

# Analog Discovery 2™ Reference Manual

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This manual applies to the Analog Discovery 2 rev. C

## Table of Contents

Table of Contents ..... 1

Overview..... 3

1 Architectural Overview and Block Diagram..... 4

2 Scope..... 7

stffK st j j ff b bj ff ff j

stff ff

stff ff ff ff ff b ff

stff j ff

ff ff b

stffB

B b i ff j

j j b ff j

stff j b b j i

stff stff b b b ff j j

3 Arbitrary Waveform Generator ..... 23

B B

B ff ff ff ff b ff

B K

B

B j

	B      stff   b      b b   ff j j	
<b>4</b>	<b>Calibration Memory .....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Digital I/O .....</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Power Supplies and Control .....</b>	<b>32</b>
	T      ff	
	B b i      st <sup>b</sup>	
	ff      st <sup>b</sup>	
	ff      bi ff      stjff	
	K ff b T      ff      stjff	
	B b i      stjff	
	j j b      stjff	
	ff stff b      ff      flb      ff ff	
<b>7</b>	<b>USB Controller .....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>FPGA.....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Features and Performances.....</b>	<b>46</b>
	B b i K st      stff	
	B b i      st      B j b <sup>b</sup> b ff      ff ff b	
	O i j B b <sup>b</sup> stff	
	j j b Tb      ff      ff ff b	
	j j b K	
	T      ff      stjff	
	ff      B b <sup>b</sup> stff	
	ff ff	
	stff      B b <sup>b</sup> stff	
	ff      flb      ff	

## Overview

ff j j ff B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> ff ff stff j n j j B b i ff j ff j b j j j ff  
b b ff ff b ff j b j ff i ff ff b ff ff b j ff j b j j b j ff  
B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> j b ff i j j<sup>b</sup> st ff st ff ff i ff st b ff b b ff j st ff  
st j j i ff i j ffff j i ff b j b ffff j ff j b ff ffff j b b i b j j b  
j j j j b<sup>b</sup> b<sup>b</sup> ff j ff j ff b ff b b i b j j b j st b st b ff  
ff ff b j j j i j stff j ff st ff b ff b j ff<sup>b</sup> ff B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> B b st ff b st ff  
b ff ff ff b j j<sup>ff</sup> ff j st b st j ff<sup>b</sup> ff ffff b ff b ff ff B b i  
j ff<sup>b</sup> b ff j ff b b<sup>b</sup> ff ff ff b b j j b j ff j j ff



### The Analog Discovery 2.

- b ff j stff j ff ff j  
J b stff ff g b j j ff  
B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> B b stff b
- b ff b j b<sup>b</sup> j i ff ff b j  
b stff ff g b j j ff B b i  
j ff<sup>b</sup> B b stff b
- ff ff b j b st j ff j ff ff ff b ff b st ff  
stff ff j ff st j b ff B j b
- b ff st ff i ff ff b  
b stff ff JJ
- b ff j b j j b K j j i  
j ff b O stff ff i j b j j i  
b st j b j JJ iv
- b ff j j b i j b b<sup>b</sup> ff  
b stff ff J
- j st st j j b j i ff j b j j i  
j stff j ff JJ
- st i b b ff st ff st st j ff  
ff b<sup>a</sup> j b b j b ff st ff b st ff  
ff st ff ff B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> st ff j i j ff
- b<sup>a</sup> ff b st<sup>b</sup> b ff  
st ff ff i
- B b<sup>a</sup> b<sup>a</sup> ff b st<sup>b</sup> ff j i b  
ff ff b b st ff st<sup>b</sup>
- j i ff b ff ff ff B
- ff b b<sup>b</sup> ff ff<sup>b</sup> j j b ff  
j b i b b j j b i ff g g
- stff B b<sup>b</sup> ff st ff stff b stff b  
ff ff ff j ff ff
- j j b B b<sup>b</sup> ff TK K B Tb b ff

ffB b i j ff<sup>b</sup> b ff j ff ff j <sup>b</sup>stj b j ff j<sup>b</sup> b ff j j b ffff j b ff K  
ffb ff b stff j j b j b ff b ffb j j b ff j ff ff stff b j i ff ff b st ff  
bj bj j i ff b b st b ff b ff ff ff j b ff ff j b b jff<sup>b</sup>  
ff j ff b b ff b ff j ff <sup>b</sup> ffff b b b bj ff ff st ff  
ff ff b j ff j jff ffff j i b ff ff ff j ff ff st ff b ff i j i ff ff ff b j b ff<sup>b</sup> i ff ff b ff  
ff ff b j bj ff j j j ff ff j ff ffB b i j ff<sup>b</sup> j j j ff j ff  
st j j i b ff ff ff b j i j ffff j b j stff b j b b ff ff bj ff ff j st j ff  
b b ff ffb ff b j j b j K j j ff ff st j ffff i j b j ff b ff stff ff  
stj b j ffB b i j ff<sup>b</sup> b ff ff j j b j st i b b ff stb j  
ff ff j

B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> j ff ff<sup>a</sup> i ff ff b j ff ff<sup>b</sup> st st b B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> ff b j j st ff ff b ff

- B j j<sup>b</sup> ff b ff<sup>a</sup> ff b st ff st<sup>b</sup> b ff ff<sup>b</sup> ff j ff ff st ff ff ff st j ff ff  
st ff ff ff B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> ff j ff ff ff b ff st ff b ff B b i j ff<sup>b</sup>
- ff ff ff j ff b ff ff j b j st ff ff ff b j j<sup>b</sup>
- K st ff j b j ff b b st ff b ff ff st ff b b ff i ff ff b
- ff ff ff j ff b j ff st ff b b ff i ff ff b

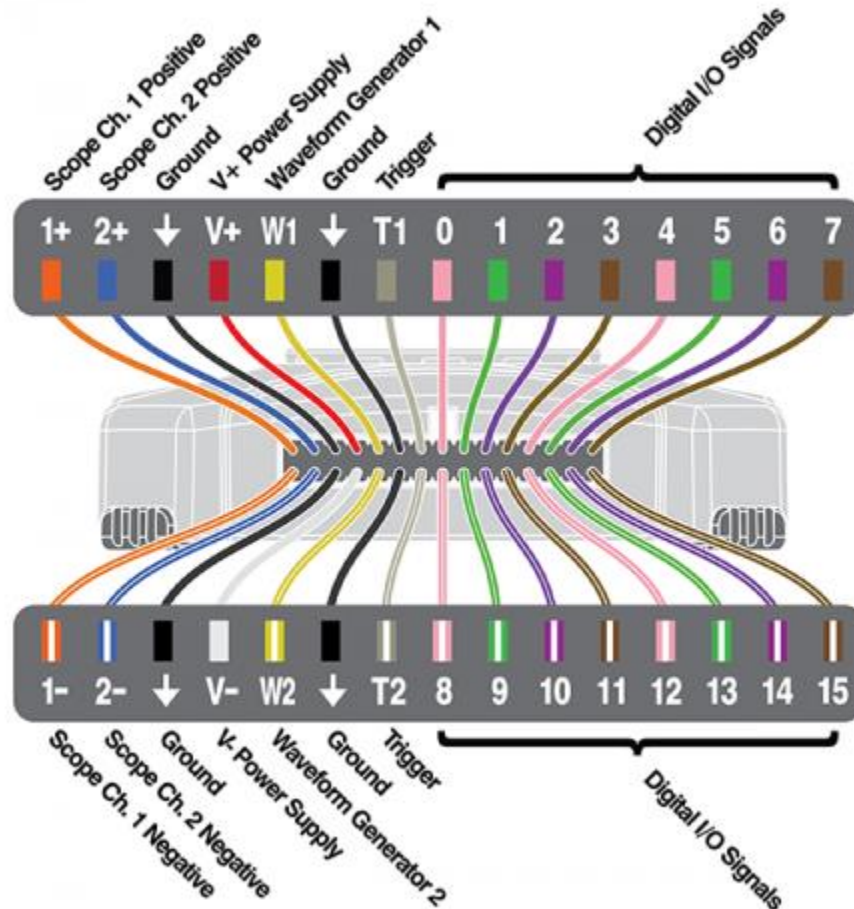


Figure 1. Analog Discovery 2 pinout diagram.

## 1 Architectural Overview and Block Diagram

B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> j ff ff j b i b j st ff ff ff j j ff ff ff ff B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> j ff  
j j<sup>a</sup> st<sup>b</sup> b T B st ff j j b<sup>b</sup> ff O O ff j ff ff b ff b st j b j b b j b<sup>b</sup>  
st i b ff j ff<sup>b</sup> T B b b st j b j b j j ff ff j ff j st ff ff b j j ff  
b ff b ff ff j ff ff st i b ff ff T B j j ff ff j ff<sup>b</sup> j b ff j ff T b ff  
b ff b st j b j j b ff j ff b ff b ff j ff T B b ff  
j b ff B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> j j i ff j i st<sup>b</sup> b ff ff b j j i b b b b ff j i b  
j i b b

j b j ff **Analog Input** b b ff ff **Scope** ff j ff<sup>a</sup> ff j j b ff ff<sup>b</sup> b ff ff b ff ff st ff  
j b j ff **Analog Output** b b ff **AWG** ff B j ff<sup>a</sup> ff b j b j ff **Digital**  
ff b **D** j ff<sup>a</sup> b ff j ff ff ff<sup>b</sup> ff j ff<sup>b</sup> b b ff ff ff j j j ff ff fff

j b b ff b j b ff ff b j b j i ff j B b i bi ff b ff st ff j ff j b  
bi ff b j ff b j ff ff b ff ff j b j b<sup>b</sup> st ff j<sup>b</sup> ff b j j ff j b st b K  
B ff j j b ff ff ff b ff j ff B ff j j b ff ff b ff b j j b ff  
ff<sup>b</sup> st ff j b T j ff ff j i ff joi b j j i ff ff

- **ff Analog Inputs/Scope** j ff
    - **Input Divider and Gain Control** j b j j st b b st ff j j ff j i b j b ff ff ff ff b ff T B
    - **Buffer** j j st ff b ff ff
    - **Driver** st j ff b st st j b ff ff j b ff ff b st ff j ff B ff bi ff j b ff ff j b st j j ff j i
    - **Scope Reference and Offset** i ff ff b ff b ff ff ff ff ff b ff bi ff ff st ff bi ff
    - **ADC** ff b b i j j b ff ff st ff b ff
  - **ff Arbitrary Outputs/AWG** j ff j ff
    - **DAC** ff j j b b b i ff ff B b ff
    - **I/V** ff j st b bi ff ff ff
    - **Out** st bi ff
    - **Audio** b j b st j ff ff b st ff
  - **B st ff j j Oscillator** b b **Clock Generator** st j ff b j b j b j b ff B b B ff ff
  - **ff Digital I/O** ff st ff st ff ff b ff ff T B st j b j ff ff j j b T b ff ff ff b b O i j B b b ff
  - **ff Power Supplies and Control** i ff ff b ff b j ff b st st bi ff b ff b ff st st st i b b ff bi ff ff b j ff ff j ff st ff st j st j b ff ff st ff j st j ff j b ff ff j ff ff b st ff st j ff ff b b ff st ff ff st j ff ff ff T B st ff ff j b b ff ff
  - **ff USB Controller** j ff b ff j ff T st i b j i ff b j ff T B ff b b ff st ff ff b ff j b j j ff ff ff B ff b j st ff b b b ff ff fff ff T b T B
  - **ff Calibration Memory** ff b b j b j st b ff ff a ff st ff T ff b j b j j ff j ff st ff K st j j ff ff B b i j ff b j ff b b i b j b j j j b K ff b b j b j st ff b j j st ff ff b b b j i b ff ff b st b ff ff b ff ff j ff b ff b ff b ff b ff ff st b ff ff ff ff b b b ff i ff ff b ff j b

K ff ff j b ff b j b ff ff b b ff j ff j b ff b stff ff stff K st  
 j j ff b b j ffff j ff b j j b b ff j ff ff ff b j b ff j j ff j b  
 K ff ff b ff j ff ff fff b B ff b stff j ff b j (4) ff j j ff b j ff  
 j ff j ff j b ff ff j ff stff ff b ff j ff ff b ff fff b j  
 bstff b ff b K ff b j (3) ff b stff j ff j b j j i ff b ff mux b in fff b b  
 P st j j ff N ff b j ff diff j fff b b ff

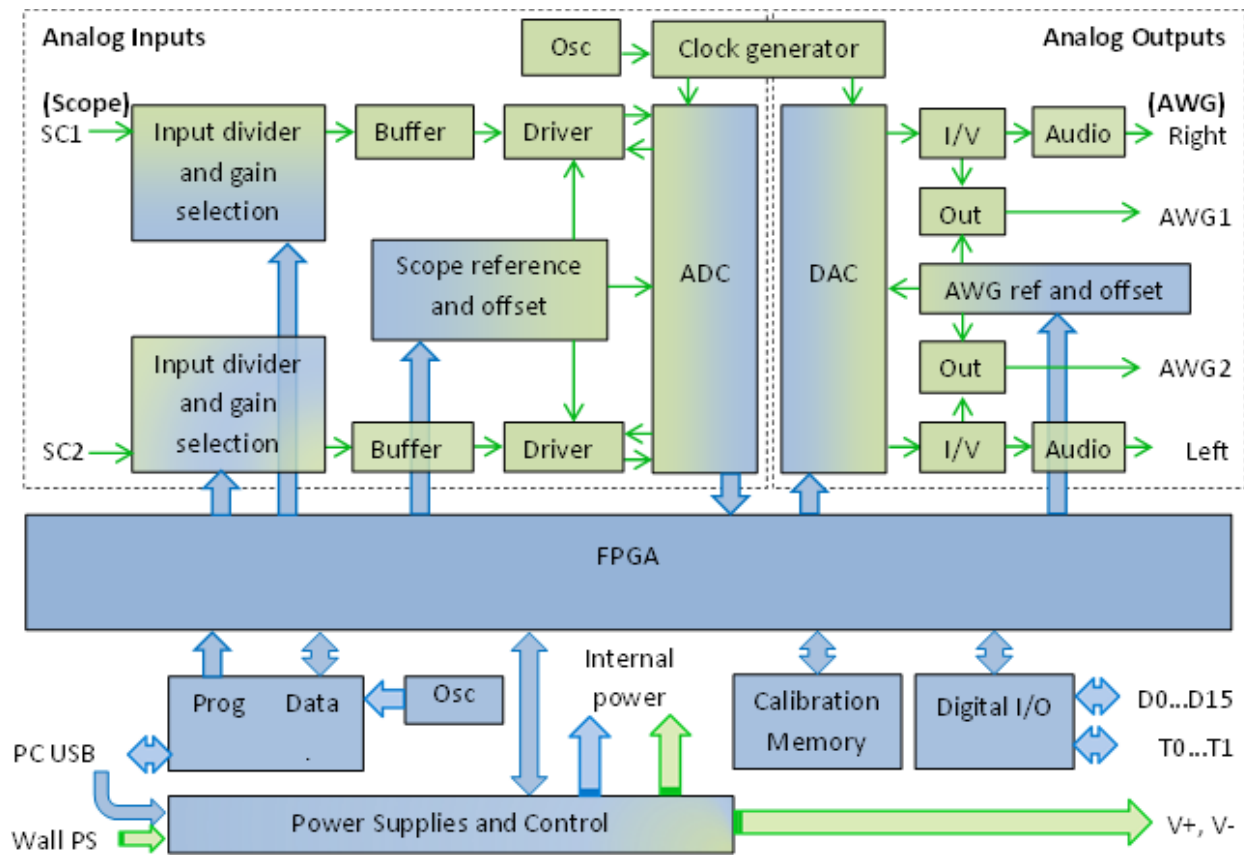


Figure 2. Analog Discovery 2 block diagram.

## 2 Scope

Unlike traditional inexpensive scopes, the Analog Discovery 2 inputs are fully differential. However, a GND connection to the circuit under test is needed to provide a stable common mode voltage. The Analog Discovery 2 GND reference is connected to the USB GND. Depending on the PC powering scheme, and other PC connections (Ethernet, audio, etc. – which might also be grounded) the Analog Discovery 2 GND reference might be connected to the whole GND system and ultimately to the power network protection (earth ground). The circuit under test might also be connected to earth or possibly floating. For safety reasons, it is the user's responsibility to understand the powering and grounding scheme and make sure that there is a common GND reference between the Analog Discovery 2 and the circuit under test, and that the common mode and differential voltages do not exceed the limits shown in equation ( 1 ). Furthermore, for distortion-free measurements, the common mode and differential voltages need to fit into the linear range shown in Figs. 12 and 13. For those applications which scope GND cannot be the USB ground, a USB isolation solution, such as what is described in ADI's CN-0160 can be used; however, this will limit things to USB full speed (12 Mbps), and will impact the update rate (screen refresh rates, not sample rates) of the Analog Discovery 2.

### 2.1 Scope Input Divider and Gain Selection

**Error! Reference source not found.**

ff    \$ff J \$t    J J ff b    i bJ    ffff J    bi ff

- b j g
- st ffb

$$\frac{V_{mux}}{V_{in}} = \frac{R_6}{R_1 + R_4 + R_6} = 0.019 \quad (3)$$

$$|V_{in\ diff}| = |V_{in\ P} - V_{in\ N}| < 50V \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{V_{mux}}{V_{in}} = \frac{R_4 + R_6}{R_1 + R_4 + R_6} = 0.212 \quad (5)$$

$$|V_{in\ diff}| = |V_{in\ P} - V_{in\ N}| < 7V \quad (6)$$

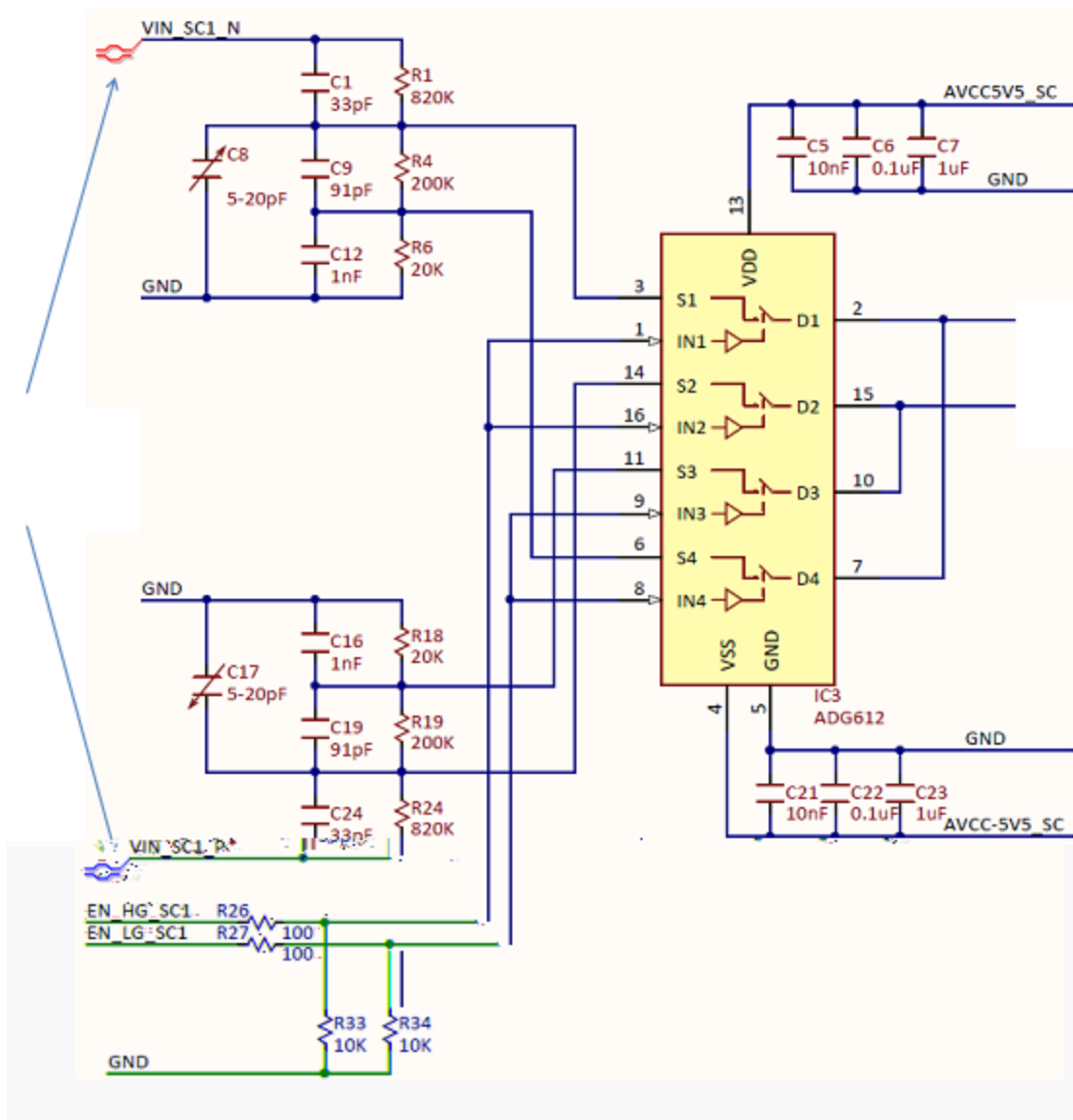


Figure 3. Input divider and gain selection.



## 2.2 Scope Buffer

B j ff j i sB st bi ff st j ff ff b j j stff b ff b b ff j st j j ff j ff

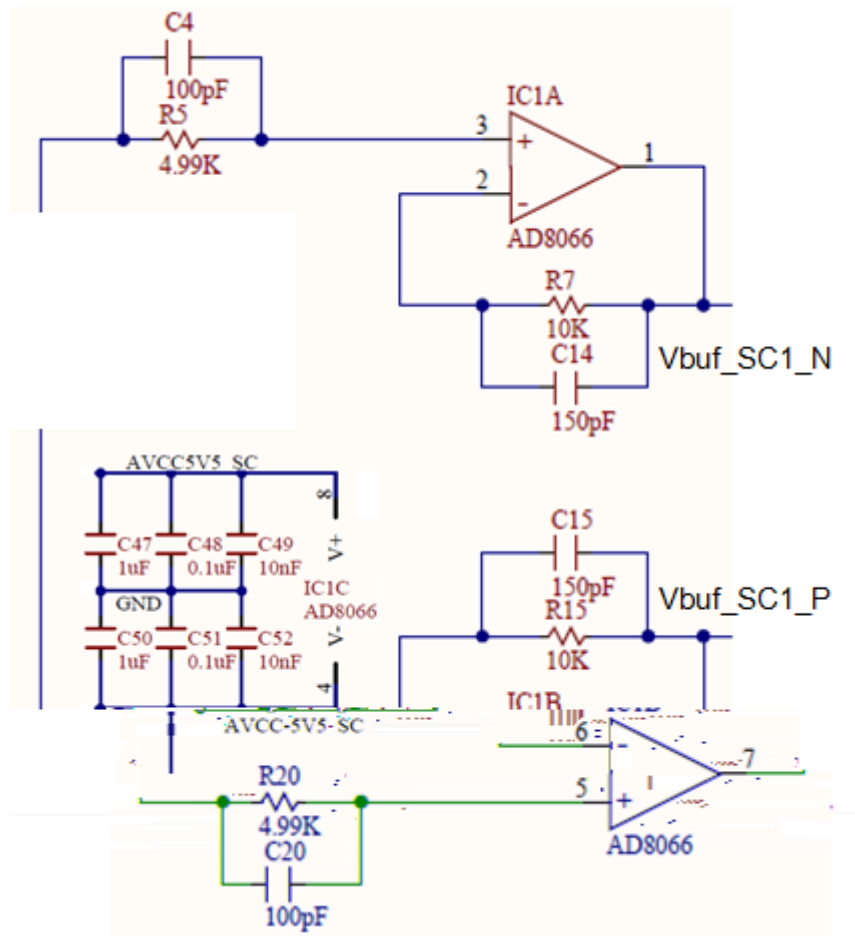


Figure 4. Scope buffer.

ff ff ffb ff ffB b ff

- j st b st j ff
- sB j st jb ff
- O
- j stfff g b j
- ff b ff
- O j ff g g B g g
- j ff stst<sup>b</sup> bi ff b i ff
- bj bj st
- O ff bi ff b<sup>a</sup> j
- <sup>a</sup> ff ff j j stff j j b j
- g
- O st ff B b st j ff b st b st<sup>b</sup> ff
- b sB bi j i T

ff j b b b j j ff j ff ff st b a j j ff ff b j b ff ff st b j i j j ff  
j j j b b j b i b j

ff B j st j ff

$$\text{ff } b^a j \quad j \text{ st } \quad b i \text{ ff } j i j \quad -5.5V < V_{mux P}, V_{mux N} < 2.2V \quad (7)$$

$$\text{ff } b^a j \quad \text{st } \quad b i \text{ ff } j i j \quad -5.38V < V_{buf P}, V_{buf N} < 5.4V \quad (8)$$

$$\text{ff } b j j \quad \frac{V_{buf}}{V_{mux}} = 1 \quad (9)$$

## 2.3 Scope Reference and Offset

j ff ff st ff bi ff ff ff ff ff b ff bi ff B j ff ff ff ff j ff  
i ff ff b ff ff ff ff ff bi ff b ff st ff bi ff ff ff b b ff ff st j b ff ff ff ff bi ff b ff  
st j ff ff ff bi ff b j j j b b ff b st ff b ff j j j ff b B b  
b ff B i ff ff b ff ff ff bi ff ff b ff ff ff j st j b ff j b st j j ff b ff ff  
st j ff j st ff b ff

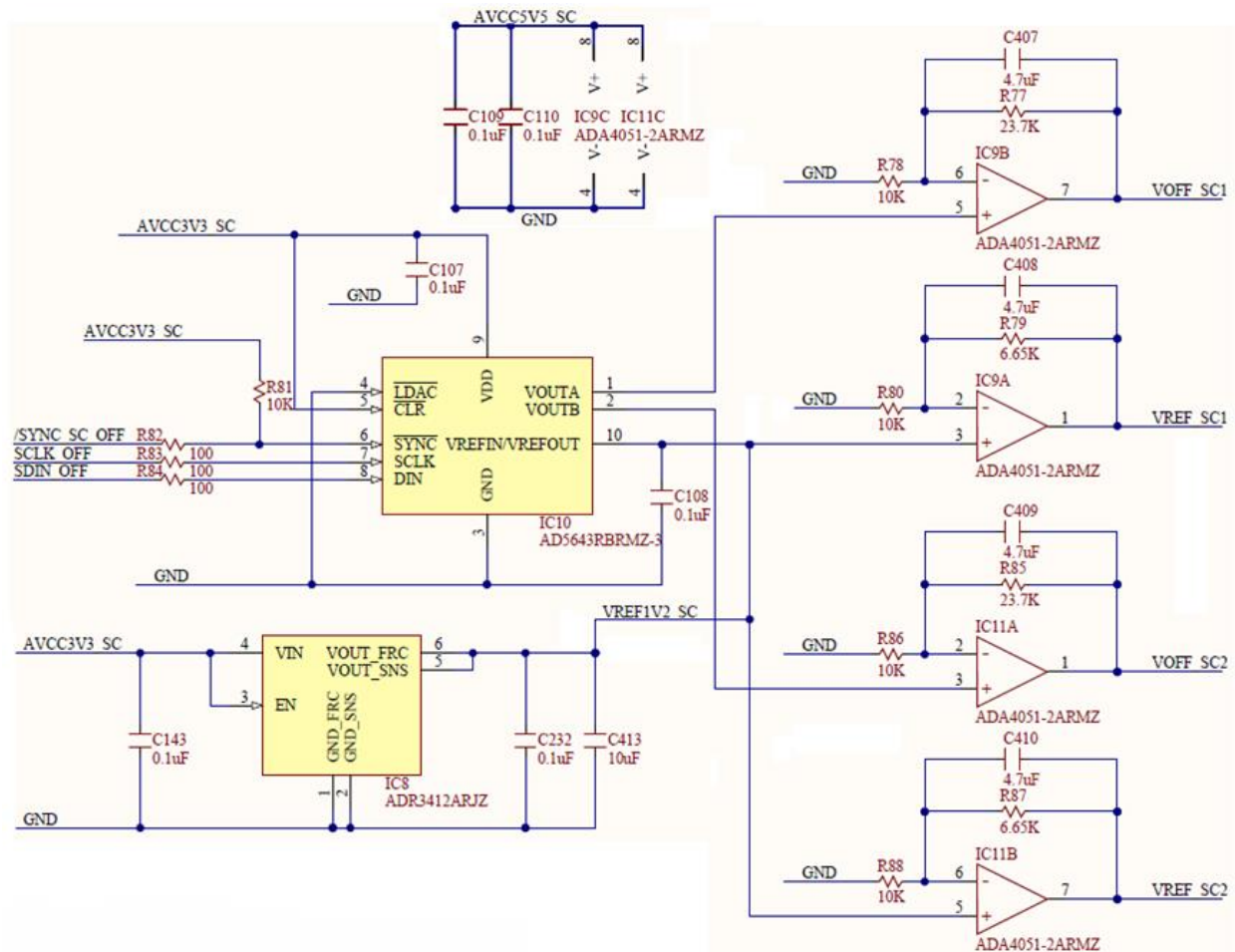


Figure 5. Scope reference and offset.

B B j st ff j b b<sup>b</sup> bi ff ff ff ff

- K j j b b<sup>b</sup> b<sup>a</sup> j
- O ff stff b ff ff j jff st
- O jff ff ff B b<sup>a</sup> j
- st j ff g g st stb b<sup>b</sup> st b

B b j b B

- O st ff b ff b b B
- st ff st<sup>b</sup>
- ff j j ff b ff st g

B B j st ff ff j b j b j j st st stB st

- ff<sup>b</sup> st<sup>b</sup> ff B b<sup>b</sup> st b
- O ff bi ff b<sup>a</sup> j
- ff bi ff j
- j T j j
- b j b j j st st
- j<sup>b</sup> i b j b ff

ff ff ff ff ff bi ff i ff ff b ff ff  
stff bi ff b ff

$$V_{ref SC} = V_{ref 1V2} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{R_{79}}{R_{80}}\right) = 2V \quad (10)$$

ff ff bi ff ff stff bi ff b ff

$$0 \leq V_{off SC} = V_{out AD5643} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{R_{77}}{R_{78}}\right) < 4.044V \quad (11)$$

## 2.4 Scope Driver

B B B j ff flb ff

- b j i b b j g
- a ff ff<sup>b</sup> b j j j b g b g
- O j st bi ff j ff g
- b<sup>a</sup> j ff bi ff
- ff j i j ff
- b j b j st
- B n b ff st ff bi ff
- ff j ff st ff st jff O T
- b st ff B

K Error! Reference source not found. j ff

- j j i ff j ff ff j j st ffB j j stff b ff st
- T j j i ff ff bi ff ffB
- B j i ff ff ff j b st j j ff stff j b b j b i ff j  
b<sup>b</sup> ff b ff ff b ff ff j ff st j j ff fff b j ff

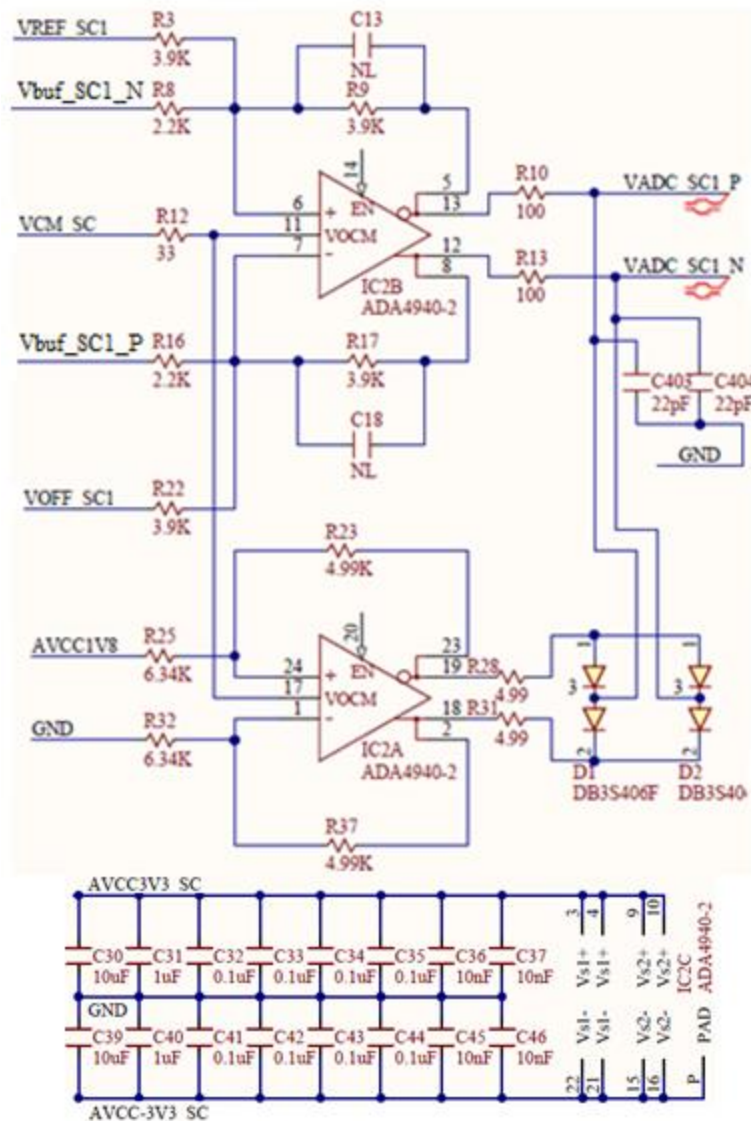


Figure 6. Scope driver.

$$-3.5V < V_{+ADA4940} = V_{-ADA4940} < 2.1V \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{V_{ADC\ diff}}{V_{buf\ diff}} = \frac{R_9}{R_8} = \frac{R_{17}}{R_{16}} = 1.77 \quad (13)$$

$$\frac{V_{ADC\ diff}}{V_{offSC} - V_{refSC}} = \frac{R_9}{R_3} = \frac{R_{17}}{R_{22}} = 1 \quad (14)$$

$$\frac{V_{CM}}{\frac{V_{ADCP} + V_{ADCN}}{2}} = 1 \quad (15)$$

$$V_{Out-IC2A} = V_{CM} - \frac{AVCC1V8}{2} \cdot \frac{R_{23}}{R_{25}} = 0.9V - \frac{1.8V}{2} \cdot \frac{4.99K}{6.34K} = 0.2V \quad (16)$$

$$V_{Out+IC2A} = V_{CM} + \frac{AVCC1V8}{2} \cdot \frac{R_{23}}{R_{25}} = 0.9V + \frac{1.8V}{2} \cdot \frac{4.99K}{6.34K} = 1.6V \quad (17)$$

$$-0.1V < V_{+ADA4940} = V_{-ADA4940} < 1.9V \quad (18)$$

## 2.5 Clock Generator

A st ff j j j b K i ff ff b ff b n j ff s ffff j ff

ffB ff ff b T O j K ff b ff j j ff i ff ff b j i b s j ff ff j b

ffB b b s j i ff ff ff ff B

B b i ff j ff B K j T O b ff b ff ff j j i ff i ff ff b ffff j ff ff T O j ff j

st j s ff b ff ff b O st b j s b T b ff b i j j b j ff b ff

ff ff T b ff n j ff j i b j b j ff s s j

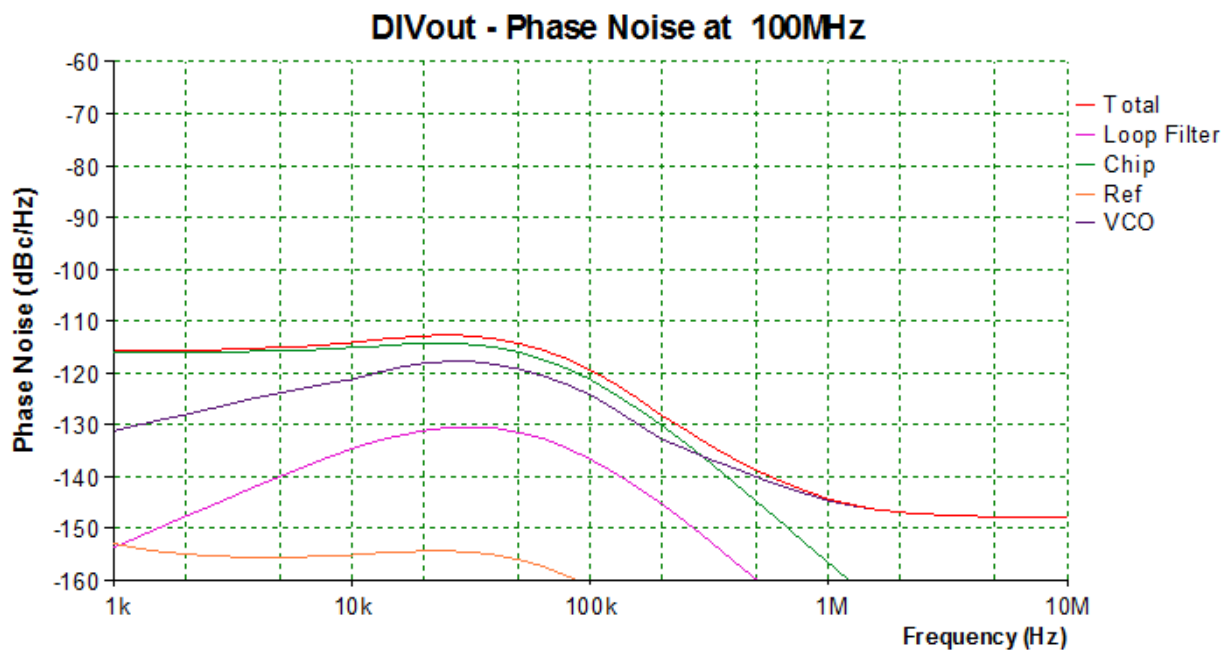


Figure 7. Phase noise figure for the clock generator.

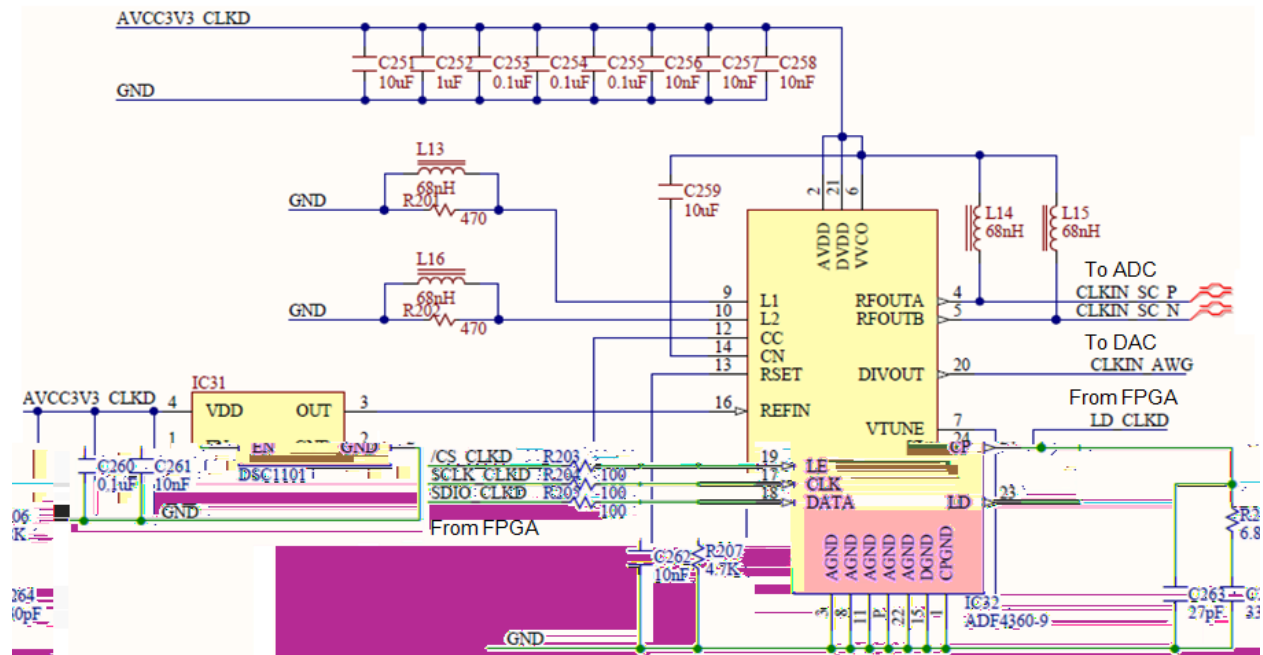


Figure 8. Clock generator.

## 2.6 Scope ADC

### 2.6.1 Analog Section

ffB b i j ff<sup>b</sup> ff b b b ff j stfff st ff j T B B b i st ff  
B b j j ff

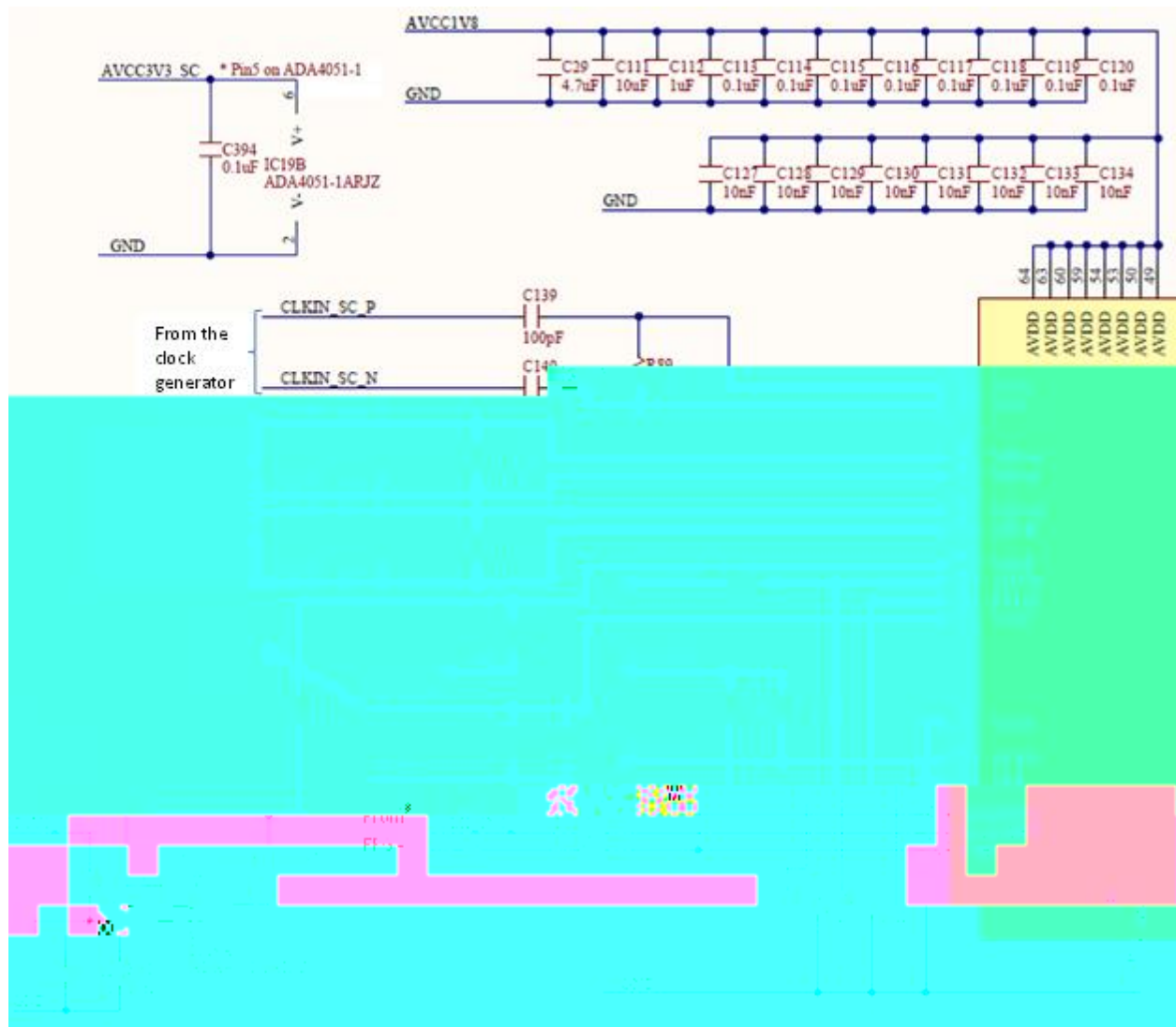


Figure 9. ADC - analog section.

ff j st b ffb ff B

- g
- g
- O st ff b ff B ff T
- j fff jb b i j st j g b j
- K b stj i ff ff jff g
- jst bi fff fff ff b b stff b j j
- stst j fff jb b i j st
- O
- ff jb st stj
- ff j b<sup>b</sup> i b<sup>b</sup> ff stff ff b b b
- stj b b<sup>b</sup> b ff b j jff
- K fff j st j j ff
- b b st jstff stj
- j j fff b ff j j b ff sb ff i ff ff b j
- ffi<sup>b</sup> b j i st ff ff

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{ff } j \text{ ff ff } j \text{ b } j \text{ st } b \text{ ff } j \text{ ff } j \text{ b } \text{st} j \text{ ff } \text{st } j \text{ ff } i \text{ ff ff } j i j \text{ ff} \\
& \text{ff } b i \text{ ff ff } j \text{ ff ff } j \text{ b } j \text{ B } \text{stff } b \text{ ff } j \text{ ff } j \text{ stff } b \text{ ff } b \text{ ff ff } j \text{ j ff } b^b j \text{ j ff} \\
& b \text{stff } b j i \text{ b } b b^s b \text{st } i \text{ b ff B } \text{ff ff } b \text{ ff ff ff ff } b i \text{ ff } j \text{ ff ff ff }^b K \\
& \text{ffB } i \text{ ff ff } b \text{ ff ff ff ff ff } b i \text{ ff ff ff } j \text{ ff ff } b i \text{ ff}
\end{aligned}$$

## 2.6.2 Digital Section

ff j j b bi ff ffB b ff ff st j i T B b b ff st j ff b  
j j j<sup>ff</sup> ff ff ff T B st b j st<sup>ff</sup> ff ff j ff ff b ff b j i ff  
b b O j st j ff ff T B b j<sup>ff</sup> j i b b ffff j ff



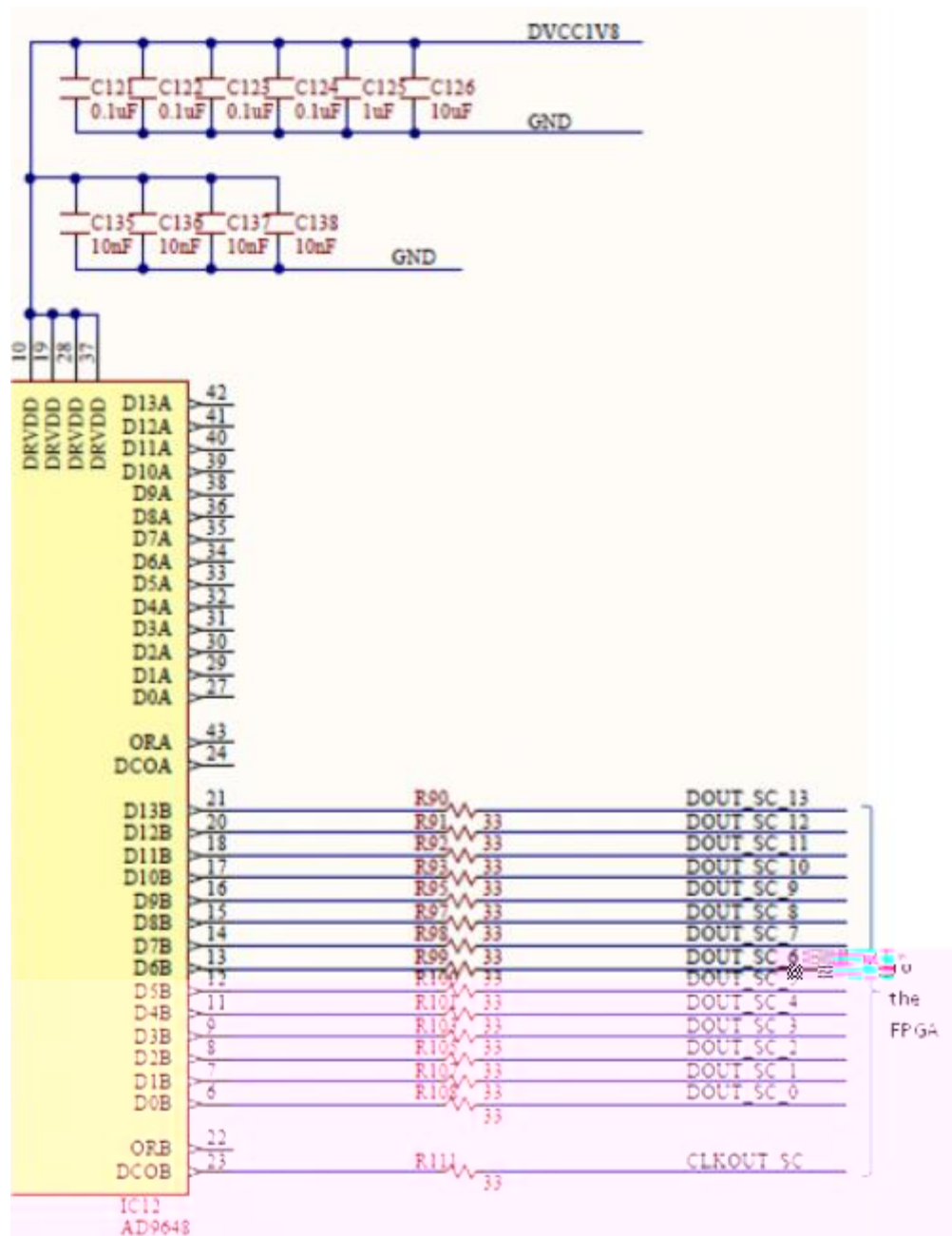


Figure 10. ADC - digital section.

## 2.7 Scope Signal Scaling

j j i b j ff b j (3) (5) (9) (13) (14) b (15) st ff j bst ff ff b stff i b j b ff

$$\text{Low Gain} = \frac{V_{ADC\ diff}}{V_{in\ diff}} = 0.034$$

$$\text{High Gain} = \frac{V_{ADC \text{ diff}}}{V_{in \text{ diff}}} = 0.375 \quad (20)$$

$$j j i \quad f f B \quad j s t \quad b i f f b i f f \quad j \quad (19) \quad j \quad V_{offsc} b \quad f f \quad j \quad b i f f \quad (11) \quad s f f f f j b s t j j$$

**at Low Gain:  $-30V < V_{in\ diff} < 28.6V$**

$$\text{at High Gain: } -2.7V < V_{in\,diff} < 2.6V \quad (21)$$

ff st ff b ff ff b ff b b b ff b j b j b ff b i ff ff b ff stff j jff

**at Low Gain:**  $-25V < V_{in\ diff} < 25V$

$$\text{at High Gain: } -2.5V < V_{in\,diff} < 2.5V \quad (22)$$

$$ff \, ff \, ff \quad ff \quad ff \, ff \, j \, i \quad stff \, ff \, j \, b \, st \, j \, j \quad b \, ff \, b \, b \, ff \quad (10) \, (11) \, b \, (14)$$

$$-2V < V_{offSC} - V_{refSC} < 2.044V \quad (23)$$

$$V_{offeqin} \quad {}^8\text{\AA} \quad \dot{U}$$

*at Low Gain:*

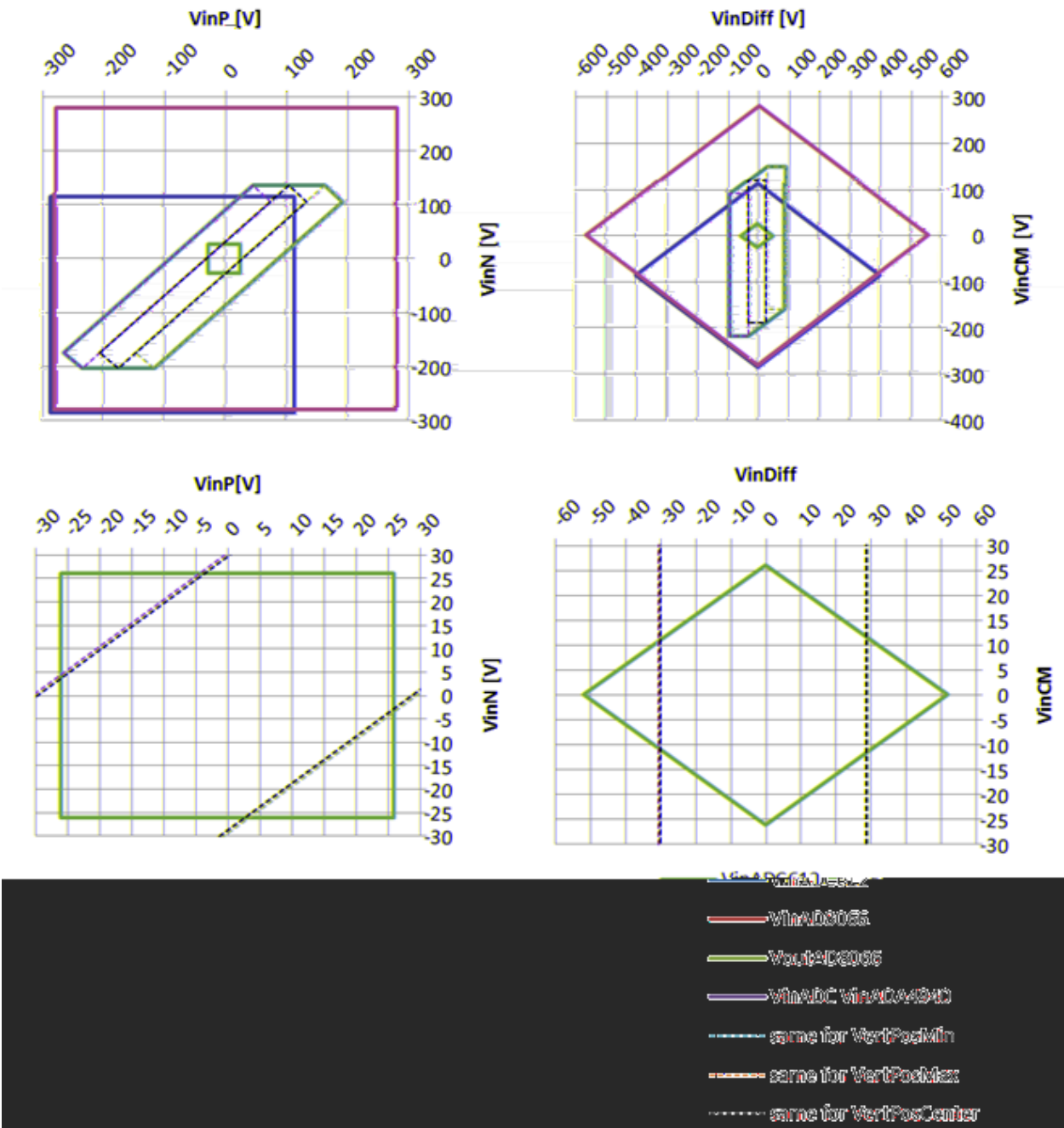


Figure 11. Scope input signal range.

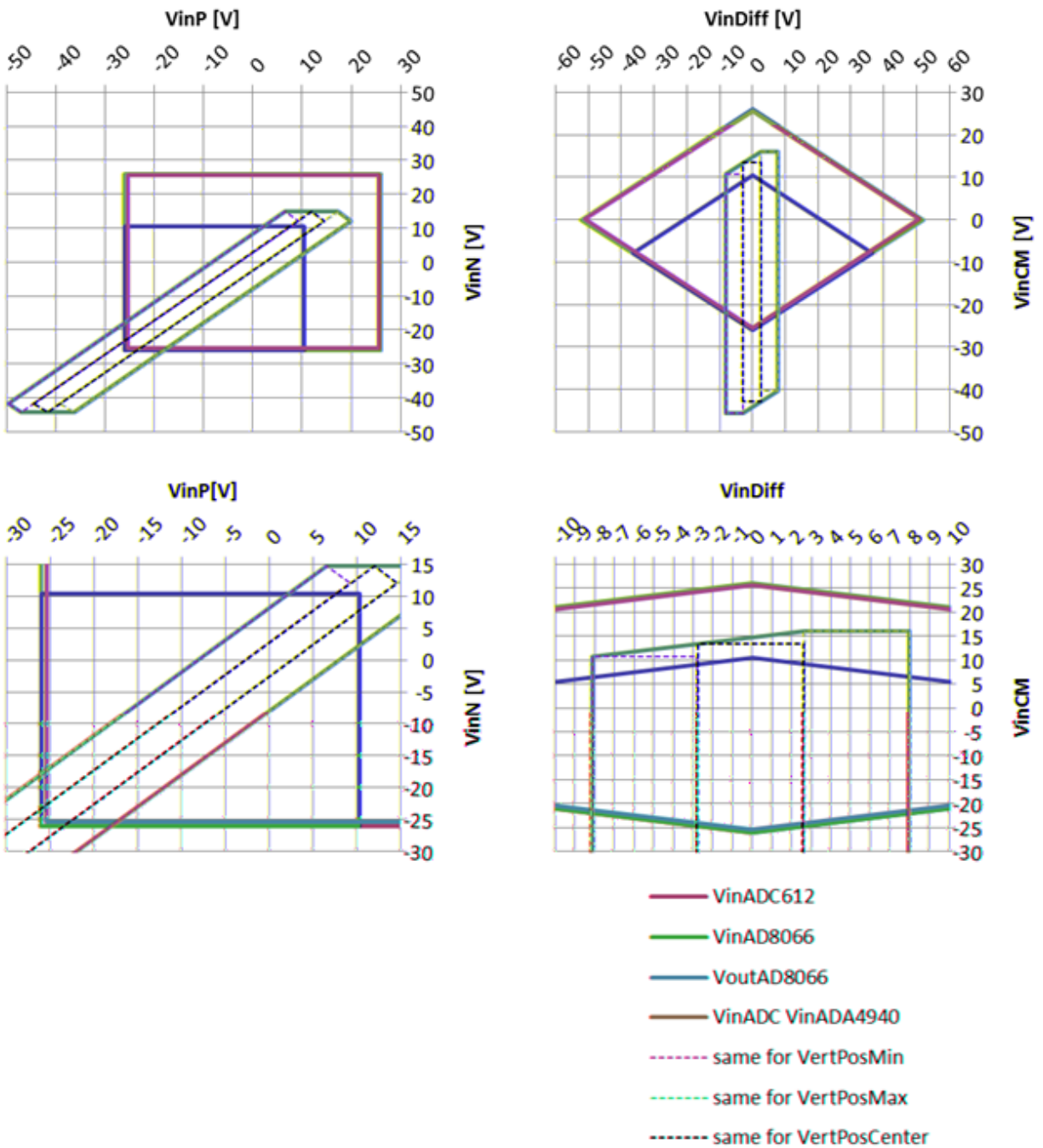


Figure 12. Scope input signal range.

ff b ff ff b i ff ffSt ff ff ff j Stb<sup>b</sup> b flb ff stff ffff ff ff b ff ffff b ff ff b i ff j flb  
 jbi b ff j ff ff ff st ff ff j b st j j ff VoffSc = 2.022V j ff b j (11) ff ff  
 ff ff j Stb<sup>b</sup> b flb ff ff j b st j j j ff b<sup>a</sup> j VoffSc = 4.044V b ff j ff  
 ff st ff j j ff b j ff ff j b st j j VoffSc = 0V B<sup>b</sup> j ff ff j b ff ff j b st j j j  
 st j ff j i ff j Stb<sup>b</sup> b ff b flb j b b ff ff b i ff b<sup>b</sup> j ff ff j b st j j B j b j i ff  
 i j ff ff b ff ff b i ff ff ffff ff j Stb<sup>b</sup> b ff j st bi ff b i ff b j i ffB b b ff ff j ff  
 b<sup>a</sup> ff b b ff j j ffSt ff ff ff ff stff ffff j b ff j ff b j i ff ff  
 B j b ffffSt j i j j ff b ff ff b i ff j i b<sup>b</sup> j j ff ff j ff ffff j b j j j ff ff j b ff  
 j j j ff j i b Stb ffff ff ff ff ff j i ff j ff j j j i ff j b j b b j i ff

B ff b ff b j b j b j j b j b b b ff ff j stff j j j b  
 ffst ff ff b j K j ff ff ff st j j j b ff b b b j j b j  
 O b j j ff ff j stff j j b b j ff j ffb b i ff j fffst st j j ffb ffb j ff  
 j st  $V_{inP}, V_{inN}$  j ff b i ff b b ff b j ( )  
 j b j j ff b j j i ff b j (7) b ( ) st j j ffb ffb j ff j st j b b j  
 ff b i ff

$$-26V < V_{inP}, V_{inN} < 10V \quad (25)$$

B j j b b ff j ff ff j b j st j b j ff j ff ff j b ff ff bi ff ff j b st j j j j ff  
 b j j ff b i ff

$$-7.5V < V_{inDiff} < 7.5V \quad (26)$$

ff ff j ff ff ff ff ffff b st b st b ff ff b ff j ff ff b ff j ff b ff b ff j b b ff  
 ff fff b j

j ff b ff b stff b j b j ff ff b ff j st bi ff b j bi ff ff i ff  
 j ff j ff ff ff ff j ff j b ff j ff ff j b j st bi ff j b stst j i ff st b  
 st ff ff ff j st bi ff j ff ff j b st j j ff stff j ff b j i b j j  
 fff ff ff b ff j ff b j ff j b j b ff fffst ff ff j st bi ff j

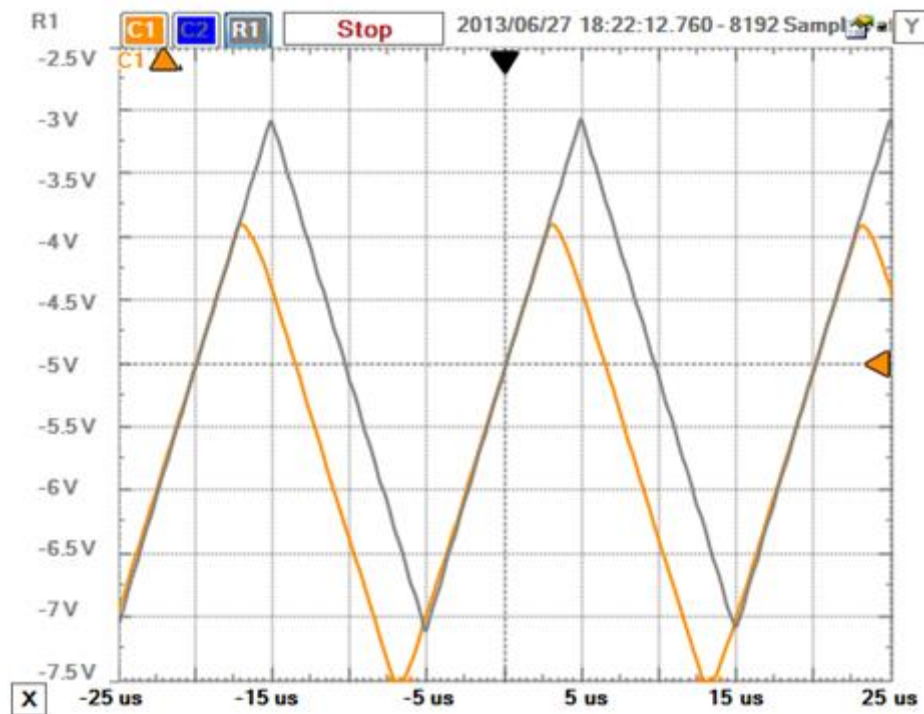


Figure 13. Common mode input voltage limitation.

## 2.8 Scope Spectral Characteristics

j ff b b stj b stff b b b ff j j ff stff B Bi jff B g j B j b b  
b ff ff ff b ff ff ff b ff ff j st j b ff j b ffst g g B  
b<sup>a</sup> b ff b b j jff j ff<sup>b</sup> b b stff ff ff ff ff ff j st j b ff j ff<sup>b</sup> j st  
  
ff ff B b<sup>b</sup> gff b ff ff b ff ff b ff<sup>a</sup> ff b ff bj b ff b<sup>a</sup> j i bj ff  
stff j ff b<sup>a</sup> i bj ff ff ff b ff ff b j j g ff  
b j j g b ff b j j g  
  
ff b b b j ff j j j ff j ff j ff ff<sup>b</sup> B ff ff<sup>b</sup> ff stff b ff b ff  
ff stff b st ff<sup>b</sup> b j i b ff b<sup>b</sup> j b ff b j j ff ff  
b j j b stff j ff b ff j ff ff ff ff j ff stff stff b stff b ff ff B b i  
j ff<sup>b</sup> ff<sup>a</sup> j j g ff b j i b b g j j b j b j j b b ff ff b  
b<sup>a</sup> g ff b b g j j b j b j j b b ff ff b b<sup>a</sup>

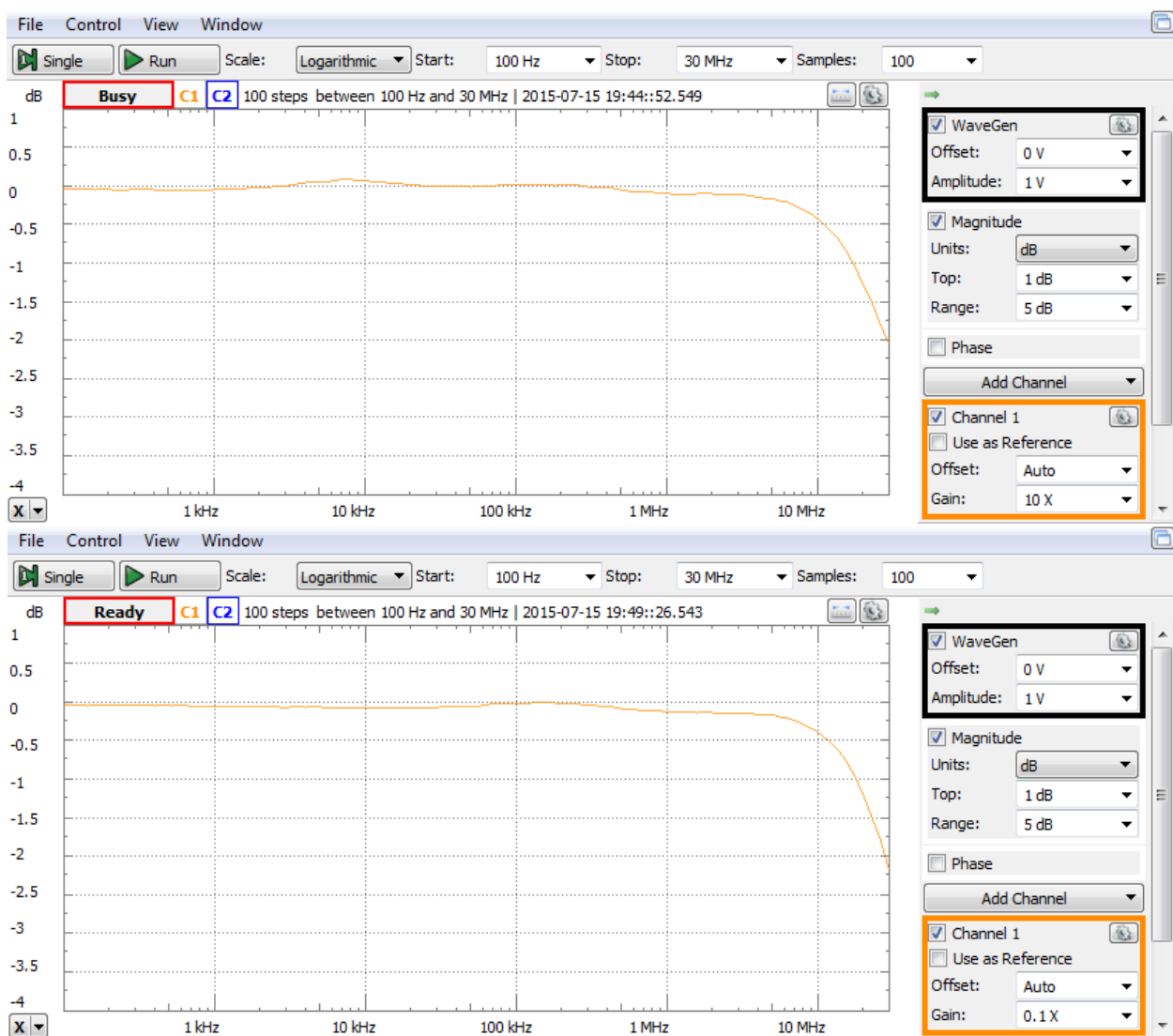


Figure 14. Scope spectral characteristic diagram

- Low Gain (up)
- High Gain (down)

B      b    ff    ff    flb    ff    ff    j    j    ff      ff    ff    b    ff    j    b    b<sup>a</sup>    b    ff    b    b    j    j    ff    j    ff<sup>b</sup>  
 b    b    st    ff    j    j    ff    st    j    b    ff    st    b    b      b<sup>a</sup>    j    b    B    b    i    j    ff<sup>b</sup>    st    ff    b    st    ff    b    ff    ff    j    ff    j  
 j    ff    j    ff    B    b    i    j    ff<sup>b</sup>    j    b    flb    st    flb    b      ff    st    j    i    j      ff    ff    ff    j    ff    j    ff    ff    ff  
 b    j      ff    st    ff    b    j    ff    st    j    ff    j    j    i    j    ff    b      b      b    rb    ff    j    j

## 3 Arbitrary Waveform Generator

### 3.1 AWG DAC

ff    B    b    i    ff    j    ff    B      b      st    ff      j    <sup>a</sup>    B    j    j    b    b    b    i      ff    ff    j    ff    i    ff    ff    b    ff    ff    b    ff  
 j    ff      ff    b    j    flb    ff    b    ff

- T    ff    j    j    st    j      B    st      T    fff    st    ff
- st    st<sup>b</sup>    bi    ff
- b    j      <sup>g</sup>    st      <sup>g</sup>    st
- B      <sup>g</sup>    st      T    B      <sup>g</sup>
- j    ff    ff    j    b    ff    st    B    B
- j    st    j    j    i    ff    st    st    ff    b    j
- st      ff
- b    st    j    flb    O    T      st    j    st    b    bi    ff

ff    st    b    ff    b    b    b    ff    TK    j    b    j    b    ff    j    ff    <sup>b</sup>    ff    T    B    ff    j    i    ff    ff    ff      <sup>g</sup>    j  
 st    j    ff    <sup>b</sup>    ff    i    ff    ff    b    <sup>a</sup>    ff    b    ff    B    ff    ff    ff    ff    bi    ff    j    ff    ff    st    ff  
 K    B    <sup>a</sup>    T    b    b    ff    ff    ff    bi    ff    j    ff    K    bi    ff    ff    b    ff    j    ff    j    b    ff    B    <sup>a</sup>    st    ffff  
 j    ff    ff    B      O    T    ff    b      j    ff      ff    ff    ff    ff    ff    j    ff

B    <sup>a</sup>    st

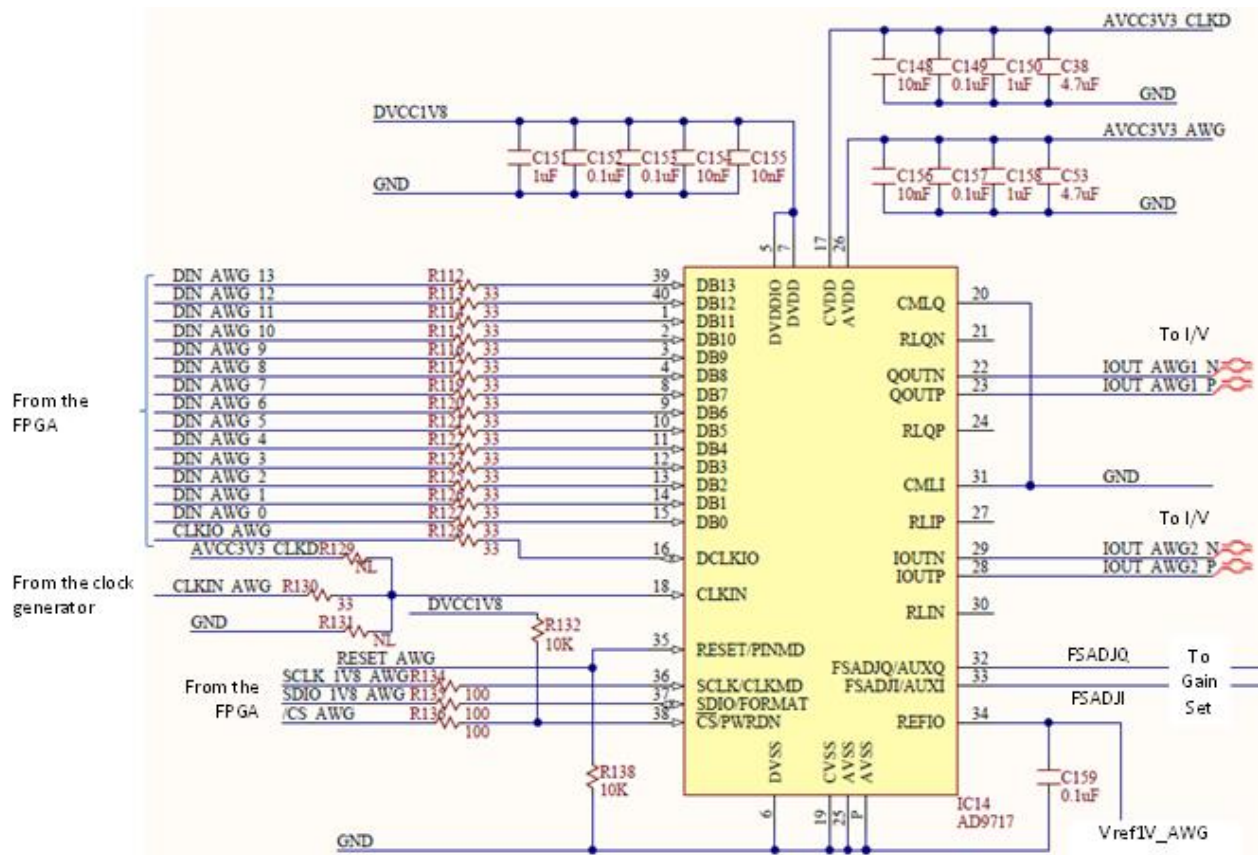


Figure 15. DAC.

ffB          flb      ff

- $b_j$   $g$
- $j$  i ff  $sst^b$   $sff$  b j
- O  $ff$  j b ff  $^b$   $sq$  b

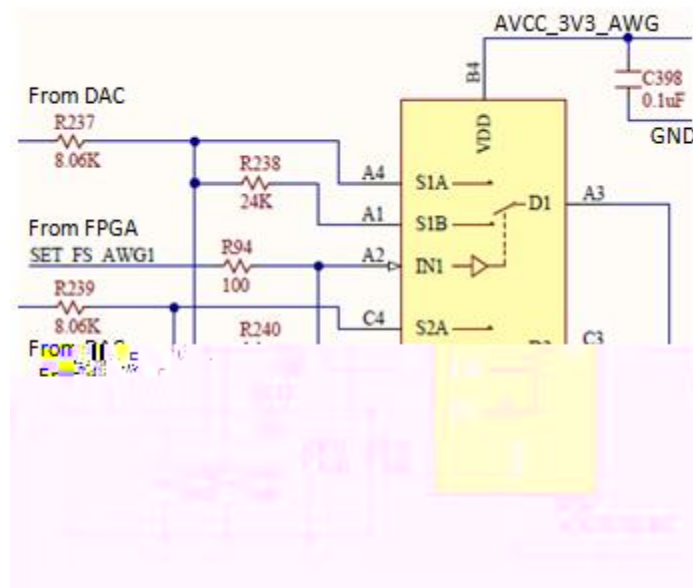


Figure 16. DAC - gain set.



## 3.2 AWG Reference and Offset

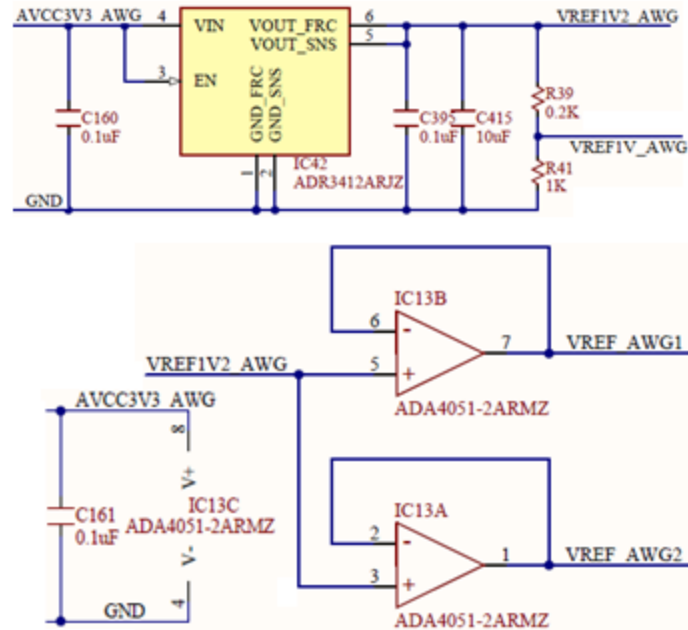


Figure 17. DAC - Reference voltages.

$$V_{ref1V\_AWG} = V_{ref1V2\_AWG} \cdot \frac{R_{41}}{R_{39} + R_{41}} = 1V \quad (27)$$

$$I_{outAWGFS} = 32 \cdot \frac{V_{ref1V\_AWG}}{R_{set}} \quad (28)$$

$$I_{outAWGFS\_HG} = 32 \cdot \frac{1V}{8k\Omega} = 4mA \quad (29)$$

$$I_{outAWGFS\_HG} = 32 \cdot \frac{1V}{32k\Omega} = 1mA \quad (30)$$

B B                    b            j b    B i ff ff b ff    ff    ff    bi ff    b    b            st ff            ffB            st j b  
j ff            ff b ff j    j b    i ff ff b ff                    b                    ff    ff ff    ff    st ff    bi ff

- O st ff b ff b j b B
- st ff st<sup>b</sup>
- j b ff j
- T ff ff ff<sup>a</sup> ff b ff j b ff j st b b j i ffB j st ff

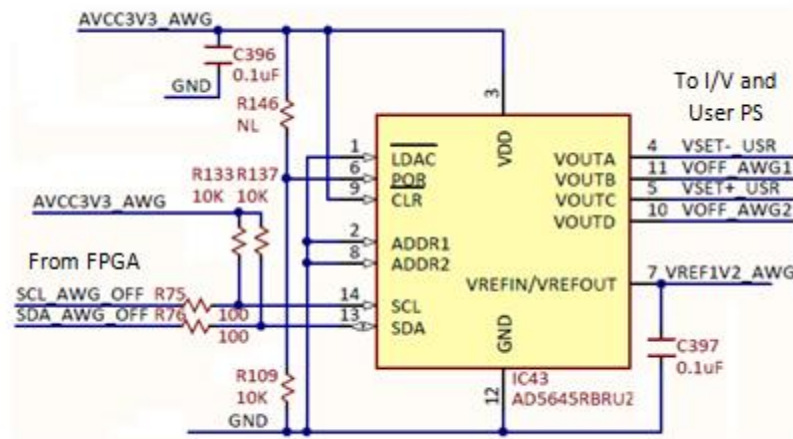


Figure 18. DAC - Offset voltages.

ff      b ff      bi ff      K      J

$$\begin{aligned} V_{offAWGFS} &= V_{SET\_USRFS} \\ &= V_{ref1V2AWG} = 1.2V \end{aligned} \quad (31)$$

### 4.3 AWG IV

IC 15 in

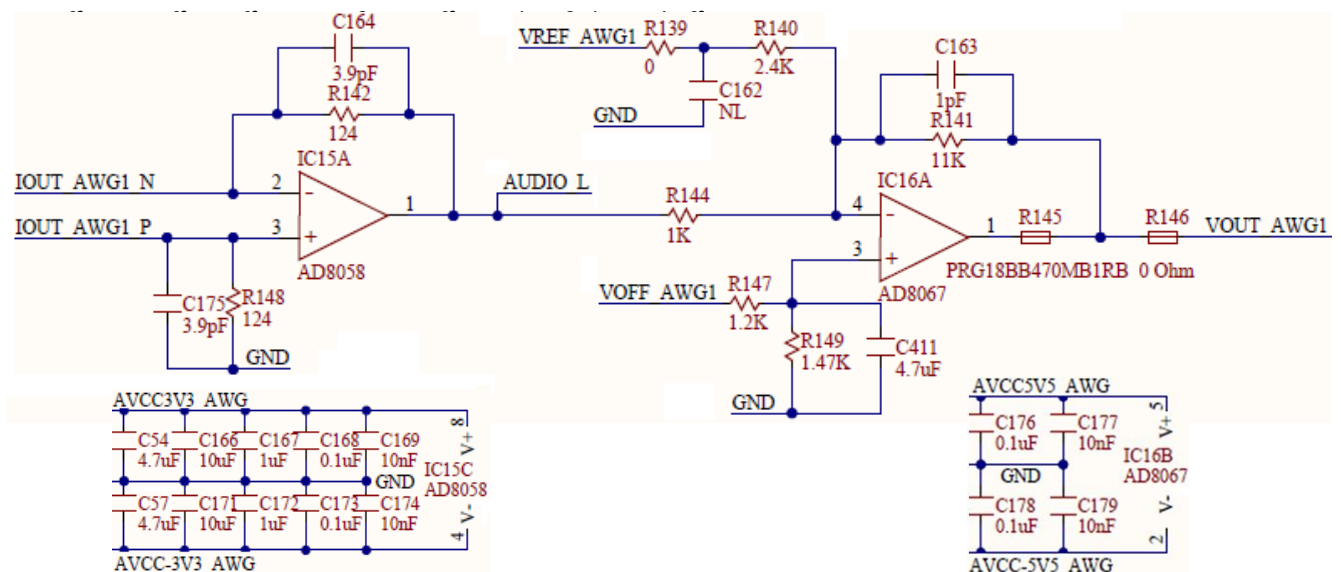


Figure 19. AWG I/V and out.

K st b B ffb ff

- O
- g b j
- ff b ff
- bj b ff g
- O j ff g
- O st ff B b stj jff b stj b
- O j j g O
- j ff stj b i ff
- b sb bi j i

$$V_{Audio} = I_{outAWGP} \cdot R_{148} - I_{outAWGN} \cdot R_{142} = (1 - 2 \cdot \{A_U\}) \cdot I_{outAWGFS} \cdot R_{142} = \{A_B\} \cdot I_{outAWGFS} \cdot R_{142} \quad (32)$$

ff ff

$$\begin{aligned} \{A_U\} &= \frac{D}{2^N} \in [0 \dots 1]; \text{ -- normalized unipolar DAC input number} \\ \{A_B\} &= (1 - 2 \cdot \{A_U\}) \in [-1 \dots 1]; \text{ -- normalized bipolar DAC input number (binary offset)} \\ D &\in [0 \dots 2^{14}] = [0 \dots 2^{14} - 1]; \text{ -- integer unipolar DAC input number} \end{aligned} \quad (33)$$

ff bi ff b i ffb ff ff ffff

$$-V_{AudioFS} \leq V_{Audio} < -V_{AudioFS} \quad (34)$$

ff ff j bj ff stj j ffb O bj

$$\begin{aligned} V_{AudioFS\_HG} &= I_{outAWGFS\_HG} \cdot R_{142} = 496\text{mV} \\ V_{AudioFS\_LG} &= I_{outAWGFS\_LG} \cdot R_{142} = 124\text{mV} \end{aligned} \quad (35)$$

### 3.4 AWG Out

IC16 in

j ff j ff st bi ff ffB B ffb ff

- j st sb j st jb ff
- b ff i bj j bsb j j ff O b
- j stfff g
- ff b ff
- O j ff g B g
- O ff bi ff b<sup>a</sup>
- bj bj st
- O j j g
- O st ff B b stj b stj b ff

- $V_{outAWG}$  is the output voltage of the AWG.

where  $R_{140}$ ,  $R_{141}$ ,  $R_{144}$ ,  $R_{147}$ , and  $R_{149}$  are the resistances of the resistors in the circuit.

$$\frac{1}{R_{140}} + \frac{1}{R_{141}} + \frac{1}{R_{144}} = \frac{1}{R_{147}} + \frac{1}{R_{149}} \quad (36)$$

$$V_{outAWG} = -V_{Audio} \cdot \frac{R_{141}}{R_{144}} + (2 \cdot V_{offAWG} - V_{ref1V2AWG}) \cdot \frac{R_{141}}{R_{140}} \quad (37)$$

where  $V_{offAWG}$  and  $V_{ref1V2AWG}$  are the offset and reference voltages of the AWG.

ff j ff j ff b j ( 41 ) j ff b j j b ff ff ff j ff ff st ff ff ff  
 b B st j i  
 ff b j j b b i ff j

$$\begin{aligned} V_{AudioJack} &= -2 \cdot V_{Audio} \\ -992mV &< V_{AudioJack} < 992mV \text{ (High Gain)} \\ -248mV &< V_{AudioJack} < 248mV \text{ (Low Gain)} \end{aligned} \quad (42)$$

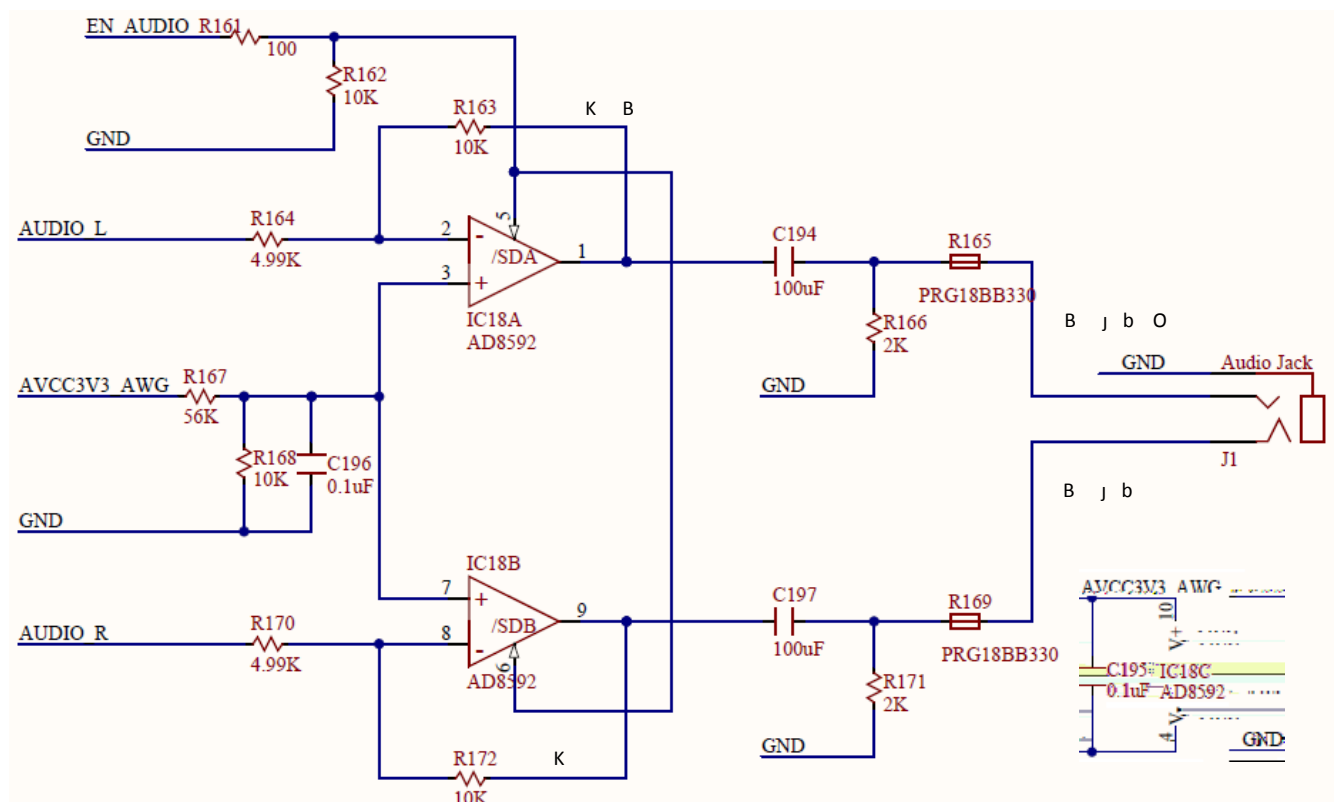


Figure 20. Audio.

### 3.6 AWG Spectral Characteristics

j ff ff b st b stff b b b ff j j ffB K ff j ff stff j ff j ff b b<sup>a</sup> b ff b  
b j jff j ff<sup>b</sup> b b stff ff ff ff ff ffB j b ff stff j st ff ff  
ff stff j ff b ff j ff ffB b ff ff ff stff j st j b ffB b i j ff<sup>b</sup> j ff j ff  
B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> stff b b ff b j ff ff b ff ff ff ff ff ff stff j ff b ff ff b ff j b stff ff ff  
stff b b b ff j j ffB  
  
ff ff B b<sup>b</sup> ff j b j ff j b ff j ff stff<sup>b</sup> j ff j b<sup>b</sup> ff j b  
b j j j K b ff b ff B b stff b ff b st ff ff jff b ff ff

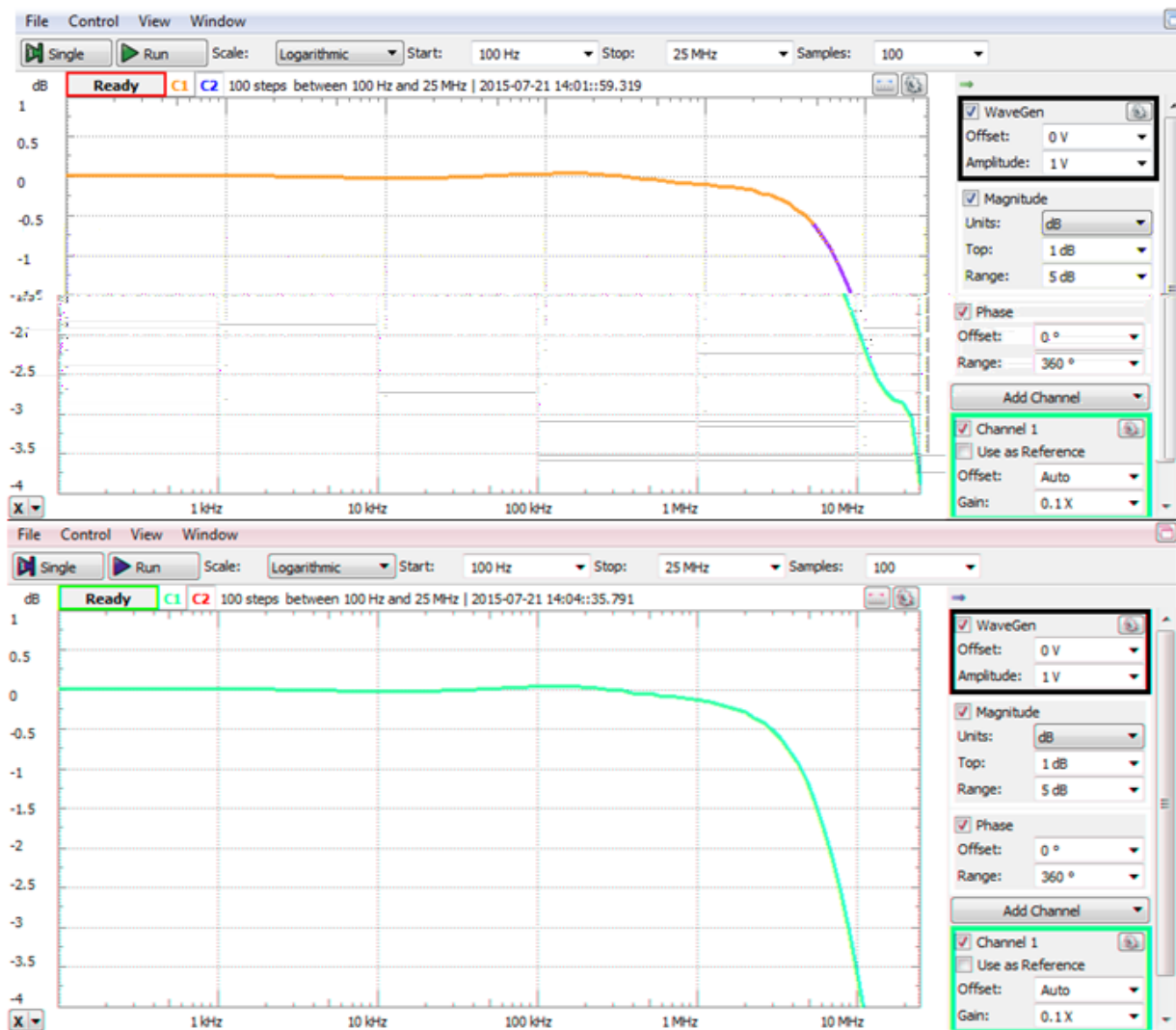


Figure 21. AWG spectral characteristic.

## 4 Calibration Memory

ff b b i j j b ff j ff j st ff j b st ff j ff st b j ff b b j f f f f j st ff ff  
 b b f f f f st ff st b ff ff ff j b ff b st b j b ff ff j b b st b b ff b  
 ff b ff ff ff b j j st ff j b st ff j ff b st b b ff st ff ff b ff b ff B b  
 st ff b ff ff B b i j ff b j j j ff ff ff ff ff ff j ff

- ff j b b st b j j b ff j j b b b i j b st
- b st b j j ff j ff b b j i ff st ff K st j j ff b b j ff j

- ff ff b j b j ff b ff ff b ff j ff ff ff j ff ff b ff ff b j b j bi j i  
b ff ff b ff j
- b ff b j b j b b b j i
- ff b ff b j b j b b st j

B b ff b j b j j st ff ff ff b ff j ff b b st ff b b j i ff B j b b ff st ff  
b ff ff ff ff j ff b ff ff ff ff j b b ff ff ff ff st B ff ff b ff j ff  
j ff j b b ff ff b j ff ff b b i bi ff ff j b j b j st b ff ff b ff st ff b  
ff j ff b j b j ff b ff B b i j ff b ff j ff b b b b j b j ff b ff  
b ff b ff ff st ff j i b j ff b j b j b ff j ff ff b j b j b b ff j i  
b b b j b j j b b st j ff

ff b ff b ff ff b ff ff b j b j st b ff ff ff ff B b i j ff b ff ff  
ff i ff ff b ff b b j ff j b

## 5 Digital I/O

j ff b ff j j b K st j j b ff ff b j b ff j b j ff B b i j ff b ff  
j b ff

ff ff b st st ff T B K st b ff ff B b i j ff b j j b K T B st b ff ff O ff b ff  
b B j ff ff i j j ff b st

T ff j st j ff ff b st ff j j b ff b j ff ff ff j ff b T B  
st ff j j ff j ff b j i ff b ff st b ff ff j b ff ff bi ff j b ff j b ff ff T  
b st b j j b b st j b ff ff b j ff st b T B st st j j ff b j ff  
j st st st st ff T b ff b j st b ff j j ff b j b st ff

K st b st st b ff O K st b ff ff b ff bi ff st j st ff





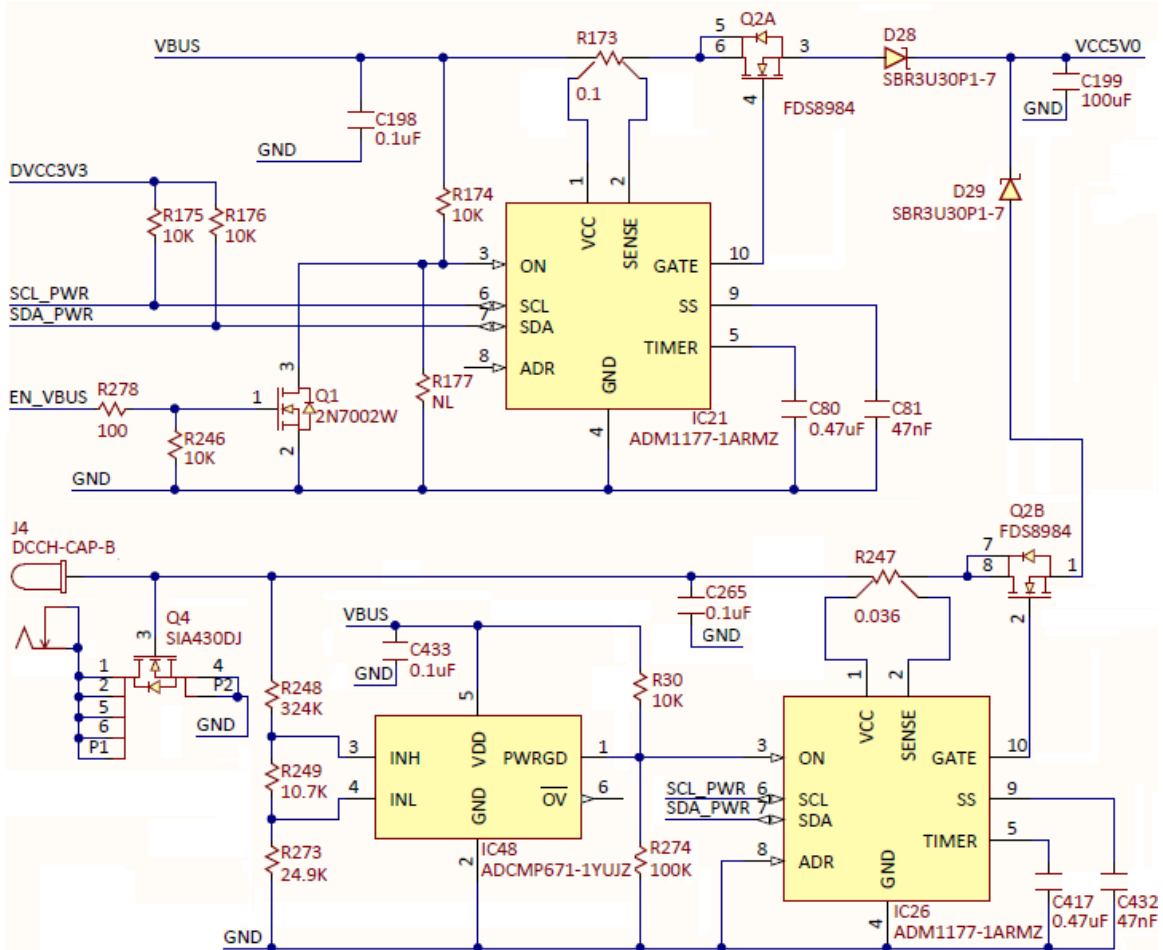


Figure 23. USB power control.

ff ff ff b st ff j st j st ff ff bi bj ff ff ff bi ff j b b j i st ff st<sup>b</sup> j  
ff b j ff st b j<sup>b</sup> ff b st j ff ff ff ff j ff j st ff ff b ff<sup>b</sup> j ff<sup>b</sup> ff b ff

- B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> ff ff ff st b T j b ff ff B
  - <sup>a</sup> ff b st ff st<sup>b</sup> j ff b j ff st b j<sup>b</sup> ff b st b j ff ff j st ff ff
- B

K | b ff    fff<sup>a</sup> ff b B            stb    b b

B T j b j s b j ff j i ffb ff

- J J i J J st ff K
- K J J b<sup>b</sup> J J i bJ J<sup>b</sup> st ff K
- ff b
- st<sup>b</sup> b i ff
- O jff ff ff B b<sup>a</sup> J
- K st b i ff J ff i
- K ff b<sup>b</sup> ff ff J<sup>b</sup> st J b
- O J st Jb ff B b<sup>a</sup> J
- stff bJ st
- T ff i J J b J st
- ff J i b ff ff bi ff J J b J st

- 0 st j ff ffb sb bi ff

K      j ff T      st    K      j i K      ff    ff<sup>a</sup>    j j    ff b i ff

$$4.11V = 400mV \cdot \frac{R_{248} + R_{249} + R_{273}}{R_{249} + R_{273}} < V_{ext} < 400mV \cdot \frac{R_{248} + R_{249} + R_{273}}{R_{273}} = 5.76V \quad (43)$$

ff B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> ff<sup>a</sup> j j b j st ff j i ff **USB** b **External** ff st b<sup>b</sup> ff **Racing OFF** **USB**  
**OFF** b **Racing** b ff ff st b j ff ff ff j b j j b j b ff j st b ff ff ff ff  
ff b j

- **Racing OFF** j ff j b ff b b ff ff ff ff T B j st i b ff j b ff ff b st ff st<sup>b</sup> j  
b b ff b j ff j b i ff T K
- **USB OFF** j ff j b ff b b ff ff ff ff ff T B j st i b ff j ff ff b st ff st<sup>b</sup> j j j i  
b i ff T O
- **USB** b ff st ff j b j ff ff K K ff ff ff b st ff st<sup>b</sup> j ff j ff  
j j i ff j b i ff b i ff ff st ff b b j b ff ff st<sup>b</sup> ff j j j ff
- **Racing** ff ff ff b st ff st<sup>b</sup> j j ff j b i ff b i ff T K ff ff b ff  
st ff T ff ff j i b j i ff T ff ff K b a ff b  
T ff ff K b ff ff ff j ff b j st ff b ff ff st<sup>b</sup> b b j i ff b i ff  
b b b b<sup>a</sup> j b i ff ff ff ff b j i ff j ff st b<sup>b</sup> j ff ff ff T B j  
j ff b j b ff j ff b ff b ff j i **Racing** ff ff st ff b b j b ff  
ff st<sup>b</sup> ff j j j ff
- **External** ff ff j ff j st ff ff b ff ff b st<sup>b</sup> j b ff ff b K ff j j  
ff b i ff b ff b j (43) T K b b ff b ff b st<sup>b</sup> ff T ff  
ff K ff ff st<sup>b</sup> ff ff b st ff j j b ff j ff ff B ff b  
b j j j st<sup>b</sup> ff ff j ff ff K

B T ff ff T B j st i b ff j j ff st ff j K j  
jb ff B b i j ff<sup>b</sup> b j **USB OFF** ff ff T O **Racing OFF** ff ff  
T K ff b ff b ff j j ff ff T B b ff ff j ff j **USB Racing**  
ff ff ff j i st ff ff ff b ff ff ff ff ff b st<sup>b</sup> bi ff ff T B j<sup>b</sup> j ff  
bi ff b ff ff ff ff ff j i **Racing** ff T K b ff ff ff  
b j ff K j i ff T ff ff K j j i **External** ff

K f<sup>a</sup> ff b T ff ~~St~~<sup>b</sup> j b b ff b ff b ff b ff b ff ff ff b j ff ff ff j ff fSt  
ff b ff <sup>b</sup> i **USB Racing External** ff j i j ff b ff b ff ff f<sup>a</sup> fSt ff ~~St~~ff  
i ff ff b b j b ff St ff

ff ff ff j i ff ff ff b st ff st<sup>b</sup> j i **External** ff j flb ff b ff ff  
ffffst j i b stff ff st ff T B i ff st ff ff b ff j b j b b ff ff j ff  
st b ff j ff i j j flb ff **USB OFF** ff b ff j st st ff ff  
ff ff ff ff j ff i i ff st i b ff T B B ff j ff b ff ff j ff **USB** ff

B B b st ff b j j b T ff j j b T j j ff st j ff st ff  
st j b ff j i **USB b Racing** ff K j j ff

ff b b ffB                      flb    ff b ff

- b ff | ff b | ff | b ff b

- $\text{st}^b$  bi ff
- T ff j j ff ff ff b st j ff
- j B ff b bi ff fb
- B n b ff b b i ff j j j j j ff ff
- b b ff b st ff j j ff ff
- b ff st ff j j stfb b ff
- B b j ff  $b^b$  b ff b
- T i b b ff b st j j i j b K st
- b st ff ff ff ff b n ff b st i b j i j j b ff b st b ff
- K b ff st j j ff b ff  $\text{st}^b$  b<sup>a</sup> j

ff ff b ff j **USB Racing** ff K j j ff ff ff st

$$I_{\text{limit}} = \frac{100\text{mV}}{R_{173}} = \frac{100\text{mV}}{0.1\Omega} = 1\text{A} \quad (44)$$

b b<sup>a</sup> j j ff

$$t_{\text{fault}} = 21.7[\text{ms}/\mu\text{F}] \cdot C_{80} = 21.7[\text{ms}/\mu\text{F}] \cdot 0.47\mu\text{F} = 10.2\text{ms} \quad (45)$$

K ff ff ff ff b ff  $I_{\text{limit}}$  ff ff  $t_{\text{fault}}$  K B B b st ff  $b^b$  j j j b ff  
b ff

$$t_{\text{cool}} = 550[\text{ms}/\mu\text{F}] \cdot C_{80} = 550\left[\frac{\text{ms}}{\mu\text{F}}\right] \cdot 0.47\mu\text{F} = 258.5\text{ms} \quad (46)$$

b j b ff b b st b j j  $b^b$  j j ff ff st

$$\frac{dI_{\text{limit}}}{dt} = \frac{10\mu\text{A}}{C_{81}} \cdot \frac{1}{10 \cdot R_{173}} = 212 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{ms}} \quad (47)$$

K ff ff st ff  $I_{\text{limit}}$  ff ff  $t_{\text{fault}}$  b stfb j ff j

j j b  $b^b$  K j **Racing External** ff j j ff ff ff ff ff b st ff st<sup>b</sup>

$$I_{\text{limit}} = \frac{100\text{mV}}{R_{247}} = \frac{100\text{mV}}{0.036\Omega} = 2.78\text{A} \quad (48)$$

$t_{\text{fault}}$  b  $t_{\text{cool}}$  b ff b ff b K b ff ff stff j j j

$$\frac{dI_{\text{limit}}}{dt} = \frac{10\mu\text{A}}{C_{432}} \cdot \frac{1}{10 \cdot R_{247}} = 591 \frac{\text{mA}}{\text{ms}} \quad (49)$$

ffB b i j ff<sup>b</sup> ff st b ff ff bi ff st ff ff bi ff j ff ff b ff st j  
ff j ff  $b^b$  ff ff ff b j j  $b^b$  j j ff ff b st ff j i ff j st st b b ff j j  
b j i ff b ff j ff b st ff st<sup>b</sup> K ff b st ff ff ff ff i<sup>b</sup> j j ff b ff ff ff ff i<sup>b</sup> ff j  
j ff j b st ff st<sup>b</sup> ff ff ff j ff ff ff b ff j ff ff ff j ff st ff b j

ff b<sup>b</sup> ff b st ff j i ff ff i<sup>b</sup> b j ff ff b j j i ff bi ff b ff ff j b  
b ff j j ff st ff ff T st bi b j b j b j

## 6.2 Analog Supply Control

j i **USB** ff ff T B b b ffb K ff ff b ff i st j b b j stb<sup>b</sup>ff  
 bj j j ff<sup>b</sup> b B b j i j i ff ff b ff ff ff<sup>b</sup> ffff j i B b ff  
 ff K b b ff B j ffb ff b ff ff st ff j j ff b ff  
 bj j ff j ff ff j i ff ff st ff j b ff K B T j j ff  
 b K j ff j b j i ffb b i b ff st ff st ff

B T      b<sub>j</sub> flb ff

- O
- O j st bi ff b i ff
- i j st b j ffff b ff i j
- ff ff stff b ff st ff j
- b b b st
- O T

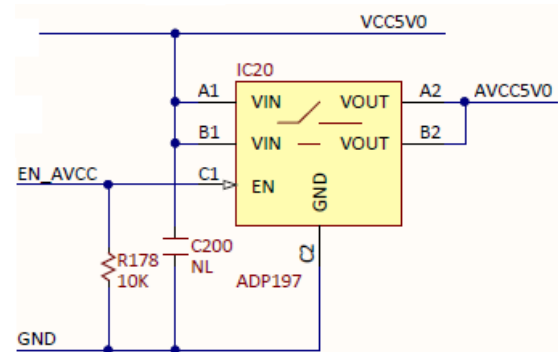


Figure 1. Analog supply control.

### 6.3 User Supply Control

K    j    j    ff                    ff st    ff b   b j b   ff            ff    ff    st j ff   B                    b   ff ff   ff            j    b j   ff b   ff

- $\text{st}^b$  bi ff
- b ff j ff bi ff st ff ff ff  $\text{st}^b$  st ff j
- b ff j ff T b ff
- K ff j j j i
- B n b ff ff j j
- b ff j j j i
- B b j ff  $b$  b ff b
- T i b b ff ff j j j ff b ff  $\text{st}^b$  b j i b  $\text{ff}^b$  B
- T ff i b b st
- B b i ff bi ff b ff bi ff st ff j
- $\text{ff}^b$   $a$  O T  $\text{st}^b$  bi ff
- $\text{ff}^b$  T  $\text{st}^b$  bi ff

K J J ff ff ff <sup>b</sup> ff st ff st ff i ff ff ff b ff b ff

T B b i ff ff j j fff i ff st ff ff

j i **USB** b **Racing** ff K K stj j j ff O b ff T B ff bi ff b ff K stj K j

$$V_{Iset} = \frac{\frac{V_{cap}}{R_{253}}}{\frac{1}{R_{253}} + \frac{1}{R_{254}} + \frac{1}{R_{255}}} = \frac{\frac{3.6V}{10k\Omega}}{\frac{1}{10k\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.74k\Omega} + \frac{1}{22.6k\Omega}} = 0.5V \quad (50)$$

ff ff j j j ff

$$I_{limit} = \frac{V_{Iset}}{40 \cdot R_{21}} = \frac{0.5V}{40 \cdot 0.043\Omega} = 290mA \quad (51)$$

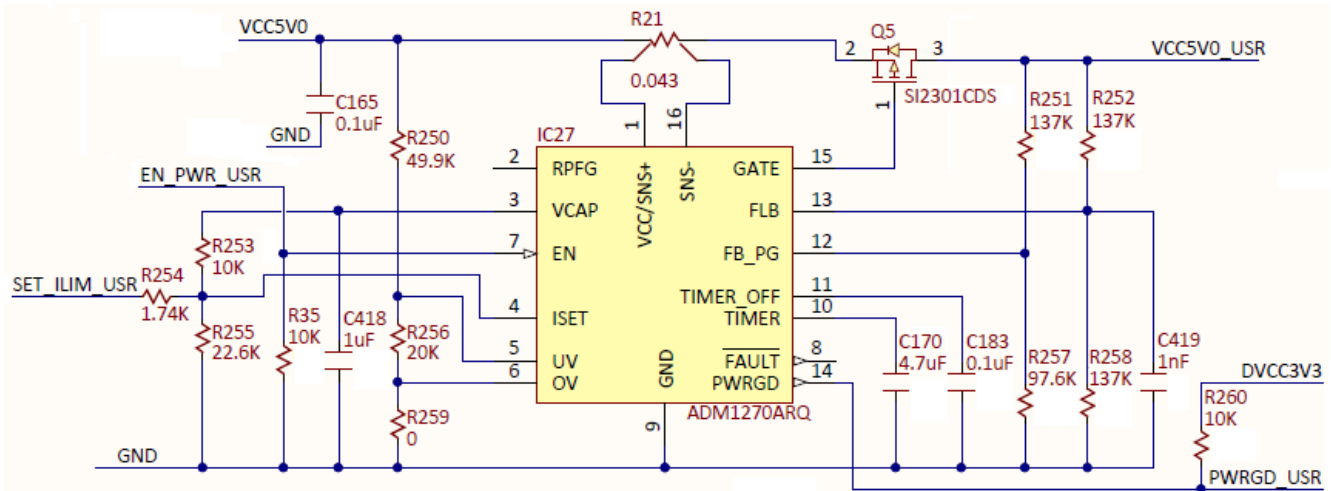


Figure 25. User supplies control.

j i External b OFF ff K K s t j j ff j b ff T B ff bi ff b ff K s t j K j

$$V_{Iset} = \frac{V_{cap} \cdot R_{255}}{R_{253} + R_{255}} = \frac{3.6V \cdot 22.6k\Omega}{10k\Omega + 22.6k\Omega} = 2.5V \quad (52)$$

ff ff j j j ff

$$I_{limit} = \frac{V_{Iset}}{40 \cdot R_{21}} = \frac{2.5V}{40 \cdot 0.043\Omega} = 1.45A \quad (53)$$

K b ff  $I_{limit}$  j b ff b b<sup>a</sup> j j ff

$$t_{fault} = 21.7[ms/\mu F] \cdot C_{170} = 21.7[ms/\mu F] \cdot 4.7\mu F = 102ms \quad (54)$$

K ff ff ff ff b ff  $I_{limit}$  ff ff  $t_{fault}$  K B b s t ff b j j j b ff b ff

$$t_{cool} = 550[ms/\mu F] \cdot C_{80} = 550[ms/\mu F] \cdot 4.7\mu F = 2.585s \quad (55)$$

b j ff j b O b

K ff ff s t ff  $I_{limit}$  ff ff  $t_{fault}$  b s t ff b j f i j

ff ff j j ff b ff b j (51) b (53) j b ff b s t j j ff b f i b j ff ff s t ff s t j ff B ff j ff j i f f f f j f f b ff ff s t b b i ff b B j b b j b ff ff j s t j ff i ff ff j

**USB Only** ff K **External** ff ff ff s t ff j j ff j ff j ff ff bi ff s t j ff b ff s t b j ff ff

## 6.4 User Voltage Supplies

The user voltage supplies are implemented using two operational amplifiers (op-amps) configured as voltage followers. The op-amps are powered by the internal 1.235V supply and the external 5.33V supply. The user voltage supplies are configured as follows:

- The positive user voltage supply is configured as a voltage follower with a gain of 1.
- The negative user voltage supply is configured as a voltage follower with a gain of -1.
- The user voltage supplies are powered by the internal 1.235V supply and the external 5.33V supply.
- The user voltage supplies are configured to provide a maximum output voltage of 1.235V and a minimum output voltage of -1.235V.
- The user voltage supplies are configured to provide a maximum output current of 10mA and a minimum output current of -10mA.
- The user voltage supplies are configured to provide a maximum output power of 12.5mW and a minimum output power of -12.5mW.

The user voltage supplies are implemented using two operational amplifiers (op-amps) configured as voltage followers. The op-amps are powered by the internal 1.235V supply and the external 5.33V supply. The user voltage supplies are configured as follows:

$$V_{+IC46A} = \frac{\frac{V_{OUT+USR}}{R_{188}} + \frac{V_{SET+USR}}{R_{193}}}{\frac{1}{R_{188}} + \frac{1}{R_{193}}} = V_{-IC46A} = \frac{\frac{V_{FB}}{R_{266}}}{\frac{1}{R_{265}} + \frac{1}{R_{266}}} \quad (56)$$

$$V_{+IC46B} = \frac{\frac{V_{OUT-USR}}{R_{187}} + \frac{V_{FB}}{R_{270}}}{\frac{1}{R_{187}} + \frac{1}{R_{270}}} = V_{-IC46B} = \frac{\frac{V_{SET-USR}}{R_{190}}}{\frac{1}{R_{72}} + \frac{1}{R_{190}}} \quad (57)$$

The user voltage supplies are implemented using two operational amplifiers (op-amps) configured as voltage followers. The op-amps are powered by the internal 1.235V supply and the external 5.33V supply. The user voltage supplies are configured as follows:

$$\frac{1}{R_{188}} + \frac{1}{R_{193}} = \frac{1}{R_{265}} + \frac{1}{R_{266}} \quad (58)$$

$$\frac{1}{R_{187}} + \frac{1}{R_{270}} = \frac{1}{R_{72}} + \frac{1}{R_{190}} \quad (59)$$

The user voltage supplies are implemented using two operational amplifiers (op-amps) configured as voltage followers. The op-amps are powered by the internal 1.235V supply and the external 5.33V supply. The user voltage supplies are configured as follows:

$$V_{OUT+USR} = V_{FB} \cdot \frac{R_{188}}{R_{266}} - V_{SET+USR} \cdot \frac{R_{188}}{R_{193}} = 5.33V - 4.87 \cdot V_{SET+USR} \quad (60)$$

$$V_{OUT-USR} = -V_{FB} \cdot \frac{R_{187}}{R_{270}} + V_{SET-USR} \cdot \frac{R_{187}}{R_{190}} = -5.33V + 4.87 \cdot V_{SET-USR} \quad (61)$$

The user voltage supplies are implemented using two operational amplifiers (op-amps) configured as voltage followers. The op-amps are powered by the internal 1.235V supply and the external 5.33V supply. The user voltage supplies are configured as follows:

$$V_{FB} = 1.235V \text{ typical} \quad (62)$$

The user voltage supplies are implemented using two operational amplifiers (op-amps) configured as voltage followers. The op-amps are powered by the internal 1.235V supply and the external 5.33V supply. The user voltage supplies are configured as follows:

$$0 < V_{SET+USR}, V_{SET-USR} < 1.2V \quad (63)$$

The user voltage supplies are implemented using two operational amplifiers (op-amps) configured as voltage followers. The op-amps are powered by the internal 1.235V supply and the external 5.33V supply. The user voltage supplies are configured as follows:

$$-0.51V \leq V_{OUT+USR} < 5.33V \quad (64)$$

$$0.51V \geq V_{OUT+USR} > -5.33V \quad (65)$$

ff b i j b                      stff b j i ff    st ff                      ff b ff B ff b j b j                      ff b ff                      b b  
ff b i ff                      ff stff j ff<sup>b</sup> ff                      st    bi ff ff    b    ff b ff                      b ff    i b b ffff    j  
j    b                      bi ff    j    ff<sup>b</sup> j j j j j b    j stff  
b    st<sup>b</sup> b    ff j b ff    b    ff T B

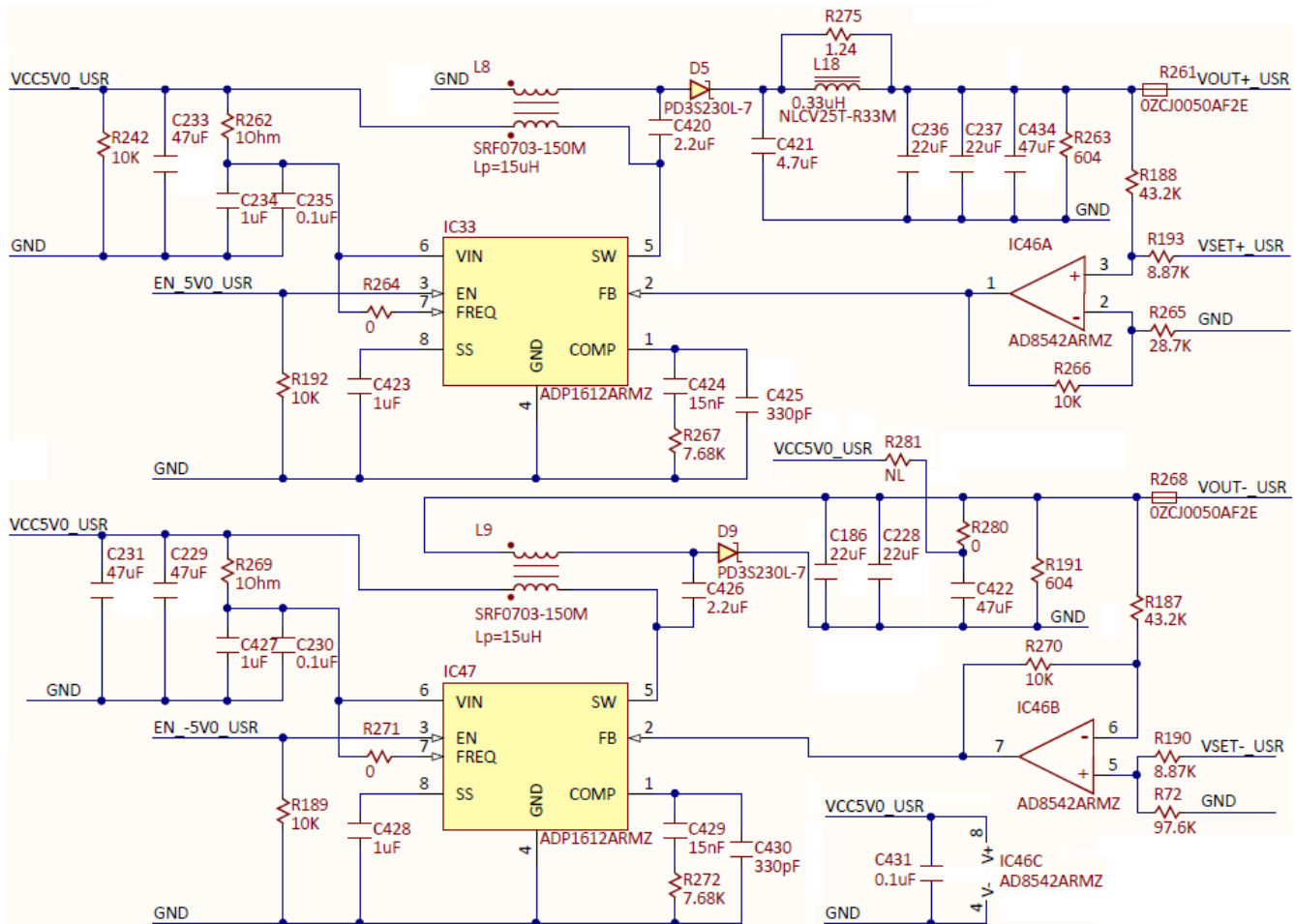


Figure 26. User power supplies.

## 6.5 Internal Power Supplies

### 6.5.1 Analog Supplies

B b i stff ffff    b ff ff<sup>b</sup>    jstff    stff ff    j ff                      stj i j    b b i j b    ff j ff flb    b ff  
ff    j ff    ff ff b j j i    j j i    j ff b                      ffb b ff ff st ff    stff    b i    ff b j b b i j j  
b j    b  
ff    j ff    b                      j ff    b b i st ff    stff b ff j    stff ff ff b                      b B T    j ff  
st    bi ff    B    ffst                      ff ff    j ff    st    bi ff jstff b ff    O  
j ff j b ff b                      ff T                      ff j ffff ff

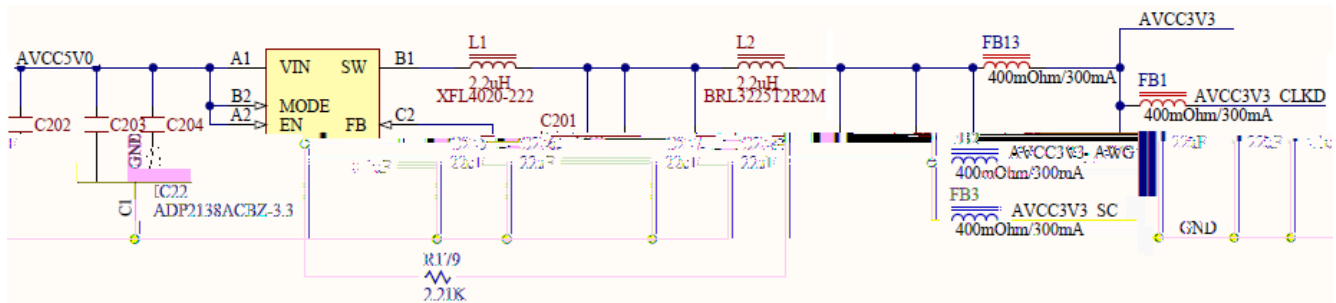


Figure 27. 3.3V internal analog power supply.

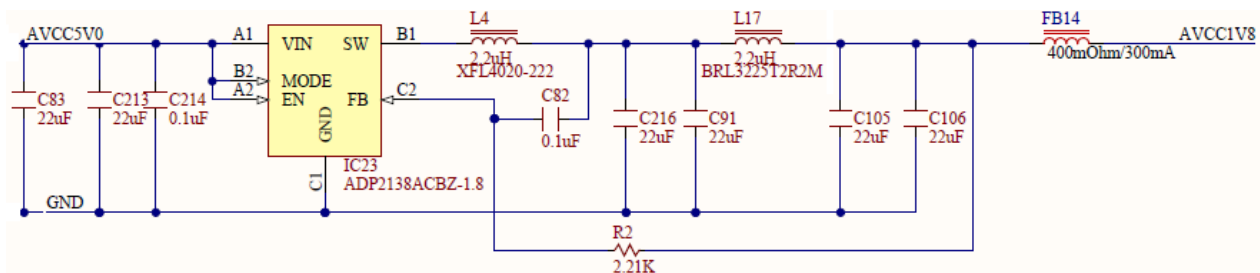


Figure 28. 1.8V internal analog power supply.

- K st bi ff
- Tff ff j ff b
- g j ff ff ff b stff b j
- ffb O T stff bi ff
- b b b j ff b jff ff st ff
- b b ff st ff
- K ff b b ff j jff stff b j b b
- ff ff b b ff b st ff j
- ff T b b b j T T ff

ff b b i st ff st<sup>b</sup> j ff j j stff ff ff j ff B T ffst fli b j b j ff j i  
j b j ffff b st j b j ff B ff j i b K ff i i ff B T  
b B T ffB T flb ff

- B b<sup>a</sup> j b ff
- st b b<sup>b</sup> ff ff stff b ff b i ff
- <sup>g</sup> j j i ff ff <sup>b</sup>
- j ff j jff <sup>b</sup> st
- ff ff b j ff ff
- st bi ff K
- B b j T T ff j j i
- K ffi b ff j j ff b bst j ff
- K ff b stff b j b b
- ff bi ff O ff ff st ff j T b ff b
- B b j b ff j b b ffb stb bi ff



$$\frac{R_{180}}{R_{181}} = \frac{-V_{out} - V_{ref}}{V_{ref}} \quad (66)$$

$$R_{181} = 10.2k\Omega$$

$$R_{180} = \frac{3.3V - 0.8V}{0.8V} \cdot 10.2k\Omega = 31.87k\Omega \quad (67)$$

$$R_{180} = 31.6k\Omega$$

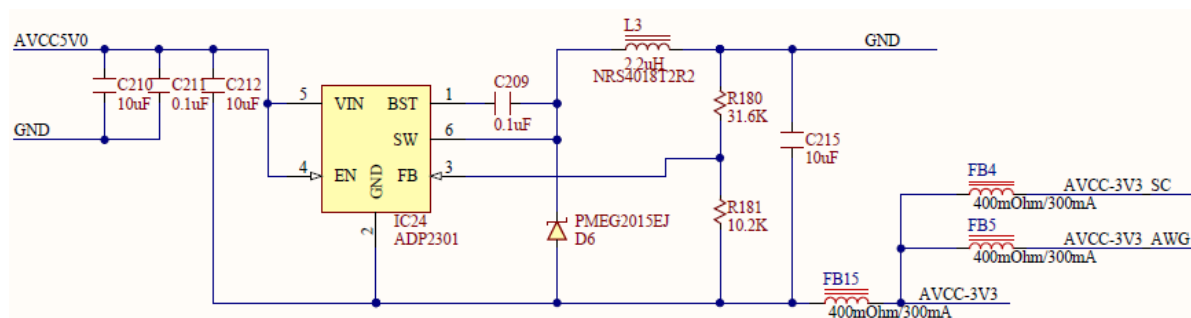


Figure 29. 3.3V internal analog power supply.

$$\frac{R_{184}}{R_{185}} = \frac{V_{out} - V_{ref}}{V_{ref}} \quad (68)$$

$$R_{185} = 13.7k\Omega$$

$$R_{184} = \frac{5.5V - 1.235V}{1.235V} \cdot 13.7k\Omega = 47.31k\Omega \quad (69)$$

$$R_{184} = 47.5k\Omega$$

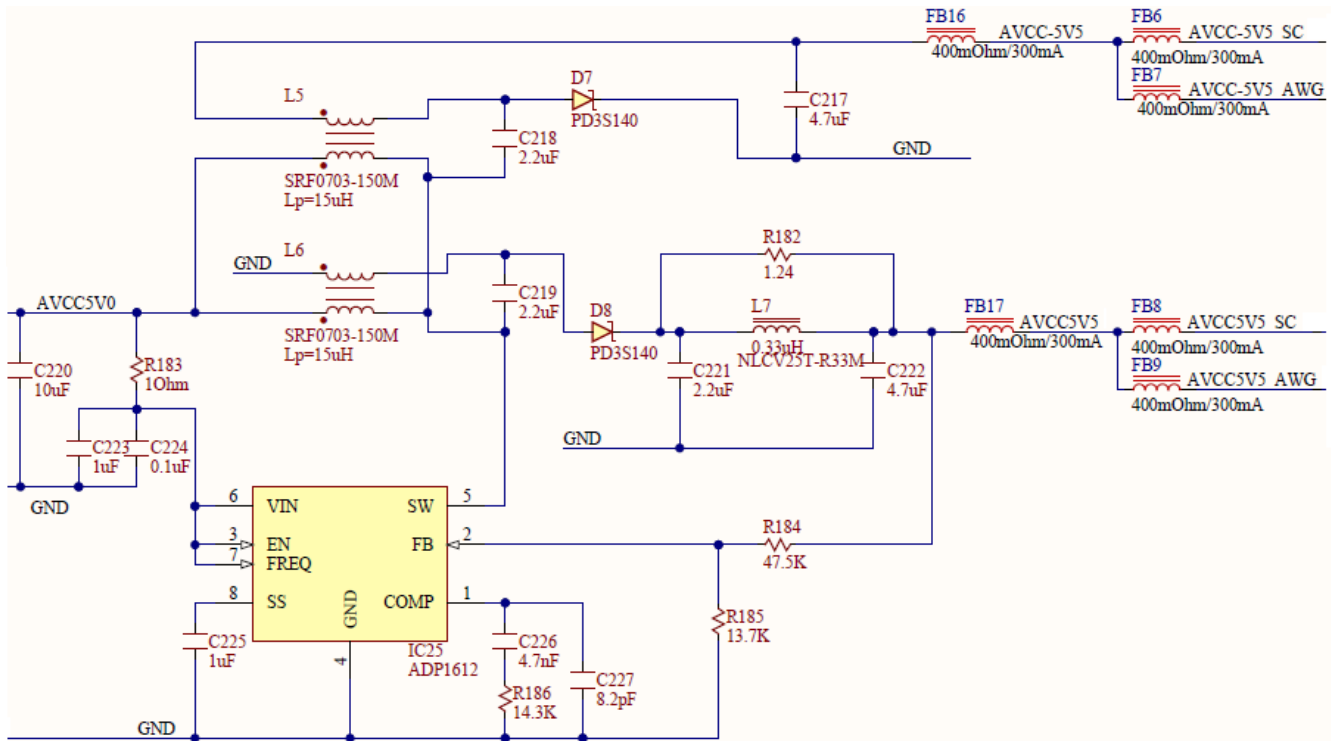


Figure 31.  $\pm 5.5V$  internal analog supplies.

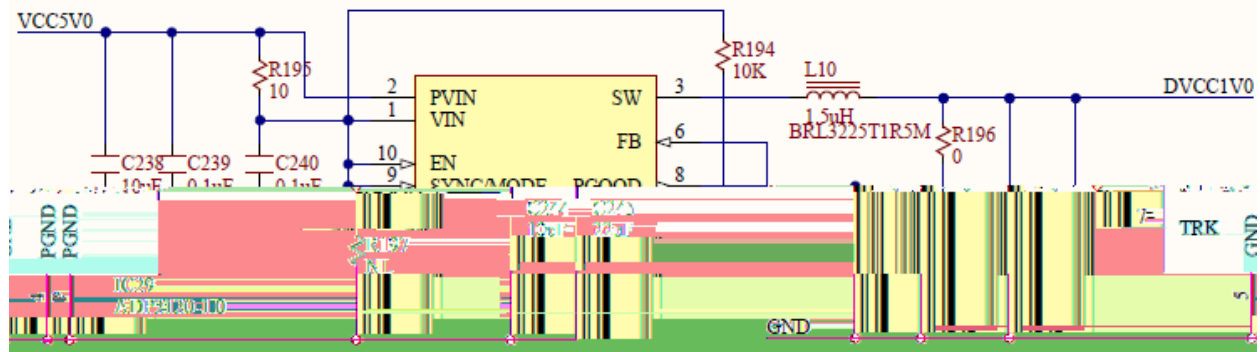


Figure 32. 1V internal digital supply.

### 6.5.2 Digital Supplies

ff j j b st<sup>b</sup> j ff j j stff ff ff j ff B T K b b j<sup>ff</sup> st bi ff st j b  
b st b b<sup>b</sup> j b ff j j b ff ff T B j ff b st ff st<sup>b</sup> K b ffb ff

- B j st ff
- b j ffi b ff
- K st bi ff b i ff st bi ff K
- g j ff j j i ff ff b ffff b ff T T ff stff b j
- ff ff b j ff ff
- K ffi b ff b K ff b stff b j
- O T T b ff b
- ffb O T stb bi ff

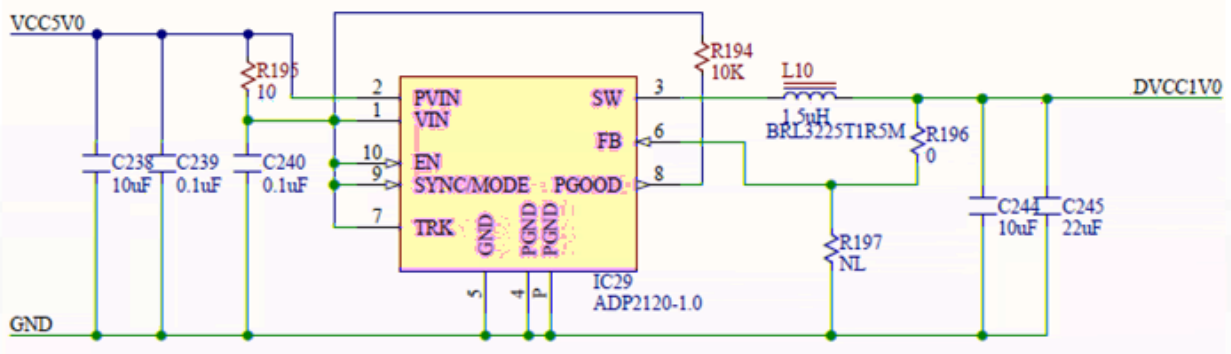


Figure 31. 1V internal digital supply.

ff j j b st<sup>a</sup> b j ff ff B T B g ff ff

- flb ff b j j ff ffff ff
- B b stj b jff ff ff
- g stff b j ff b ff j
- K st bi ff
- j ff st bi ff
- ff j ff ff ff b
- K ff b stff b j
- b
- b ff i j j st
- ff ff stff b ff st ff j
- j j st ff j
- ff ff ff ff b stb jj b
- ff bi ff st ff j
- b flb stb bi ff ffj st jff
- stb T st j

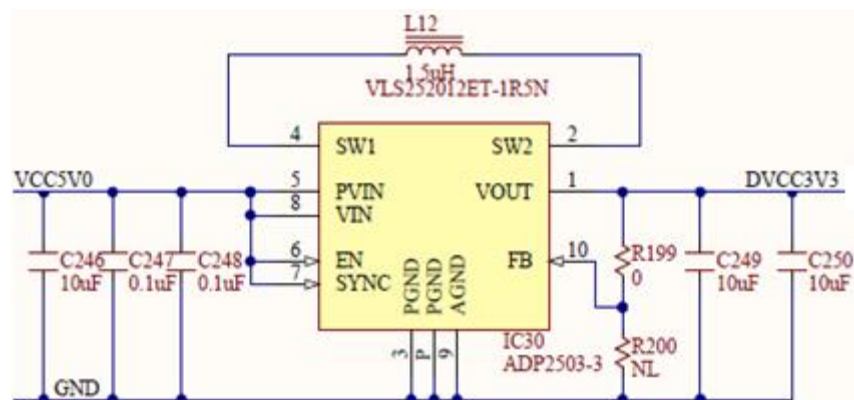


Figure 32. 3.3V internal digital supply.

ff b<sub>j</sub> ff j ff ff ff j j b st<sup>b</sup> j ff ff ff ff ff b st<sup>b</sup> j j<sup>b</sup> ff b ff st<sub>j</sub> j ff j ff  
ff st ff j j ff st ff b b st ff j j<sup>b</sup> ff ff j st<sup>b</sup> K ff b st ff ff ff ff i<sup>b</sup> j  
j ff b ff ff ff ff i<sup>b</sup> ff ff b ff j ff j j j st st ff ff j i ff j j i

ff j j b st ff st<sup>b</sup> j ff j j stff ff ff j B T j ff st bi ff B<sup>s</sup>  
 ffst ff ff j ff ff b ff<sup>b</sup> b j j<sup>ff</sup> ff ff<sup>s</sup> j j i ff ff<sup>b</sup> b  
 ff O T st bi ff

ffB T b ffb ff

- K st bi ff
- Tffb ff j jff<sup>b</sup>
- <sup>b</sup> st<sup>b</sup> b jff ff ff B
- b b b j ff b jff ff st ff
- <sup>b</sup> b ff st ff
- K ff b<sup>b</sup> ff j jff stff b j b b
- ff ff b b ff b st ff j
- b ff B<sup>b</sup> st<sup>b</sup> b
- ff T b b b j T T ff

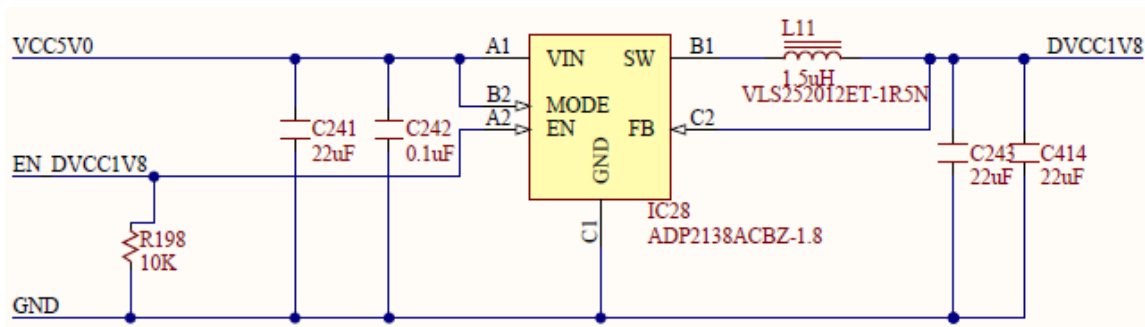


Figure 33. 1.8V internal digital supply.

## 6.6 Temperature Measurement

ffB b i j ff<sup>b</sup> ff ff B j j b st  
 ff stff b ff ff j ff B b j ffb ff b ff

- j ff stff b ff j j b ff ff
- ff stff b ff b i ff
- <sup>b</sup> st<sup>b</sup> b b<sup>b</sup> b
- K st<sup>b</sup> j ff ff j b j ff b ff
- ff stff b ff ff j j ff<sup>b</sup> st<sup>b</sup> b
- st<sup>b</sup> ff b j i ffb st<sup>b</sup> bi ff
- Tj ffff b ffb ff j i j b st<sup>b</sup>

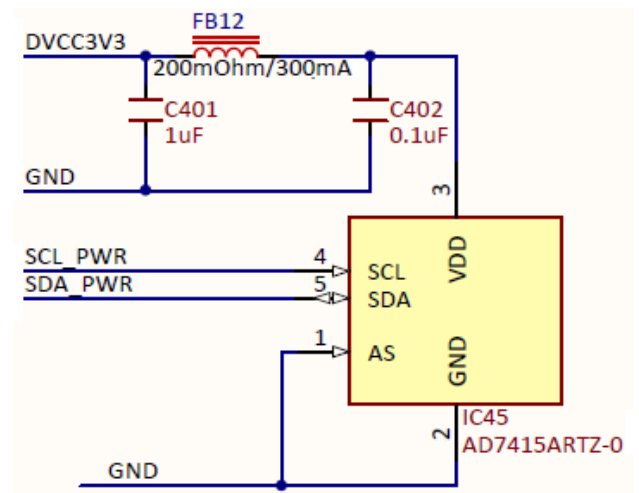


Figure 2. Temperature measurement.

## 7 USB Controller

ff j ff b ff stff b

- **Programming the FPGA** ff ff j b j ff T B j b j ff b ffB b i j ff b  
ff b ff b ff j ff ff ff ff ff j ff b b b b st st st j ff j j ff b  
st ff st j b j j ff B j ff b ff B ff st j ff j ff ff ff st
- **Data exchange** B j ff j b j b b b j ff b b b b j b j j b ff j b b  
j j ff b st b ff b j ff b ff stfff st ff j ff b ff ff stff j i  
st b stff b b b ff b T stff b ff

## 8 FPGA

ff ff ffB b i j ff b j ff j j a ff st b T B j j O O ff j ff i j  
stff

- b b i ff ff g b g j b j g b b b st j i
- B j j j b b b bi ff stff b O i j B b b g ff
- B b i j i b b ff j st b ff B b j B
- j j b j i b b ff j st ff i ff ff b
- j i ff b ff j i ff ff ff j b j j j b j ff
- T ff st j ff b j ff ff b j i
- T ff b ff stff b ff j j i
- b j b j ff b
- j b j j ff T ff j i b b b

b j j ff B ff T B b ff ff j i b b ff j b b j j j stff j b j j ff  
b ff b b j b ff i ff b ff b ff b b ff ff B ff ff b j i ff b st j b j

B ff b j ff j i ff b ff j j j i ff b j ff i ff ff b ff b j i ff j i b ff b j i ff  
j j j ff b j i ff j i b j j i ff ff b j i ff b j i ff b b j ff b j ff ff ff ff b  
j i ff st j b b b ff j ff b b j ff ff ff

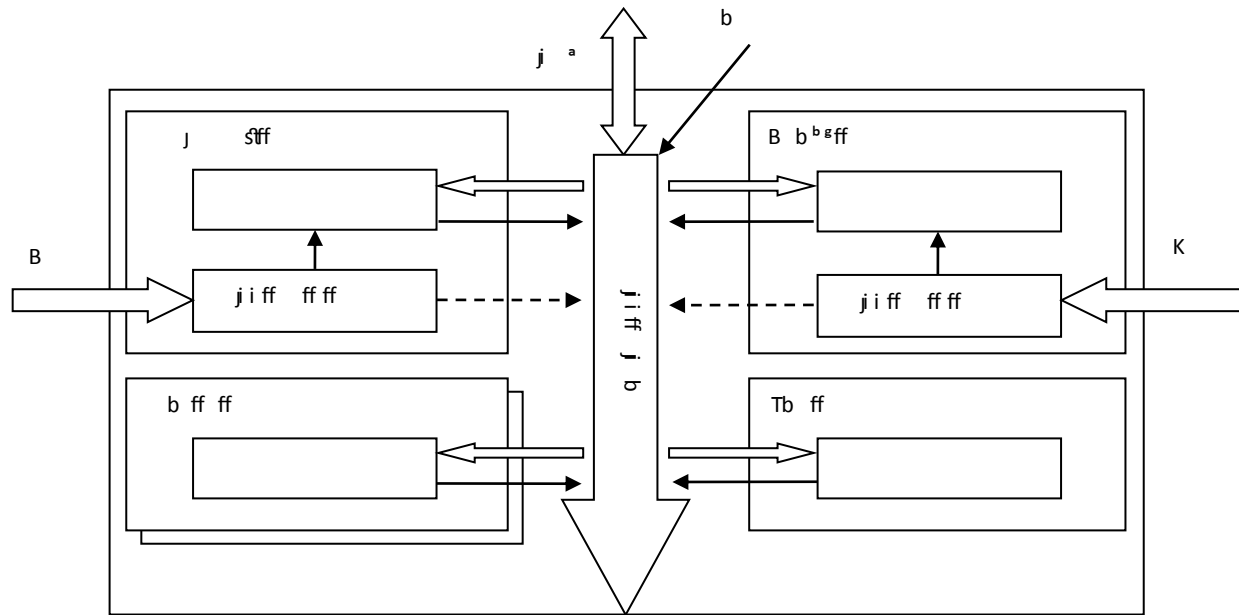


Figure 35. FPGA configuration trigger block diagram.

## 9 Features and Performances

j ff j ff ff b sff b ff b ff j ff j ff B b i j ff b b b ffff ff  
b ff b j ff j b j b b b ff ff ff j st j j j b b

### 9.1 Analog Inputs (Scope)

- b j ff ff j b ff j j ff ff T ff b j ff b stff b ff
- j j j f st j st j b b i b j a
- K st bi ff st ff b j st j ff ff j st ff ff a
- st b stff b ff ff ff i a
- B b ff j i ff j i ff ff i ff st ff b j j b sff b ff ff j ff a
- j i ff j j i ff b j st ff ff ff j ff a
- j i ff j j O i j B b b sff b ff ff ff b Tb ff ff ff b ff ff b j i ff a
- ffff b ff b ff b st j i ff b ff bi ff ff j b ff j b a a j
- j ff j b j b j b b i b j j b j b b ff b ff j ff st ff a j
- ff b j ff st j i b b ff j b b b b j b ff j
- j st ff b b ff st st ff j a
- j b b ff b b ff ff ff b j b ff b b ff a
- B b st ff b b j ff b ff ff st ff j b b b a j
- sff j b j b ff b ff ff st ff b j st ff a j

### 9.2 Analog Outputs (Arbitrary Waveform Generator)

- b ff j ff ff T ff b j ff b stff b ff a j
- j i ff ff ff b ff j ff b st b st j ff a j

- $\text{g b b i b j b st b stff b ff}^{aa}$
- $\text{b j}^b \text{ ff j ff b b b ff j ff j b i ff b ff}$
- $\text{b j}^b \text{ ff j ff ffffst ff ff stff B b b j}^{aa} \text{ j}$
- $\text{ff ff j ff b j b}^b \text{ b ff b ff ff j ff j j b ff b ff ff j ff b ff j i}$   
 $\text{b b ffi}^a \text{ ff}^{aa} \text{ j}$
- $\text{j i ff j i ff ffff B b i j st b ff O i j B b}^b \text{ ff Tb ff ff ff b ff ff b j i ff}^{aa} \text{ j}$

## 9.3 Logic Analyzer

- j b b ff ff ffff b b<sup>b</sup>ff st ff i ff ff b b j ff ff K<sup>aa</sup>
- T j ff stst j i st b j j stff st<sup>aaa</sup>
- O i j ff ff j st
- stff j i ff st j j j i st b i ff st b ff ff<sup>aaa</sup> j
- j i ff j j i ff b stff j ff ff j ff<sup>aaa</sup> j
- j i ff j i ff ffff B b i j st b ff O i j B b<sup>b</sup>ff Tb ff ff ff b ff ff b j i ff<sup>aaa</sup> j j
- K ff stff ff TKK B Tb b ff<sup>aaa</sup> j
- b st ff j b b ff b ff b ff st ff j b b j ff b<sup>aaa</sup>

## 9.4 Digital Pattern Generator

- j b b ff ff ffff b b<sup>b</sup>ff st ff i ff ff b b j ff ffK<sup>aaa</sup> j
- T
- B i j j st ff i ff ff b ff<sup>b</sup> ff ff<sup>aaa</sup> j
- st ff ff j j ff st j i st b j j stff stj<sup>aaa</sup> j
- st
- b b j ff j st ff st j i b b b<sup>aaa</sup> j
- j<sup>ff</sup> j b<sup>ff</sup> j st j j b b ff<sup>a</sup>

## 9.5 Digital I/O

- j b b ff ff ffff b b<sup>b</sup>ff st ff i ff b b j ff fK<sup>a</sup> j
- O i j ff ff j st b st
- T b ff j b K ff j ff j ff j stb<sup>b</sup> j ff st<sup>b</sup> j b st<sup>a</sup> j
- fff i b<sup>f</sup>b i st i b b i b ff<sup>lll</sup>

## 9.6 Power Supplies

- $\text{J ff st ff st J ff ff J ff st ff st}$
- $\text{st B b st B B b}$

## 9.7 Network Analyzer<sup>xliv</sup>

- b ff i ff ff b j ff j j j ffst j ff b ff st <sup>g</sup>
- K st b ff ff b ff <sup>g</sup> <sup>g</sup> j ffst <sup>a</sup>
- ff b ff j st b stj ffb ff
- B b i j st ff ff st ffb ffb ff ff <sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup> j
- ff st ff bi j ffb st b ff ffb<sup>b</sup> j stb<sup>b</sup> ff j ff j <sup>b</sup> j <sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup> <sup>u</sup>

## 9.8 Voltmeters<sup>xlviii</sup>

- j ffsff ff ff ff b ff j B b i j st b ff
- B b j ffb ff ff j ff B b ff b ff <sup>a</sup> <sup>r</sup>
- j i fff ff b j fff j<sup>b</sup> ffb ff ff bsb j j<sup>b</sup>
- st ffb stj <sup>b</sup> <sup>a</sup> stfb stfb
- B b i ff ffb ff fff ff i b j b i ff

## 9.9 Spectrum Analyzer<sup>li</sup>

- Tff bi j b b i j st b ff b j stb<sup>b</sup> st ff stff <sup>u</sup>
- ff ff <sup>b</sup> b i ffb n ff j ff ff stb b st ff <sup>u</sup>
- Q ffb i b j j ff ff <sup>b</sup> b ff<sup>j</sup>
- Tffb b j i stj j stfb st ff b b n j stb<sup>b</sup> fffststfb j ff ff j stb<sup>b</sup>
- ff j b b<sup>a</sup> j stst bi ff stfb bi ff b j stb<sup>b</sup> stj <sup>j</sup>
- j j i stj j ff ff b i b j i b b j i j ff b b<sup>b</sup> ff <sup>u</sup>
- b b b j ffb ff ff j j i j ff b b<sup>b</sup> ff <sup>u</sup>
- b b j ff j st ff st j i b b b <sup>r</sup>

## 9.10 Other Features

- st ff ff b ffff ff b ff j ff
- j stfff j ff b ff b b b b ff
- b ff ff ff b st b ff stb<sup>b</sup> ff ff ff b j rb
- ff ff b j i ff stj b j j i ff b jstff ff j ff <sup>a</sup>
- j i ff j i ff ffff j ff <sup>a</sup> <sup>j</sup>
- ff st ffff j j i ff<sup>a</sup> b ff st<sup>a</sup> <sup>u</sup>
- ff : stst ff <sup>b</sup> B <sup>u</sup> b ff B <sup>u</sup> ff ff j j
- K ff b stb ff b ff j j j b<sup>b</sup> j ff j b j b ff ff<sup>a</sup> st ff <sup>a</sup> <sup>u</sup>



J ff ff j j b j ff b ff b ff b ff O i j B b b ff T b ff ff ff b b j j b K ff b ff b b j st ff  
 ff b ff ff ff st b j j b K b st ff ff ff j b ff st j j ff T b ff ff ff b  
 J ff j st ff ff j ff b ff ff ff sb j ff  
 J ff ff j j b j ff b ff b ff b ff O i j B b b ff T b ff ff ff b b j j b K ff b ff b b j st ff  
 ff b ff ff ff st b j j b K b st ff ff ff j b ff st j j ff T b ff ff ff b  
 J ff j st ff ff j ff b ff ff ff sb j ff  
 ff ff j j b j ff b ff b ff b ff O i j B b b ff T b ff ff ff b b j j b K ff b ff b b j st ff  
 ff b ff ff ff st b j j b K b st ff ff ff j b ff st j j ff T b ff ff ff b  
 J ff j st ff ff j ff b ff ff ff sb j ff  
 J ff j st ff ff j ff b ff ff ff sb j ff  
 J fff ff ff j stff  
 J j i b j i b j j ff j ff b b i j b j st sb i b j i j j b j i j ff j stff stff  
 b ff  
 J ff stff b j ff stff st ff ff B b i j ff b j ff j j b b b ff ff b ff j j j ff  
 ff ff b j ff b b stff b ff j b b a b ff b B b i j ff b b stff ff stff  
 b j j fff j  
 J B j j b j ff ff j b j st j b ff j j b j i ff stff fff B b i ff ff ff j b  
 T j j ff j i b j b j b j ff j ff ff ff  
 J ff b stff ff j ff j b stff b ff ff b ff ff j ff b i ff b ff b j  
 j ff j ff b i ff st j ff b ff b ff T B j b j j ff j j ff ff ff ff b b j j ff b  
 b b ff ff j j b K b ff ff ff b b j i ff ff B ff stff ff j ff b ff ff ff  
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 J j i ff ff ff b j i ff j j j ff b ff j stff ff ff j ff T B j b ff j ff j i ff j i b  
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 ff fff j stff B b i j ff b ff j j st j ff  
 J j i ff ff ff b j i ff j j j ff b ff j stff ff ff j ff T B j b ff j ff j i ff j i b  
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 ff fff j stff B b i j ff b ff j j st j ff  
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 ff fff j stff B b i j ff b ff j j st j ff  
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 b st j i b ff j ff j ff b stff ff B b stff b ff ff j b j i ff ff ff b stff ff ff b ff b i j i  
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 b stff b ff j ff ff b j j b a ff  
 J K j ff j b ff ff stff b j j b K b j j ff ff b ff ff ff ff b j b j  
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J J J b J<sup>b</sup> J J Stff ff ff<sup>b</sup> b ff b ff J ff T  
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 ff ffff J Stff B b i J ff<sup>b</sup> ff J ff J St J ff  
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 ff ffff J Stff B b i J ff<sup>b</sup> ff J ff J St J ff  
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