

# Homework 2.1

Praktikum Numerische Methoden  
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- 2.1) Determine the coefficients  $a$  to  $d$  of the central difference scheme:

$$\left[ \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right]_j = au_{j-2} + bu_{j-1} + cu_{j+1} + du_{j+2},$$

(1)

using Taylor series expansion. What is the order of accuracy of the scheme? Is the scheme diffusive? Assume a uniformly spaced grid ( $\Delta x$  is constant).

Sol

$$U_j = U(x) \quad U_{j+2}, \quad U_{j+1}, \quad U_{j-1}, \quad U_{j-2} \quad \text{at } x = U_{j+2} \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}$$

$$U_{j+2} = U(x + h) = U(x) + h u'(x) + \frac{h^2}{2!} U''(x) + \frac{h^3}{3!} U'''(x) + \frac{h^4}{4!} U^{(4)}(x) (\xi^+) \quad (2)$$

$$U_{j-2} = U(x - h) = U(x) - h u'(x) + \frac{h^2}{2!} U''(x) - \frac{h^3}{3!} U'''(x) + \frac{h^4}{4!} U^{(4)}(x) (\xi^-) \quad (3)$$

b

$$U_{j+2} = U(x + 2h) = U(x) + ah U'(x) + \frac{(ah)^2}{2!} U''(x) + \frac{(ah)^3}{3!} U'''(x) + \frac{(ah)^4}{4!} U^{(4)}(x) (\xi^+)$$

$$= U(x) + 2h U'(x) + \frac{4h^2}{2!} U''(x) + \frac{8h^3}{3!} U'''(x) + \frac{16h^4}{4!} U^{(4)}(x) (\xi^+) \quad (4)$$

$$U_{j-2} = U(x - 2h) = U(x) - ah U'(x) + \frac{(ah)^2}{2!} U''(x) - \frac{(ah)^3}{3!} U'''(x) + \frac{(ah)^4}{4!} U^{(4)}(x) (\xi^-)$$

$$= U(x) - 2h U'(x) + \frac{4h^2}{2!} U''(x) - \frac{8h^3}{3!} U'''(x) + \frac{16h^4}{4!} U^{(4)}(x) (\xi^-) \quad (5)$$

从第 ②, ③, ④, ⑤ 行看出  $\sum_{n=0}^{j-1} \frac{(-1)^n}{n!}$

$$U'(x) = a \left[ U(x) - 2h U'(x) + 4 \frac{h^2}{2!} U''(x) - 8 \frac{h^3}{3!} U'''(x) \right] +$$

$$b \left[ U(x) - h U'(x) + 1 \frac{h^2}{2!} U''(x) - 1 \frac{h^3}{3!} U'''(x) \right] +$$

$$c \left[ U(x) + h U'(x) + 1 \frac{h^2}{2!} U''(x) + 1 \frac{h^3}{3!} U'''(x) \right] +$$

$$d \left[ U(x) + 2h U'(x) + 4 \frac{h^2}{2!} U''(x) + 8 \cdot h^3 U'''(x) \right] + O(h^4)$$

$$= (a+b+c)u(x) + (-2a-b+c+2d)hu'(x) + \left(4a+b+c+4d\right)\frac{h^2}{2}u''(x)$$

$$+ \left(-8a-b+c+8d\right)\frac{h^3}{3!}u'''(x) + O(h^4)$$

then;

$$\begin{aligned} a + b + c + d &= 0 \\ (-2a) + (-b) + c + 2d &= 1 \\ (4a + b + c + 4d)\frac{h^2}{2} &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Error is  $\boxed{(-8a-b+c+8d)\frac{h^3}{3!}u'''(x)}$

प्रगती का अनुभाव है  $n=10$  में से हो जाएगा

$$\begin{aligned} a &= -d \\ b &= 2d - \frac{1}{2h} \end{aligned}$$

$$c = \frac{1}{2h} - 2d$$

जबकि  $h \neq 0$

इसका अनुभाव है  $n=10$  में से हो जाएगा

$u'(x)$  ist nicht gleich Null für alle  $x$  mit  $a, b, c, d \neq 0$

$$a = 0$$

$$b = -\frac{d}{2h}$$

$$d = 0$$

$$c = \frac{1}{2h}$$

$$\text{mit } h \neq 0$$

$$u'(x) = \frac{-\frac{1}{2}u(x-h) + \frac{1}{2}u(x+h)}{h} + O(h^2)$$

~~Abz~~

$$b = 0$$

$$a = -\frac{1}{4h}$$

$$d = \frac{1}{4h}$$

$$c = 0$$

$$u'(x) = \frac{-\frac{1}{4}u(x-2h) + \frac{1}{4}u(x+2h)}{h} + O(h^2)$$

~~Fro~~

$$c = 0$$

$$a = -\frac{1}{4}h$$

$$b = 0$$

$$d = \frac{1}{4}h$$

~~ab-100% zuviel~~

~~viel zuviel zuviel~~

$b = 0$

$$d = 0$$

$$b = -\frac{1}{2}h$$

$$a = 0$$

$$h \neq 0$$

$$c = \frac{1}{2}h$$

~~ab-100% zuviel~~

$a = 0$

4