StringBuilder sb=new StringBuilder();  
new **StringBuilder** is a **mutable sequence of characters**, which means it allows modification of its content without creating a new object change in existing object eh ek naya StringBuilder object bana raha hai, jo khud ek khaali string ki tarah kaam karega. Means it is an object or bad mei s.tostring() se string ho jata hai.  
 Unlike the String class (which is immutable), StringBuilder can be modified in-place, making it more efficient for operations like appending, deleting, or reversing strings.  
StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder(); // Empty StringBuilder

StringBuilder sb2 = new StringBuilder("Java"); // Initialized with "Java"  
sb2.append(“hello”)// it will give java hello as answer