

### VC. Exercise 5.1.

#### Image Segmentation: Histogram thresholding.

1) Given the image in Fig. 1:

- i Calculate its histogram from scratch and make its plot with the pyplot package.
- ii Do the same as i) by using the “seaborn” package for all.
- iii Obtain a smoothed version of this histogram by using KDE from the “seaborn” package.

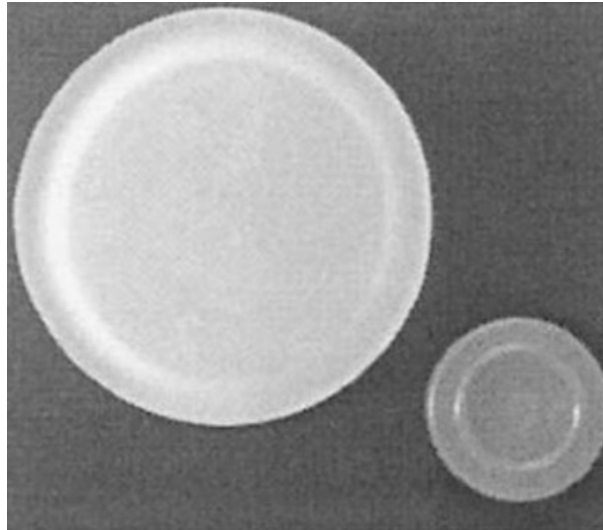


Figure 1

2) Given the image in Fig. 1, implement a multilevel threshold algorithm, for N different levels separated in the output image a distance inc.

**3) Given the image in Figs. 2 and 3:**

- i Check the bimodal distribution of their pixels.
- ii Perform the segmentation of the object (whitest part of the image), by using the Otsu method.
- iv Do the same as ii) by using implementing the Otsu method from the scratch, and compare the results obtained.
- iii Represent in a figure (superimposed) the plots corresponding to the smoothed histogram and the inter-class variance.
- iv Save the resulting image for future use.



Figure 2



Figure 3