Arcs Refinement Types for Dynamic Queries

Runtime refined generics

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Take the refinement system

```
schema Person
  name: Text
  age: Number
  pid: Text
  friend: &Person

particle PersonFetcher
  people: reads [Person {name, age}[age > 20]]
```

Add a query value

```
schema Person
name: Text
age: Number
pid: Text
friend: &Person

particle PersonFetcher
people: reads [Person {name, age}[age > ?]] // Currently only supporting a single query type and query argument
```

Type check and code gen

```
schema Person
 name: Text
 age: Number
 pid: Text
 friend: &Person
particle PersonFetcher
  people: reads [Person {name, age}[age > ?]]
// Generates Kotlin code such as
class PeopleHandleType (name: String, age: Int) {
class PeopleHandle<PeopleHandleType...> {
     // query arg type is found using the refinement
      suspend query(Int query_arg): Set<EntityType> {
```

Type check and code gen

```
schema Person
  name: Text
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  people: reads [Person {name, age}[age > ?]]
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class PeopleHandleType (name: String, age: Int) {
   . . .
class PeopleHandle<PeopleHandleType...> {
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```

Refinement system and interpreter:
https://github.com/PolymerLabs/arcs/blob/master/src/runtime/refiner-ts