

```
#Practice Questions
import numpy as np
from scipy import linalg
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
mylist = list(range(1,13))
print(mylist)
print("Type of mylist : ",type(mylist))
myarr = np.array(mylist)
print(myarr)
print("Type of myarr : ",type(myarr))
arr_2d = myarr.reshape(2,-1)
print("\n2D array\n",arr_2d)
arr_3d = myarr.reshape(2,2,-1)
print("\n3D array\n",arr_3d)
```

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]
Type of mylist : <class 'list'>
[ 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12]
Type of myarr : <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
```

```
2D array
[[ 1  2  3  4  5  6]
 [ 7  8  9 10 11 12]]
```

```
3D array
[[[ 1  2  3]
 [ 4  5  6]]
```

```
[[ 7  8  9]
 [10 11 12]]]
```

```
arr = np.random.randint(0,10,(3,3))
print("\nRandom Matrix\n",arr)
```

```
Random Matrix
[[4 5 3]
 [9 5 2]
 [7 4 5]]
```

```
det = linalg.det(arr)
print(det)
```

```
-84.0
```

```
eigvals, eigvecs = linalg.eig(arr)
print("\nEigen Values\n",eigvals)
print("\nEigen Vectors\n",eigvecs)
```

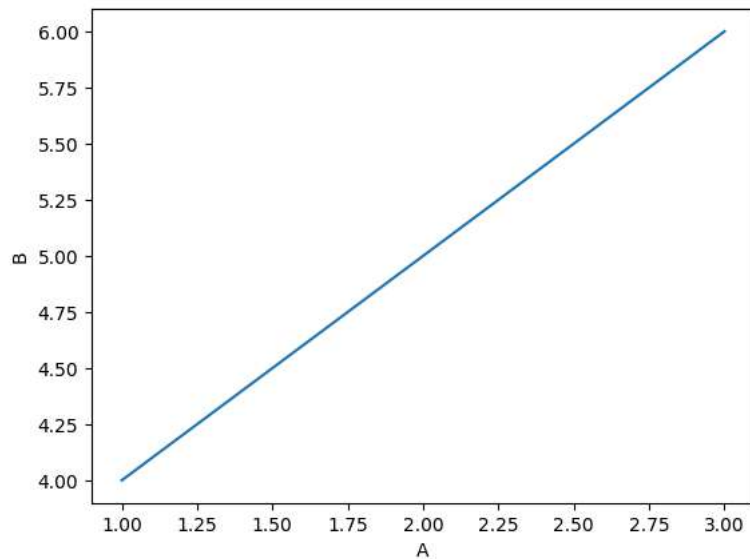
```
Eigen Values
[14.21746305+0.j -2.54184673+0.j  2.32438368+0.j]
```

```
Eigen Vectors
[[-0.48262945 -0.65470702 -0.04202229]
 [-0.6080223  0.72164069 -0.50364885]
 [-0.63037902  0.22492984  0.86288583]]
```

```
data = {'A': [1, 2, 3], 'B': [4, 5, 6]}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
plt.plot(df['A'], df['B'])
plt.title("Linear Plot")
plt.xlabel("A")
plt.ylabel("B")
plt.show()
```



Linear Plot



```
mylist = list(range(10,26))
my_series = pd.Series(mylist)
print(my_series)
print(type(my_series))
```



```
0    10
1    11
2    12
3    13
4    14
5    15
6    16
7    17
8    18
9    19
10   20
11   21
12   22
13   23
14   24
15   25
dtype: int64
<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
```

```
print("Index of the series",my_series.index)
print("Value of the series",my_series.values)
```



```
Index of the series RangeIndex(start=0, stop=16, step=1)
Value of the series [10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25]
```

```
list1 = list(range(1,11))
print(type(list1))
print(list1)
np_arr = np.array(list1)
print(type(np_arr))
print(np_arr)
pd_series = pd.Series(np_arr)
print(type(my_series))
print(my_series)
```



```
<class 'list'>
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[ 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10]
<class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
0    10
1    11
2    12
3    13
4    14
5    15
6    16
7    17
```

```

8      18
9      19
10     20
11     21
12     22
13     23
14     24
15     25
dtype: int64

```

```

list = ['apple', 'banana', 'mango']
pd_ser = pd.Series(list, index=[1, 2, 3])
print(pd_ser)

```

```

1      apple
2     banana
3      mango
dtype: object

```

```

print(pd_ser[1])
print(pd_ser[2])
print(pd_ser[3])

```

```

apple
banana
mango

```

```

data_read = pd.read_csv("BostonHousing.csv")
print(data_read.head())

```

```

      CRIM      ZN  INDUS  CHAS    NOX     RM   AGE     DIS  RAD  TAX  PTRATIO  \
0  0.00632  18.0    2.31    0    0.538  6.575  65.2  4.0900  1  296    15.3
1  0.02731   0.0    7.07    0    0.469  6.421  78.9  4.9671  2  242    17.8
2  0.02729   0.0    7.07    0    0.469  7.185  61.1  4.9671  2  242    17.8
3  0.03237   0.0    2.18    0    0.458  6.998  45.8  6.0622  3  222    18.7
4  0.06905   0.0    2.18    0    0.458  7.147  54.2  6.0622  3  222    18.7

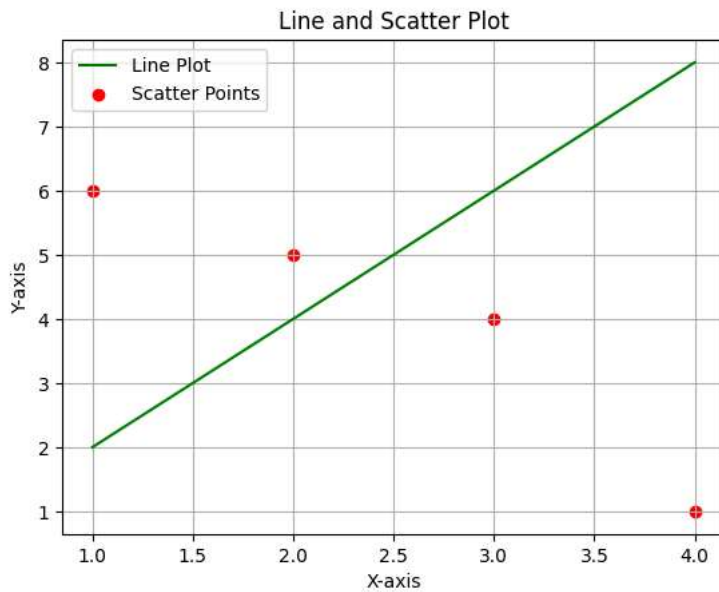
      LSTAT  MEDV  CAT. MEDV
0    4.98  24.0         0
1    9.14  21.6         0
2    4.03  34.7         1
3    2.94  33.4         1
4    5.33  36.2         1

```

```

plt.figure()
plt.plot([1, 2, 3, 4], [2, 4, 6, 8], color='green', label="Line Plot")
plt.scatter([1, 2, 3, 4], [6, 5, 4, 1], color='red', label="Scatter Points")
plt.title("Line and Scatter Plot")
plt.xlabel("X-axis")
plt.ylabel("Y-axis")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

```



#Next Question Set

#Practice Session Questions

import pandas as pd

```
data = {
    'Name': ['Alice', 'Bob', 'Charlie'],
    'Age': [25, 30, 35],
    'Salary': [50000, 60000, 70000]
}
```

```
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
print(df)
```



	Name	Age	Salary
0	Alice	25	50000
1	Bob	30	60000
2	Charlie	35	70000

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
import pandas as pd
```

```
iris = load_iris()
df = pd.DataFrame(iris.data, columns=iris.feature_names)
df['target'] = iris.target
```

```
print(df.head())
```



	sepal length (cm)	sepal width (cm)	petal length (cm)	petal width (cm)	\
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	

	target
0	0
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0

```
#from google.colab import files
```

```
#uploaded = files.upload()
```

```
df = pd.read_csv('BostonHousing.csv')
print(df.head())
```



	CRIM	ZN	INDUS	CHAS	NOX	RM	AGE	DIS	RAD	TAX	PTRATIO	\
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1	296	15.3	
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2	242	17.8	

2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2	242	17.8
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3	222	18.7
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3	222	18.7

	LSTAT	MEDV	CAT.	MEDV
0	4.98	24.0		0
1	9.14	21.6		0
2	4.03	34.7		1
3	2.94	33.4		1
4	5.33	36.2		1

```
import pandas as pd
from scipy import stats
```

```
data = {
    'Score': [85, 90, 88, 92, 85, 95, 89]
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
```

```
mean = df['Score'].mean()
median = df['Score'].median()
mode = df['Score'].mode()[0]
variance = df['Score'].var()
std_dev = df['Score'].std()
```

```
print(f"Mean: {mean}")
print(f"Median: {median}")
print(f"Mode: {mode}")
print(f"Variance: {variance}")
print(f"Standard Deviation: {std_dev}")
```

```

Mean: 89.14285714285714
Median: 89.0
Mode: 85
Variance: 13.14285714285714
Standard Deviation: 3.6253078686998625
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
data = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]])
print(data)
print(data.shape)
reshaped = data.reshape((2, 3))
print(reshaped)
print(reshaped.shape)
```

```

[[1 2]
 [3 4]
 [5 6]]
(3, 2)
[[1 2 3]
 [4 5 6]]
(2, 3)
```

```
filtered_df = df[df['Score'] > 90]
print(filtered_df)
```

```

Score
3    92
5    95
```

```
df1 = pd.DataFrame({'ID': [1, 2], 'Name': ['Alice', 'Bob']})
df2 = pd.DataFrame({'ID': [1, 2], 'Score': [90, 85]})
```

```
merged_df = pd.merge(df1, df2, on='ID')
print(merged_df)
```

```


ID  Name  Score
0   1  Alice    90
1   2   Bob    85
```

```
data = {
    'Name': ['Alice', 'Bob', 'Charlie'],
    'Age': [25, None, 35]
}
```

```
df = pd.DataFrame(data)

df['Age'] = df['Age'].fillna(df['Age'].mean())


print(df)
```



	Name	Age
0	Alice	25.0
1	Bob	30.0
2	Charlie	35.0

```
data = {
    'Name': ['Alice', 'Bob', 'Charlie'],
    'Age': [25, None, 35]
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df = df.dropna()
```

```
print(df)
```



	Name	Age
0	Alice	25.0
2	Charlie	35.0

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler

data = pd.DataFrame({'Score': [60, 70, 80, 90, 100]})

scaler = MinMaxScaler()
data['Normalized'] = scaler.fit_transform(data[['Score']])
```