T040 04 02
- --EXECUTE spSearchGamer2

#### EXECUTE spSearchGamer2;

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	1	AFirst01	XLast01	Female	3500
2	2	AFirst02	YLast02	Female	4000
3	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
4	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
5	5	BFirst05	ZLast05	Female	2000
6	6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
7	7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

#### EXECUTE spSearchGamer2 @Gender = 'Male';

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
2	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
3	6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
4	7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

#### EXECUTE spSearchGamer2 @Gender = 'Male', @LastName = 'Y';

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
2	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
3	6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
4	7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

EXECUTE sps	SearchGamer2	@Gender = 'Ma	<mark>le'</mark> ,@Firs	tName = 'B', @LastNa	me = <b>'Y'</b> ;
1.4	ContMana	I mat Nimma	Candan	CamaCana	

	ld	FirstName	LastName	Gender	Game Score
1	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
2	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400

```
EXECUTE spSearchGamer2 @Gender = 'Male', @FirstName = 'B', @LastName = 'Y',
```

#### @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual = 5000;

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400

## 

# 5. Good dynamic sql queries

```
WHERE
                        ROUTINE_TYPE = 'PROCEDURE'
                        AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 3) NOT IN ( 'sp_', 'xp_', 'ms_')
                        AND SPECIFIC NAME = 'spSearchGamer3'))
   BEGIN
       DROP PROCEDURE spSearchGamer3;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE PROCEDURE spSearchGamer3
    @FirstName NVARCHAR(100) = NULL ,
    @LastName NVARCHAR(100) = NULL ,
    @Gender NVARCHAR(50) = NULL ,
    @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual INT = NULL
AS
   BEGIN
       DECLARE @sqlParams NVARCHAR(MAX) = N'@FN NVARCHAR(100), @LN NVARCHAR(100), @Gen NVARCHAR(50),
@Gsgtoe INT';
       DECLARE @sql NVARCHAR(MAX);
       SET @sql = 'SELECT * FROM Gamer WHERE 1 = 1';
       IF ( @FirstName IS NOT NULL )
            SET@sql = @sql + ' AND FirstName LIKE ''%''+@FN+''%''';
       IF ( @LastName IS NOT NULL )
            SET @sql = @sql + ' AND LastName LIKE ''%''+@LN+''%''';
       IF ( @Gender IS NOT NULL )
            SET @sql = @sql + ' AND Gender=@Gen';
       IF ( @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual IS NOT NULL )
            SET @sql = @sql + ' AND GameScore>=@Gsgtoe';
       EXECUTE sp_executesql @sql, @sqlParams, @FN = @FirstName,
            @LN = @LastName, @Gen = @Gender,
            @Gsgtoe = @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
--T040 05 02
-- EXECUTE spSearchGamer3
EXECUTE spSearchGamer3;
      ld
           FirstName LastName
                                   Gender
                                               Game Score
       1
            AFirst 01
                                               3500
1
                        XLast01
                                     Female
2
            AFirst 02
                        YLast02
                                     Female
                                               4000
       2
                        YLast03
3
       3
                                     Male
                                               4600
            BFirst03
            BFirst 04
                        YLast 04
                                     Male
4
       4
                                               5400
5
       5
            BFirst05
                        ZLast05
                                     Female
                                               2000
                                               4320
6
       6
            CFirst 06
                        YLast06
                                     Male
7
       7
            CFirst07
                        YLast07
                                               4400
                                     Male
```

EXECUTE spSearchGamer3 @Gender = 'Male';

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	Game Score
1	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
2	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
3	6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
4	7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

<pre>EXECUTE spSearchGamer3</pre>	@Gender = '	Male'.	@LastName =	'Y' :

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	Game Score
1	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
2	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
3	6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
4	7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

EXECUTE spSearchGamer3 @Gender = 'Male', @FirstName = 'B', @LastName = 'Y';

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
2	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400

```
EXECUTE spSearchGamer3 @Gender = 'Male', @FirstName = 'B', @LastName = 'Y',
```

<pre>@GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual = !</pre>	5000;
---	-------

	ld	First Name	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch

# 6. SQL Injection

```
______
--T040_06_SQL Injection
-----
------
--T040_06_01
--Create Sample data
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
         FROM
              INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
               TABLE_NAME = 'Table1' ) )
         WHERE
  BEGIN
     TRUNCATE TABLE dbo.Table1;
    DROP TABLE Table1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE TABLE Table1
(
 Id INT IDENTITY(1, 1)
     PRIMARY KEY,
 [Name] NVARCHAR(50)
);
```

```
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
--T040 06 02
EXECUTE sp_executesql N'SELECT * FROM Gamer WHERE 1 = 1 AND FirstName=@FirstName',
  N'@FirstName NVARCHAR(26)', @FirstName = N'AFirst01';
SELECT *
FROM
      Table1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
Display the FirstName=N'AFirst01'
------
--T040 06 03
EXECUTE sp_executesql N'SELECT * FROM Gamer WHERE 1 = 1 AND FirstName=@FirstName',
  N'@FirstName NVARCHAR(26)', @FirstName = N'''; DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --';
SELECT *
FROM
      Table1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
sp executesql with parameters is parameterised queries.
Thus, it prevent SQL Injection
-----
--T040_06_04
DECLARE @sql2 NVARCHAR(1000) = N'SELECT * FROM Gamer WHERE 1 = 1 AND FirstName='''
   + '''; DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --'+', AND LastName=@LastName';
EXECUTE sp_executesql @sql2;
SELECT *
FROM
    Table1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
**SQL Injection
The Table1 will be dropped.
*/
------
--T040_06_05
--Create Sample data
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT
           FROM
                  INFORMATION SCHEMA. TABLES
           WHERE
                   TABLE_NAME = 'Table1' ) )
   BEGIN
      TRUNCATE TABLE dbo.Table1;
      DROP TABLE Table1;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE TABLE Table1
(
 Id INT IDENTITY(1, 1)
       PRIMARY KEY,
 [Name] NVARCHAR(50)
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
------
--T040_06_06
EXECUTE spSearchGamer2 @Gender = 'Male';
SELECT *
```

```
FROM
       Table1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
--T040 06 07
EXECUTE spSearchGamer2 @Gender = N'''; DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --';
SELECT *
FROM
      Table1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
**SQL Injection
The Table1 will be dropped.
------
--T040_06_08
--Create Sample data
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT
            FROM
                    INFORMATION SCHEMA.TABLES
            WHERE
                     TABLE_NAME = 'Table1' ) )
   BEGIN
      TRUNCATE TABLE dbo.Table1;
      DROP TABLE Table1;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE TABLE Table1
(
 Id INT IDENTITY(1, 1)
       PRIMARY KEY,
 [Name] NVARCHAR(50)
);
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--T040 06 09
--Bad dynamic sql queries.
--Building a dynamic sql queries by concatenating strings cause the vulnerability of SQL injection.
DECLARE @sql1 NVARCHAR(1000)
= 'SELECT *
FROM Gamer
WHERE FirstName LIKE ''%' + 'B' + '%'' AND ' + 'LastName LIKE ''%' + 'Y'
   + '%''';
EXECUTE sp_executesql @sql1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
/*
Display the FirstName LIKE '%B%' AND LastName LIKE '%Y%'
*/
-----
--T040 06 10
--Bad dynamic sql queries.
--Building a dynamic sql queries by concatenating strings cause the vulnerability of SQL injection.
DECLARE @sql1 NVARCHAR(1000)
= 'SELECT *
FROM Gamer
WHERE FirstName LIKE ''%' + N'''; DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --' + '%'' AND ' + 'LastName LIKE ''%' + 'Y'
   + '%''';
EXECUTE sp_executesql @sql1;
SELECT *
FROM
       Table1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
```

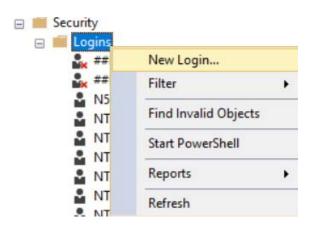
```
**SQL Injection
The Table1 will be dropped.
------
--T040 06 11
--Create Sample data
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT
           FROM
                    INFORMATION SCHEMA.TABLES
                    TABLE_NAME = 'Table1' ) )
           WHFRF
   BEGIN
      TRUNCATE TABLE dbo.Table1;
      DROP TABLE Table1;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
CREATE TABLE Table1
 Id INT IDENTITY(1, 1)
       PRIMARY KEY,
 [Name] NVARCHAR(50)
);
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
--T040 06 12
-- Good dynamic sql queries.
--Using sp_executesql parameters is always the best for dynamic sql queries.
DECLARE @sq2 NVARCHAR(1000)
= 'SELECT *
FROM Gamer
WHERE FirstName LIKE ''%''+@FirstName+''%''
AND LastName LIKE ''%''+@LastName+''%''';
DECLARE @params NVARCHAR(1000) = '@FirstName NVARCHAR(100), @LastName NVARCHAR(100)';
EXECUTE sp_executesql @sq2, @params, @FirstName = 'B', @LastName = 'Y';
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
/*
Display the FirstName LIKE '%B%' AND LastName LIKE '%Y%'
*/
-----
--T040 06 13
-- Good dynamic sql queries.
--Using sp_executesql parameters is always the best for dynamic sql queries.
DECLARE @sq2 NVARCHAR(1000)
= 'SELECT *
FROM Gamer
WHERE FirstName LIKE ''%''+@FirstName+''%''
AND LastName LIKE ''%''+@LastName+''%''';
DECLARE @params NVARCHAR(1000) = '@FirstName NVARCHAR(100), @LastName NVARCHAR(100)';
EXECUTE sp_executesql @sq2, @params, @FirstName = N'''; DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --', @LastName = 'Y';
SELECT *
FROM
      Table1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
**Prevent SQL Injection
The Table1 will NOT be dropped.
*/
-----
--T040_06_14
EXECUTE spSearchGamer3 @Gender = 'Male';
EXECUTE spSearchGamer3 @Gender = 'Male', @FirstName = 'B', @LastName = 'Y',
```

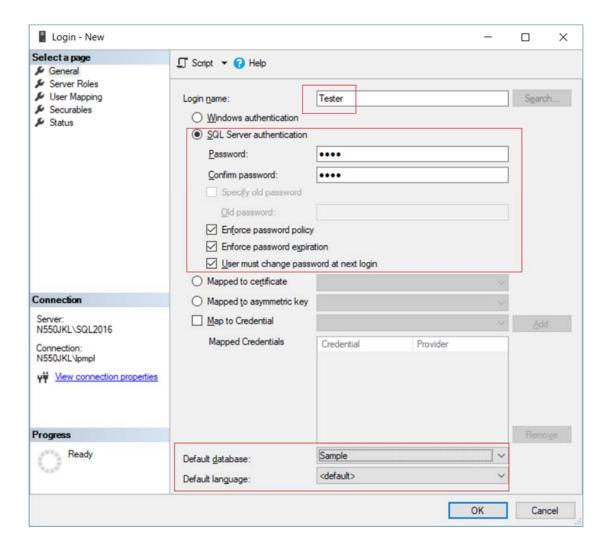
```
@GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual = 5000;
SELECT *
      Table1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
-----
EXECUTE spSearchGamer3 @Gender = N'''; DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --';
SELECT *
FROM
      Table1;
EXECUTE spSearchGamer3 @Gender = 'Male', @FirstName = N'''; DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --', @LastName = 'Y',
   @GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual = 5000;
SELECT *
FROM
     Table1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
**Prevent SQL Injection
The Table1 will NOT be dropped.
```

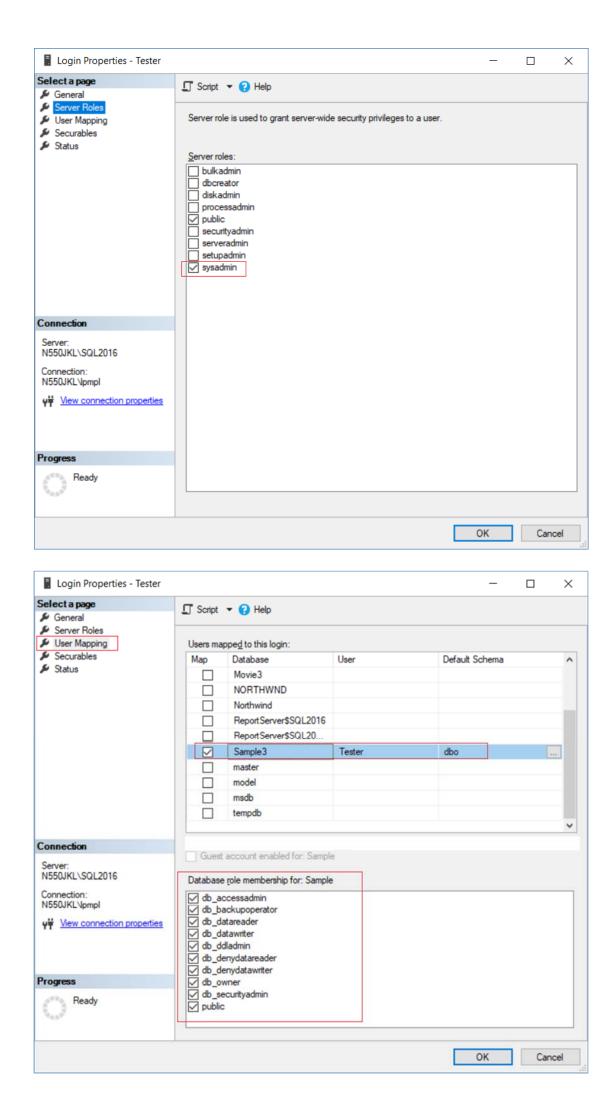
# 7. Web Application - DynamicSQL, SearchWebPage

### 7.1. Set up SQL Authentication

```
In SQL server
Object Explorer --> Security --> Logins --> New Logins
-->
General Tab
Login Name:
Tester
Password:
1234
Default Database:
Sample
-->
Server Roles Tab
Select
sysadmin
-->
User Mapping Tab
Select Sample
Select every Roles.
```







# 7.2. Create Web Application

#### Do not Execute

--Clean up

in previous section

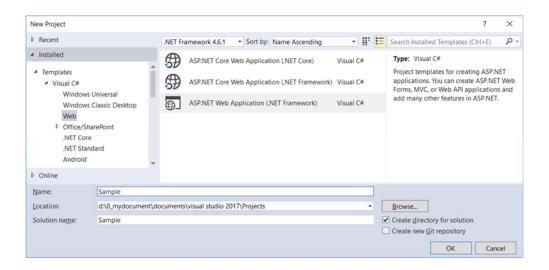
New Project --> Web --> ASP.NET Web Application (.Net Framework)

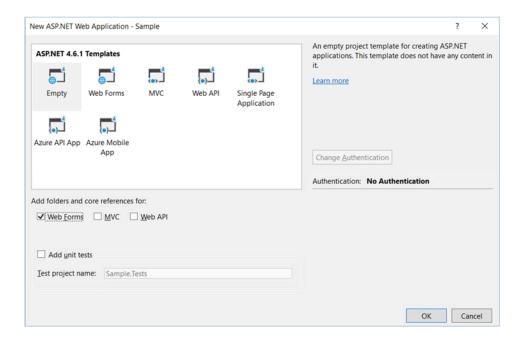
-->

Name:

Sample

--> Web Forms --> OK





# 8. Code

### 8.1. Web.config

#### Add connection String

```
Web.config <sup>→</sup> X WebForm1.aspx.cs WebForm1.aspx
           <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?</pre>
             For more information on how to configure your ASP.NET application, please visit
             https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkId=169433
        <connectionStrings>
              <add name="Sample3ConnectionString" connectionString="Data Source=N550JKL\SQL2016;Initial Catalog=Sample3;User
                   providerName="System.Data.SqlClient" />
            </connectionStrings>
       11
               <compilation debug="true" targetFramework="4.6.1"/>
<httpRuntime targetFramework="4.6.1"/>
       12
       13
             </system.web>
       15
             <system.codedom>
       16
               <compilers>
                 .compiler language="c#;cs;csharp" extension=".cs"
                  type="Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNetCompilerPlatform.CSharpCodeProvider, Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.D
                   warningLevel="4" compilerOptions="/langversion:6 /nowarn:1659;1699;1701"/>
                <compiler language="vb;vbs;visualbasic;vbscript" extension=".vb"</pre>
                  type="Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNetCompilerPlatform.VBCodeProvider, Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNe
       21
                   warningLevel="4" compilerOptions="/langversion:14 /nowarn:41008 /define:_MYTYPE=\"Web\" /optionI
               </compilers>
             </system.codedom>
           </configuration>
<configuration>
  <connectionStrings>
     <add name="SampleConnectionString" connectionString="Data Source=N550JKL\SQL2016;Initial</pre>
Catalog=Sample;User ID=Tester;Password=1234"
          providerName="System.Data.SqlClient" />
  </connectionStrings>
```

### 8.2. WebForm1.aspx

```
<%@ Page Language="C#" AutoEventWireup="true" CodeBehind="WebForm1.aspx.cs" Inherits="Sample.WebForm1" %>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">;
<head runat="server">
   <title>Web Search</title>
</head>
<body>
   <form id="form1" runat="server">
        <div>
            <h3>Employee Search Form</h3>
            <div>
                <label for="inputFirstname">
                     Firstname
                </label>
                <input type="text" runat="server"</pre>
                     id="inputFirstname" />
```

```
</div>
            <div>
                <label for="inputLastname">
                     Lastname
                </label>
                <input type="text" runat="server" id="inputLastname" />
            </div>
            <div>
                <label for="inputGender">
                </label>
                <input type="text" runat="server"</pre>
                     id="inputGender" />
            </div>
            <div>
                <label for="inputGameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual">
                     GameScore >=
                </label>
                <input type="number" runat="server"</pre>
                     id="inputGameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual" />
            </div>
            <div>
                <asp:Button ID="btnSearch" runat="server" Text="Search"</pre>
                     OnClick="btnSearch Click"/>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div>
            <h3>Search Results</h3>
            <div>
                <asp:GridView
                     ID="gvResults" runat="server">
                </asp:GridView>
            </div>
        </div>
   </form>
</body>
</html>
```

### 8.3. WebForm1.aspx.cs

```
}
       protected void btnSearch_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
            string connectionStr = ConfigurationManager
                .ConnectionStrings["SampleConnectionString"].ConnectionString;
            using (var con = new SqlConnection(connectionStr))
                var cmd = new SqlCommand();
                cmd.Connection = con;
                cmd.CommandText = "spSearchGamer";
                cmd.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                if (inputFirstname.Value.Trim() != "")
                {
                    var param = new SqlParameter
                         ("@FirstName", inputFirstname.Value);
                    cmd.Parameters.Add(param);
                }
                if (inputLastname.Value.Trim() != "")
                    var param = new SqlParameter
                         ("@LastName", inputLastname.Value);
                    cmd.Parameters.Add(param);
                }
                if (inputGender.Value.Trim() != "")
                    var param = new SqlParameter
                         ("@Gender", inputGender.Value);
                    cmd.Parameters.Add(param);
                if (inputGameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual.Value.Trim() != "")
                    var param = new SqlParameter
                         ("@GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual", inputGameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual.Value);
                    cmd.Parameters.Add(param);
                }
                con.Open();
                SqlDataReader rdr = cmd.ExecuteReader();
                gvResults.DataSource = rdr;
                gvResults.DataBind();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

# 8.4. WebForm2.aspx

```
</head>
<body>
   <form id="form1" runat="server">
        <div>
            <h3>Employee Search Form</h3>
                <label for="inputFirstname">
                     Firstname
                </label>
                <input type="text" runat="server"</pre>
                     id="inputFirstname" />
            </div>
            <div>
                <label for="inputLastname">
                     Lastname
                </label>
                <input type="text" runat="server" id="inputLastname" />
            </div>
            <div>
                <label for="inputGender">
                     Gender
                </label>
                <input type="text" runat="server"</pre>
                     id="inputGender" />
            </div>
            <div>
                <label for="inputGameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual">
                     GameScore >=
                </label>
                <input type="number" runat="server"</pre>
                     id="inputGameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual" />
            </div>
            <div>
                <asp:Button ID="btnSearch" runat="server" Text="Search"</pre>
                     OnClick="btnSearch_Click"/>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div>
            <h3>Search Results</h3>
            <div>
                <asp:GridView
                     ID="gvResults" runat="server">
                </asp:GridView>
            </div>
        </div>
   </form>
</body>
</html>
```

# 8.5. WebForm2.aspx.cs

```
using System;
using System.Configuration;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Web.UI;
namespace Sample
{
   public partial class WebForm2 : Page
       protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
        }
       protected void btnSearch_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
            string connectionStr = ConfigurationManager
                .ConnectionStrings["SampleConnectionString"].ConnectionString;
            using (var con = new SqlConnection(connectionStr))
                var cmd = new SqlCommand();
                cmd.Connection = con;
                cmd.CommandText = "spSearchGamer2";
                cmd.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                if (inputFirstname.Value.Trim() != "")
                    var param = new SqlParameter
                         ("@FirstName", inputFirstname.Value);
                    cmd.Parameters.Add(param);
                }
                if (inputLastname.Value.Trim() != "")
                    var param = new SqlParameter
                         ("@LastName", inputLastname.Value);
                    cmd.Parameters.Add(param);
                }
                if (inputGender.Value.Trim() != "")
                {
                    var param = new SqlParameter
                         ("@Gender", inputGender.Value);
                    cmd.Parameters.Add(param);
                }
                if (inputGameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual.Value.Trim() != "")
                    var param = new SqlParameter
                         ("@GameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual", inputGameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual.Value);
                    cmd.Parameters.Add(param);
                }
                con.Open();
                SqlDataReader rdr = cmd.ExecuteReader();
                gvResults.DataSource = rdr;
                gvResults.DataBind();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

# 8.6. WebForm3.aspx

```
<%@ Page Language="C#" AutoEventWireup="true" CodeBehind="WebForm3.aspx.cs" Inherits="Sample.WebForm3" %>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">;
<head runat="server">
   <title>Web Search</title>
</head>
<body>
   <form id="form1" runat="server">
        <div>
            <h3>Employee Search Form</h3>
            <div>
                <label for="inputFirstname">
                     Firstname
                <input type="text" runat="server"</pre>
                     id="inputFirstname" />
            </div>
            <div>
                <label for="inputLastname">
                </label>
                <input type="text" runat="server" id="inputLastname" />
            </div>
            <div>
                <label for="inputGender">
                     Gender
                </label>
                <input type="text" runat="server"</pre>
                    id="inputGender" />
            </div>
            <div>
                <label for="inputGameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual">
                     GameScore >=
                </label>
                 <input type="number" runat="server"</pre>
                     id="inputGameScoreGreaterThanOrEqual" />
            </div>
            <div>
                <asp:Button ID="btnSearch" runat="server" Text="Search"</pre>
                    OnClick="btnSearch_Click"/>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div>
```

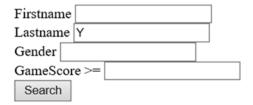
# 8.7. WebForm3.aspx.cs

```
using System;
using System.Configuration;
using System.Data;
using System.Data.SqlClient;
using System.Web.UI;
namespace Sample
   public partial class WebForm2 : Page
       protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
       protected void btnSearch_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
            string connectionStr = ConfigurationManager
                 .ConnectionStrings["SampleConnectionString"].ConnectionString;
            using (var con = new SqlConnection(connectionStr))
                var cmd = new SqlCommand();
                cmd.Connection = con;
                cmd.CommandText = "spSearchGamer3";
                cmd.CommandType = CommandType.StoredProcedure;
                if (inputFirstname.Value.Trim() != "")
                    var param = new SqlParameter
                         ("@FirstName", inputFirstname.Value);
                    cmd.Parameters.Add(param);
                if (inputLastname.Value.Trim() != "")
                    var param = new SqlParameter
                         ("@LastName", inputLastname.Value);
                    cmd.Parameters.Add(param);
                if (inputGender.Value.Trim() != "")
                {
                    var param = new SqlParameter
                         ("@Gender", inputGender.Value);
```

# 9. Test it

# 9.1. WebForm1.aspx, WebForm1.aspx.cs, spSearchGamer

#### **Employee Search Form**



Id	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
2	AFirst02	YLast02	Female	4000
3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

### **Employee Search Form**

Firstname
Lastname Y
Gender Male
GameScore >=
Search

#### Search Results

Id	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

-----

### **Employee Search Form**

Firstnan	ne B	
Lastnam	ıe Y	
Gender	Male	
GameSc	ore >=	
Search		

#### Search Results

Id	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400

-----

# **Employee Search Form**

Firstnan	ıe	В	
Lastnam	ıe	Υ	
Gender Male			
GameSc	or	e >= 5000	
Search			

1	[d	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
4	1	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400

\_\_\_\_\_

# Test SQL Injection In any field, type in ';DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --

This form is using spSearchGamer which is not using dynamic sql query. Thus, the form has no sql injection issue.

# 9.2. WebForm2.aspx, WebForm2.aspx.cs, spSearchGamer2

### **Employee Search Form**

Firstname		
Lastname	Υ	
Gender		
GameSco	re >=	
Search		

#### Search Results

Id	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
2	AFirst02	YLast02	Female	4000
3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### **Employee Search Form**

Firstname		
Lastname	Υ	
Gender Ma	ale	
GameScor	e >=	
Search		

Id	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

\_\_\_\_\_

#### **Employee Search Form**

Firstname	В
Lastname	Υ
Gender N	lale
GameSco	re >=
Search	

#### Search Results

Id	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400

-----

### **Employee Search Form**

Firstname	В	
Lastname	Υ	
Gender M	ale	
GameSco	re >= 5000	
Search		

#### Search Results

Id	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Test SQL Injection
In any field, type in
';DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --

This form is using spSearchGamer2 which is using dynamic sql query.

```
EXECUTE spSearchGamer2 @Gender = N'''; DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --';
SELECT *
FROM Table1;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
/*
**SQL Injection
The Table1 will be dropped.
*/
```

spSearchGamer2 has sql injection issue during the test in SQL server But when we are using web form application
In any field, type in
';DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --

The dbo.Table1 will be dropped.

### **Employee Search Form**

Firstnan	ne
Lastnam	e ;DROP TABLE dbo.Table
Gender	
GameSc	ore >=
Search	

#### Search Results

Id	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
1	AFirst01	XLast01	Female	3500
2	AFirst02	YLast02	Female	4000
3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
5	BFirst05	ZLast05	Female	2000
6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

# 9.3. WebForm3.aspx, WebForm3.aspx.cs, spSearchGamer3

### **Employee Search Form**

Firstname	e				
Lastname	Y				
Gender					
GameScore >=					
Search					

Id	FirstName	LastName	Gender	GameScore
2	AFirst02	YLast02	Female	4000
3	BFirst03	YLast03	Male	4600
4	BFirst04	YLast04	Male	5400
6	CFirst06	YLast06	Male	4320
7	CFirst07	YLast07	Male	4400

**Employee Search Form** Firstname Lastname Y Gender Male GameScore >= Search Search Results Id FirstName LastName Gender GameScore 3 BFirst03 YLast03 4600 Male 4 BFirst04 YLast04 Male 5400 6 CFirst06 YLast06 Male 4320 7 CFirst07 YLast07 Male 4400 **Employee Search Form** Firstname B Lastname Y Gender Male GameScore >= Search Search Results Id FirstName LastName Gender GameScore 3 BFirst03 YLast03 Male 4600 4 BFirst04 YLast04 Male 5400 **Employee Search Form** Firstname B Lastname Y Gender Male GameScore >= 5000 Search Search Results Id|FirstName|LastName|Gender|GameScore 4 BFirst04 YLast04 Male 5400

# Test SQL Injection In any field, type in ';DROP TABLE dbo.Table1; --

This form is using spSearchGamer3 which is using dynamic sql query with parameters.

Thus, the form has no sql injection issue.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

# 10. Clean up

```
______
--T040 07 Clean up
------
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
                    INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLES
            FROM
                     TABLE NAME = 'Gamer'))
            WHERE
   BEGIN
      TRUNCATE TABLE dbo.Gamer;
      DROP TABLE Gamer;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT
                     INFORMATION SCHEMA.TABLES
            FROM
                     TABLE_NAME = 'Table1' ) )
            WHERE
   BEGIN
      TRUNCATE TABLE dbo.Table1;
      DROP TABLE Table1;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT *
            FROM INFORMATION SCHEMA. ROUTINES
            WHERE
                     ROUTINE TYPE = 'PROCEDURE'
                     AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 3) NOT IN ( 'sp_', 'xp_', 'ms_')
                     AND SPECIFIC_NAME = 'spSearchGamer' ) )
   BEGIN
      DROP PROCEDURE spSearchGamer;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT
                    INFORMATION_SCHEMA.ROUTINES
            FROM
            WHERE
                     ROUTINE TYPE = 'PROCEDURE'
                     AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 3) NOT IN ( 'sp_', 'xp_', 'ms_')
                     AND SPECIFIC_NAME = 'spSearchGamer2' ) )
   BEGIN
      DROP PROCEDURE spSearchGamer2;
   END;
GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
IF ( EXISTS ( SELECT
```

```
FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.ROUTINES

WHERE ROUTINE_TYPE = 'PROCEDURE'

AND LEFT(ROUTINE_NAME, 3) NOT IN ( 'sp_', 'xp_', 'ms_')

AND SPECIFIC_NAME = 'spSearchGamer3'))

BEGIN

DROP PROCEDURE spSearchGamer3;

END;

GO -- Run the previous command and begins new batch
```