



Math

Logic

Conditional Statements

1. Negation

Ex. P : duna (True) \rightarrow True
 $\neg P$: dala (False)

2. Contrapositive

Ex. $P \rightarrow Q$
 $\neg Q \rightarrow \neg P$

3. Converse

Ex. $P \rightarrow Q$
 $Q \rightarrow P$

4. Inverse

Ex. $P \rightarrow Q$
 $\neg P \rightarrow \neg Q$

Set

Ex. $P \rightarrow Q$
 $\neg P \rightarrow \neg Q$

Ex. $P \rightarrow Q$
 $\neg P \rightarrow \neg Q$

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Logical Operators

P	Q	P AND Q
T	T	T
T	F	F
F	T	F
F	F	F

P	Q	P OR Q
T	T	T
T	F	T
F	T	T
F	F	F

P	Q	P IMPLIES Q
T	T	T
T	F	F
F	T	T
F	F	T

P	Q	P XOR Q
T	T	F
T	F	T
F	T	T
F	F	F

P	Q	P AND NOT Q
T	T	F
T	F	T
F	T	F
F	F	F

P	Q	NOT P AND Q
T	T	F
T	F	F
F	T	T
F	F	F

P	Q	NOT P AND NOT Q
T	T	F
T	F	F
F	T	F
F	F	T

P	Q	NOT (P AND Q)
T	T	F
T	F	T
F	T	T
F	F	T

Propositional Equivalence

Ex. $P \rightarrow Q$ is equivalent to $\neg(P \wedge \neg Q)$

They are logically equivalent

Predicates and Quantified Statements

Predicate: $P(x)$ is a statement containing a variable x

Domain: D

$P(x) \rightarrow Q$ is true for all x in D

$P(x) \rightarrow Q$ is false for some x in D

Quantifier: \forall (Universal), \exists (Existential)

Ex. $P(x)$ is true for all x in D

Ex. $P(x)$ is false for some x in D

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Ex. $P(x)$ is true for all x in D

Ex. $P(x)$ is false for some x in D

Table 6.6 Logical Equivalences

Equivalence	Name
$p \vee \neg p$	Identity law
$p \wedge \neg p$	Domination law
$p \vee p$	Idempotent law
$p \wedge p$	Idempotent law
$\neg(\neg p)$	Double negation law
$p \vee q \equiv q \vee p$	Commutative law
$p \wedge q \equiv q \wedge p$	Commutative law
$p \vee (q \wedge r) \equiv (p \vee q) \wedge (p \vee r)$	Distributive law
$p \wedge (q \vee r) \equiv (p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge r)$	Distributive law
$\neg(p \wedge q) \equiv \neg p \vee \neg q$	De Morgan's laws
$\neg(p \vee q) \equiv \neg p \wedge \neg q$	De Morgan's laws
$p \vee (p \wedge q) \equiv p$	Absorption law
$p \wedge (p \vee q) \equiv p$	Absorption law
$p \vee \neg p$	Negation law
$p \wedge \neg p$	Negation law

Tautology and Contradiction

Tautology: always true (True)
Contradiction: always false (False)

Valid and Invalid

Valid: always true
Invalid: always false

Valid: always true
Invalid: always false

Valid: always true
Invalid: always false

Valid: always true
Invalid: always false

Valid: always true
Invalid: always false

Valid: always true
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Invalid: always false

Set

Set: collection of objects

Function

Function: mapping from set to set

Function: mapping from set to set

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Function: mapping from set to set

Function: mapping from set to set

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