

25-11-2025

Calculate the ANOVA coefficient for the following data:

Plant	Number	Average span	s
Hibiscus	5	12	2
Marigold	5	16	1
Rose	5	20	4

Solution:

Plant	n	x	s	s ²
Hibiscus	5	12	2	4
Marigold	5	16	1	1
Rose	5	20	4	16

$$p = 3$$

$$n = 5$$

$$N = 15$$

$$\bar{x} = 16$$

$$SST = \sum n(x - \bar{x})^2$$

- $SST = 5(12 - 16)^2 + 5(16 - 16)^2 + 11(20 - 16)^2 = 160$
- $MST = SST/p-1 = 160/3-1 = 80$
- $SSE = \sum (n-1) = 4(4+1) + 4(16) = 84$
- $MSE = 7$
- $F = MST/MSE = 80/7$
- **F = 11.429**