

## MACHINE LEARNING

### ASSIGNMENT – 3

Q1 to Q12 have only one correct answer. Choose the correct option to answer your question.

1. Which of the following is an application of clustering?

d. All of the above

2. On which data type, we cannot perform cluster analysis?

d. None

3. Netflix's movie recommendation system uses

c. Reinforcement learning and Unsupervised learning

4. The final output of Hierarchical clustering is

b. The tree representing how close the data points are to each other

5. Which of the step is not required for K-means clustering?

d. None

6. Which of the following is wrong?

c. k-nearest neighbour is same as k-means

7. Which of the following metrics, do we have for finding dissimilarity between two clusters in hierarchical clustering?

i. Single-link

ii. Complete-link

iii. Average-link

Options:

d. 1, 2 and 3

8. Which of the following are true?

i. Clustering analysis is negatively affected by multicollinearity of features

ii. Clustering analysis is negatively affected by heteroscedasticity

Options:

a. 1 only

9. In the figure above, if you draw a horizontal line on y-axis for  $y=2$ . What will be the number of clusters

formed?

a. 2

10. For which of the following tasks might clustering be a suitable approach?

b. Given a database of information about your users, automatically group them into different market segments.

11. Given, six points with the following attributes:

Which of the following clustering representations and dendrogram depicts the use of MIN or Single link proximity function in hierarchical clustering:

Ans 11. Option a

12. Given, six points with the following attributes:

Which of the following clustering representations and dendrogram depicts the use of MAX or Complete link proximity function in hierarchical clustering.

Answer is option b.

Q13 to Q14 are subjective answers type questions, Answers them in their own words briefly

13. What is the importance of clustering?

A13. Clustering is an unsupervised machine learning technique which uses only labels to convert large amount of data to segments (clusters) considering the similarities between them.

This helps simplify the process to get the desired outcome.

14. How can I improve my clustering performance?

A14. We can improve the clustering performance by using different clustering techniques and choose the one which gives the best result.