

$$C_l = \frac{l}{\frac{1}{2} \rho_\infty U_\infty^2 c} = \frac{l}{\frac{1}{2} \gamma P_\infty M_\infty^2 c}$$

$$C_d = \frac{d}{\frac{1}{2} \rho_\infty U_\infty^2 c} = \frac{d}{\frac{1}{2} \gamma P_\infty M_\infty^2 c}$$

$$l = P_3 z \cos(\theta + \alpha) + P_4 z \cos(\theta - \alpha) - P_1 z \cos(\theta - \alpha) - P_2 z \cos(\theta + \alpha)$$

$$d = P_1 z \sin(\theta + \alpha) + P_3 z \sin(\theta - \alpha) - P_2 z \sin(\theta - \alpha) - P_4 z \sin(\theta + \alpha)$$

$$C_l = \frac{z}{\frac{1}{2} \gamma P_\infty M_\infty^2 c} [(P_3 - P_2) \cos(\theta + \alpha) + (P_4 - P_1) \cos(\theta - \alpha)]$$

$$C_d = \frac{z}{\frac{1}{2} \gamma P_\infty M_\infty^2 c} [(P_1 - P_4) \sin(\theta - \alpha) + (P_3 - P_2) \sin(\theta + \alpha)]$$

$$z = \frac{(c/2)}{\cos(\theta)}$$

$$C_l = \frac{1}{\gamma P_\infty M_\infty^2 \cos(\theta)} [(P_3 - P_2) \cos(\theta + \alpha) + (P_4 - P_1) \cos(\theta - \alpha)]$$

$$C_d = \frac{1}{\gamma P_\infty M_\infty^2 \cos(\theta)} [(P_1 - P_4) \sin(\theta - \alpha) + (P_3 - P_2) \sin(\theta + \alpha)]$$

