

$$f(x) = (x-r)^m$$

$$f'(x) = m(x-r)^{m-1}$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)}$$

$$x_{n+1} - x_n = - \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)}$$

$$S_n = -m \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)}$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{(x_n - r)^m}{m(x_n - r)^{m-1}}$$

$$\underbrace{S_n}_{x_{n+1} - x_n} = -\frac{1}{m}(x_n - r)$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{1}{m}(x_n - r) \Rightarrow S_n = -\frac{1}{m}(x_n - r)$$

$$x_{n+1} - r = x_n - r - \frac{1}{m}(x_n - r)$$

$$x_{n+1} - r = \left(1 - \frac{1}{m}\right)(x_n - r)$$

$$x_{n+1} - r = \frac{m-1}{m}(x_n - r)$$

$$S_n = x_{n+1} - x_n$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x_{n+1} - r - (x_n - r) \\ & \quad \quad \quad = x_{n+1} - x_n \quad \text{if } r \neq r \end{aligned}$$

$$S_n = x_{n+1} - x_n = \frac{m-1}{m}(x_n - r) - (x_n - r)$$

$$S_n = \left(\frac{m-1}{m} - 1\right)(x_n - r)$$

$$S_n = -\frac{1}{m}(x_n - r)$$

$$S_{n+1} = -\frac{1}{m}(x_{n+1} - r)$$

$$S_{n+1} = -\frac{1}{n} (x_{n+1} - 1)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{n} \frac{n-1}{n} (x_n - 1)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{|S_n|}{|S_{n+1}|} = \frac{\cancel{-\frac{1}{n}} (\cancel{x_n - 1})}{\cancel{-\frac{1}{n}} \frac{n-1}{n} (\cancel{x_n - 1})} = \frac{n}{n-1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{|S_{n+1}|}{|S_n|} = \frac{n-1}{n}$$