

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
df= pd.read_csv("D:/Desktop/python project/Customer Churn.csv")
print(df.head())
# pip install seaborn
```

	customerID	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner	Dependents	tenure
PhoneService						
0	7590-VHVEG	Female	0	Yes	No	1
No \						
1	5575-GNVDE	Male	0	No	No	34
Yes						
2	3668-QPYBK	Male	0	No	No	2
Yes						
3	7795-CF0CW	Male	0	No	No	45
No						
4	9237-HQITU	Female	0	No	No	2
Yes						

	MultipleLines	InternetService	OnlineSecurity	...
DeviceProtection				
0	No phone service	DSL	No	...
No \				
1	No	DSL	Yes	...
Yes				
2	No	DSL	Yes	...
No				
3	No phone service	DSL	Yes	...
Yes				
4	No	Fiber optic	No	...
No				

	TechSupport	StreamingTV	StreamingMovies	Contract
PaperlessBilling				
0	No	No	No	Month-to-month
Yes \				
1	No	No	No	One year
No				
2	No	No	No	Month-to-month
Yes				
3	Yes	No	No	One year
No				
4	No	No	No	Month-to-month
Yes				

	PaymentMethod	MonthlyCharges	TotalCharges	Churn
0	Electronic check	29.85	29.85	No
1	Mailed check	56.95	1889.5	No

2	Mailed check	53.85	108.15	Yes
3	Bank transfer (automatic)	42.30	1840.75	No
4	Electronic check	70.70	151.65	Yes

[5 rows x 21 columns]

df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

RangeIndex: 7043 entries, 0 to 7042

Data columns (total 21 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	customerID	7043 non-null	object
1	gender	7043 non-null	object
2	SeniorCitizen	7043 non-null	int64
3	Partner	7043 non-null	object
4	Dependents	7043 non-null	object
5	tenure	7043 non-null	int64
6	PhoneService	7043 non-null	object
7	MultipleLines	7043 non-null	object
8	InternetService	7043 non-null	object
9	OnlineSecurity	7043 non-null	object
10	OnlineBackup	7043 non-null	object
11	DeviceProtection	7043 non-null	object
12	TechSupport	7043 non-null	object
13	StreamingTV	7043 non-null	object
14	StreamingMovies	7043 non-null	object
15	Contract	7043 non-null	object
16	PaperlessBilling	7043 non-null	object
17	PaymentMethod	7043 non-null	object
18	MonthlyCharges	7043 non-null	float64
19	TotalCharges	7043 non-null	object
20	Churn	7043 non-null	object

dtypes: float64(1), int64(2), object(18)

memory usage: 1.1+ MB

df.details()

 AttributeError Traceback (most recent call last)

Cell In[4], line 1

----> 1 df.details()

File ~\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\pandas\core\generic.py:5989, in NDFrame.__getattr__(self, name)

5982 if (

5983 name not in self._internal_names_set

```

5984         and name not in self._metadata
5985         and name not in self._accessors
5986         and
self._info_axis._can_hold_identifiers_and_holds_name(name)
5987     ):
5988         return self[name]
-> 5989 return object.__getattr__(self, name)

AttributeError: 'DataFrame' object has no attribute 'details'

```

convert Data type of TotalCharges from object to float

```

df["TotalCharges"]=df["TotalCharges"].replace(" ", "0")
df["TotalCharges"]=df["TotalCharges"].astype("float")

print(df.head())

```

	customerID	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner	Dependents	tenure
0	7590-VHVEG	Female	0	Yes	No	1
1	5575-GNVDE	Male	0	No	No	34
2	3668-QPYBK	Male	0	No	No	2
3	7795-CF0CW	Male	0	No	No	45
4	9237-HQITU	Female	0	No	No	2

	MultipleLines	InternetService	OnlineSecurity	...
0	No phone service	DSL	No	...
1	No	DSL	Yes	...
2	No	DSL	Yes	...
3	No phone service	DSL	Yes	...
4	No	Fiber optic	No	...

	TechSupport	StreamingTV	StreamingMovies	Contract
0	No	No	No	Month-to-month
1	No	No	No	One year
2	No	No	No	Month-to-month

Yes				
3	Yes	No	No	One year
No				
4	No	No	No	Month-to-month
Yes				

	PaymentMethod	MonthlyCharges	TotalCharges	Churn
0	Electronic check	29.85	29.85	No
1	Mailed check	56.95	1889.5	No
2	Mailed check	53.85	108.15	Yes
3	Bank transfer (automatic)	42.30	1840.75	No
4	Electronic check	70.70	151.65	Yes

[5 rows x 21 columns]

```
print(df.info())
print(df.head())
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 7043 entries, 0 to 7042
Data columns (total 21 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	customerID	7043 non-null	object
1	gender	7043 non-null	object
2	SeniorCitizen	7043 non-null	int64
3	Partner	7043 non-null	object
4	Dependents	7043 non-null	object
5	tenure	7043 non-null	int64
6	PhoneService	7043 non-null	object
7	MultipleLines	7043 non-null	object
8	InternetService	7043 non-null	object
9	OnlineSecurity	7043 non-null	object
10	OnlineBackup	7043 non-null	object
11	DeviceProtection	7043 non-null	object
12	TechSupport	7043 non-null	object
13	StreamingTV	7043 non-null	object
14	StreamingMovies	7043 non-null	object
15	Contract	7043 non-null	object
16	PaperlessBilling	7043 non-null	object
17	PaymentMethod	7043 non-null	object
18	MonthlyCharges	7043 non-null	float64
19	TotalCharges	7043 non-null	object
20	Churn	7043 non-null	object

```
dtypes: float64(1), int64(2), object(18)
```

```
memory usage: 1.1+ MB
```

```
None
```

	customerID	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner	Dependents	tenure
0	7590-VHVEG	Female	0	Yes	No	1

```

No \
1 5575-GNVDE Male 0 No No 34
Yes
2 3668-QPYBK Male 0 No No 2
Yes
3 7795-CF0CW Male 0 No No 45
No
4 9237-HQITU Female 0 No No 2
Yes

```

```

MultipleLines InternetService OnlineSecurity ...
DeviceProtection
0 No phone service DSL No ...
No \
1 No DSL Yes ...
Yes
2 No DSL Yes ...
No
3 No phone service DSL Yes ...
Yes
4 No Fiber optic No ...
No

```

```

TechSupport StreamingTV StreamingMovies Contract
PaperlessBilling
0 No No No Month-to-month
Yes \
1 No No No One year
No
2 No No No Month-to-month
Yes
3 Yes No No One year
No
4 No No No Month-to-month
Yes

```

```

PaymentMethod MonthlyCharges TotalCharges Churn
0 Electronic check 29.85 29.85 No
1 Mailed check 56.95 1889.5 No
2 Mailed check 53.85 108.15 Yes
3 Bank transfer (automatic) 42.30 1840.75 No
4 Electronic check 70.70 151.65 Yes

```

[5 rows x 21 columns]

In SeniorCitizen column convert the 0 value with False and 1 with True

```

def cav(val):
    if val == 0:

```

```

        return "No"
    else:
        return "Yes"

```

```

df["SeniorCitizen"]=df["SeniorCitizen"].apply(cav)
print(df.head(50))

```

	customerID	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner	Dependents	tenure
PhoneService						
0	7590-VHVEG	Female	No	Yes	No	1
No	\					
1	5575-GNVDE	Male	No	No	No	34
Yes						
2	3668-QPYBK	Male	No	No	No	2
Yes						
3	7795-CF0CW	Male	No	No	No	45
No						
4	9237-HQITU	Female	No	No	No	2
Yes						
5	9305-CDSKC	Female	No	No	No	8
Yes						
6	1452-KIOVK	Male	No	No	Yes	22
Yes						
7	6713-OKOMC	Female	No	No	No	10
No						
8	7892-P00KP	Female	No	Yes	No	28
Yes						
9	6388-TABGU	Male	No	No	Yes	62
Yes						
10	9763-GRSKD	Male	No	Yes	Yes	13
Yes						
11	7469-LKBCI	Male	No	No	No	16
Yes						
12	8091-TTVAX	Male	No	Yes	No	58
Yes						
13	0280-XJGEX	Male	No	No	No	49
Yes						
14	5129-JLPIS	Male	No	No	No	25
Yes						
15	3655-SNQYZ	Female	No	Yes	Yes	69
Yes						
16	8191-XWSZG	Female	No	No	No	52
Yes						
17	9959-W0FKT	Male	No	No	Yes	71
Yes						
18	4190-MFLUW	Female	No	Yes	Yes	10
Yes						
19	4183-MYFRB	Female	No	No	No	21
Yes						
20	8779-QRDMV	Male	Yes	No	No	1

No						
21	1680 -VDCWW	Male	No	Yes	No	12
Yes						
22	1066 -JKSGK	Male	No	No	No	1
Yes						
23	3638 -WEABW	Female	No	Yes	No	58
Yes						
24	6322 -HRPFA	Male	No	Yes	Yes	49
Yes						
25	6865 -JZNK0	Female	No	No	No	30
Yes						
26	6467 -CHFZW	Male	No	Yes	Yes	47
Yes						
27	8665 -UTDHz	Male	No	Yes	Yes	1
No						
28	5248 -YGIJN	Male	No	Yes	No	72
Yes						
29	8773 -HHU0Z	Female	No	No	Yes	17
Yes						
30	3841 -NFECX	Female	Yes	Yes	No	71
Yes						
31	4929 -XIHVW	Male	Yes	Yes	No	2
Yes						
32	6827 -IEAUQ	Female	No	Yes	Yes	27
Yes						
33	7310 -EGVHZ	Male	No	No	No	1
Yes						
34	3413 -BMNZE	Male	Yes	No	No	1
Yes						
35	6234 -RAAPL	Female	No	Yes	Yes	72
Yes						
36	6047 -YHPVI	Male	No	No	No	5
Yes						
37	6572 -ADKRS	Female	No	No	No	46
Yes						
38	5380 -WJK0V	Male	No	No	No	34
Yes						
39	8168 -UQWWF	Female	No	No	No	11
Yes						
40	8865 -TNMNX	Male	No	Yes	Yes	10
Yes						
41	9489 -DEDVP	Female	No	Yes	Yes	70
Yes						
42	9867 -JCZSP	Female	No	Yes	Yes	17
Yes						
43	4671 -VJLCL	Female	No	No	No	63
Yes						
44	4080 -IIARD	Female	No	Yes	No	13
Yes						

45	3714-NTNFO	Female	No	No	No	49
Yes						
46	5948-UJZLF	Male	No	No	No	2
Yes						
47	7760-OYPDY	Female	No	No	No	2
Yes						
48	7639-LIAYI	Male	No	No	No	52
Yes						
49	2954-PIBK0	Female	No	Yes	Yes	69
Yes						

	MultipleLines	InternetService	OnlineSecurity	...	
0	No phone service	DSL	No	...	\
1	No	DSL	Yes	...	
2	No	DSL	Yes	...	
3	No phone service	DSL	Yes	...	
4	No	Fiber optic	No	...	
5	Yes	Fiber optic	No	...	
6	Yes	Fiber optic	No	...	
7	No phone service	DSL	Yes	...	
8	Yes	Fiber optic	No	...	
9	No	DSL	Yes	...	
10	No	DSL	Yes	...	
11	No	No	No internet service	...	
12	Yes	Fiber optic	No	...	
13	Yes	Fiber optic	No	...	
14	No	Fiber optic	Yes	...	
15	Yes	Fiber optic	Yes	...	
16	No	No	No internet service	...	
17	Yes	Fiber optic	Yes	...	
18	No	DSL	No	...	
19	No	Fiber optic	No	...	
20	No phone service	DSL	No	...	
21	No	No	No internet service	...	
22	No	No	No internet service	...	
23	Yes	DSL	No	...	
24	No	DSL	Yes	...	
25	No	DSL	Yes	...	
26	Yes	Fiber optic	No	...	
27	No phone service	DSL	No	...	
28	Yes	DSL	Yes	...	
29	No	DSL	No	...	
30	Yes	Fiber optic	Yes	...	
31	No	Fiber optic	No	...	
32	No	DSL	Yes	...	
33	No	No	No internet service	...	
34	No	DSL	No	...	
35	Yes	Fiber optic	Yes	...	
36	No	Fiber optic	No	...	

37	No	Fiber optic	No	...
38	Yes	Fiber optic	No	...
39	Yes	Fiber optic	No	...
40	No	DSL	No	...
41	Yes	DSL	Yes	...
42	No	No	No internet service	...
43	Yes	DSL	Yes	...
44	Yes	DSL	Yes	...
45	Yes	Fiber optic	No	...
46	No	DSL	No	...
47	No	Fiber optic	No	...
48	Yes	DSL	Yes	...
49	Yes	DSL	Yes	...

	DeviceProtection	TechSupport	StreamingTV	
0	No	No	No	\
1	Yes	No	No	
2	No	No	No	
3	Yes	Yes	No	
4	No	No	No	
5	Yes	No	Yes	
6	No	No	Yes	
7	No	No	No	
8	Yes	Yes	Yes	
9	No	No	No	
10	No	No	No	
11	No internet service	No internet service	No internet service	
12	Yes	No	Yes	
13	Yes	No	Yes	
14	Yes	Yes	Yes	
15	Yes	Yes	Yes	
16	No internet service	No internet service	No internet service	
17	Yes	No	Yes	
18	Yes	Yes	No	
19	Yes	No	No	
20	Yes	No	No	
21	No internet service	No internet service	No internet service	
22	No internet service	No internet service	No internet service	
23	No	Yes	No	
24	No	Yes	No	
25	No	No	No	
26	No	No	Yes	
27	No	No	No	
28	Yes	Yes	Yes	
29	No	No	Yes	
30	Yes	Yes	No	
31	Yes	No	Yes	
32	Yes	Yes	No	
33	No internet service	No internet service	No internet service	

34	No	No	No
35	No	Yes	Yes
36	No	No	No
37	Yes	No	No
38	Yes	No	Yes
39	Yes	No	Yes
40	No	No	No
41	No	No	Yes
42	No internet service	No internet service	No internet service
43	Yes	Yes	Yes
44	No	Yes	Yes
45	No	No	No
46	No	No	No
47	No	No	Yes
48	No	Yes	Yes
49	Yes	Yes	No
	StreamingMovies	Contract	PaperlessBilling
0	No	Month-to-month	Yes \
1	No	One year	No
2	No	Month-to-month	Yes
3	No	One year	No
4	No	Month-to-month	Yes
5	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
6	No	Month-to-month	Yes
7	No	Month-to-month	No
8	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
9	No	One year	No
10	No	Month-to-month	Yes
11	No internet service	Two year	No
12	Yes	One year	No
13	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
14	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
15	Yes	Two year	No
16	No internet service	One year	No
17	Yes	Two year	No
18	No	Month-to-month	No
19	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
20	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
21	No internet service	One year	No
22	No internet service	Month-to-month	No
23	No	Two year	Yes
24	No	Month-to-month	No
25	No	Month-to-month	Yes
26	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
27	No	Month-to-month	No
28	Yes	Two year	Yes
29	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
30	No	Two year	Yes

31	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
32	No	One year	No
33	No internet service	Month-to-month	No
34	No	Month-to-month	No
35	No	Two year	No
36	No	Month-to-month	Yes
37	No	Month-to-month	Yes
38	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
39	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
40	No	One year	No
41	No	Two year	Yes
42	No internet service	One year	No
43	No	Two year	Yes
44	No	Month-to-month	Yes
45	Yes	Month-to-month	Yes
46	No	Month-to-month	No
47	No	Month-to-month	Yes
48	Yes	Two year	Yes
49	No	Two year	Yes

	PaymentMethod	MonthlyCharges	TotalCharges	Churn
0	Electronic check	29.85	29.85	No
1	Mailed check	56.95	1889.5	No
2	Mailed check	53.85	108.15	Yes
3	Bank transfer (automatic)	42.30	1840.75	No
4	Electronic check	70.70	151.65	Yes
5	Electronic check	99.65	820.5	Yes
6	Credit card (automatic)	89.10	1949.4	No
7	Mailed check	29.75	301.9	No
8	Electronic check	104.80	3046.05	Yes
9	Bank transfer (automatic)	56.15	3487.95	No
10	Mailed check	49.95	587.45	No
11	Credit card (automatic)	18.95	326.8	No
12	Credit card (automatic)	100.35	5681.1	No
13	Bank transfer (automatic)	103.70	5036.3	Yes
14	Electronic check	105.50	2686.05	No
15	Credit card (automatic)	113.25	7895.15	No
16	Mailed check	20.65	1022.95	No
17	Bank transfer (automatic)	106.70	7382.25	No
18	Credit card (automatic)	55.20	528.35	Yes
19	Electronic check	90.05	1862.9	No
20	Electronic check	39.65	39.65	Yes
21	Bank transfer (automatic)	19.80	202.25	No
22	Mailed check	20.15	20.15	Yes
23	Credit card (automatic)	59.90	3505.1	No
24	Credit card (automatic)	59.60	2970.3	No
25	Bank transfer (automatic)	55.30	1530.6	No
26	Electronic check	99.35	4749.15	Yes
27	Electronic check	30.20	30.2	Yes

28	Credit card (automatic)	90.25	6369.45	No
29	Mailed check	64.70	1093.1	Yes
30	Credit card (automatic)	96.35	6766.95	No
31	Credit card (automatic)	95.50	181.65	No
32	Mailed check	66.15	1874.45	No
33	Bank transfer (automatic)	20.20	20.2	No
34	Bank transfer (automatic)	45.25	45.25	No
35	Bank transfer (automatic)	99.90	7251.7	No
36	Electronic check	69.70	316.9	Yes
37	Credit card (automatic)	74.80	3548.3	No
38	Electronic check	106.35	3549.25	Yes
39	Bank transfer (automatic)	97.85	1105.4	Yes
40	Mailed check	49.55	475.7	No
41	Credit card (automatic)	69.20	4872.35	No
42	Mailed check	20.75	418.25	No
43	Credit card (automatic)	79.85	4861.45	No
44	Electronic check	76.20	981.45	No
45	Electronic check	84.50	3906.7	No
46	Mailed check	49.25	97	No
47	Electronic check	80.65	144.15	Yes
48	Credit card (automatic)	79.75	4217.8	No
49	Credit card (automatic)	64.15	4254.1	No

[50 rows x 21 columns]

```
df.isnull().sum().sum()
```

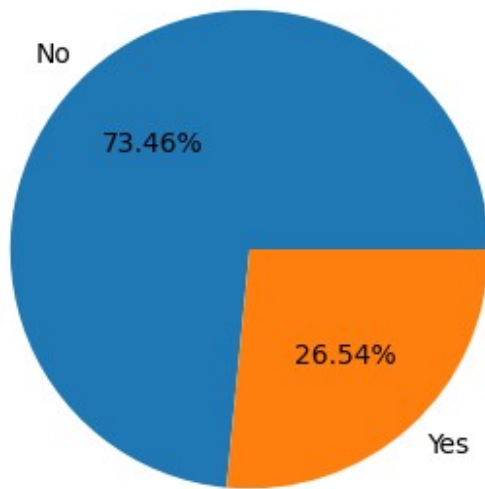
0

```
df.describe()
```

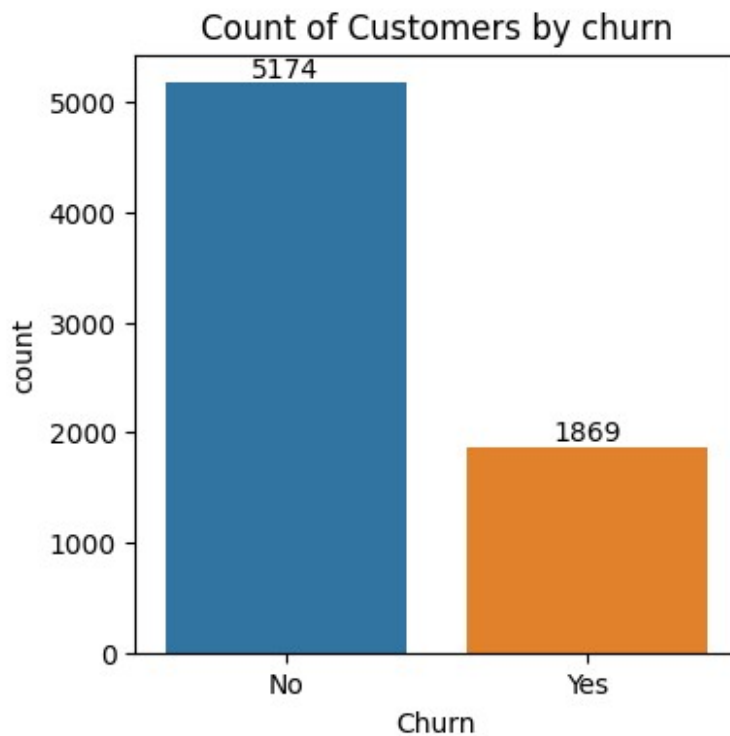
	tenure	MonthlyCharges
count	7043.000000	7043.000000
mean	32.371149	64.761692
std	24.559481	30.090047
min	0.000000	18.250000
25%	9.000000	35.500000
50%	29.000000	70.350000
75%	55.000000	89.850000
max	72.000000	118.750000

```
plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
gb=df.groupby("Churn").agg({"Churn":"count"})
plt.pie(gb['Churn'],labels = gb.index, autopct= "%1.2f%%")
plt.title("Percentage of Churned Customer")
plt.show()
```

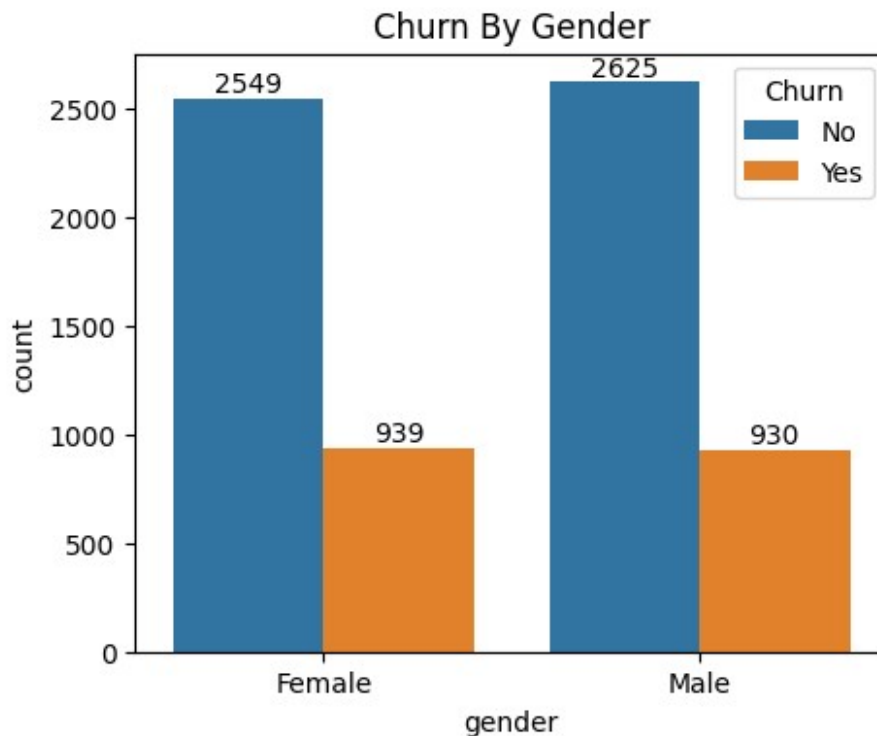
Percentage of Churned Customer



```
plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
ax=sns.countplot(x='Churn', data=df)
ax.bar_label(ax.containers[0])
plt.title("Count of Customers by churn")
plt.show()
```

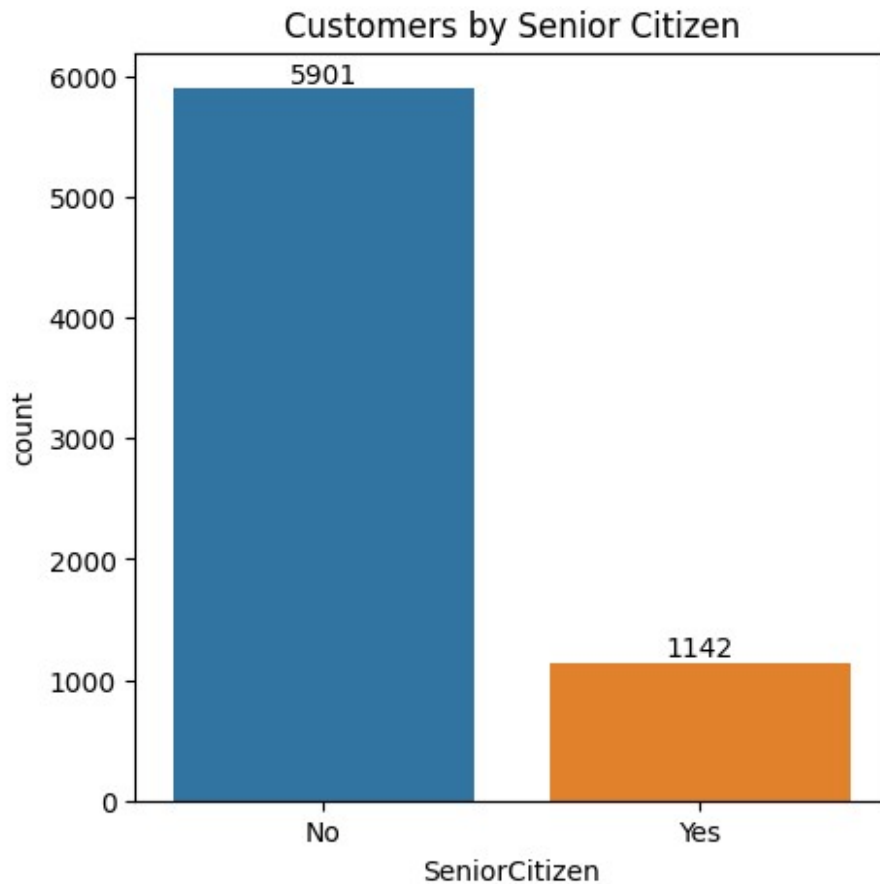


```
plt.figure(figsize=(5,4))
ax=sns.countplot(x="gender",data=df,hue="Churn")
ax.bar_label(ax.containers[0])
ax.bar_label(ax.containers[1])
plt.title("Churn By Gender")
plt.show()
```



```
plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))
ax=sns.countplot(x="SeniorCitizen",data=df)
plt.bar_label(ax.containers[0])
plt.title("Customers by Senior Citizen")
print(ax)
```

Axes(0.125,0.11;0.775x0.77)



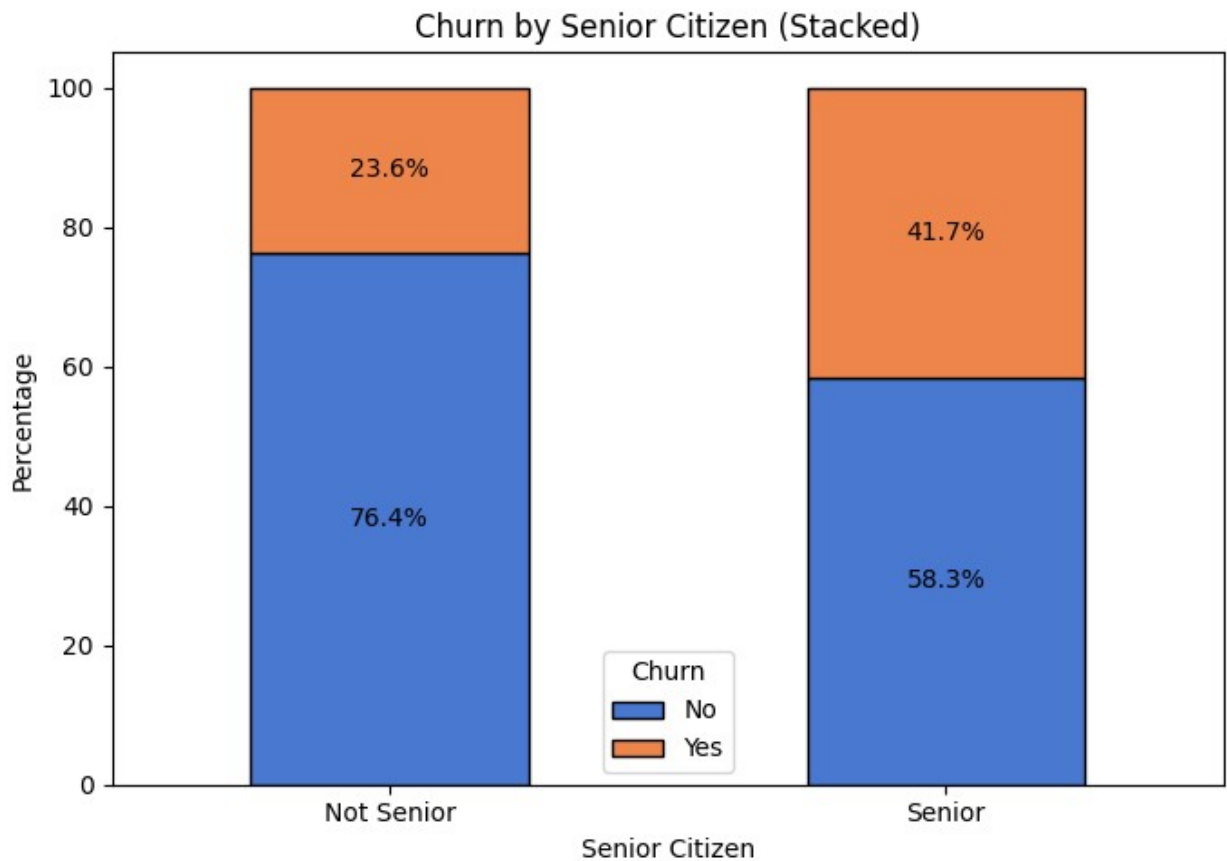
```
data = df.groupby(['SeniorCitizen',  
                  'Churn']).size().reset_index(name='Count')  
total_counts = data.groupby('SeniorCitizen')['Count'].transform('sum')  
data['Percentage'] = data['Count'] / total_counts * 100  
  
# Pivot data to get stacking effect  
pivot_data = data.pivot(index='SeniorCitizen', columns='Churn',  
                          values='Percentage').fillna(0)  
  
# Plot the stacked bar chart  
colors = sns.color_palette("muted") # Choose a color palette  
pivot_data.plot(  
    kind='bar',  
    stacked=True,  
    color=colors[:len(pivot_data.columns)],  
    figsize=(7, 5),  
    edgecolor='black'  
)  
  
# Add percentage labels  
for i, senior in enumerate(pivot_data.index):  
    bottom = 0
```

```

for churn, percentage in pivot_data.loc[senior].items():
    if percentage > 0:
        plt.text(
            i, bottom + percentage / 2, f"{percentage:.1f}%",
            ha='center', va='center', fontsize=10, color='black'
        )
        bottom += percentage

# Customize the plot
plt.xticks(ticks=range(len(pivot_data.index)), labels=['Not Senior',
'Senior'], rotation=0)
plt.xlabel("Senior Citizen")
plt.ylabel("Percentage")
plt.title("Churn by Senior Citizen (Stacked)")
plt.legend(title="Churn")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

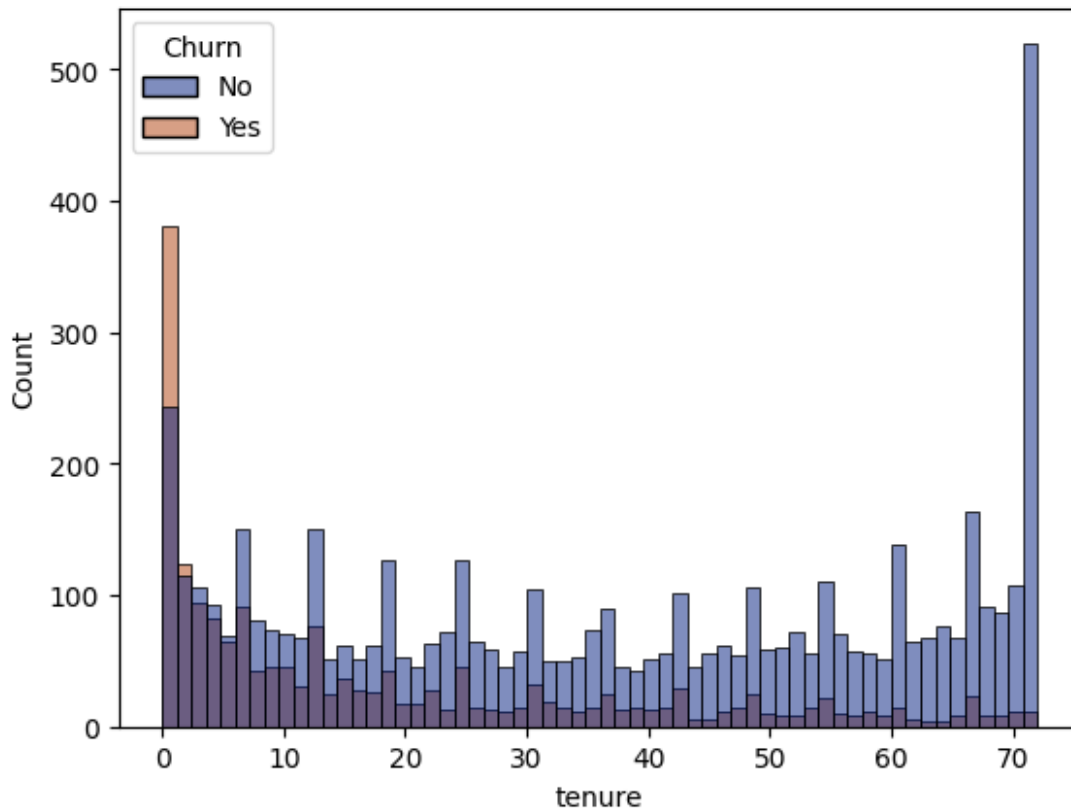
```



```

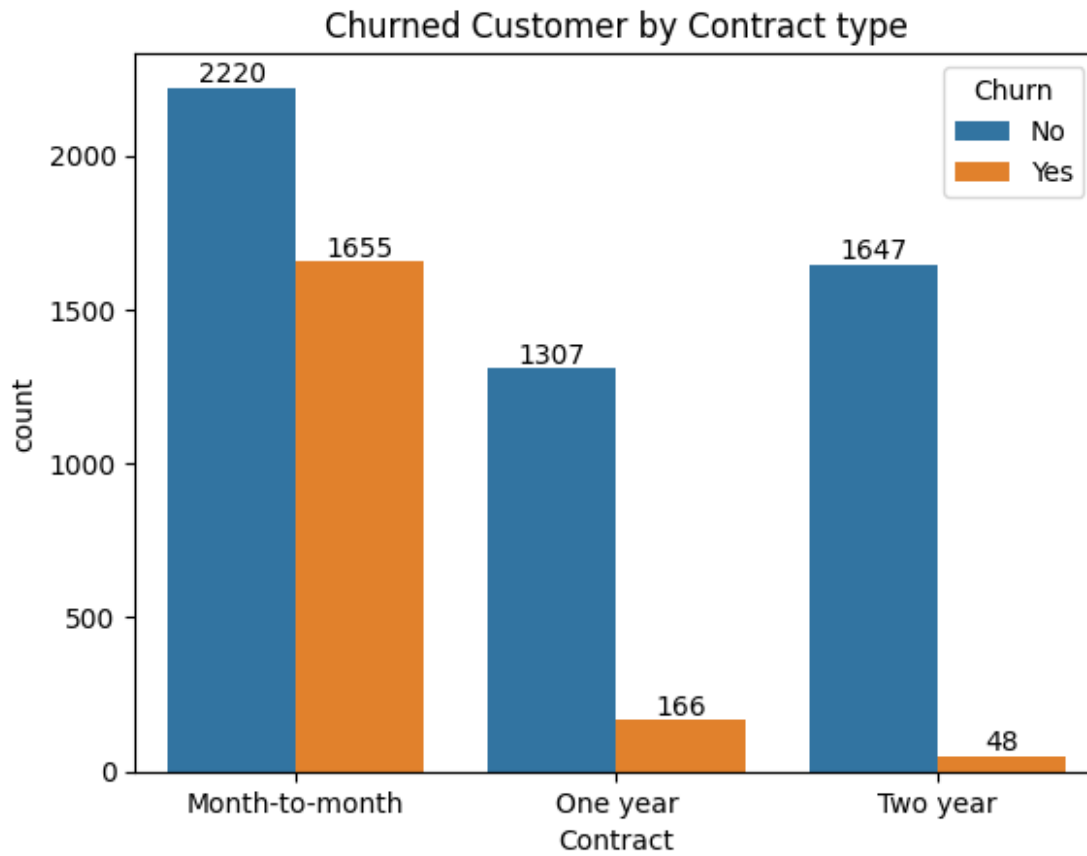
ax=sns.histplot(x="tenure",data=df, bins=60,hue="Churn",
palette="dark")
plt.show()

```

People who have used Services for a long time stayed and people who have jused our services 1 or 2 months have churned

```
ax=sns.countplot(x="Contract",data=df,hue="Churn")
plt.bar_label(ax.containers[0])
plt.bar_label(ax.containers[1])
plt.title("Churned Customer by Contract type")
plt.show()
```



Above chart compares churn rates across different contract types. Customers with month-to-month contracts have the highest churn rate, while those with one-year and two-year contracts exhibit significantly lower churn rates. Long-term contracts seem to promote customer retention effectively.

```
print(df.columns.values)
```

```
[ 'customerID' 'gender' 'SeniorCitizen' 'Partner' 'Dependents' 'tenure'
'PhoneService' 'MultipleLines' 'InternetService' 'OnlineSecurity'
'OnlineBackup' 'DeviceProtection' 'TechSupport' 'StreamingTV'
'StreamingMovies' 'Contract' 'PaperlessBilling' 'PaymentMethod'
'MonthlyCharges' 'TotalCharges' 'Churn']
```

```
columns = [
    'PhoneService', 'MultipleLines', 'InternetService',
    'OnlineSecurity',
    'OnlineBackup', 'DeviceProtection', 'TechSupport', 'StreamingTV',
    'StreamingMovies'
]
```

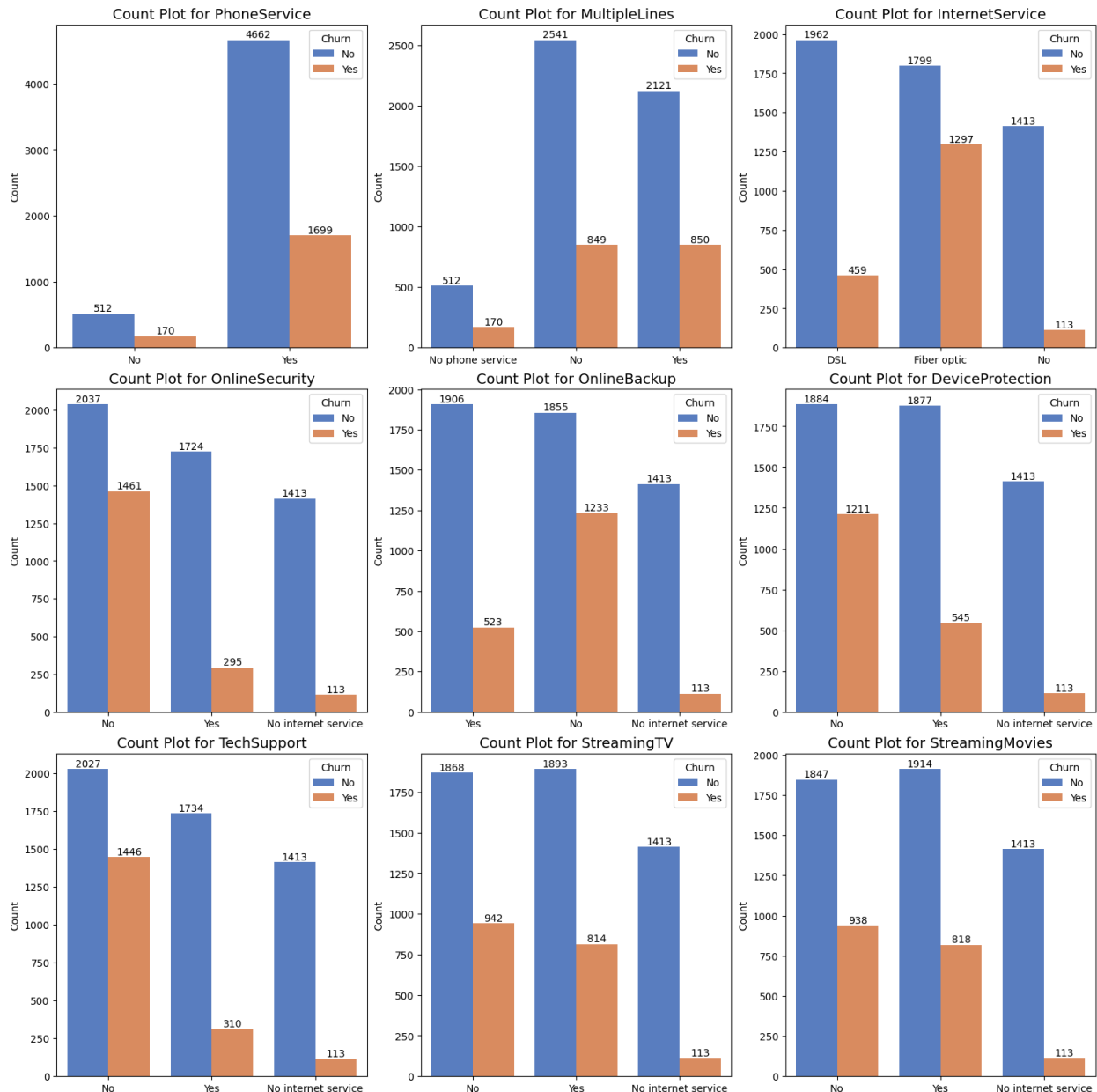
```
n_cols = 3 # Number of columns in the subplot grid
n_rows = -(-len(columns) // n_cols) # Calculate the number of rows
fig, axes = plt.subplots(n_rows, n_cols, figsize=(15, 5 * n_rows),
```

```
constrained_layout=True)

# Create count plots for each column
for i, column in enumerate(columns):
    row, col = divmod(i, n_cols)
    sns.countplot(x=column, data=df, ax=axes[row][col],
palette="muted", hue="Churn")
    axes[row][col].set_title(f'Count Plot for {column}', fontsize=14)
    axes[row][col].set_xlabel('')
    axes[row][col].set_ylabel('Count')
    for container in axes[row][col].containers:
        axes[row][col].bar_label(container, fmt='%d',
label_type='edge', fontsize=10)

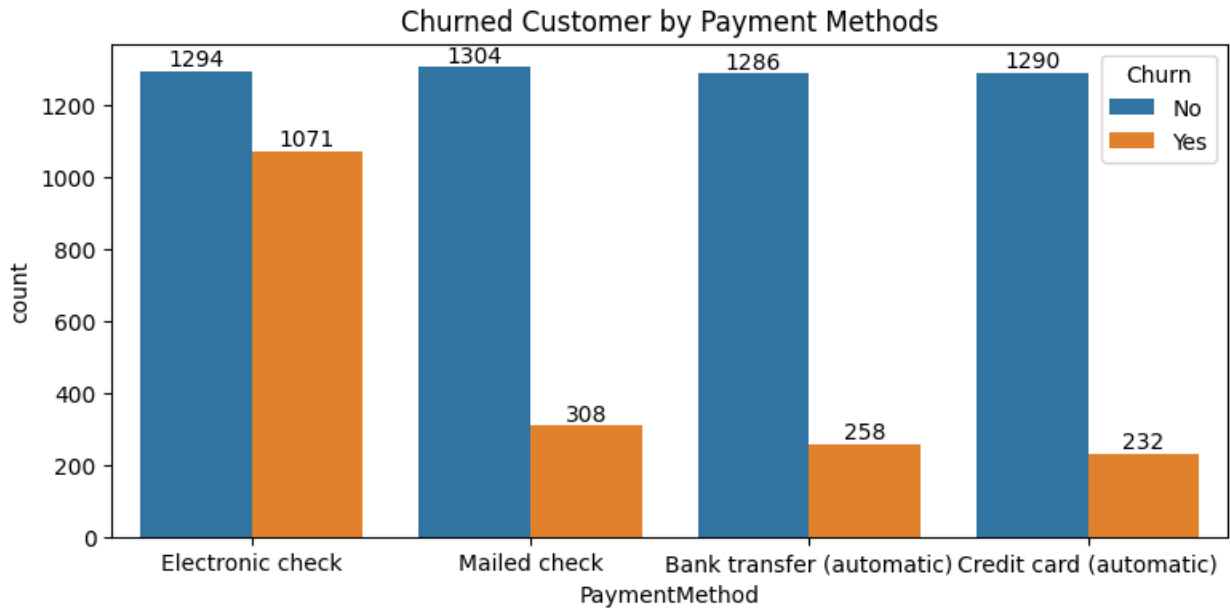
# Hide any unused subplots
for j in range(len(columns), n_rows * n_cols):
    row, col = divmod(j, n_cols)
    fig.delaxes(axes[row][col])

plt.show()
```



#The bar charts show customer service usage segmented by churn status. Customers with no internet services (e.g., "No OnlineSecurity" or "No Streaming") have relatively lower churn compared to active service users. Fiber optic internet and services like Tech Support or Device Protection show higher churn proportions among users. The insights highlight the need for targeted retention strategies for specific services.

```
plt.figure(figsize=(9,4))
ax=sns.countplot(x="PaymentMethod",data=df,hue="Churn")
plt.bar_label(ax.containers[0])
plt.bar_label(ax.containers[1])
plt.title("Churned Customer by Payment Methods")
plt.show()
```



The chart compares churn rates across different payment methods. Customers using electronic checks have the highest churn rate, while those using automatic payments like bank transfers or credit cards exhibit significantly lower churn rates. This suggests that convenience in payment methods may reduce customer churn.