Pole Shed App Ver 01 2022

**Job No.:** Jim Drummond - 4 Bay Enclosed Lean-to **Address:** 5320 SH12, Ruawai 0592, New Zealand **Date:** 20/05/2024

**Latitude:** -36.06126 **Longitude:** 173.96996 **Elevation:** 3.5 m

## General Input

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Roof Live Load | 0.25 KPa | Roof Dead Load | 0.25 KPa | Roof Live Point Load | 1.1 Kn |
| Snow Zone | N1 | Ground Snow Load | 0 KPa | Roof Snow Load | 0 KPa |
| Earthquake Zone | 1 | Subsoil Category | D | Exposure Zone | C |
| Importance Level | 1 | Ultimate wind & Earthquake ARI | 100 Years | Max Height | 3 m |
| Wind Region | NZ1 | Terrain Category | 1.27 | Design Wind Speed | 40.07 m/s |
| Wind Pressure | 0.96 KPa | Lee Zone | NO | Ultimate Snow ARI | 50 Years |
| Wind Category | High | Earthquake ARI | 100 | | |

Note: Wind lateral loads are governing over Earthquake loads, So only wind loads are considered in calculations

## Pressure Coefficients and Pressues

Shed Type = Mono Enclosed

For roof Cp,i = -0.3

For roof CP,e from 0 m To 2.7 m Cpe = -0.9 pe = -0.78 KPa pnet = -0.78 KPa

For roof CP,e from 2.7 m To 5.4 m Cpe = -0.5 pe = -0.43 KPa pnet = -0.43 KPa

For wall Windward Cp,i = -0.3 side Wall Cp,i = -0.3

For wall Windward and Leeward CP,e from 0 m To 5.5 m Cpe = 0.7 pe = 0.61 KPa pnet = 0.9 KPa

For side wall CP,e from 0 m To 5.5 m Cpe = pe = -0.56 KPa pnet = -0.56 KPa

Maximum Upward pressure used in roof member Design = 0.78 KPa

Maximum Downward pressure used in roof member Design = 0.46 KPa

Maximum Wall pressure used in Design = 0.90 KPa

Maximum Racking pressure used in Design = 1.04 KPa

## Design Summary

## Purlin Design

Purlin Spacing = 900 mm Purlin Span = 4850 mm Try Purlin 190x45 SG8

Moisture Condition = Dry (Moisture in timber is less than 16% and timber does not remain in continuous wet condition after installation)

K1 Short term = 1 K1 Medium term = 0.8 K1 Long term = 0.6 K4 =1 K5 =1 K8 Downward =0.98

K8 Upward =0.67 S1 Downward =12.23 S1 Upward =19.97

Shear Capacity of timber =3 MPa Bending Capacity of timber =14 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, table 2.3

### Capacity Checks

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $M_{1.35D}$ | 0.89 Kn-m | Capacity | 1.79 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **201.12 %** |
| $M_{1.2D+1.5L\ 1.2D+Sn\ 1.2D+WnDn}$ | 2.13 Kn-m | Capacity | 2.38 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **111.74 %** |
| $M_{0.9D-WnUp}$ | -1.47 Kn-m | Capacity | -2.04 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **138.78 %** |

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| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $V_{1.35D}$ | 0.74 Kn | Capacity | 8.25 Kn | Passing Percentage | **1114.86 %** |
| $V_{1.2D+1.5L\ 1.2D+Sn\ 1.2D+WnDn}$ | 1.66 Kn | Capacity | 11.00 Kn | Passing Percentage | **662.65 %** |
| $V_{0.9D-WnUp}$ | -1.21 Kn | Capacity | -13.75 Kn | Passing Percentage | **1136.36 %** |

**Deflections**

Modulus of Elasticity = 6700 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, Table 2.3 considering at least 4 members acting together

k2 for Long Term Loads = 2

Deflection under Dead and Live Load = 21.66 mm Limit by Woolcock et al, 1999 Span/240 = 20.00 mm
Deflection under Dead and Service Wind = 26.35 mm Limit by Woolcock et al, 1999 Span/100 = 48.00 mm

**Reactions**

Maximum downward =1.66 kn Maximum upward = -1.21 kn

Number of Blocking = 1 if 0 then no blocking required, if 1 then one midspan blocking required

## Rafter Design Internal

Internal Rafter Load Width = 5000 mm Internal Rafter Span = 5350 mm Try Rafter 2x290x45 SG8 Dry

Moisture Condition = Dry (Moisture in timber is less than 16% and timber does not remain in continuous wet condition after installation)

K1 Short term = 1 K1 Medium term = 0.8 K1 Long term = 0.6 K4 =1 K5 =1 K8 Downward =1.00

K8 Upward =1.00 S1 Downward =7.47 S1 Upward =7.47

Shear Capacity of timber =3 MPa Bending Capacity of timber =14 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, table 2.3

**Capacity Checks**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $M_{1.35D}$ | 6.04 Kn-m | Capacity | 8.48 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **140.40 %** |
| $M_{1.2D+1.5L\ 1.2D+Sn\ 1.2D+WnDn}$ | 13.60 Kn-m | Capacity | 11.3 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **83.09 %** |
| $M_{0.9D-WnUp}$ | -9.93 Kn-m | Capacity | -14.12 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **142.20 %** |
| $V_{1.35D}$ | 4.51 Kn | Capacity | 25.18 Kn | Passing Percentage | **558.31 %** |
| $V_{1.2D+1.5L\ 1.2D+Sn\ 1.2D+WnDn}$ | 10.16 Kn | Capacity | 33.58 Kn | Passing Percentage | **330.51 %** |
| $V_{0.9D-WnUp}$ | -7.42 Kn | Capacity | -41.96 Kn | Passing Percentage | **565.50 %** |

**Deflections**

Modulus of Elasticity = 5400 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, Table 2.3

k2 for Long Term Loads = 2

Deflection under Dead and Live Load = 16.285 mm Limit by Woolcock et al, 1999 Span/240 = 22.92 mm
Deflection under Dead and Service Wind = 22.015 mm Limit by Woolcock et al, 1999 Span/100 = 55.00 mm

**Reactions**

Maximum downward =10.16 kn Maximum upward = -7.42 kn

**Rafter to Pole Connection check**

Bolt Size = M12 Number of Bolts = 2

Calculations as per NZS 3603:1993 Amend 2005 clause 4.4

Joint Group for Rafters =J5 Joint Group for Pole = J5

Minimum Bolt edge, end and spacing for Load perpendicular to grains = 60 mm

Factor of Safety = 0.7

For Perpendicular to grain loading

K11 = 14.9 fpj = 12.9 Mpa for Rafter with effective thickness = 90 mm

For Parallel to grain loading

K11 = 2.0 fcj = 36.1 Mpa for Pole with effective thickness = 100 mm

Capacity under short term loads = 19.50 Kn > -7.42 Kn

## Rafter Design External

External Rafter Load Width = 2500 mm External Rafter Span = 5333 mm Try Rafter 240x45 SG8

Moisture Condition = Dry (Moisture in timber is less than 16% and timber does not remain in continuous wet condition after installation)

K1 Short term = 1 K1 Medium term = 0.8 K1 Long term = 0.6 K4 =1 K5 =1 K8 Downward =0.94

K8 Upward =0.94 S1 Downward =13.82 S1 Upward =13.82

Shear Capacity of timber =3 MPa Bending Capacity of timber =14 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, table 2.3

### Capacity Checks

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $M_{1.35D}$ | 3.00 Kn-m | Capacity | 2.73 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **91.00 %** |
| $M_{1.2D+1.5L\ 1.2D+Sn\ 1.2D+WnDn}$ | 6.75 Kn-m | Capacity | 3.64 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **53.93 %** |
| $M_{0.9D-WnUp}$ | -4.93 Kn-m | Capacity | -4.55 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **92.29 %** |
| $V_{1.35D}$ | 2.25 Kn | Capacity | 10.42 Kn | Passing Percentage | **463.11 %** |
| $V_{1.2D+1.5L\ 1.2D+Sn\ 1.2D+WnDn}$ | 5.07 Kn | Capacity | 13.89 Kn | Passing Percentage | **273.96 %** |
| $V_{0.9D-WnUp}$ | -3.70 Kn | Capacity | -17.37 Kn | Passing Percentage | **469.46 %** |

### Deflections

Modulus of Elasticity = 5400 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, Table 2.3

k2 for Long Term Loads = 2

Deflection under Dead and Live Load = 31.92 mm Limit by Woolcock et al, 1999 Span/240= 22.92 mm
Deflection under Dead and Service Wind = 38.84 mm Limit by Woolcock et al, 1999 Span/100 = 55.00 mm

### Reactions

Maximum downward =5.07 kn Maximum upward = -3.70 kn

### Rafter to Pole Connection check

Bolt Size = M12 Number of Bolts = 2

Calculations as per NZS 3603:1993 Amend 2005 clause 4.4

Joint Group for Rafters =J5 Joint Group for Pole = J5

Factor of Safety = 0.7

For Perpendicular to grain loading

K11 = 14.9 fpj = 12.9 Mpa for Rafter with effective thickness = 45 mm

For Parallel to grain loading

K11 = 2.0 fcj = 36.1 Mpa for Pole with effective thickness = 100 mm

Eccentric Load check

V = phi x k1 x k4 x k5 x fs x b x ds ........... (Eq 4.12) = -17.01 kn > -3.70 Kn

Single Shear Capacity under short term loads = -9.75 Kn > -3.70 Kn

**Intermediate Design Front and Back**

Intermediate Spacing = 2500 mm Intermediate Span = 2850 mm Try Intermediate 2x140x45 SG8

Moisture Condition = Dry (Moisture in timber is less than 16% and timber does not remain in continuous wet condition after installation)

K1 Short term = 1 K4 =1 K5 =1 K8 Downward =1.00

K8 Upward =1.00 S1 Downward =10.36 S1 Upward =0.58

Shear Capacity of timber =3 MPa Bending Capacity of timber =14 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, table 2.3

**Capacity Checks**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $M_{Wind+Snow}$ | 2.28 Kn-m | Capacity | 3.3 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **144.74 %** |
| $V_{0.9D-WnUp}$ | 3.21 Kn | Capacity | -20.26 Kn | Passing Percentage | **631.15 %** |

**Deflections**

Modulus of Elasticity = 5400 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, Table 2.3

Deflection under Snow and Service Wind = 17.39 mm Limit byWoolcock et al, 1999 Span/100 = 28.50 mm

**Reactions**

Maximum = 3.21 kn

**Intermediate Design Sides**

Intermediate Spacing = 2750 mm Intermediate Span = 2550 mm Try Intermediate 2x140x45 SG8

Moisture Condition = Dry (Moisture in timber is less than 16% and timber does not remain in continuous wet condition after installation)

K1 Short term = 1 K4 =1 K5 =1 K8 Downward =1.00

K8 Upward =1.00 S1 Downward =10.36 S1 Upward =0.55

Shear Capacity of timber =3 MPa Bending Capacity of timber =14 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, table 2.3

**Capacity Checks**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $M_{Wind+Snow}$ | 1.01 Kn-m | Capacity | 3.3 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **326.73 %** |
| $V_{0.9D-WnUp}$ | 1.58 Kn | Capacity | 20.26 Kn | Passing Percentage | **1282.28 %** |

**Deflections**

Modulus of Elasticity = 5400 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, Table 2.3

Deflection under Snow and Service Wind = 12.255 mm Limit by Woolcock et al, 1999 Span/100 = 25.50 mm

**Reactions**

Maximum = 1.58 kn

## Girt Design Front and Back

Girt's Spacing = 1300 mm Girt's Span = 2500 mm Try Girt 140x45 SG8

Moisture Condition = Dry (Moisture in timber is less than 16% and timber does not remain in continuous wet condition after installation)

K1 Short term = 1 K4 =1 K5 =1 K8 Downward =1.00

K8 Upward =0.80 S1 Downward =10.36 S1 Upward =17.27

Shear Capacity of timber =3 MPa Bending Capacity of timber =14 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, table 2.3

**Capacity Checks**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $M_{Wind+Snow}$ | 0.91 Kn-m | Capacity | 1.32 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **145.05 %** |
| $V_{0.9D-WnUp}$ | 1.46 Kn | Capacity | 10.13 Kn | Passing Percentage | **693.84 %** |

**Deflections**

Modulus of Elasticity = 6700 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, Table 2.3

Deflection under Snow and Service Wind = 8.63 mm Limit by Woolcock et al, 1999 Span/100 = 25.00 mm
Sag during installation = 2.92 mm

**Reactions**

Maximum = 1.46 kn

## Girt Design Sides

Girt's Spacing = 1300 mm Girt's Span = 2750 mm Try Girt 140x45 SG8

Moisture Condition = Dry (Moisture in timber is less than 16% and timber does not remain in continuous wet condition after installation)

K1 Short term = 1 K4 =1 K5 =1 K8 Downward =1.00

K8 Upward =0.76 S1 Downward =10.36 S1 Upward =18.11

Shear Capacity of timber =3 MPa Bending Capacity of timber =14 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, table 2.3

**Capacity Checks**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $M_{Wind+Snow}$ | 1.11 Kn-m | Capacity | 1.26 Kn-m | Passing Percentage | **113.51 %** |
| $V_{0.9D-WnUp}$ | 1.61 Kn | Capacity | 10.13 Kn | Passing Percentage | **629.19 %** |

**Deflections**

Modulus of Elasticity = 6700 MPa NZS3603 Amt 4, Table 2.3

Deflection under Snow and Service Wind = 12.64 mm Limit by Woolcock et al. 1999 Span/100 = 27.50 mm
Sag during installation =4.28 mm

**Reactions**

Maximum = 1.61 kn

## Middle Pole Design

#### Geometry

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 175 SED H5 (Minimum 200 dia. at Floor Level) | Dry Use | Height | 2700 mm |
| Area | 8438 mm2 | As | 6328.125 mm2 |
| Ix | 24719238 mm4 | Zx | 263672 mm3 |
| Iy | 24719238 mm4 | Zx | 263672 mm3 |
| Lateral Restraint | 3400 mm c/c | | |

#### Loads

Total Area over Pole = 13.75 m2

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Dead | 3.44 Kn | Live | 3.44 Kn |
| Wind Down | 6.33 Kn | Snow | 0.00 Kn |
| Moment wind | 8.75 Kn-m | | |
| Phi | 0.8 | K8 | 0.76 |
| K1 snow | 0.8 | K1 Dead | 0.6 |
| K1wind | 1 | | |

#### Material

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Peeling | Steaming | Normal | Dry Use |
| fb = | 36.3 MPa | fs = | 2.96 MPa |
| fc = | 18 MPa | fp = | 7.2 MPa |
| ft = | 22 MPa | E = | 9257 MPa |

#### Capacities

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PhiNcx Wind | 92.53 Kn | PhiMnx Wind | 5.83 Kn-m | PhiVnx Wind | 14.98 Kn |
| PhiNcx Dead | 55.52 Kn | PhiMnx Dead | 3.50 Kn-m | PhiVnx Dead | 8.99 Kn |

#### Checks

(Mx/PhiMnx)+(N/phiNcx) = 1.64 < 1 OK

(Mx/PhiMnx)^2+(N/phiNcx) = 2.40 < 1 OK

Deflection at top under service lateral loads = 43.54 mm < 27.00 mm

## Drained Lateral Strength of Middle pile in cohesionless soils Free Head short pile

#### Assumed Soil Properties

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gamma | 18 Kn/m3 | Friction angle | 30 deg | Cohesion | 0 Kn/m3 |
| K0 = | (1-sin(30)) / (1+sin(30)) | | | | |
| Kp = | (1+sin(30)) / (1-sin(30)) | | | | |

#### Geometry For Middle Bay Pole

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Ds = | 0.6 mm | Pile Diameter |
| L = | 1400 mm | Pile embedment length |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| f1 = | 2250 mm | Distance at which the shear force is applied |
| f2 = | 0 mm | Distance of top soil at rest pressure |

**Loads**

| | |
|---|---|
| Moment Wind = | 8.75 Kn-m |
| Shear Wind = | 3.89 Kn |

**Pile Properties**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Safety Factory | 0.55 | |
| Hu = | 6.70 Kn | Ultimate Lateral Strength of the Pile, Short pile |
| Mu = | 9.21 Kn-m | Ultimate Moment Capacity of Pile |

**Checks**

Applied Forces/Capacities = 0.95 < 1 OK

## End Pole Design

**Geometry For End Bay Pole**

**Geometry**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 150 SED H5 (Minimum 175 dia. at Floor Level) | Dry Use | Height | 2800 mm |
| Area | 7313 mm2 | As | 5484.375 mm2 |
| Ix | 16091309 mm4 | Zx | 198047 mm3 |
| Iy | 16091309 mm4 | Zx | 198047 mm3 |
| Lateral Restraint | mm c/c | | |

**Loads**

Total Area over Pole = 13.75 m2

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Dead | 3.44 Kn | Live | 3.44 Kn |
| Wind Down | 6.33 Kn | Snow | 0.00 Kn |
| Moment Wind | 4.38 Kn-m | | |
| Phi | 0.8 | K8 | 0.80 |
| K1 snow | 0.8 | K1 Dead | 0.6 |
| K1wind | 1 | | |

**Material**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Peeling | Steaming | Normal | Dry Use |
| fb = | 36.3 MPa | fs = | 2.96 MPa |
| fc = | 18 MPa | fp = | 7.2 MPa |
| ft = | 22 MPa | E = | 9257 MPa |

**Capacities**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PhiNcx Wind | 84.74 Kn | PhiMnx Wind | 4.63 Kn-m | PhiVnx Wind | 12.99 Kn |
| PhiNcx Dead | 50.84 Kn | PhiMnx Dead | 2.78 Kn-m | PhiVnx Dead | 7.79 Kn |

**Checks**

(Mx/PhiMnx)+(N/phiNcx) = 1.10 < 1 OK

(Mx/PhiMnx)^2+(N/phiNcx) = 1.05 < 1 OK

Deflection at top under service lateral loads = 37.06 mm < 29.93 mm

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Ds = | 0.6 mm | Pile Diameter |
| L = | 1400 mm | Pile embedment length |
| f1 = | 2250 mm | Distance at which the shear force is applied |
| f2 = | 0 mm | Distance of top soil at rest pressure |

**Loads**

Total Area over Pole = 13.75 m2

| | |
|---|---|
| Moment Wind = | 4.38 Kn-m |
| Shear Wind = | 1.95 Kn |

**Pile Properties**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Safety Factory | 0.55 | |
| Hu = | 6.70 Kn | Ultimate Lateral Strength of the Pile, Short pile |
| Mu = | 9.21 Kn-m | Ultimate Moment Capacity of Pile |

**Checks**

Applied Forces/Capacities = 0.48 < 1 OK

## Drained Lateral Strength of End pile in cohesionless soils Free Head short pile

**Assumed Soil Properties**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gamma | 18 Kn/m3 | Friction angle | 30 deg | Cohesion | 0 Kn/m3 |
| K0 = | (1-sin(30)) / (1+sin(30)) | | | | |
| Kp = | (1+sin(30)) / (1-sin(30)) | | | | |

**Geometry For End Bay Pole**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Ds = | 0.6 mm | Pile Diameter |
| L = | 1400 mm | Pile embedment length |
| f1 = | 2250 mm | Distance at which the shear force is applied |
| f2 = | 0 mm | Distance of top soil at rest pressure |

**Loads**

| | |
|---|---|
| Moment Wind = | 4.38 Kn-m |
| Shear Wind = | 1.95 Kn |

**Pile Properties**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Safety Factory | 0.55 | |
| Hu = | 6.70 Kn | Ultimate Lateral Strength of the Pile, Short pile |
| Mu = | 9.21 Kn-m | Ultimate Moment Capacity of Pile |

**Checks**

Applied Forces/Capacities = 0.48 < 1 OK

## Uplift Check

Density of Concrete = 24 Kn/m3

Density of Timber Pole = 5 Kn/m3

Due to cast in place pile, the surface interaction between soil and pile will be rough thus angle of friction between both is taken equal to soil angle of internal friction

Ks (Lateral Earth Pressure Coefficient)for cast into place concrete piles = 1.5

Formula to calculate Skin Friction = Safecty factor (0.55) x Density of Soil(18) x Height of Pile(1400) x Ks(1.5) x 0.5 x tan(30) x Pi x Dia of Pile(0.6) x Height of Pile(1400)

Skin Friction = 15.83 Kn

Weight of Pile + Pile Skin Friction = 19.92 Kn

Uplift on one Pile = 7.63 Kn

Uplift is ok