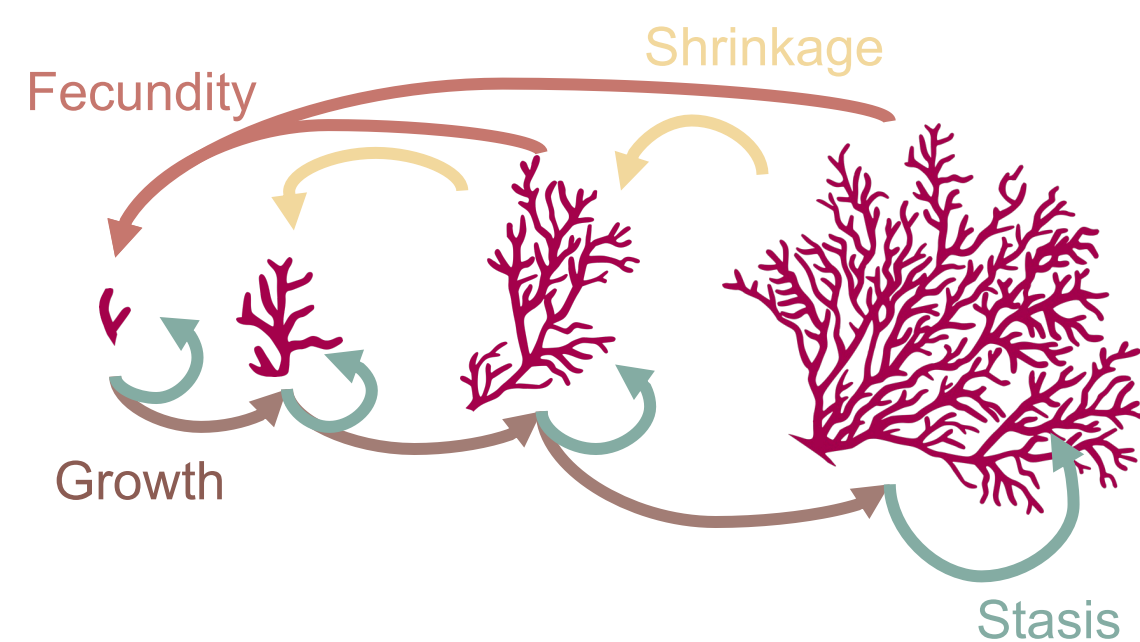


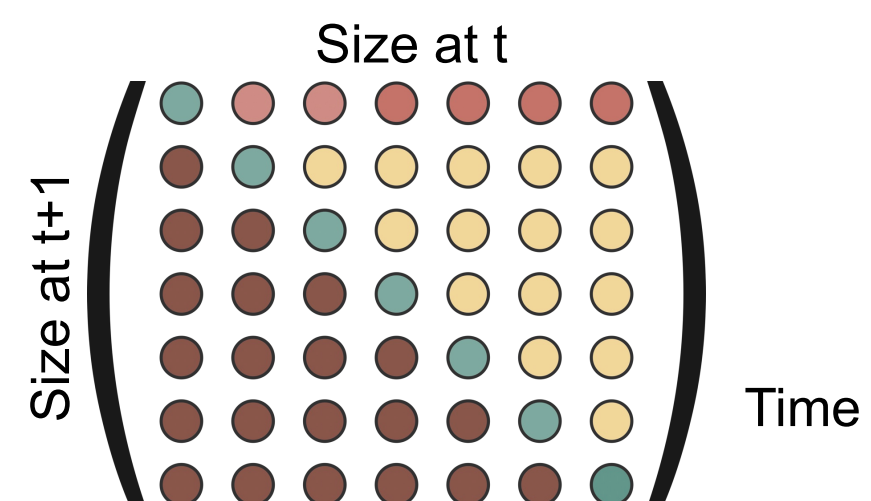
a

*Paramuricea clavata* population life cycle



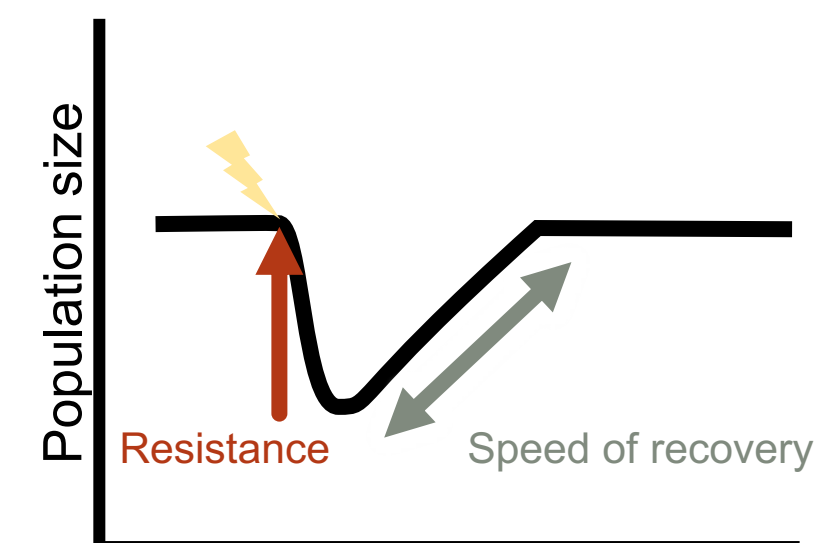
b

Matrix population model

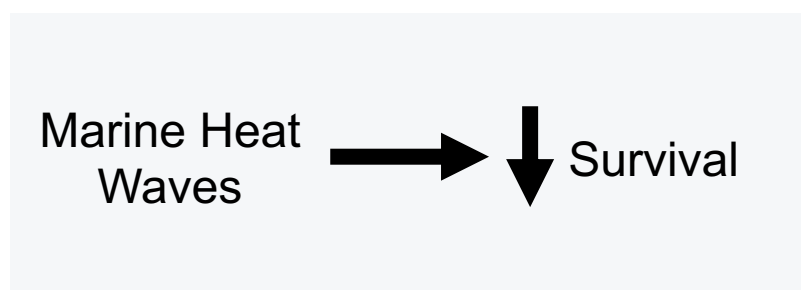


c

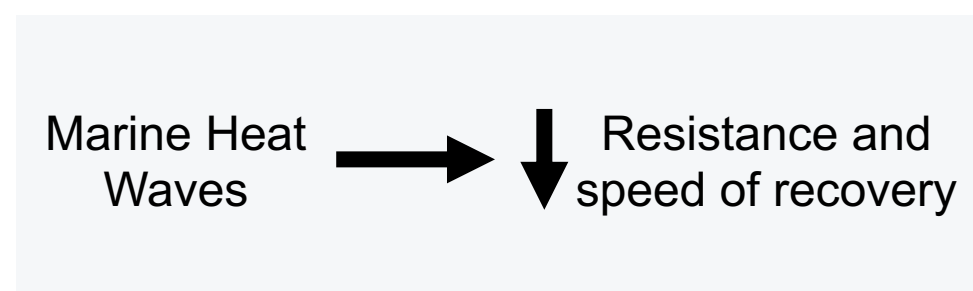
Demographic resilience



d



e



f

