## Department of Mathematics and Computer Science

2301365 Algorithm Design and Analysis

Lab #4

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## Dynamic Programming

Coin Change Problem: find a number of ways of making changes for a particular amount of money, N, using a given set of denominations  $d_1 \dots d_m$  (value of coin)

For example, for N=4, D={1,2,3}, there are four solutions: {1,1,1,1}, {1,1,2}, {2,2},{1,3}

Show the recurrence equation and write a program using a <u>dynamic programming approach</u> to solve

## this problem.

```
Amount = 5
coins [] = \{1, 2, 3\}
Ways to make change = 5
\{1,1,1,1,1\} \{1,1,1,2\}, \{1,2,2\}, \{1,1,3\} \{2,3\}
```

## The Minimum Coin Change Problem:

From the above problem, extend the solution to find the "minimum" number of coins to make a change.

Show the recurrence equation and write a program using a dynamic programming approach to solve this problem.

```
Amount = 5
coins [] = \{1, 2, 3\}
Minimum of Coin is 2
{2,3}
```