Принципы работы контейнера std::vector из библиотеки <vector>

Представление в памяти. ... У вектора есть метод .size(), это количество реальных объектов; и .capacity(), это количество объектов, под которые зарезервирована память.

Сарасіту увеличивается приблизительно на 30% от первого значения, которое вышло за пределы сарасіту.

```
#include <iostream>
                                                                 C:\Users\user\source\repos\...
                                                                                                    \times
#include <vector>
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    2 2
                                                                Size / Capacity:
void print_vector_info(std::vector<int> vec) {
                                                                Size / Capacity:
    std::cout << vec.size() << " ";</pre>
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    4 4
    int cap = vec.capacity();
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    5 6
    std::cout << cap << std::endl;</pre>
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    6 6
    for (int i = 0; i < vec.size(); i++) {
        std::cout << vec[i] << "(" << &vec[i] << ") ";
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    7 9
                                                                                    8 9
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    9 9
    std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
                                                                Size / Capacity:
}
                                                                                    10 13
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    11 13
int main() {
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    12 13
    std::vector<int> vec(1);
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    13 13
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    14 19
    for (int i = 0; i < 50; i++) {
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    15 19
        std::cout << "Size / Capacity: " << vec.size()</pre>
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    16 19
<< " ";
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    17 19
        std::cout << vec.capacity() << std::endl;</pre>
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    18 19
        vec.push_back(1 * (i + 1)); }
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    19 19
    /*print_vector_info(vec);
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    20 28
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    21 28
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) { vec.push_back(111 * (i
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    22 28
+ 1)); }
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    23 28
    print_vector_info(vec);
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    24 28
    vec.erase(vec.begin() + 4);
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    25 28
    print_vector_info(vec);
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    26 28
    for (int i = 0; i < vec.size(); i++) {
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    27 28
        vec.erase(vec.begin());
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    28 28
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    29 42
    print_vector_info(vec);*/
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    30 42
    system("pause");
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    31 42
    return 0;
                                                                                    32 42
                                                                Size / Capacity:
}
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    33 42
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    34 42
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    35 42
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    36 42
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    37 42
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    38 42
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    39 42
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    40 42
                                                                Size / Capacity:
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                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    42 42
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    43 63
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    44 63
                                                                Size / Capacity:
                                                                                    45 63
```

схема представления вектора в памяти

Вставка.

При добавлении элементов адреса всех ячеек меняются.

Удаление.

При удалении элементов адреса ячеек не меняются. Элементы «сдвигаются» вперед.

```
    C\Users\user\source\repos\Projects_1k2s\u00fc4\Debug\Sandbox.exe
    IS
    1(000001B16D076320) 2(000001B16D076324) 3(000001B16D076328) 4(000001B16D07632C) 5(000001B16D076330) 6(000001B16D076334)
    1(000001B16D076338) 8(000001B16D076334) 2(000001B16D076334) 10(000001B16D076344) 11(000001B16D076348) 12(000001B16D076344)
    1(13(000001B16D073830) 14(000001B16D073841) 3(000001B16D073838) 4(000001B16D07384C) 5(000001B16D073880) 6(000001B16D073884)
    1(000001B16D073880) 2(000001B16D073884) 3(000001B16D073883) 10(000001B16D073884) 11(000001B16D073888) 8(000001B16D073888) 8(000001B16D073886) 9(000001B16D073886) 11(000001B16D073884) 11(000001B16D073888) 12(000001B16D073888) 12(000001B16D073884) 444(000001B16D073888) 855(000001B16D073886) 555(000001B16D073886) 11(000001B16D0738AC) 6(000001B16D073880) 7(000001B16D073884) 19 19
    1(000001B16D073880) 2(000001B16D0738A4) 3(000001B16D0738A8) 4(000001B16D0738AC) 6(000001B16D073880) 7(000001B16D073884) 8(000001B16D073888) 9(000001B16D07388A) 11(000001B16D0738AC) 12(000001B16D073880) 7(000001B16D073884) 8(000001B16D073880) 15(000001B16D0738BA) 11(000001B16D0738AC) 12(000001B16D073880) 7(000001B16D073884) 8(000001B16D073880) 15(000001B16D0738BA) 11(000001B16D0738AC) 12(000001B16D0738BB) 7(000001B16D0738BA) 8(000001B16D0738BA) 11(000001B16D0738BA) 11(000001B16D0738BA) 13(000001B16D0738BA) 13(000001B16D0738BA
```

Сравнение с TVector. ...

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```

Рис. 1 - Запуск тестовой программы с выводом адресов

Приложение А: проведение эксперимента

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
void print_vector_info(std::vector<int> vec) {
   std::cout << vec.size() << " " << vec.capacity() << std::endl;</pre>
    for (int i = 0; i < vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
        std::cout << vec[i] << "(" << &vec[i] << ") ";
    std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
}
int main() {
     std::vector<int> vec(12);
     print_vector_info(vec);
     for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) { vec.push_back(111 * (i + 1)); }</pre>
     print_vector_info(vec);
     vec.erase(vec.begin() + 4);
     print_vector_info(vec);
     system("pause");
     return 0;
}
```