

## Custom Learnings

Day 17

### PySpark

SparkContext is used for RDDs.

SparkSession is used for dataframes.

Both are entry points.

Partition size can be configured according to our need. This can be re-configured also because it is runtime process.

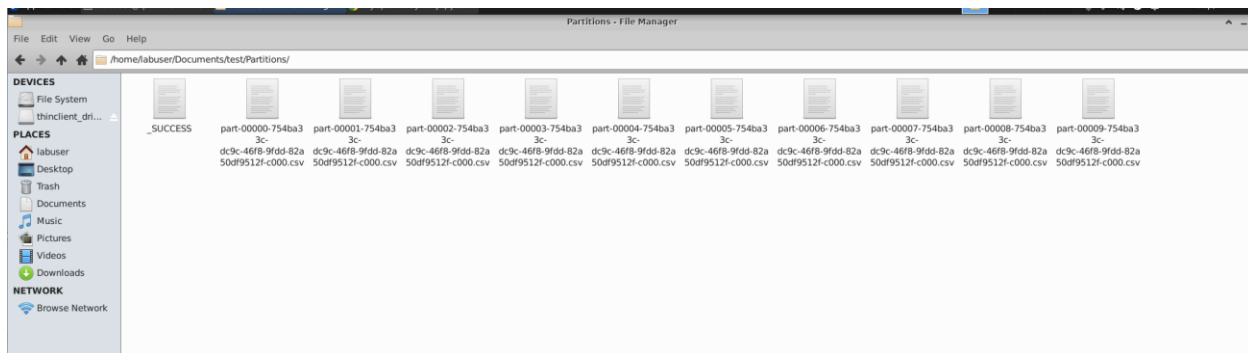
Partitioning and Repartitioning:

```
In [30]: moviedf.rdd.getNumPartitions()
Out[30]: 1

In [31]: newdf = moviedf.repartition(10)

In [33]: newdf.rdd.getNumPartitions()
Out[33]: 10

In [35]: newdf.write.csv('/home/labuser/Documents/test/Partitions')
```



Spark Web UI:

```
In [36]: spark_ui_url = f'{spark._jsc.sc().uiWebUrl().get()}/'
print("Spark UI URL:", spark_ui_url)

Spark UI URL: http://ip-172-31-1-230.ap-south-1.compute.internal:4040/
```

Home Page - Select or create a new job | PySpark Day 1 - Jupyter Notebook | WordCount - Executors

Not secure | ip-172-31-1-230.ap-south-1.compute.internal:4040/executor/

Spark 3.4.1 Jobs Stages Storage Environment Executors SQL / DataFrame WordCount application

### Executors

Show Additional Metrics

Summary

	▲	RDD Blocks	Storage Memory	Disk Used	Cores	Active Tasks	Failed Tasks	Complete Tasks	Total Tasks	Task Time (GC Time)	Input	Shuffle Read	Shuffle Write	Excluded
Active(1)	0	101 KIB / 366.3 MIB	0.0 B	2	0	0	0	45	45	54 min (1 s)	1.1 MIB	300.9 KIB	900.5 KIB	0
Dead(0)	0	0.0 B / 0.0 B	0.0 B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ms (0.0 ms)	0.0 B	0.0 B	0.0 B	0
Total(1)	0	101 KIB / 366.3 MIB	0.0 B	2	0	0	0	45	45	54 min (1 s)	1.1 MIB	300.9 KIB	900.5 KIB	0

### Executors

Show 20 entries

Search:

Executor ID	Address	Status	RDD Blocks	Storage Memory	Disk Used	Cores	Active Tasks	Failed Tasks	Complete Tasks	Total Tasks	Task Time (GC Time)	Input	Shuffle Read	Shuffle Write	Thread Dump
driver	ip-172-31-1-230.ap-south-1.compute.internal:33791	Active	0	101 KIB / 366.3 MIB	0.0 B	2	0	0	45	45	54 min (1 s)	1.1 MIB	300.9 KIB	900.5 KIB	<a href="#">Thread Dump</a>

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries

Previous 1 Next

## PySpark SQL:

```
In [40]: moviedf.createOrReplaceTempView("movie")
```

```
In [41]: result = spark.sql("select * from movie")
         type(result)
```

```
Out[41]: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame
```

```
In [42]: result.show()
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Rank|      Title|      Genre|      Description|      Director|      Actors|
|Year|Runtime (Minutes)|Rating| Votes|Revenue (Millions)|Metascore| rev_col| Batch|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1|Guardians of the ...|Action,Adventure,...|A group of interg...|James Gunn|Chris Pratt, Vin ...| | |
|2014|121|8.1|757074|333.13|76.0|33313.0|Batch3|
| 2|Prometheus|Adventure,Mystery...|Following clues t...|Ridley Scott|Noomi Rapace, Log...|
|2016|124|7.4|485820|126.46|65.0|12646.0|Batch3|
| 3|Split|Horror,Thriller|Three girls are k...|M. Night Shyamalan|James McAvoy, Any...|
|2016|117|7.3|157606|138.12|62.0|13812.0|Batch3|
| 4|Sing|Animation,Comedy,...|In a city of huma...|Christophe Lourdlet|Matthew McConaugh...|
|2016|108|7.2|60545|270.32|59.0|27032.0|Batch3|
| 5|Suicide Squad|Action,Adventure,...|A secret governme...|David Ayer|Will Smith, Jared...|
|2016|123|6.2|393727|325.02|40.0|32502.0|Batch3|
| 6|The Great Wall|Action,Adventure,...|European mercenar...|Yimou Zhang|Matt Damon, Tian ...|
|2016|103|6.1|56036|45.13|42.0|4513.0|Batch3|
| 7|La La Land|Comedy,Drama,Music|A jazz pianist fa...|Damien Chazelle|Ryan Gosling, Emm...|
|2016|128|8.3|258682|151.06|93.0|15106.0|Batch3|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 75|Zootopia|Animation,Adventu...|In a city of anth...|Byron Howard|Ginnifer Goodwin,...| | |
|2016|108|8.1|296853|341.26|78.0|34126.0|Batch3|
| 432|Zoolander 2|Comedy|Derek and Hansel ...|Ben Stiller|Ben Stiller, Owen...|
|2016|102|4.7|48297|28.84|34.0|2884.0|Batch3|
| 364|Zombieland|Adventure,Comedy,...|A shy student try...|Ruben Fleischer|Jesse Eisenberg, ...|
|2009|88|7.7|409403|75.59|73.0|7559.0|Batch3|
| 278|Zodiac|Crime,Drama,History|In the late 1960s...|David Fincher|Jake Gyllenhaal, ...|
|2007|157|7.7|329683|33.05|78.0|3304.9999999999999|Batch3|
| 545|Zipper|Drama,Thriller|A successful fami...|Mora Stephens|Patrick Wilson, L...|
|2015|103|5.7|4912|null|39.0|null|Batch3|
| 407|Zero Dark Thirty|Drama,History,Thr...|A chronicle of th...|Kathryn Bigelow|Jessica Chastain,...|
|2012|115|7.4|1136263|65.73|85.0|6573.0|Batch3|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
In [43]: testdf=moviedf.sort(col("Title").desc())
         testdf.show()
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Rank|      Title|      Genre|      Description|      Director|      Actors|
|Year|Runtime (Minutes)|Rating| Votes|Revenue (Millions)|Metascore| rev_col| Batch|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 75|Zootopia|Animation,Adventu...|In a city of anth...|Byron Howard|Ginnifer Goodwin,...| | |
|2016|108|8.1|296853|341.26|78.0|34126.0|Batch3|
| 432|Zoolander 2|Comedy|Derek and Hansel ...|Ben Stiller|Ben Stiller, Owen...|
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| 364|Zombieland|Adventure,Comedy,...|A shy student try...|Ruben Fleischer|Jesse Eisenberg, ...|
|2009|88|7.7|409403|75.59|73.0|7559.0|Batch3|
| 278|Zodiac|Crime,Drama,History|In the late 1960s...|David Fincher|Jake Gyllenhaal, ...|
|2007|157|7.7|329683|33.05|78.0|3304.9999999999999|Batch3|
| 545|Zipper|Drama,Thriller|A successful fami...|Mora Stephens|Patrick Wilson, L...|
|2015|103|5.7|4912|null|39.0|null|Batch3|
| 407|Zero Dark Thirty|Drama,History,Thr...|A chronicle of th...|Kathryn Bigelow|Jessica Chastain,...|
|2012|115|7.4|1136263|65.73|85.0|6573.0|Batch3|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
In [45]: df=moviedf.select('Rank','Title','Genre')
df.show()
```

Rank	Title	Genre
1	Guardians of the ...	Action,Adventure,...
2	Prometheus	Adventure,Mystery...
3	Split	Horror,Thriller
4	Sing	Animation,Comedy,...
5	Suicide Squad	Action,Adventure,...
6	The Great Wall	Action,Adventure,...
7	La La Land	Comedy,Drama,Music
8	Mindhorn	Comedy
9	The Lost City of Z	Action,Adventure,...
10	Passengers	Adventure,Drama,R...
11	Fantastic Beasts ...	Adventure,Family,...
12	Hidden Figures	Biography,Drama,H...
13	Rogue One	Action,Adventure,...
14	Moana	Animation,Adventu...
15	Colossal	Action,Comedy,Drama
16	The Secret Life o...	Animation,Adventu...
17	Hacksaw Ridge	Biography,Drama,H...
18	Jason Bourne	Action,Thriller
19	Lion	Biography,Drama
20	Arrival	Drama,Mystery,Sci-Fi

only showing top 20 rows

```
In [46]: from datetime import *
df=df.withColumn("last_updated_ts", lit(datetime.now()))
df.show()
```

Rank	Title	Genre	last_updated_ts
1	Guardians of the ...	Action,Adventure,...	2023-09-22 05:32:...
2	Prometheus	Adventure,Mystery...	2023-09-22 05:32:...
3	Split	Horror,Thriller	2023-09-22 05:32:...
4	Sing	Animation,Comedy,...	2023-09-22 05:32:...
5	Suicide Squad	Action,Adventure,...	2023-09-22 05:32:...
6	The Great Wall	Action,Adventure,...	2023-09-22 05:32:...
7	La La Land	Comedy,Drama,Music	2023-09-22 05:32:...
8	Mindhorn	Comedy	2023-09-22 05:32:...
9	The Lost City of Z	Action,Adventure,...	2023-09-22 05:32:...
10	Passengers	Adventure,Drama,R...	2023-09-22 05:32:...

```
In [47]: df_test=df.selectExpr('CAST(last_updated_ts AS DATE) AS test', 'Rank', 'Title', 'Genre')
df_test.show()
```

test	Rank	Title	Genre
2023-09-22	1	Guardians of the ...	Action,Adventure,...
2023-09-22	2	Prometheus	Adventure,Mystery...
2023-09-22	3	Split	Horror,Thriller
2023-09-22	4	Sing	Animation,Comedy,...
2023-09-22	5	Suicide Squad	Action,Adventure,...
2023-09-22	6	The Great Wall	Action,Adventure,...
2023-09-22	7	La La Land	Comedy,Drama,Music
2023-09-22	8	Mindhorn	Comedy
2023-09-22	9	The Lost City of Z	Action,Adventure,...
2023-09-22	10	Passengers	Adventure,Drama,R...
2023-09-22	11	Fantastic Beasts ...	Adventure,Family,...
2023-09-22	12	Hidden Figures	Biography,Drama,H...
2023-09-22	13	Rogue One	Action,Adventure,...
2023-09-22	14	Moana	Animation,Adventu...
2023-09-22	15	Colossal	Action,Comedy,Drama
2023-09-22	16	The Secret Life o...	Animation,Adventu...
2023-09-22	17	Hacksaw Ridge	Biography,Drama,H...
2023-09-22	18	Jason Bourne	Action,Thriller
2023-09-22	19	Lion	Biography,Drama
2023-09-22	20	Arrival	Drama,Mystery,Sci-Fi

only showing top 20 rows

```
In [49]: df_test=df_test.withColumn("Movie_Name", lit(col("Title")))
df_test.show()
```

test	Rank	Title	Genre	Movie_Name
2023-09-22	1	Guardians of the ...	Action,Adventure,...	Guardians of the ...
2023-09-22	2	Prometheus	Adventure,Mystery...	Prometheus
2023-09-22	3	Split	Horror,Thriller	Split
2023-09-22	4	Sing	Animation,Comedy,...	Sing
2023-09-22	5	Suicide Squad	Action,Adventure,...	Suicide Squad
2023-09-22	6	The Great Wall	Action,Adventure,...	The Great Wall
2023-09-22	7	La La Land	Comedy,Drama,Music	La La Land
2023-09-22	8	Mindhorn	Comedy	Mindhorn
2023-09-22	9	The Lost City of Z	Action,Adventure,...	The Lost City of Z
2023-09-22	10	Passengers	Adventure,Drama,R...	Passengers
2023-09-22	11	Fantastic Beasts ...	Adventure,Family,...	Fantastic Beasts ...

## Common Transformations and Actions:

dropDuplicates():

```
In [50]: moviedf.count()
```

```
Out[50]: 1000
```

```
In [51]: newdf_01 = moviedf.dropDuplicates(["Director"])
```

```
In [52]: newdf_01.count()
```

```
Out[52]: 646
```

If-else condition:

```
In [60]: test_df=moviedf.withColumn("Rating_Value", when((col("Rating")>=0.0) & (col("Rating")<5.0), "Average").
        when((col("Rating")>=5.0) & (col("Rating")<8.0), "Good").
        when((col("Rating")>=8.0) & (col("Rating")<=10.0), "Best").
        otherwise("NA"))

test_df.show()
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+
|Rank|          Title|          Genre|          Description|          Director|          Actors|
Year|Runtime (Minutes)|Rating| Votes|Revenue (Millions)|Metascore| rev_col| Batch|Rating_Value|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+
| 1|Guardians of the ...|Action,Adventure,...|A group of interg...|James Gunn|Chris Pratt, Vin ...|
2014|121|8.1|757074|333.13|76.0|33313.0|Batch3|Best|
| 2|Prometheus|Adventure,Mystery...|Following clues t...|Ridley Scott|Noomi Rapace, Log...|
2012|124|7|485820|126.46|65.0|12646.0|Batch3|Good|
| 3|Split|Horror,Thriller|Three girls are k...|M. Night Shyamalan|James McAvoy, Any...|
2016|117|7.3|157606|138.12|62.0|13812.0|Batch3|Good|
| 4|Sing|Animation,Comedy,...|In a city of huma...|Christophe Lourdelet|Matthew McConaugh...|
2016|108|7.2|60545|270.32|59.0|27032.0|Batch3|Good|
| 5|Suicide Squad|Action,Adventure,...|A secret governme...|David Ayer|Will Smith, Jared...|
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| 6|The Great Wall|Action,Adventure,...|European mercenar...|Yimou Zhang|Matt Damon, Tian ...|
2016|103|6.1|56036|45.13|42.0|4513.0|Batch3|Good|
| 7|La La Land|Comedy,Drama,Music|A jazz pianist fa...|Damien Chazelle|Ryan Gosling, Emm...|
2016|128|8.3|258682|151.06|93.0|15106.0|Batch3|Best|
| 8|Mindhorn|Comedy|"A has-been actor...|whom he believes...|Sean Foley|Ess
```

Concatenated Without Function Creation:

```
In [64]: test_df = test_df.withColumn("Concatenated", concat(col("Title"), lit("_Shell")))
```

```
In [65]: test_df.show()
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+
|Rank|          Title|          Genre|          Description|          Director|          Actors|
Year|Runtime (Minutes)|Rating| Votes|Revenue (Millions)|Metascore| rev_col| Batch|Rating_Value| Co
ncatenated|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+
| 1|Guardians of the ...|Action,Adventure,...|A group of interg...|James Gunn|Chris Pratt, Vin ...|
2014|121|8.1|757074|333.13|76.0|33313.0|Batch3|Best|Guardians
of the ...|
| 2|Prometheus|Adventure,Mystery...|Following clues t...|Ridley Scott|Noomi Rapace, Log...|
2012|124|7|485820|126.46|65.0|12646.0|Batch3|Good|Promet
heus_Shell|
| 3|Split|Horror,Thriller|Three girls are k...|M. Night Shyamalan|James McAvoy, Any...|
2016|117|7.3|157606|138.12|62.0|13812.0|Batch3|Good|S
plit_Shell|
| 4|Sing|Animation,Comedy,...|In a city of huma...|Christophe Lourdelet|Matthew McConaugh...|
```

Concatenated with Function creation:

```
In [66]: def concat_shell(column):
        return column + "_shell"
```

```
In [67]: my_udf = udf(concat_shell, StringType())
```

```
In [70]: from pyspark.sql.functions import *
        test = test_df.withColumn("new_col", my_udf(col("Title")))
```

```
In [71]: test.show()
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+
|Rank|          Title|          Genre|          Description|          Director|          Actors|
Year|Runtime (Minutes)|Rating| Votes|Revenue (Millions)|Metascore| rev_col| Batch|Rating_Value| Co
ncatenated| new_col|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
--+
| 1|Guardians of the ...|Action,Adventure,...|A group of interg...|James Gunn|Chris Pratt, Vin ...|
2014|121|8.1|757074|333.13|76.0|33313.0|Batch3|Best|Guardians
of the ...|Guardians of the ...|
| 2|Prometheus|Adventure,Mystery...|Following clues t...|Ridley Scott|Noomi Rapace, Log...|
2012|124|7|485820|126.46|65.0|12646.0|Batch3|Good|Promet
heus_Shell|Prometheus_shell|
| 3|Split|Horror,Thriller|Three girls are k...|M. Night Shyamalan|James McAvoy, Any...|
2016|117|7.3|157606|138.12|62.0|13812.0|Batch3|Good|S
plit_Shell|Split_shell|
| 4|Sing|Animation,Comedy,...|In a city of huma...|Christophe Lourdelet|Matthew McConaugh...|
```

Spark Caching: To cache the data for faster fetching of data.

```
In [74]: new_df = moviedf.cache()
```

```
In [75]: new_df.show(2)
```

```
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Rank|      Title|      Genre|      Description|      Director|      Actors|Year|Runtim
e (Minutes)|Rating| Votes|Revenue (Millions)|Metascore|rev_col| Batch|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1|Guardians of the ...|Action,Adventure,...|A group of interg...| James Gunn|Chris Pratt, Vin ...|2014|
121| 8.1|757074| 333.13| 76.0|33313.0|Batch3|
| 2| Prometheus|Adventure,Mystery...|Following clues t...|Ridley Scott|Nooми Rapace, Log...|2012|
124| 7|485820| 126.46| 65.0|12646.0|Batch3|
+---+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 2 rows
```

Importing data set:

```
In [1]: import findspark
findspark.init()
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
#Initilize Sparksession
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("WordCount").getOrCreate()

Setting default log level to "WARN".
To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLevel(newLevel).
23/09/22 08:40:48 WARN NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-j
ava classes where applicable
23/09/22 08:40:49 WARN Utils: Service 'SparkUI' could not bind on port 4040. Attempting port 4041.
```

```
In [2]: sc=spark.sparkContext
```

```
In [7]: customerdf=spark.read.option("inferSchema", True).option("header", True).option("sep", '\t').csv("/home/labuser/Docu
lineitemdf=spark.read.option("inferSchema", True).option("header", True).option("sep", '\t').csv("/home/labuser/Docu
nationdf=spark.read.option("inferSchema", True).option("header", True).option("sep", '\t').csv("/home/labuser/Docume
ordersdf=spark.read.option("inferSchema", True).option("header", True).option("sep", '\t').csv("/home/labuser/Docume
partdf=spark.read.option("inferSchema", True).option("header", True).option("sep", '\t').csv("/home/labuser/Document
partsuppdt=spark.read.option("inferSchema", True).option("header", True).option("sep", '\t').csv("/home/labuser/Docu
regiondf=spark.read.option("inferSchema", True).option("header", True).option("sep", '\t').csv("/home/labuser/Docume
supplierdf=spark.read.option("inferSchema", True).option("header", True).option("sep", '\t').csv("/home/labuser/Docu
```

```
In [8]: customerdf.printSchema()
```

```
root
|-- C_CUSTKEY: integer (nullable = true)
|-- C_NAME: string (nullable = true)
|-- C_ADDRESS: string (nullable = true)
|-- C_NATIONKEY: integer (nullable = true)
|-- C_PHONE: string (nullable = true)
|-- C_ACCTBAL: double (nullable = true)
|-- C_MKTSEGMENT: string (nullable = true)
|-- C_COMMENT: string (nullable = true)
```

```
In [9]: lineitemdf.printSchema()
```

```
root
|-- L_ORDERKEY: integer (nullable = true)
|-- L_PARTKEY: integer (nullable = true)
|-- L_SUPPKEY: integer (nullable = true)
```

Transformation:

```
In [14]: grpddf = ordersdf.groupBy("O_CLERK").sum("O_TOTALPRICE")
```

```
In [15]: grpddf.show()
```

```
[Stage 18:>                                     (0 + 1) / 1]
```

```
+-----+
|      O_CLERK| sum(O_TOTALPRICE)|
+-----+
|Clerk#000000024|      2078084.41|
|Clerk#000000288|      1431028.03|
|Clerk#000000236|      2571896.97|
|Clerk#000000093| 3388791.150000004|
|Clerk#000000124|      1683034.58|
|Clerk#000000011| 2032237.1699999995|
|Clerk#000000114| 1596777.3599999999|
|Clerk#000000022|      1250757.7|
|Clerk#000000474| 1669808.3399999999|
|Clerk#000000723|   923212.7899999999|
|Clerk#000000903| 2984974.0700000008|
|Clerk#000000398|      1799587.31|
|Clerk#000000744|      2078169.2|
|Clerk#000000912| 1728371.5500000005|
|Clerk#000000644|      2357482.5|
|Clerk#000000766|      1941942.28|
|Clerk#000000674|      941649.11|
|Clerk#000000821| 2854880.0399999996|
|Clerk#000000424| 1509396.7800000003|
|Clerk#000000087|      1396516.85|
+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

## Joins in Spark:

```
In [36]: customerdf.join(ordersdf, customerdf.C_CUSTKEY == ordersdf.O_CUSTKEY, how="inner"). \
  |itemdf, ordersdf.O_ORDERKEY == lineitemdf.L_ORDERKEY, how="inner"). \
  |customerdf["*"], ordersdf["O_ORDERKEY"], ordersdf["O_ORDERSTATUS"], ordersdf["O_TOTALPRICE"], ordersdf["O_ORDERDATE"], \
  |lineitemdf["L_LINENUMBER"], lineitemdf["L_QUANTITY"]]
```

```
In [37]: joindf.show(2)
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|C_CUSTKEY|      C_NAME| C_ADDRESS|C_NATIONKEY|      C_PHONE|C_ACCTBAL|C_MKTSEGMENT|      C_COMMENT|O
|_ORDERKEY|O_ORDERSTATUS|O_TOTALPRICE|O_ORDERDATE|L_LINENUMBER|L_QUANTITY|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|      370|Customer#000000370|oyAPndV IN|      12|22-524-280-8721|   8982.79|  FURNITURE|ges. final packag...|
|1|      0|   172799.49| 1996-01-02|      6|      32.0|
|      370|Customer#000000370|oyAPndV IN|      12|22-524-280-8721|   8982.79|  FURNITURE|ges. final packag...|
|1|      0|   172799.49| 1996-01-02|      5|      24.0|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 2 rows
```

## Partitioning and Coalesce:

```
In [38]: test = joindf.repartition(8)
```

```
In [39]: test.rdd.getNumPartitions()
```

```
[Stage 32:>                                     (0 + 1) / 1]
```

```
Out[39]: 8
```

```
In [40]: test.coalesce(1).write.mode("append").parquet("/home/labuser/Documents/output")
```

