

05 Assignment - AWS Cloud

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5. L5 – Install Tomcat web application server in AWS EC2 Ubuntu Instance and access Tomcat using a web browser

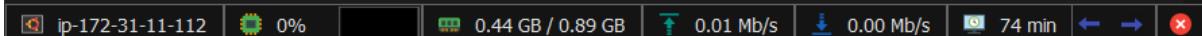
- Installing Tomcat 10

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-11-112:~$ sudo apt install tomcat10 -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libapr1t64 libeclipse-jdt-core-java libtcnative-1 libtomcat10-java
  tomcat10-common
Suggested packages:
  tomcat10-admin tomcat10-docs tomcat10-examples tomcat10-user
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libapr1t64 libeclipse-jdt-core-java libtcnative-1 libtomcat10-java tomcat10
  tomcat10-common
0 upgraded, 6 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 13.0 MB of archives.
After this operation, 16.5 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://eu-north-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libapr1t64 amd64 1.7.2-3.1ubuntu0.1 [108 kB]
Get:2 http://eu-north-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libeclipse-jdt-core-java all 3.32.0+eclipse4.26-2 [6438 kB]
Get:3 http://eu-north-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 libtomcat10-java all 10.1.16-1 [6222 kB]
```

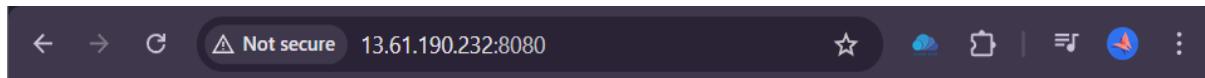
- Starting Tomcat and check Tomcat status

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-11-112:~$ sudo systemctl start tomcat10
ubuntu@ip-172-31-11-112:~$ sudo systemctl enable tomcat10
ubuntu@ip-172-31-11-112:~$ sudo systemctl status tomcat10
● tomcat10.service - Apache Tomcat 10 Web Application Server
    Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/tomcat10.service; enabled; preset:>)
    Active: active (running) since Sun 2026-01-04 11:07:19 UTC; 1min 17s ago
      Docs: https://tomcat.apache.org/tomcat-10.0-doc/index.html
      Main PID: 22452 (java)
         Tasks: 30 (limit: 1008)
        Memory: 94.3M (peak: 94.8M)
          CPU: 5.164s
        CGroup: /system.slice/tomcat10.service
                └─22452 /usr/lib/jvm/java-17-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -Djava.util.lo
```

```
Jan 04 11:07:21 ip-172-31-11-112 tomcat10[22452]: OpenSSL successfully initialized
Jan 04 11:07:21 ip-172-31-11-112 tomcat10[22452]: Initializing ProtocolHandler >
Jan 04 11:07:21 ip-172-31-11-112 tomcat10[22452]: Server initialization in [132>
Jan 04 11:07:22 ip-172-31-11-112 tomcat10[22452]: Starting service [Catalina]
Jan 04 11:07:22 ip-172-31-11-112 tomcat10[22452]: Starting Servlet engine: [Apache]
Jan 04 11:07:22 ip-172-31-11-112 tomcat10[22452]: Deploying web application dir>
Jan 04 11:07:24 ip-172-31-11-112 tomcat10[22452]: At least one JAR was scanned >
Jan 04 11:07:24 ip-172-31-11-112 tomcat10[22452]: Deployment of web application >
Jan 04 11:07:24 ip-172-31-11-112 tomcat10[22452]: Starting ProtocolHandler ["http/1.1"]
Jan 04 11:07:24 ip-172-31-11-112 tomcat10[22452]: Server startup in [2366] milliseconds
ubuntu@ip-172-31-11-112:~$ sudo ss -tuln | grep 8080
tcp        LISTEN      0      100          *:8080                    *:*
ubuntu@ip-172-31-11-112:~$
```



- Accessing the Tomcat in Browser



It works !

If you're seeing this page via a web browser, it means you've setup Tomcat successfully. Congratulations!

This is the default Tomcat home page. It can be found on the local filesystem at:

`/var/lib/tomcat10/webapps/ROOT/index.html`

Tomcat veterans might be pleased to learn that this system instance of Tomcat is installed with `CATALINA_HOME` in `/usr/share/tomcat10` and `CATALINA_BASE` in `/var/lib/tomcat10`, following the rules from `/usr/share/doc/tomcat10-common/RUNNING.txt.gz`.

You might consider installing the following packages, if you haven't already done so:

tomcat10-docs: This package installs a web application that allows to browse the Tomcat 10 documentation locally. Once installed, you can access it by clicking [here](#).

tomcat10-examples: This package installs a web application that allows to access the Tomcat 10 Servlet and JSP examples. Once installed, you can access it by clicking [here](#).

tomcat10-admin: This package installs two web applications that can help managing this Tomcat instance. Once installed, you can access the [manager webapp](#) and the [host-manager webapp](#).

NOTE: For security reasons, using the manager webapp is restricted to users with role "manager-gui". The host-manager webapp is restricted to users with role "admin-gui". Users are defined in `/etc/tomcat10/tomcat-users.xml`.

- Tomcat is a web application server used to run Java applications. It runs on port 8080 by default, so an inbound rule is required to allow browser access to the server.