



## America's Political Pulse

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# 1 About

We are a cross-university research lab (Dartmouth College, University of Pennsylvania and Stanford University). The lab exists to serve as a nexus for work on affective polarization, social trust, and political violence.

Our lab focuses on addressing the following critical questions:

- What are the principal causes of affective polarization and what can be done to treat it?
- When and where does affective polarization alter behavior? Why?
- How effective and durable are approaches to reducing affective polarization?

## 2 Affect

**Question label:** democrat\_therm\_1

**Question text:** “We’d like you to rate how you feel towards some groups on a scale of 0 to 100. Zero means very unfavorable and 100 means very favorable. Fifty means you do not feel favorable or unfavorable.

How would you rate your feeling toward Democrats?”

### Responses

n	Min	Max	Mean	Median	SD	Skipped
1000	0	100	51.95	49.5	34.25	1

### Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Min	Max	Mean	SD	Skipped
<b>Partisanship</b>						
Democrat	520	4	100	75.40	19.61	0
Independent/Other	167	0	100	30.92	26.19	0
Republican	313	0	100	24.12	24.54	1
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	545	0	100	54.87	33.10	1
Male	455	0	100	48.45	35.26	0
<b>Race</b>						
Asian	27	0	95	53.78	30.02	0
Black	126	0	100	67.47	28.31	0
Hispanic	160	0	100	56.39	31.47	0
Middle Eastern	2	54	92	73.00	22.22	0
Multiracial	20	0	100	54.05	34.79	0
Native American	9	0	100	48.67	37.49	0
Other	24	0	100	43.30	38.11	1
White	632	0	100	47.88	34.14	0
<b>Highest Education</b>						
No HS	37	0	100	44.54	36.85	0
HS Graduate	333	0	100	50.23	33.78	1
Some college	196	0	100	51.02	35.14	0
2-year	111	0	100	55.21	33.32	0
4-year	201	0	100	52.52	32.11	0
Post-grad	122	0	100	56.45	33.55	0
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	263	0	100	54.67	30.90	0
35-50	237	0	100	49.85	32.34	0
51-69	347	0	100	51.11	35.96	1
70+	153	0	100	52.41	39.24	0
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>						
Didn't vote	185	0	100	47.05	31.96	0
Donald Trump	304	0	100	23.87	26.78	1
Joe Biden	487	0	100	72.20	22.39	0
Other	24	0	90	33.29	28.26	0
<b>Born again</b>						
Not born again	693	0	100	54.79	33.87	1
Born again	307	0	100	45.53	34.08	0

**Question label:** republican\_therm\_1

**Question text:** “We’d like you to rate how you feel towards some groups on a scale of 0 to 100. Zero means very unfavorable and 100 means very favorable. Fifty means you do not feel favorable or unfavorable.

How would you rate your feeling toward Republicans?”

## Responses

n	Min	Max	Mean	Median	SD	Skipped
1000	0	100	41.79	44.5	32.21	0

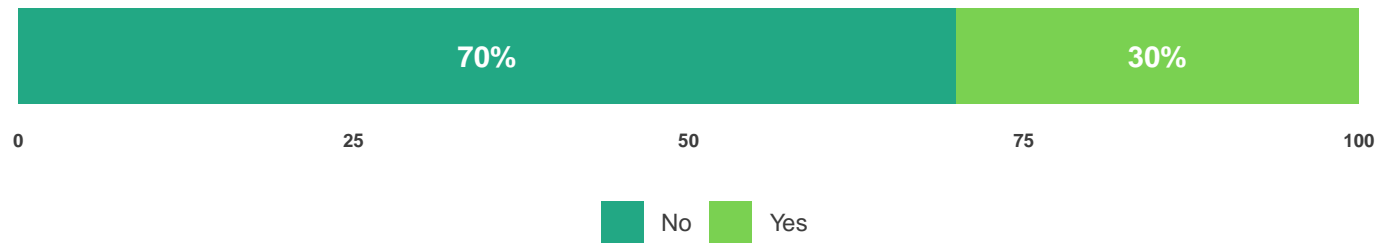
## Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Min	Max	Mean	SD	Skipped
<b>Partisanship</b>						
Democrat	520	0	100	26.04	24.32	0
Independent/Other	167	0	100	33.66	25.82	0
Republican	313	0	100	72.30	22.27	0
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	545	0	100	40.97	31.52	0
Male	455	0	100	42.78	32.94	0
<b>Race</b>						
Asian	27	0	99	37.48	26.22	0
Black	126	0	100	34.52	27.49	0
Hispanic	160	0	100	38.92	29.41	0
Middle Eastern	2	0	10	5.00	5.85	0
Multiracial	20	0	100	37.45	36.02	0
Native American	9	0	100	52.89	37.41	0
Other	24	0	100	43.21	29.08	0
White	632	0	100	44.19	32.95	0
<b>Highest Education</b>						
No HS	37	0	100	32.03	32.47	0
HS Graduate	333	0	100	47.36	31.67	0
Some college	196	0	100	41.46	32.81	0
2-year	111	0	100	40.87	30.03	0
4-year	201	0	100	37.97	32.50	0
Post-grad	122	0	100	37.21	31.51	0
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	263	0	100	42.76	30.06	0
35-50	237	0	100	39.61	31.70	0
51-69	347	0	100	41.47	33.28	0
70+	153	0	100	44.23	34.50	0
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>						
Didn't vote	185	0	100	42.47	28.13	0
Donald Trump	304	0	100	69.94	24.26	0
Joe Biden	487	0	100	24.22	22.03	0
Other	24	0	82	36.50	25.66	0
<b>Born again</b>						
Not born again	693	0	100	35.08	30.85	0
Born again	307	0	100	56.94	29.33	0

### 3 Trust and America

**Question label:** general\_trust

**Question text:** "Do you think your wallet (or your valuables) would be returned to you if it were found by a stranger?"



#### Responses

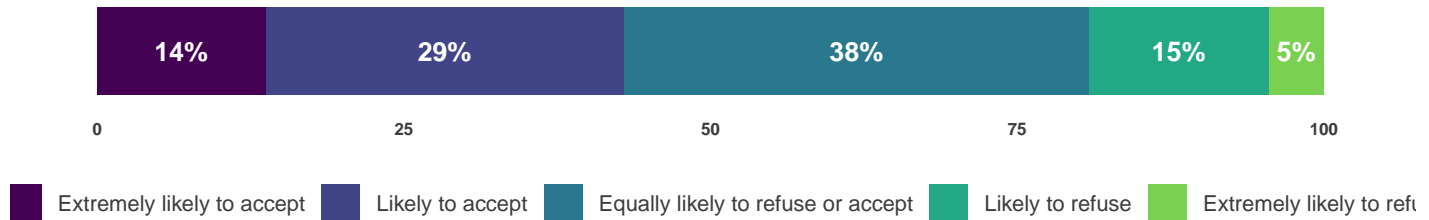
Response	Frequency	Percent
Yes	301	30.11
No	699	69.89

#### Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Yes	No
<b>Partisanship</b>			
Democrat	463	34.10	65.90
Independent/Other	171	20.37	79.63
Republican	366	29.62	70.38
<b>Sex</b>			
Female	513	28.04	71.96
Male	487	32.29	67.71
<b>Race</b>			
Asian	30	25.62	74.38
Black	121	30.42	69.58
Hispanic	164	29.86	70.14
Middle Eastern	3	66.08	33.92
Multiracial	22	22.07	77.93
Native American	9	35.40	64.60
Other	24	14.62	85.38
White	628	30.95	69.05
<b>Highest Education</b>			
No HS	96	17.56	82.44
HS Graduate	291	27.15	72.85
Some college	200	26.41	73.59
2-year	109	28.37	71.63
4-year	195	37.22	62.78
Post-grad	110	44.77	55.23
<b>Age</b>			
18-34	286	36.81	63.19
35-50	233	29.88	70.12
51-69	333	25.22	74.78
70+	149	28.53	71.47
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>			
Didn't vote	197	29.07	70.93
Donald Trump	375	28.21	71.79
Joe Biden	408	31.93	68.07
Other	19	39.18	60.82
<b>Born again</b>			
Not born again	689	26.64	73.36
Born again	311	37.79	62.21

**Question label:** institutional\_corruption

**Question text:** “If a member of Congress were offered a bribe to influence the awarding of a government contract, do you think that the member of Congress would accept or refuse the bribe?”



## Responses

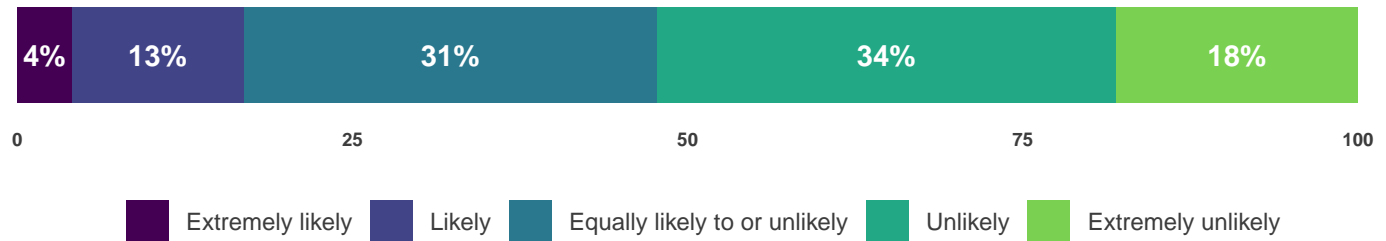
Response	Frequency	Percent
Extremely likely to refuse	45	4.51
Likely to refuse	147	14.65
Equally likely to refuse or accept	379	37.91
Likely to accept	292	29.22
Extremely likely to accept	137	13.71

## Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Extremely likely to refuse	Likely to refuse	Equally likely to refuse or accept	Likely to accept	Extremely likely to accept
<b>Partisanship</b>						
Democrat	463	4.55	17.54	41.34	29.88	6.69
Independent/Other	171	2.48	8.97	38.46	29.24	20.85
Republican	366	5.40	13.66	33.32	28.39	19.22
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	513	3.35	13.28	40.32	30.90	12.15
Male	487	5.72	16.11	35.38	27.45	15.34
<b>Race</b>						
Asian	30	7.85	15.42	37.17	35.66	3.89
Black	121	5.09	17.50	45.55	22.70	9.16
Hispanic	164	3.63	16.81	43.22	23.78	12.56
Middle Eastern	3	0.00	66.08	33.92	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	22	0.00	11.39	51.34	30.41	6.86
Native American	9	6.03	29.14	20.13	14.81	29.90
Other	24	15.07	0.00	26.82	28.67	29.45
White	628	4.22	13.72	35.33	31.93	14.81
<b>Highest Education</b>						
No HS	96	3.03	8.34	45.86	14.95	27.82
HS Graduate	291	4.65	12.44	40.28	30.85	11.78
Some college	200	0.95	14.94	31.54	35.89	16.68
2-year	109	6.50	8.55	41.39	32.70	10.86
4-year	195	7.52	21.39	32.34	27.80	10.94
Post-grad	110	4.58	19.60	42.75	24.32	8.75
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	286	7.49	17.88	36.79	25.36	12.49
35-50	233	5.56	13.23	31.20	31.03	18.97
51-69	333	2.46	12.27	43.71	28.45	13.12
70+	149	1.71	16.03	37.61	35.52	9.14
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>						
Didn't vote	197	4.87	12.47	42.64	25.78	14.23
Donald Trump	375	4.53	13.64	33.95	27.50	20.38
Joe Biden	408	4.19	16.59	39.89	31.79	7.54
Other	19	6.88	15.75	25.07	43.57	8.74
<b>Born again</b>						
Not born again	689	3.35	13.59	39.83	28.46	14.77
Born again	311	7.06	17.01	33.67	30.91	11.34

**Question label:** institutional\_response

**Question text:** “If you were to complain about the poor quality of a public service, how likely or unlikely is it that the problem would be easily resolved?”



## Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Extremely unlikely	181	18.10
Unlikely	342	34.21
Equally likely to or unlikely	308	30.81
Likely	128	12.84
Extremely likely	40	4.04

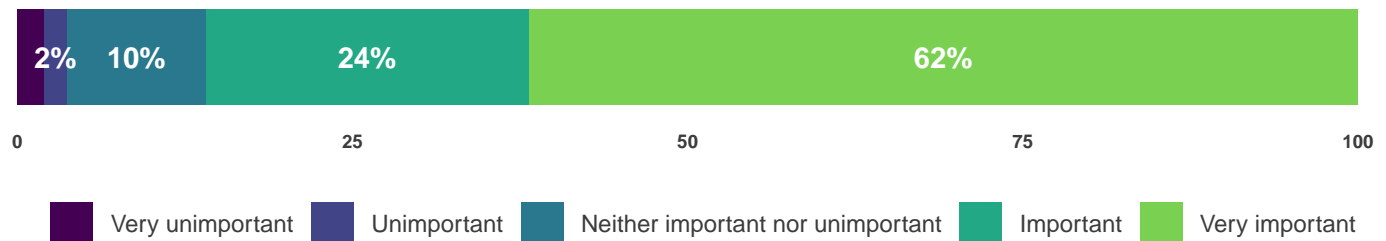
## Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Extremely unlikely	Unlikely	Equally likely to or unlikely	Likely	Extremely likely
<b>Partisanship</b>						
Democrat	463	11.39	33.16	33.98	16.32	5.16
Independent/Other	171	26.94	27.39	40.03	5.41	0.24
Republican	366	22.43	38.73	22.51	11.93	4.40
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	513	17.96	37.65	31.71	9.94	2.75
Male	487	18.24	30.58	29.87	15.91	5.39
<b>Race</b>						
Asian	30	14.16	37.31	43.21	5.32	0.00
Black	121	5.71	23.63	43.69	24.71	2.25
Hispanic	164	16.16	25.34	37.22	13.32	7.96
Middle Eastern	3	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	22	24.03	32.90	31.51	11.56	0.00
Native American	9	0.00	31.12	27.45	35.40	6.03
Other	24	22.90	39.71	25.19	4.78	7.41
White	628	21.14	38.00	26.45	10.86	3.55
<b>Highest Education</b>						
No HS	96	16.84	23.86	42.63	10.30	6.37
HS Graduate	291	19.24	33.68	30.27	11.94	4.87
Some college	200	14.98	37.39	33.92	11.82	1.90
2-year	109	21.53	32.08	29.47	12.38	4.53
4-year	195	18.61	32.94	27.76	16.08	4.61
Post-grad	110	17.55	43.19	23.01	14.07	2.18
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	286	17.18	29.07	26.91	20.59	6.25
35-50	233	20.55	31.82	29.28	13.91	4.43
51-69	333	19.17	36.32	32.27	9.29	2.95
70+	149	13.62	43.06	37.42	4.30	1.61
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>						
Didn't vote	197	17.10	27.17	40.02	13.54	2.17
Donald Trump	375	24.60	36.32	23.33	11.89	3.86
Joe Biden	408	12.51	35.16	33.98	13.61	4.73
Other	19	19.89	44.73	15.42	8.11	11.85
<b>Born again</b>						
Not born again	689	19.03	37.10	31.66	9.57	2.64
Born again	311	16.02	27.80	28.95	20.10	7.13



**Question label:** vote\_importance

**Question text:** “How important or unimportant is it to vote in every election?”



## Responses

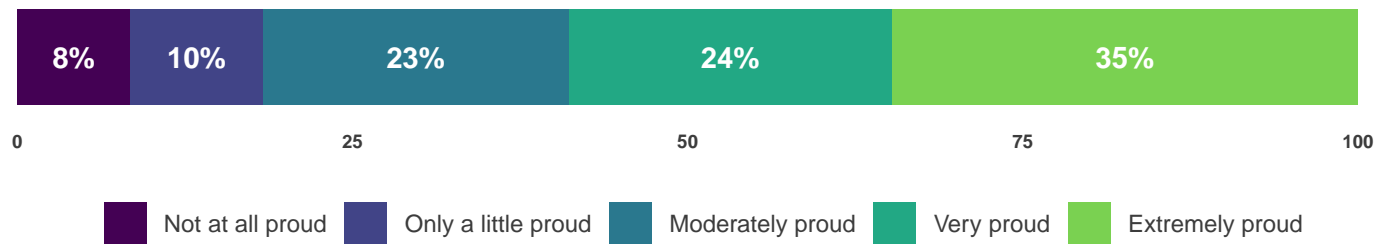
Response	Frequency	Percent
Very important	619	61.89
Important	241	24.06
Neither important nor unimportant	104	10.35
Unimportant	17	1.72
Very unimportant	20	1.99

## Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Very important	Important	Neither important nor unimportant	Unimportant	Very unimportant
<b>Partisanship</b>						
Democrat	463	68.92	23.09	6.97	0.84	0.18
Independent/Other	171	30.80	24.80	28.96	5.35	10.09
Republican	366	67.53	24.92	5.93	1.13	0.49
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	513	62.07	24.17	11.14	1.50	1.12
Male	487	61.69	23.94	9.52	1.94	2.91
<b>Race</b>						
Asian	30	35.51	42.21	22.27	0.00	0.00
Black	121	53.01	31.62	12.32	2.08	0.97
Hispanic	164	49.63	28.23	17.05	2.26	2.83
Middle Eastern	3	66.08	33.92	0.00	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	22	65.42	30.32	4.25	0.00	0.00
Native American	9	38.79	34.74	9.21	0.00	17.26
Other	24	56.45	29.50	0.00	1.73	12.32
White	628	68.45	20.03	8.32	1.68	1.52
<b>Highest Education</b>						
No HS	96	41.43	26.23	26.27	0.00	6.07
HS Graduate	291	58.05	27.36	10.67	1.76	2.16
Some college	200	64.71	19.87	12.24	1.90	1.29
2-year	109	63.46	24.56	8.78	1.63	1.57
4-year	195	68.57	22.57	5.54	2.46	0.87
Post-grad	110	71.38	23.20	2.25	1.55	1.63
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	286	43.64	35.30	16.25	1.85	2.96
35-50	233	54.95	26.42	12.91	2.61	3.11
51-69	333	72.94	17.95	6.76	1.08	1.27
70+	149	82.98	12.46	3.07	1.49	0.00
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>						
Didn't vote	197	20.54	35.44	31.23	3.50	9.30
Donald Trump	375	73.49	18.77	6.17	1.30	0.27
Joe Biden	408	72.36	22.24	4.49	0.78	0.13
Other	19	37.17	48.82	2.50	11.52	0.00
<b>Born again</b>						
Not born again	689	60.89	23.70	11.05	1.74	2.62
Born again	311	64.09	24.85	8.81	1.66	0.58

**Question label:** pride

**Question text:** “How proud are you to be an American?”



## Responses

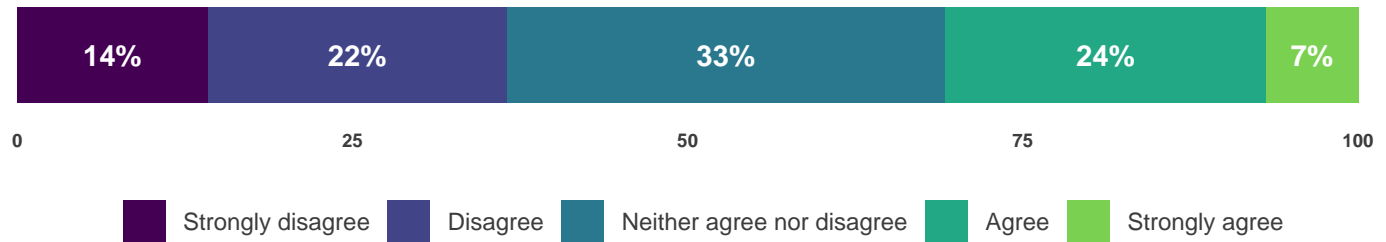
Response	Frequency	Percent
Extremely proud	348	34.79
Very proud	241	24.09
Moderately proud	228	22.82
Only a little proud	99	9.89
Not at all proud	84	8.42

## Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Extremely proud	Very proud	Moderately proud	Only a little proud	Not at all proud
<b>Partisanship</b>						
Democrat	463	26.59	24.84	26.06	14.15	8.37
Independent/Other	171	23.52	21.32	27.04	10.29	17.84
Republican	366	50.40	24.44	16.75	4.33	4.08
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	513	30.47	23.07	26.45	11.28	8.73
Male	487	39.34	25.17	18.99	8.42	8.08
<b>Race</b>						
Asian	30	13.40	35.06	17.55	30.34	3.65
Black	121	25.08	28.84	27.74	10.22	8.11
Hispanic	164	38.45	22.82	25.26	5.87	7.60
Middle Eastern	3	0.00	66.08	33.92	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	22	39.65	19.76	22.42	5.43	12.74
Native American	9	62.12	19.93	14.81	3.14	0.00
Other	24	35.10	21.93	2.72	16.59	23.66
White	628	36.29	23.08	22.32	9.95	8.35
<b>Highest Education</b>						
No HS	96	36.87	16.30	18.18	6.26	22.39
HS Graduate	291	38.10	25.56	22.16	8.23	5.95
Some college	200	34.89	19.07	26.20	8.32	11.53
2-year	109	39.37	23.19	26.32	7.32	3.80
4-year	195	30.36	28.07	19.84	15.17	6.56
Post-grad	110	27.31	29.98	24.26	13.51	4.94
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	286	23.01	27.48	24.95	10.43	14.13
35-50	233	24.65	25.74	24.93	14.71	9.97
51-69	333	43.85	22.41	21.06	7.58	5.10
70+	149	52.91	18.77	19.36	6.50	2.46
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>						
Didn't vote	197	22.20	21.90	31.72	8.68	15.50
Donald Trump	375	52.47	25.90	12.82	5.34	3.47
Joe Biden	408	25.71	22.79	27.42	14.58	9.50
Other	19	11.36	38.61	29.09	11.45	9.50
<b>Born again</b>						
Not born again	689	29.46	21.68	25.70	12.41	10.75
Born again	311	46.58	29.42	16.43	4.31	3.25

**Question label:** fair\_treatment

**Question text:** “Do you agree or disagree that you can expect fair treatment from government authorities?”



## Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly agree	69	6.87
Agree	239	23.95
Neither agree nor disagree	327	32.68
Disagree	223	22.32
Strongly disagree	142	14.19

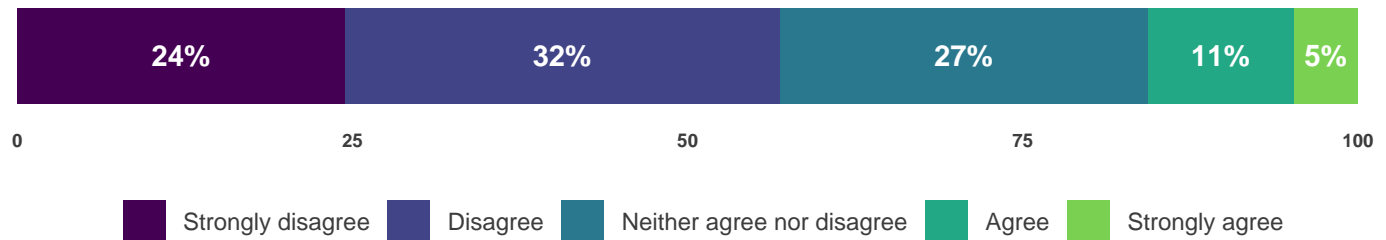
## Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<b>Partisanship</b>						
Democrat	463	7.40	31.76	37.42	15.66	7.76
Independent/Other	171	2.79	12.59	37.44	20.73	26.45
Republican	366	8.09	19.39	24.47	31.48	16.57
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	513	6.29	21.06	34.22	24.69	13.75
Male	487	7.47	26.99	31.06	19.83	14.65
<b>Race</b>						
Asian	30	4.49	29.41	39.21	16.67	10.22
Black	121	5.19	23.30	45.33	12.58	13.60
Hispanic	164	8.69	24.63	40.34	12.91	13.43
Middle Eastern	3	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.00
Multiracial	22	0.00	19.11	27.28	28.04	25.56
Native American	9	6.03	35.40	10.72	3.14	44.71
Other	24	5.72	4.23	30.40	22.48	37.16
White	628	7.15	24.49	28.21	27.11	13.04
<b>Highest Education</b>						
No HS	96	11.79	17.42	36.51	17.13	17.16
HS Graduate	291	7.48	19.32	36.13	25.02	12.05
Some college	200	4.62	23.89	33.33	17.84	20.33
2-year	109	8.76	16.22	28.20	28.62	18.20
4-year	195	4.49	30.11	32.63	23.65	9.11
Post-grad	110	7.36	38.68	23.56	19.33	11.07
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	286	10.92	29.26	26.71	19.86	13.25
35-50	233	4.93	23.21	34.70	18.89	18.28
51-69	333	3.98	19.63	37.36	24.13	14.90
70+	149	8.56	24.52	30.54	28.37	8.01
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>						
Didn't vote	197	7.12	20.71	41.16	18.19	12.81
Donald Trump	375	7.80	19.00	22.42	31.06	19.71
Joe Biden	408	5.42	30.26	38.10	16.50	9.73
Other	19	16.53	19.65	30.86	17.82	15.13
<b>Born again</b>						
Not born again	689	4.91	23.21	36.07	22.27	13.54
Born again	311	11.19	25.58	25.18	22.45	15.61

## 4 Democratic Norms

**Question label:** norm\_judges

**Question text:** “Do you agree or disagree: {inparty: Democratic/Republican} elected officials should sometimes consider ignoring court decisions when the judges who issued those decisions were appointed by {outparty: Democratic/Republican} presidents.”



### Responses

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly agree	48	4.84
Agree	108	10.85
Neither agree nor disagree	275	27.46
Disagree	324	32.44
Strongly disagree	244	24.41

### Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<b>Partisanship</b>						
Democrat	463	4.55	13.66	23.22	36.49	22.09
Independent/Other	171	2.86	6.49	41.74	16.02	32.90
Republican	366	6.12	9.34	26.16	35.01	23.38
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	513	3.20	10.32	32.28	33.31	20.89
Male	487	6.56	11.41	22.38	31.53	28.12
<b>Race</b>						
Asian	30	0.81	7.55	38.19	33.22	20.24
Black	121	3.98	14.95	29.93	31.25	19.88
Hispanic	164	3.84	13.87	27.39	25.24	29.66
Middle Eastern	3	0.00	0.00	33.92	66.08	0.00
Multiracial	22	6.99	0.00	33.81	39.30	19.90
Native American	9	0.00	15.24	72.12	0.00	12.64
Other	24	12.72	19.23	15.65	14.24	38.15
White	628	5.17	9.46	26.05	35.29	24.03
<b>Highest Education</b>						
No HS	96	11.11	6.01	48.43	17.70	16.75
HS Graduate	291	3.02	13.90	27.83	29.66	25.59
Some college	200	5.08	8.91	29.28	32.58	24.16
2-year	109	5.79	11.74	26.50	35.46	20.52
4-year	195	4.28	10.95	19.74	39.84	25.18
Post-grad	110	3.76	9.47	19.53	36.36	30.89
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	286	7.82	16.74	36.78	23.57	15.09
35-50	233	5.32	14.60	25.92	28.90	25.27
51-69	333	3.57	3.62	26.86	36.89	29.06
70+	149	1.20	9.84	13.39	45.04	30.53
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>						
Didn't vote	197	3.61	8.89	44.29	22.95	20.26
Donald Trump	375	6.48	9.45	25.06	34.44	24.57
Joe Biden	408	3.87	12.45	21.98	34.97	26.73
Other	19	5.92	24.17	18.38	37.07	14.45
<b>Born again</b>						
Not born again	689	2.67	8.87	27.27	34.49	26.70
Born again	311	9.62	15.24	27.90	27.91	19.32

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

**Question label:** norm\_judges\_perception

**Question text:** “What percent of {outparty: Democratic/Republican} voters do you think agree with the following: {outparty: Democratic/Republican} elected officials should sometimes consider ignoring court decisions when the judges who issued those decisions were appointed by {inparty: Democratic/Republican} presidents.”

### Responses

n	Min	Max	Mean	Median	SD	Skipped
1000	0	100	54.14	54.5	31.92	0

### Responses by Demographics

Value	n	Min	Max	Mean	SD	Skipped
<b>Partisanship</b>						
Democrat	520	0	100	58.08	29.80	0
Independent/Other	167	0	100	37.50	31.92	0
Republican	313	0	100	56.48	31.75	0
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	545	0	100	52.24	31.49	0
Male	455	0	100	56.42	32.33	0
<b>Race</b>						
Asian	27	0	100	54.63	33.12	0
Black	126	0	100	51.28	30.80	0
Hispanic	160	0	100	46.80	30.36	0
Middle Eastern	2	50	93	71.50	25.15	0
Multiracial	20	0	100	66.00	28.19	0
Native American	9	9	100	59.00	35.61	0
Other	24	0	100	59.38	37.59	0
White	632	0	100	55.85	31.83	0
<b>Highest Education</b>						
No HS	37	0	100	46.57	34.14	0
HS Graduate	333	0	100	52.14	32.67	0
Some college	196	0	100	55.22	32.20	0
2-year	111	0	100	48.06	30.99	0
4-year	201	0	100	57.77	29.09	0
Post-grad	122	0	100	59.70	29.44	0
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	263	0	100	47.98	28.28	0
35-50	237	0	100	52.57	32.45	0
51-69	347	0	100	56.69	33.79	0
70+	153	0	100	61.38	31.38	0
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>						
Didn't vote	185	0	100	41.76	30.47	0
Donald Trump	304	0	100	57.37	32.82	0
Joe Biden	487	0	100	56.79	30.26	0
Other	24	1	100	55.00	30.55	0
<b>Born again</b>						
Not born again	693	0	100	54.80	32.12	0
Born again	307	0	100	52.66	31.50	0

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

**Question label:** norm\_polling

**Question text:** "Do you agree or disagree: {inparty: Democrats/Republicans} should reduce the number of polling stations in areas that typically support {outparty: Democrats/Republicans}."

**Responses**

Response	Frequency	Percent
Strongly agree	33	3.27
Agree	77	7.70
Neither agree nor disagree	264	26.42
Disagree	272	27.19
Strongly disagree	354	35.42

**Responses by Demographics**

Value	n	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<b>Partisanship</b>						
Democrat	463	2.68	9.13	16.37	28.22	43.60
Independent/Other	171	0.96	2.25	45.55	16.74	34.49
Republican	366	5.10	8.43	30.17	30.76	25.54
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	513	2.72	6.11	29.00	30.22	31.95
Male	487	3.85	9.37	23.70	23.99	39.08
<b>Race</b>						
Asian	30	0.00	16.04	26.60	23.97	33.39
Black	121	5.62	11.20	29.39	24.73	29.06
Hispanic	164	3.87	12.32	30.02	17.68	36.11
Middle Eastern	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
Multiracial	22	0.00	0.00	24.61	32.47	42.92
Native American	9	6.03	9.21	52.00	20.13	12.64
Other	24	10.70	0.00	47.82	7.21	34.27
White	628	2.63	5.99	23.89	31.10	36.39
<b>Highest Education</b>						
No HS	96	3.20	3.85	48.44	25.49	19.01
HS Graduate	291	2.63	12.48	24.99	29.26	30.64
Some college	200	3.19	3.81	25.44	28.73	38.83
2-year	109	5.90	4.83	28.20	23.23	37.84
4-year	195	3.89	7.30	20.62	28.47	39.72
Post-grad	110	1.52	9.04	21.25	22.01	46.18
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	286	3.86	17.27	32.46	20.65	25.77
35-50	233	5.46	6.94	26.74	24.05	36.81
51-69	333	2.51	2.19	25.05	28.11	42.14
70+	149	0.45	2.85	17.41	42.54	36.75
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>						
Didn't vote	197	1.45	12.28	45.26	21.36	19.65
Donald Trump	375	5.20	6.61	29.01	31.01	28.16
Joe Biden	408	2.30	6.69	15.10	26.15	49.77
Other	19	4.97	3.43	22.96	34.37	34.26
<b>Born again</b>						
Not born again	689	1.73	5.47	26.06	24.54	42.20
Born again	311	6.69	12.64	27.21	33.05	20.40

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

**Question label:** norm\_polling\_perception

**Question text:** “What percent of {outparty: Democratic/Republican} voters do you think agree with the following: {outparty: Democrats/Republicans} should reduce the number of polling stations in areas that typically support {inparty: Democrats/Republicans}.”

**Responses**

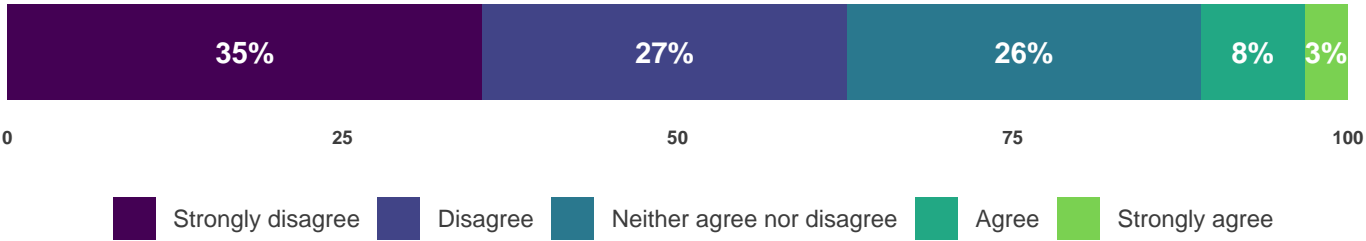
n	Min	Max	Mean	Median	SD	Skipped
1000	0	100	53.7	51.5	32.72	2

**Responses by Demographics**

Value	n	Min	Max	Mean	SD	Skipped
<b>Partisanship</b>						
Democrat	520	0	100	59.07	31.25	0
Independent/Other	167	0	100	36.43	30.78	0
Republican	313	0	100	53.99	32.37	2
<b>Sex</b>						
Female	545	0	100	51.76	32.61	2
Male	455	0	100	56.00	32.82	0
<b>Race</b>						
Asian	27	0	100	46.15	35.15	0
Black	126	0	100	52.71	31.40	0
Hispanic	160	0	100	46.26	30.29	0
Middle Eastern	2	50	95	72.50	26.32	0
Multiracial	20	0	100	58.85	33.53	0
Native American	9	9	100	72.11	34.90	0
Other	24	0	100	57.92	40.36	0
White	632	0	100	55.46	32.61	2
<b>Highest Education</b>						
No HS	37	0	100	42.89	31.67	0
HS Graduate	333	0	100	52.49	33.84	1
Some college	196	0	100	52.57	34.13	1
2-year	111	0	100	49.91	30.86	0
4-year	201	0	100	56.78	30.91	0
Post-grad	122	0	100	60.41	28.74	0
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	263	0	100	44.64	27.54	0
35-50	237	0	100	54.32	32.49	0
51-69	347	0	100	56.88	35.19	2
70+	153	0	100	61.12	34.43	0
<b>2020 Vote Choice</b>						
Didn't vote	185	0	100	42.25	30.42	0
Donald Trump	304	0	100	54.19	33.67	2
Joe Biden	487	0	100	57.62	31.73	0
Other	24	3	100	56.04	28.77	0
<b>Born again</b>						
Not born again	693	0	100	55.04	32.75	0
Born again	307	0	100	50.64	32.62	2

Notes: Respondents are randomized to complete a subset of three norms questions and their corresponding perception question.

## Error: The weight variable contains missing values.





## 5 Demographics

### Partisanship

Response	Frequency	Percent
Democrat	463	46.25
Independent/Other	171	17.11
Republican	366	36.64

### Sex

Response	Frequency	Percent
Female	513	51.34
Male	487	48.66

### Race

Response	Frequency	Percent
Asian	30	2.97
Black	121	12.11
Hispanic	164	16.40
Middle Eastern	3	0.29
Multiracial	22	2.15
Native American	9	0.92
Other	24	2.38
White	628	62.78

### Highest level of education

Response	Frequency	Percent
No HS	96	9.59
HS Graduate	291	29.08
Some college	200	20.02
2-year	109	10.86
4-year	195	19.45
Post-grad	110	11.00

### Age

Response	Frequency	Percent
18-34	286	28.55
35-50	233	23.26
51-69	333	33.26
70+	149	14.93

### 2020 Vote Choice

Response	Frequency	Percent
Didn't vote	197	19.71
Donald Trump	375	37.53
Joe Biden	408	40.82
Other	19	1.94

### Born again

Response	Frequency	Percent
Not born again	689	68.9
Born again	311	31.1

## 6 Methods

Data were collected from a nationally representative sample of 1,000 American adults via YouGov. Data were collected between May. 12-18 2022. All results are weighted. The survey margin of error is +/- 3.1%.