

# Design Assignment X

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**DO NOT REMOVE THIS PAGE DURING SUBMISSION:**

The student understands that all required components should be submitted in complete for grading of this assignment.

NO	SUBMISSION ITEM	COMPLETED (Y/N)	MARKS (/MAX)
1	COMPONENTS LIST AND CONNECTION BLOCK DIAGRAM w/ PINS		
2.	INITIAL CODE OF TASK 1/A		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 2/B		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 3/C		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 4/D		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 5/E		
4.	SCHEMATICS		
5.	SCREENSHOTS OF EACH TASK OUTPUT		
5.	SCREENSHOT OF EACH DEMO		
6.	VIDEO LINKS OF EACH DEMO		
7.	GOOGLECODE LINK OF THE DA		

## 1. COMPONENTS LIST AND CONNECTION BLOCK DIAGRAM w/ PINS

ATmega328P

LED

push button

## 2. CODE OF TASK 1

```
#include <avr/io.h>
```

```
//for the counter we want  $(1\text{MHz}/1024 * 0.25) - 1 = 243$ 
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
    DDRB = 0x04; // set PB2 to output
    PORTB = 0x00; // clear all of PORTB
    TCCR1B = 5; // set prescaler to 1024
    while(1) {
        if(TCNT1 == 0x00F3) { // when counter = 243
            PORTB ^= 0x04; // toggle the LED
            TCNT1 = 0x00; // reset the counter
        }
    }
}
```

```
.org 0
```

```
ldi R16,low(RAMEND)
```

```
out SPL,R16
```

```
ldi R16,high(RAMEND)
```

```
out SPH,R16
```

```
SBI DDRB, 2 ; set PB2 as output
```

```
LDI R16, 0
```

```
OUT PORTB, R16 ; set all of PORTB to zero. start LED off
```

```
LDI R17, 5
```

```
STS TCCR1B, R17 ; set timer 1 prescaler to 1024
```

```
LDI R17, 4 ; used to XOR with R16 to toggle LED
```

```
begin:
```

```
RCALL delay
```

```
EOR R16, R17
```

```
OUT PORTB, R16
```

```
RJMP begin
```

```
delay:
```

```
LDS R18, TCNT1L
```

```
CPI R18, 0xF3
```

```
BRSH checkupper ; check to see if TCNT1 = 0xF3
```

```
RJMP delay
```

```
done:
```

```
LDI R18, 0x00
```

```
STS TCNT1H, R18
```

```
LDI R18, 0x00
```

```
STS TCNT1L, R18
```

```
RET
```

### 3. CODE OF TASK 2

```
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
int main(void)
{
    DDRB = 0x04;
    //set pin PB2 to output, using PD2 as input, which is autoset, so no change needed
    while (1)
    {
        if ((PIND&0x04) == 4)          // if PD2 is high
        {
            PORTB = 0x04;              // turn on LED
            for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
            {
                _delay_ms(100); // use 10 100ms delays to get a 1 second delay
            }
            PORTB = 0x00;
            // if button is still depressed, wait until released to start again
            while((PIND&0x04) == 4)
            {}
        }
        else
            PORTB = 0x00;
    }
}
```

### ASSEMBLY CODE

```
.org 0
    ldi R16,low(RAMEND)
    out SPL,R16
    ldi R16,high(RAMEND)
    out SPH,R16
    SBI DDRB, 2    ; set PB2 as output
    LDI R16, 0x00
    OUT PORTB, R16 ; set all of PORTB to zero. start LED off
    LDI R17, 0x05
    STS TCCR1B, R17
    LDI R17, 0x04    ; use R17 to AND with R16 to determin if bit 2 is 1
begin:
    IN R16, PIND
    AND R16, R17
    CPI    R16, 0x04
    BREQ blink    ; if PD2 is 1 then branch to led blink
    RJMP begin
blink:
    LDI R18, 4
    OUT PORTB, R18
    LDI R18, 0
    STS TCNT1H, R18
    STS TCNT1L, R18 ; reset timer 1 to use for a 1 second delay
delay:
```

```

        LDS R18, TCNT1L
        LDS R19, TCNT1H
        CPI R18, 0XCF
        BRSH delay2
        RJMP delay

delay2:
        CPI R19, 0x03
        BRSH turnoff
        RJMP delay

turnoff:
        LDI R18, 0
        OUT PORTB, R18
        RJMP begin

```

#### 4. CODE OF TASK 3

```

#include <avr/io.h>
int main(void){
    DDRB = 0x04;      // set PB2 as output
    PORTB = 0x00;      // set all of PORTB to zero. start LED off
    TCCR0B = 0x05;     // set timer 0 prescaler to 2014
    while(1)
    {
        if(TCNT0 == 0xF3){ // when counter = 243
            PORTB ^= 0x04;  // toggle the LED
            TCNT0 = 0x00;   // reset the counter
        }
    }
}

```

#### ASSEMBLY CODE

```

.org 0
SBI DDRB, 2    ; set PB2 as output
LDI R16, 0
OUT PORTB, R16 ; set all of PORTB to zero. start LED off
LDI R17, 5
STS TCCR0B, R17 ; set timer 0 prescaler to 1024
LDI R17, 4      ; used to XOR with R16 to toggle LED
begin:
    RCALL delay
    EOR R16, R17
    OUT PORTB, R16
    RJMP begin
delay1:
    LDS R18, TCNT0
    CPI R18, 0xF3
    BRSH overflow ; check to see if TCNT0 = 255
    RJMP delay1
overflow:
    LDI R18, 0x00
    STS TCNT0, R18 ; reset TCNT0
delay2:
    LDS R18, TCNT0
    CPI R18, 0xE8 ;check to see if TCNT0 = 232, making total time 487
    BRSH done

```

```
done:
    LDI R18, 0x00
    STS TCNT0, R18
    RET
```

## 5. CODE OF TASK 4

```
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
ISR(TIMER0_OVF_vect)
{
    PORTB ^= 0xFF;          // toggle LED
    TCNT0 = 0x0B;          // reset counter
}

int main()
{
    DDRB = 0x04;            // set PD2 to output
    TIMSK0 = (1 << TOIE1); // enable timer1 interrupt
    TCCR0B = 5;              // set prescaler to 1024
    TCNT0 = 0x0B;           // set timer to 255- 244 = 11
    sei();                  // enable global interrupt
    while(1) {}
}
```

## ASSEMBLY CODE

```
.org 0
    rjmp start
.org OVFOaddr
    rjmp timer0ovf
start:
    ldi    R16,low(RAMEND)
    out    SPL,R16
    ldi    R16,high(RAMEND)
    out    SPH,R16
    sbi    DDRB, 2          ; set PD2 as output
    ldi    R16, 0
    out    PORTB, R16       ; set all of PORTD to zero. start LED off
    ldi    R17, 5
    out    TCCR0B, R17      ; set timer 0 prescaler to 1024
    ldi    R17, 1
    sts    TIMSK0, R17      ; enable the overflow interrupt
    ldi    R17, 4           ; used to XOR with R16 to toggle
    ldi    R18, 0x0B
    out    TCNT0, R18       ; set TCNT0 to 0x0B, loading TCNT0 to 11
    sei

wait:
    rjmp wait
; *****timer1 overflow subroutine*****
timer0ovf:
    eor    R16, R17
    out    PORTB, R16       ; toggle LED
    ldi    R18, 0x0B
```

```

OUT TCNT0, R18          ; set TCNT0 to 0x0B, reloading TCNT0 to 11
RETI

```

## 6. CODE OF TASK 5

```

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
ISR(INT0_vect)
{
    PORTB = 0X04;
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
    {
        _delay_ms(100);      // use 10 100ms delays to get a 1 second delay
    }
    PORTB = 0x00;
}
int main(void)
{
    DDRB = 0x04;    //set pin PB2 to output, using PD2 as input, which is autoset, so no change needed
    EIMSK = 0X01;
    EIFR = 0X01;
    EICRA = 0X03;
    sei();
    while (1)
    {}
}

```

## ASSEMBLY CODE

```

.org 0
    rjmp start
.org INT0addr
    rjmp interrupt0
start:
    ldi        R16,low(RAMEND)
    out        SPL,R16
    ldi        R16,high(RAMEND)
    out        SPH,R16
    SBI        DDRB, 2          ; set PD2 as output
    LDI        R16, 0
    OUT        PORTB, R16      ; set all of PORTD to zero. start LED off
    LDI        R16, 1
    OUT        EIMSK, R16      ; set interrupt0 mask
    OUT        EIFR, R16       ; set interrupt0 flag
    LDI        R16, 4
    STS        EICRA, R16      ; set interrupt control register to rising edge
    LDI        R16, 5
    OUT        TCCR0B, R16     ; set timer0 prescaler to 1024. timer used for 1 second delay
    SEI
wait:
    Rjmp wait
; *****interrupt0 subroutine*****
interrupt0:
    LDI        R16, 4
    OUT        PORTB, R16

```

```

LDI          R16, 0
OUT          TCNT0, R16          ; reset timer for delay
LDI          R17, 0

; since timer0 is 8 bit, and we need total value of 975 multiple loops are needed.
; using r17 as a counter, when 255 has been reached 3 times (765)
; go to a final loop for the last 210 counts
delay:
    IN        R18, TCNT0
    CPI       R18, 0xFF
    BRSH      checkcount
    RJMP      delay

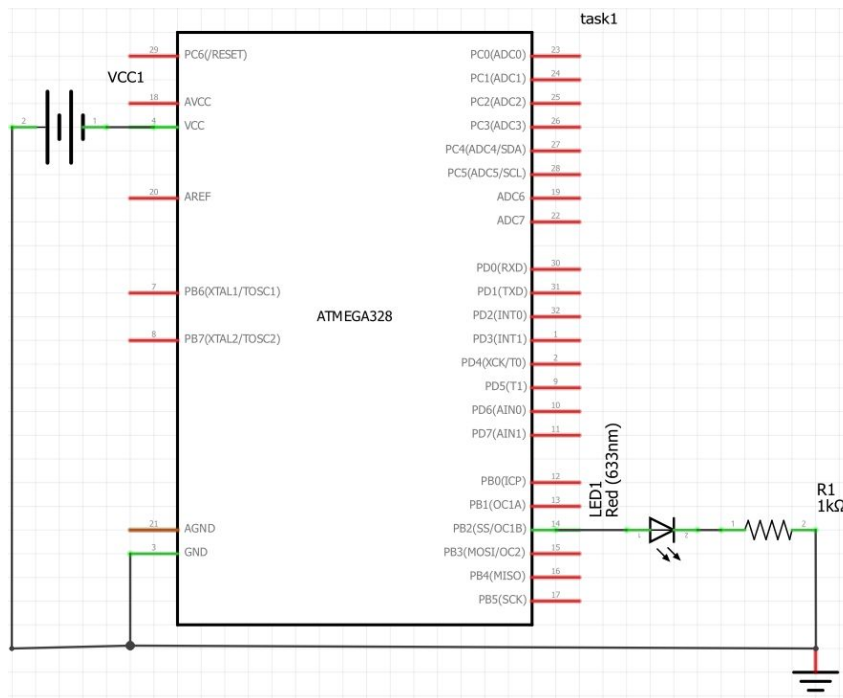
checkcount:
    LDI       R16, 0
    OUT       TCNT0, R16          ; reset timer for the rest of delay
    LDI       R16, 1
    ADD       R17, R16
    CPI       R17, 3
    BREQ      delay

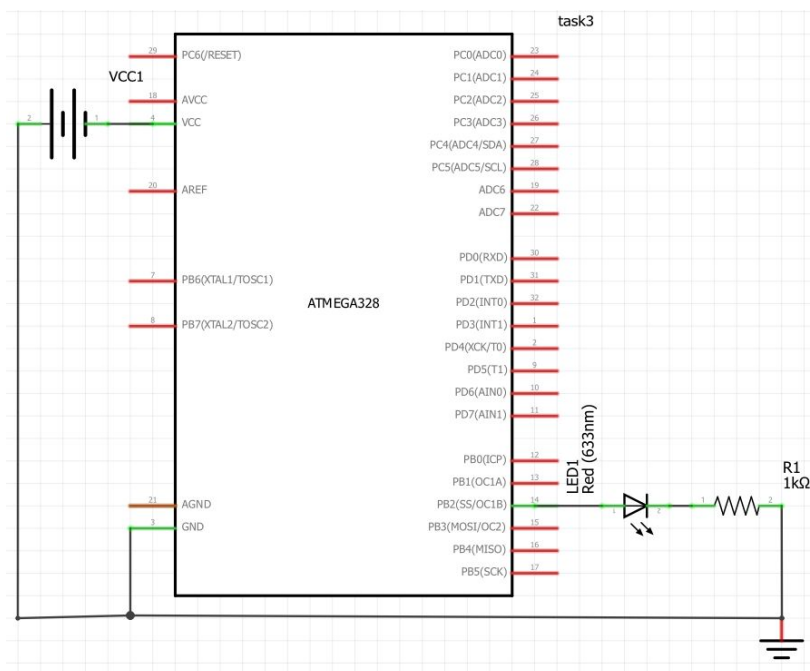
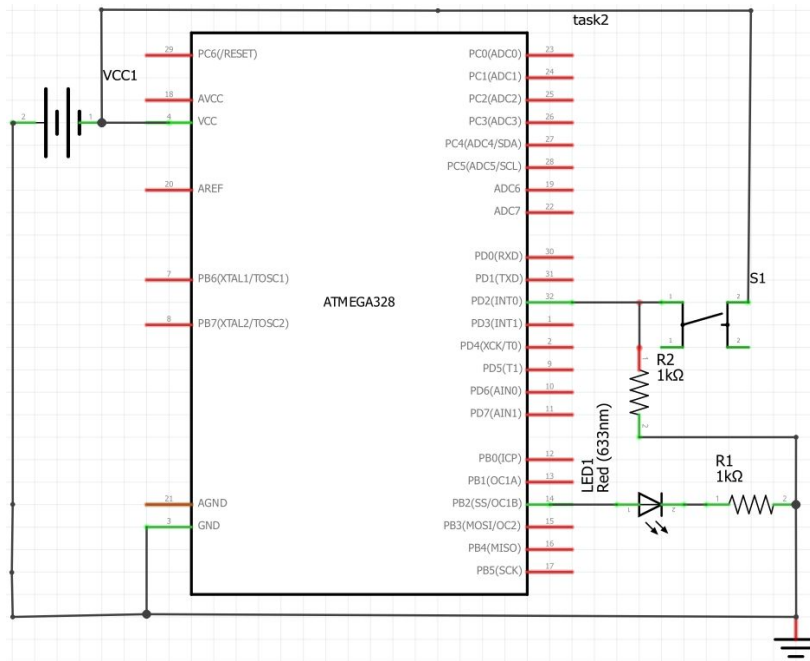
delay2:
    IN        R18, TCNT0
    CPI       R18, 0xD2
    BRSH      turnoff
    RJMP      delay2

turnoff:
    LDI       R18, 0
    OUT       PORTB, R18
    RETI

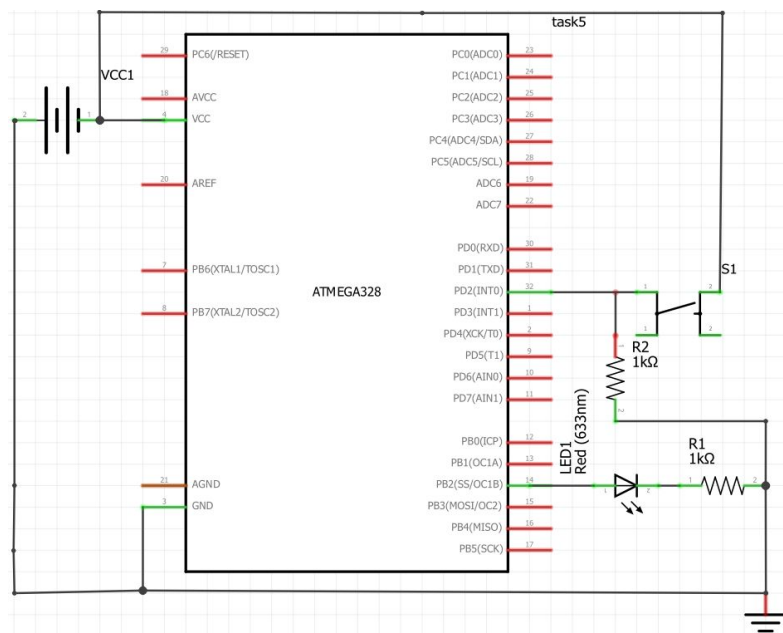
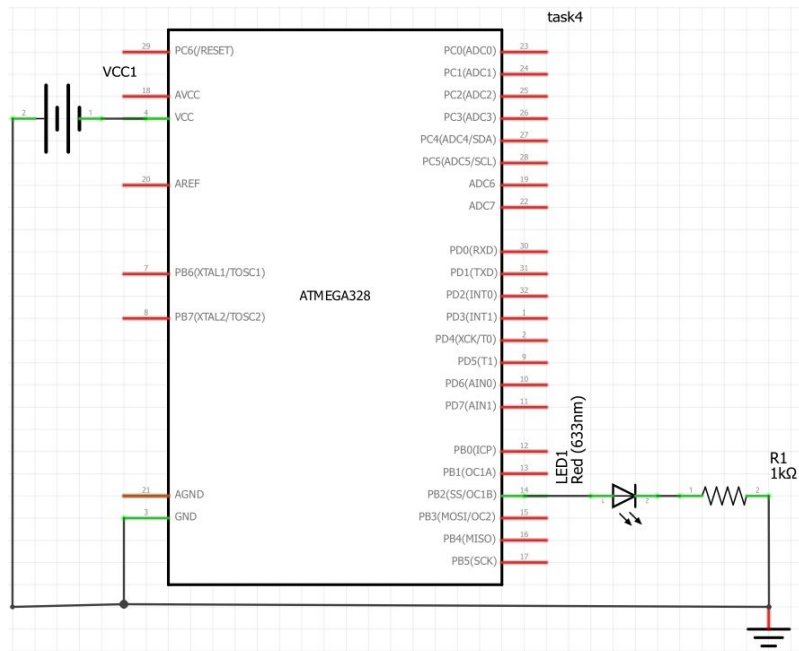
```

## 7. SCHEMATICS









## 8. SCREENSHOTS OF EACH TASK OUTPUT (ATMEL STUDIO OUTPUT)

Task 1

```
//Task1 C code
#include <avr/io.h>
//for the counter we want (1MHz/1024 *0.25)-1 = 243
int main()
{
    DDRB = 0x04;           // set PB2 to output
    PORTB = 0x00;          // clear all of PORTB
    TCCR1B = 5;             // set prescaler to 1024
    while(1) {
        if(TCNT1 == 0x00F3){ // when counter = 243
            PORTB ^= 0x04;    // toggle the LED
            TCNT1 = 0x00;    // reset the counter
        }
    }
}
```

**Processor Status**

Name	Value
Program Counter	0x00000051
Stack Pointer	0x08FD
X Register	0x0000
Y Register	0x08FF
Z Register	0x0084
Status Register	$\overline{I}$ $\overline{T}$ $\overline{H}$ $\overline{S}$ $\overline{V}$ $\overline{N}$ $\overline{Z}$ $\overline{C}$
Cycle Counter	248863
Frequency	1.000 MHz
Stop Watch	248,863.00 $\mu$ s

**Device View**

Name	Address	Value	Bits
I/O PINB	0x23	0x00	00000000
I/O DDRB	0x24	0x04	00000000
I/O PORTB	0x25	0x04	00000000
TIFR1	0x36	0x00	00000000
GTCCR	0x43	0x00	00000000
TIMSK1	0x6F	0x00	00000000
TCCR1A	0x80	0x00	00000000
TCCR1B	0x81	0x05	00000000
TCNT1	0x84	0x00	00000000
OCR1A	0x86	0x00	00000000
OCR1B	0x88	0x00	00000000

I could not get an accurate simulation of task 2

### Task 3

```
#include <avr/io.h>
int main(void){
    DDRB = 0x04;           // set PB2 as output
    PORTB = 0x00;          // set all of PORTB to zero. sta
    TCCR0B = 0x05;         // set timer 0 prescaler to 2014
    while(1)
    {
        if(TCNT0 == 0xF3){ // when counter = 243
            PORTB ^= 0x04;    // toggle the LED
            TCNT0 = 0x00;    // reset the counter
        }
    }
}
```

**Processor Status**

Name	Value
Program Counter	0x0000004C
Stack Pointer	0x08FD
X Register	0x0000
Y Register	0x08FF
Z Register	0x0000
Status Register	$\overline{I}$ $\overline{T}$ $\overline{H}$ $\overline{S}$ $\overline{V}$ $\overline{N}$ $\overline{Z}$ $\overline{C}$
Cycle Counter	248856
Frequency	1.000 MHz
Stop Watch	248,856.00 $\mu$ s

**Registers**

Register	Value
R00	0x00
R01	0x00
R02	0x00

**Device View**

Name	Address	Value	Bits
I/O PINB	0x23	0x00	00000000
I/O DDRB	0x24	0x04	00000000
I/O PORTB	0x25	0x04	00000000
TIFR0	0x35	0x00	00000000
GTCCR	0x43	0x00	00000000
TCCR0A	0x44	0x00	00000000
TCCR0B	0x45	0x05	00000000
TCNT0	0x46	0xF3	00000000
OCR0A	0x47	0x00	00000000
OCR0B	0x48	0x00	00000000

#### task 4

```
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
ISR(TIMERO_OVF_vect)
{
    PORTB ^= 0xFF; // toggle LED
    TCNT0 = 0x0B; // reset counter
}
int main()
{
    DDRB = 0x04; // set PD2 to output
    TIMSK0 = (1 << TOIE1); // enable timer1 interrupt
    TCCR0B = 5; // set prescaler to 1024
    TCNT0 = 0x0B; // set timer to 255- 244 = 11
    sei(); // enable global interrupt
    while(1) {}
}
```

**Processor Status**

Name	Value
Program Counter	0x0000049
Stack Pointer	0x08F7
X Register	0x0000
Y Register	0x08FF
Z Register	0x0000
Status Register	0x0000
Cycle Counter	250919
Frequency	1.000 MHz
Stop Watch	250,919.00 µs

**Registers**

Name	Value
R00	0x00

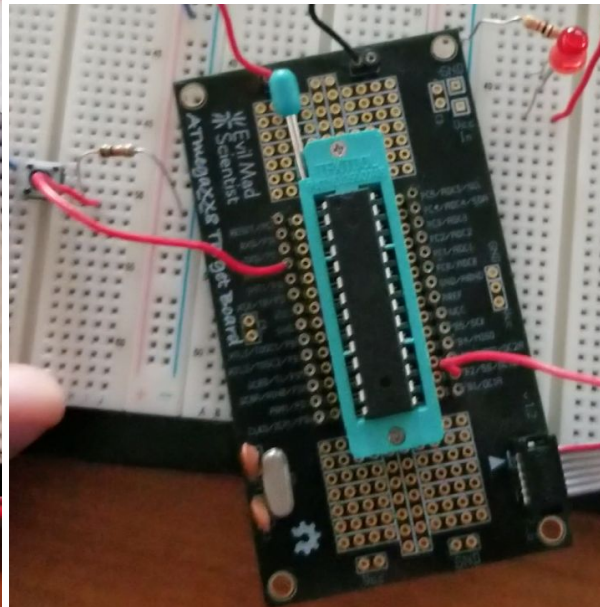
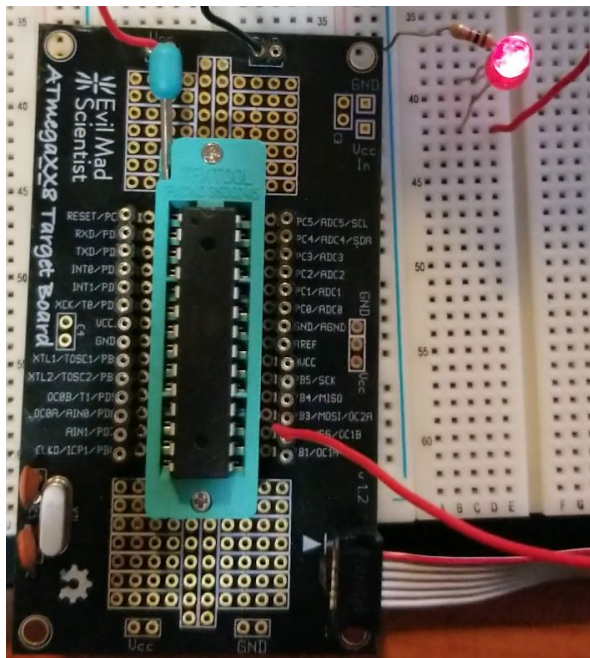
**Filter:**

Name	Value
Analog Comparator (AC)	
Analog-to-Digital Convert...	
CPU Registers (CPU)	
EEPROM (EEPROM)	
External Interrupts (EXINT)	
I/O Port (PORTB)	
I/O Port (PORTC)	
I/O Port (PORTD)	
Serial Peripheral Interface (...)	
Timer/Counter, 16-bit (TC1)	
Timer/Counter, 8-bit (TC0)	
Timer/Counter, 8-bit Asyn...	
Two Wire Serial Interface (...)	
USART (USART0)	
Watchdog Timer (WDT)	

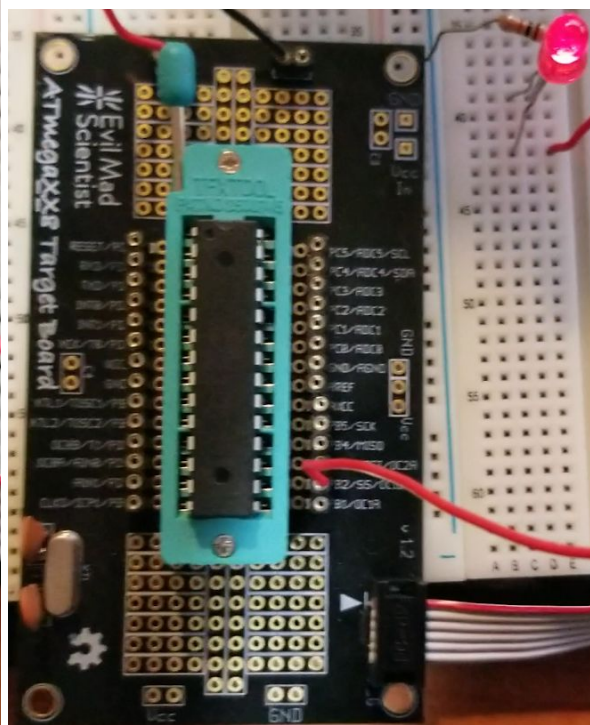
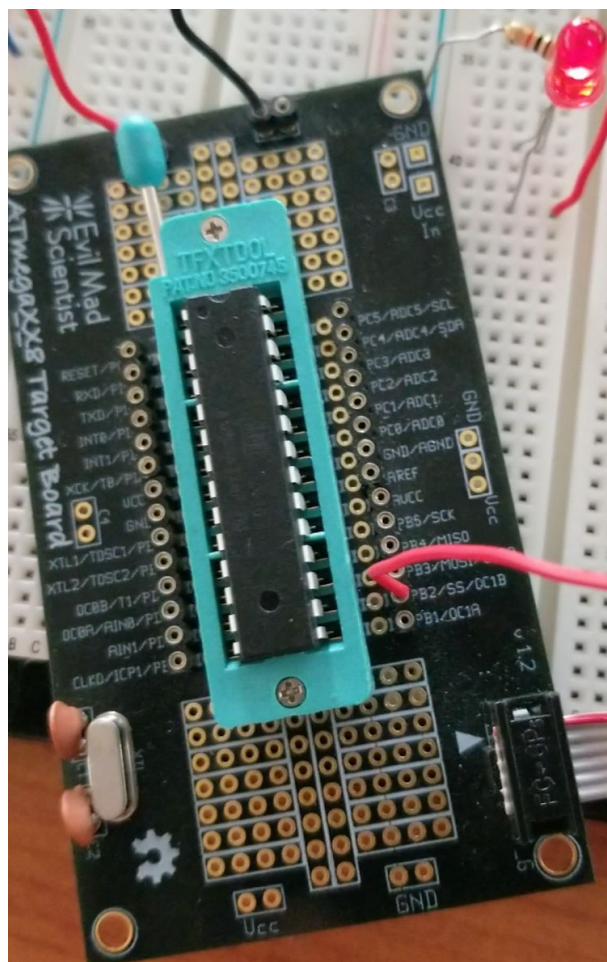
Name	Address	Value	Bits
PINB	0x23	0x00	00000000
DDRB	0x24	0x04	00000100
PORTB	0x25	0xFF	11111111
TIFR0	0x35	0x00	00000000
GTCCR	0x43	0x00	00000000
TCCR...	0x44	0x00	00000000
TCCR...	0x45	0x05	00000101
TCNT0	0x46	0x00	00000000
OCR0A	0x47	0x00	00000000
OCR0B	0x48	0x00	00000000
TIMS...	0x6E	0x01	00000001

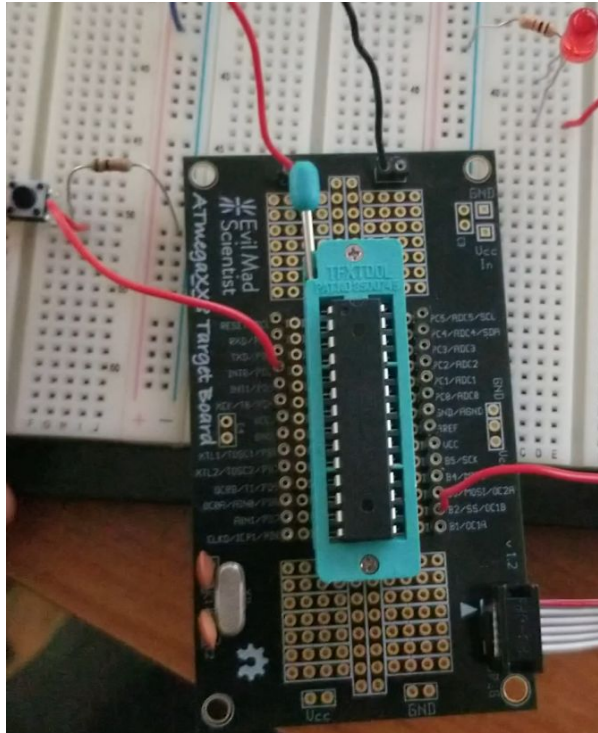
I could not get an accurate simulation of task 5

#### 9. SCREENSHOT OF EACH DEMO (BOARD SETUP)









## 10. VIDEO LINKS OF EACH DEMO

task 1

<https://youtu.be/ckgXGJZ8pak>

task 2

<https://youtu.be/YCDicUKqIfY>

task 3

<https://youtu.be/HmloemgSRps>

task 4

<https://youtu.be/rWylhevbh38>

task 5

<https://youtu.be/K9bU9p78BZ0>

## 11. GITHUB LINK OF THIS DA

<https://github.com/Pogoptomus/CPE301.git>

**Student Academic Misconduct Policy**

<http://studentconduct.unlv.edu/misconduct/policy.html>

*"This assignment submission is my own, original work".*

Phillip Sortomme



