ADHOLA Data sheet Documentation

# Motivation

1. For what purpose was the dataset created?
2. Was there a specific task in mind?
3. Was there a specific gap that needed to be filled?
4. Who created this dataset
   1. e.g., which team, research group) and on behalf of which entity (e.g., company, institution, organization?
5. What support was needed to make this dataset?
   1. e.g.who funded the creation of the dataset? If there is an associated grant, provide the name of the grantor and the grant name and number, or if it was supported by a company or government agency, give those details.
6. Any other comments?

Composition

1. What do the instances that comprise the dataset represent?
   1. e.g., documents, photos, people, countries?
2. Are there multiple types of instances
   1. e.g., movies, users, and ratings; people and interactions between them; nodes and edges? Please provide a description.
3. How many instances are there in total (of each type, if appropriate)?
4. Does the dataset contain all possible instances or is it a sample (not necessarily random) of instances from a larger set?
   1. If the dataset is a sample, then what is the larger set? Is the sample representative of the larger set (e.g., geographic coverage)? If so, please describe how this representativeness was validated/verified. If it is not representative of the larger set, please describe why not (e.g., to cover a more diverse range of instances, because instances were withheld or unavailable).
5. What data does each instance consist of?
   1. “Raw” data (e.g., unprocessed text or images) or features? In either case, please provide a description.
      1. Is there a label or target associated with each instance? If so, please provide a description.
      2. Is any information missing from individual instances? If so, please provide a description, explaining why this information is missing (e.g., because it was unavailable).
      3. Are relationships between individual instances made explicit (e.g., users’ movie ratings, social network links)?
6. Does the dataset contain data that might be considered confidential?
   1. e.g., data that is protected by legal privilege or by doctor-patient confidentiality, data that includes the content of individuals’ non-public communications?
7. Does the dataset contain data that, if viewed directly, might be offensive, insulting, threatening, or might otherwise cause anxiety?
8. Does the dataset relate to people?
   1. If not, you may skip the remaining questions in this section.
9. Does the dataset identify any subpopulations (e.g., by age, gender)?
   1. If so, please describe how these subpopulations are identified and provide a description of their respective distributions within the dataset.
   2. Is it possible to identify individuals (i.e., one or more natural persons), either directly or 6 indirectly (i.e., in combination with other data) from the dataset? If so, please describe how.
   3. Does the dataset contain data that might be considered sensitive in any way (e.g., data that reveals racial or ethnic origins, sexual orientations, religious beliefs, political opinions or union memberships, or locations; financial or health data; biometric or genetic data; forms of government identification, such as social security numbers; criminal history)? If so, please provide a description. •
10. Any other comments?

Table 1 summarizes some dataset statistics and Figure 1 shows examples of images. Most images in the dataset are color, a few are black and white.

Collection Process

1. How was the data associated with each instance acquired?
   1. Was the data directly observable (e.g., raw text, movie ratings), reported by subjects (e.g., survey responses), or indirectly inferred/derived from other data (e.g., part-of-speech tags, model-based guesses for age or language)? If data was reported by subjects or indirectly inferred/derived from other data, was the data validated/verified? If so, please describe how.

Most of the sentences in this database were gathered from websites and books on the web using software to crawl websites. Some were also manually typed from images of documents that were shared on social media.

1. Over what timeframe was the data collected?
   1. Does this timeframe match the creation timeframe of the data associated with the instances (e.g., recent crawl of old news articles)? If not, please describe the timeframe in which the data associated with the instances was created. Finally, list when the dataset was first published.

The dataset was collected over a period of 6 weeks from June 15th to July 25th. The timeframe doesn’t match the creation timeframe.

The first data source was published in 1960 and the latest data source was published in June 2020.

1. What mechanisms or procedures were used to collect the data
   1. e.g., hardware apparatus or sensor, manual human curation, software program, software API

I use jupyter notebook, python programming language with different python packages such as BeautifulSoup package to scrape the data from different websites and pandas to clean and organize the data.

Manual human curation was also involved especially in getting data from books, images and translating English texts.

* 1. ? How were these mechanisms or procedures validated?

1. What was the resource cost of collecting the data?
   1. (e.g. what were the required computational resources, and the associated financial costs, and energy consumption - estimate the carbon footprint. See Strubell et al. for approaches in this area.)
2. If the dataset is a sample from a larger set, what was the sampling strategy?
   1. e.g., deterministic, probabilistic with specific sampling probabilities
3. Who was involved in the data collection process?
   1. e.g., students, crowdworkers, contractors and how were they compensated (e.g., how much were crowdworkers paid)?
4. Were any ethical review processes conducted?
   1. (e.g., by an institutional review board)? If so, please provide a description of these review processes, including the outcomes, as well as a link or other access point to any supporting documentation. Does the dataset relate to people? If not, you may skip the remainder of the questions in 7 this section.
5. Did you collect the data from the individuals in question directly, or obtain it via third parties or other sources (e.g., websites)?
6. Were the individuals in question notified about the data collection?
   1. If so, please describe (or show with screenshots or other information) how notice was provided, and provide a link or other access point to, or otherwise reproduce, the exact language of the notification itself.
7. Did the individuals in question consent to the collection and use of their data?
   1. If so, please describe (or show with screenshots or other information) how consent was requested and provided, and provide a link or other access point to, or otherwise reproduce, the exact language to which the individuals consented.

# Preprocessing/cleaning/labeling

1. Was any preprocessing/cleaning/labeling of the data done?
   1. e.g., discretization or bucketing, tokenization, part-of-speech tagging, SIFT feature extraction, removal of instances, processing of missing value)?
   2. If so, please provide a description. If not, you may skip the remainder of the questions in this section.
2. Was the “raw” data saved in addition to the preprocessed/cleaned/labeled data?
   1. e.g., to support unanticipated future uses?
   2. If so, please provide a link or other access point to the “raw” data.
3. Is the software used to preprocess/clean/label the instances available?
   1. If so, please provide a link or other access point.
4. Any other comments?

# Uses

1. Has the dataset been used for any tasks already?
   1. If so, please provide a description.
2. Is there a repository that links to any or all papers or systems that use the dataset?
   1. If so, please provide a link or other access point. • What (other) tasks could the dataset be used for?
3. Is there anything about the composition of the dataset or the way it was collected and preprocessed/cleaned/labeled that might impact future uses?
   1. For example, is there anything that a future user might need to know to avoid uses that could result in unfair treatment of individuals or groups (e.g., stereotyping, quality of service issues) or other undesirable harms (e.g., financial harms, legal risks) If so, please provide a description.
   2. Is there anything a future user could do to mitigate these undesirable harms?
4. Are there tasks for which the dataset should not be used?
   1. If so, please provide a description.
5. Any other comments?

# Distribution

1. Will the dataset be distributed to third parties outside of the entity?
   1. e.g., company, institution, organization on behalf of which the dataset was created? If so, please provide a description.
2. How will the dataset will be distributed?
   1. e.g., tarball on website, API, GitHub?
3. Does the dataset have a digital object identifier (DOI)?
4. When will the dataset be distributed?
5. Will the dataset be distributed under a copyright or other intellectual property (IP) license, and/or under applicable terms of use (ToU)?
   1. If so, please describe this license and/or ToU, and provide a link or other access point to, or otherwise reproduce, any relevant licensing terms or ToU, as well as any fees associated with these restrictions.
6. Have any third parties imposed IP-based or other restrictions on the data associated with the instances?
   1. If so, please describe these restrictions, and provide a link or other access point to, or otherwise reproduce, any relevant licensing terms, as well as any fees associated with these restrictions.
7. Do any export controls or other regulatory restrictions apply to the dataset or to individual instances?
   1. If so, please describe these restrictions, and provide a link or other access point to, or otherwise reproduce, any supporting documentation.

# Maintenance

1. Who is supporting/hosting/maintaining the dataset?
2. How can the owner/curator/manager of the dataset be contacted?
   1. e.g., email address
3. Is there an erratum?
   1. If so, please provide a link or other access point.
4. Will the dataset be updated?
   1. e.g., to correct labeling errors, add new instances, delete instances.
   2. If so, please describe how often, by whom, and how updates will be communicated to users (e.g., mailing list, GitHub)?
5. If the dataset relates to people, are there applicable limits on the retention of the data associated with the instances?
   1. e.g., were individuals in question told that their data would be retained for a fixed period of time and then deleted?
   2. If so, please describe these limits and explain how they will be enforced.
6. Will older versions of the dataset continue to be supported/hosted/maintained?
   1. If so, please describe how.
   2. If not, please describe how its obsolescence will be communicated to users.
7. If others want to extend/augment/build on/contribute to the dataset, is there a mechanism for them to do so?
   1. If so, please provide a description.
   2. Will these contributions be validated/verified?
   3. If so, please describe how.
   4. If not, why not?
   5. Is there a process for communicating/distributing these contributions to other users?
8. Any other comments?

# Implementation Plan

1. An explanation on how you would expand this data set if you won the $1,500 research grant.
2. What steps would you take? What would be an approximate work plan?
3. What would the developed dataset finally look like?