## Monte Carlo Simulation Assignment 10

## Ques1:

To produce the required 95% confidence interval, some of the steps followed were:

- The seed was set to 50 for reproducibility.
- The uniform random samples were generated using the in-built Numpy function
- The Ratio is taken as normal estimator to antithetic estimator.

The values obtained values are:

```
CNF INTRVL I_M_Y1
                                                 CNF INTRVL I_M_Y2
        M
            I_M_Y1
                                         I_M_Y2
                                                                       RATIO
     100 1.94885
                   [1.85986, 2.03784] 2.00095
                                               [1.99518, 2.00671]
0
                                                                   15.42288
1
    1000 1.98484
                    [1.9577, 2.01197]
                                               [1.99922, 2.00316]
                                      2.00119
                                                                   13.77411
                   [1.98696, 2.00435]
                                               [1.99942, 2.00071]
2
          1.99566
                                                                   13.48062
   10000
                                       2.00007
                   [1.99819, 2.00363]
                                                [1.9998, 2.00021]
          2.00091
                                      2.00000
                                                                   13.26829
  100000
```

## **Observations:**

• As the value of M increases, the expected values of both the estimators grow closer