

(c) Connectance

22 Species

25 Interactions

484 Potential interactions
(Species x Species)

$$\text{Connectance} = \frac{\text{Interactions}}{\text{Potential Interactions}} = 0,05$$

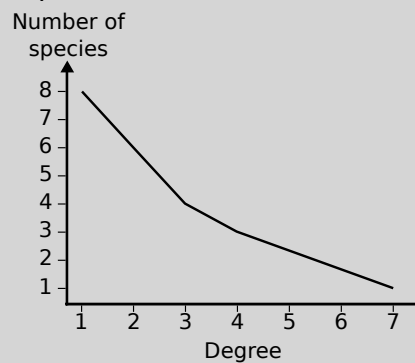
Degree distribution

(d1)



Interactions number

(d2)



(e) Motifs



Apparent competition



Resources competition



Linear chain



Omnivory