# **GPU-Accelerated Deep Convolutional Neural Network for Object Recognition**

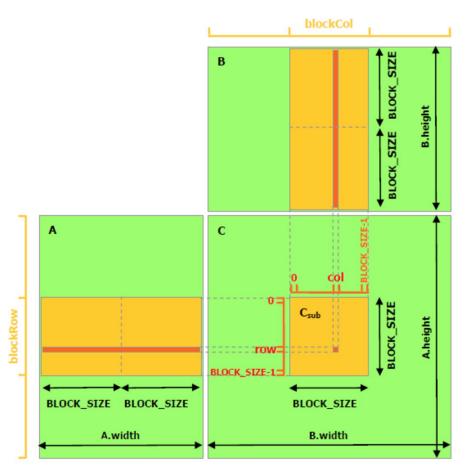
Guan Sun

#### **Goal for this week**

Continue working on optimization

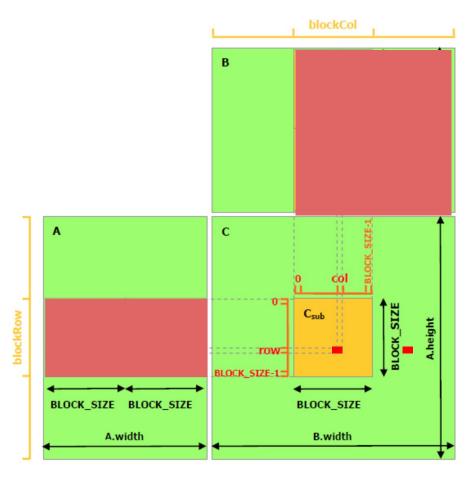
Run test on larger dataset

# **Matrix Multiplication Optimization**



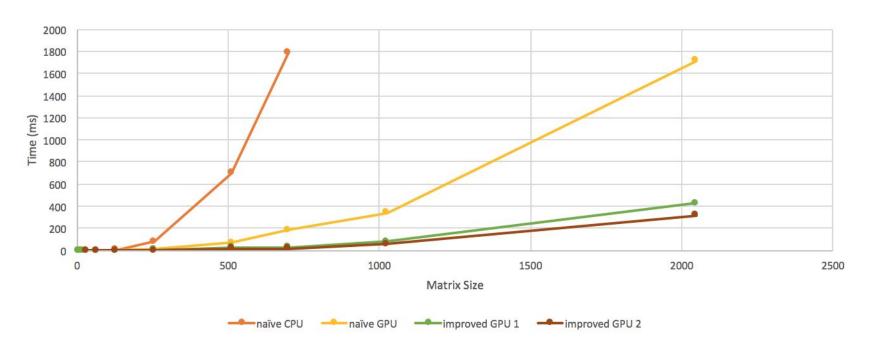
Each element is read N/Block\_size times from global memory. Threads access elements form faster shared memory.

# **Matrix Multiplication Optimization**



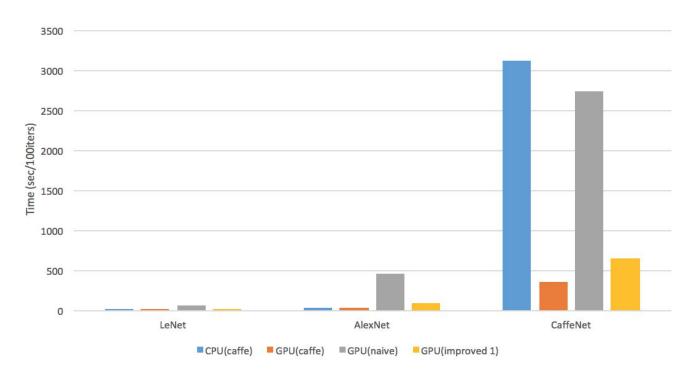
Each block stores more elements in the shared memory, so each thread can compute two elements. Number of threads is reduced to half!

# **Results after Optimization**



	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048
naïve CPU	0.0030	0.0050	0.0240	0.1690	0.8350	7.2370	80.2250	698.8210	13206.3710	151433.4680
naïve GPU	0.0370	0.0630	0.0578	0.0412	0.1948	1.0418	8.5202	66.1688	340.0051	1714.5858
improved GPU 1	0.0314	0.0407	0.0291	0.0385	0.0769	0.3827	4.3128	25.8006	78.8657	429.3831
improved GPU 2				0.0415	0.0782	0.3212	2.4473	16.8405	56.2364	317.9467

### **Performance**



	LeNet	AlexNet	CaffeNet	
CPU(caffe)	6.11	42.89	3119.48	
GPU(caffe)	6.89	30.67	365.7	
GPU(naive)	64.78	456.11	2742.8	
GPU(improved 1)	15.82	89.06	653.04	

(seconds/100 training iters)

# **Object Recognition**

I1207 17:07:44.542920 2071388928 caffe.cpp;2157 Optimization Done.

#### The CIFAR-10 dataset

airplane	<u>'</u>
automobile	<del></del>
bird	
cat	
deer	
dog	
frog	
horse	
ship	S 🥩 👛 🥌 🚐 🥩 🕫 👛
truck	

input conv1 pool1 relu1 conv2 relu2 pool2 conv3 relu3 Blood inner product1 inner product2 softmax output

I1207 17:07:34.491516 2071388928 solver.cpp:320] Iteration 5000, loss = 0.481036 I1207 17:07:34.491554 2071388928 solver.cpp:340] Iteration 5000, Testing net (#0) I1207 17:07:44.542856 2071388928 solver.cpp:408] Test net output #0: accuracy = 0.7621 I1207 17:07:44.542901 2071388928 solver.cpp:408] Test net output #1: loss = 0.722371 (\* 1 = 0.722371 loss) I1207 17:07:44.542912 2071388928 solver.cpp:325] Optimization Done.

**Accuracy = 76.21%** 

#### **Final Results**

- CUDA implementation of 5 neural network layers under Caffe framework
- A trained deep CNN model for object recognition
- Performance Analysis
- Optimized matrix multiplication

# Thanks!