

# List of all verbs for the JLPT N5

AUGUST 21, 2011 BY [NICOLAS](#)[16 COMMENTS](#)

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## All verbs to pass the JLPT N5

This is the list of all verbs you need to know in order to pass the JLPT N5. Click on the “Share” button at the end of the article and press the printer symbol in order to change to a printer friendly version.

| Kanji | Furigana | Romaji  | Meaning                      | Type |
|-------|----------|---------|------------------------------|------|
| 会う    | あう       | au      | to meet                      |      |
| 開く    | あく       | aku     | to open                      |      |
| 開ける   | あける      | akeru   | to open                      |      |
|       | あげる      | ageru   | to give                      |      |
| 遊ぶ    | あそぶ      | asobu   | to play                      |      |
| 浴びる   | あびる      | abiru   | to take a shower             |      |
| 洗う    | あらう      | arau    | to wash                      |      |
| 有る    | ある       | aru     | to be, to exist              |      |
| ある    | ある       | aru     | to possess                   |      |
| 歩く    | あるく      | aruku   | to walk                      |      |
| 言う    | いう       | iu      | to say, to tell              |      |
| 行く    | いく       | iku     | to go                        |      |
|       | いる       | iru     | need, must haven be required |      |
|       | いる       | iru     | to exist                     |      |
| 入れる   | いれる      | ireru   | to insert, to put in         |      |
| 歌う    | うたう      | utau    | to sing                      |      |
| 生まれる  | うまれる     | umareru | to be born                   |      |
| 売る    | うる       | uru     | to sell                      |      |
| 起きる   | おきる      | okiru   | to get up, to stand up       |      |
|       | おく       | oku     | to put                       |      |
| 送る    | おくる      | okuru   | to send                      |      |
| 押す    | おす       | osu     | to push                      |      |
| 覚える   | おぼえる     | oboeru  | to memorize, to              |      |

|     |      |         |                              |  |
|-----|------|---------|------------------------------|--|
|     |      |         | remember                     |  |
| 泳ぐ  | およぐ  | oyogu   | to swim                      |  |
| 降りる | おりる  | oriru   | to get off                   |  |
| 終わる | おわる  | owaru   | to end                       |  |
| 買う  | かう   | kau     | to buy                       |  |
| 返す  | かえす  | kaesu   | to return an object          |  |
| 帰る  | かえる  | kaeru   | to return home               |  |
|     | かかる  | kakaru  | to take time or money        |  |
| 書く  | かく   | kaku    | to write                     |  |
|     | かける  | kakeru  | to wear                      |  |
|     | かける  | kakeru  | to make a phone call         |  |
| 貸す  | かす   | kasu    | to lend                      |  |
| 冠る  | かぶる  | kaburu  | to put on a hat              |  |
| 借りる | かりる  | kariru  | to borrow                    |  |
| 消える | きえる  | kieru   | to go out, to vanish         |  |
| 聞く  | きく   | kiku    | to listen                    |  |
| 切る  | きる   | kiru    | to cut                       |  |
| 着る  | きる   | kiru    | to wear, to put on           |  |
| 来る  | くる   | kuru    | to come                      |  |
| 消す  | けす   | kesu    | to turn off, to switch off   |  |
| 答える | こたえる | kotaeru | to answer                    |  |
| 困る  | こまる  | komaru  | to be in trouble             |  |
| 咲く  | さく   | saku    | to blossom                   |  |
|     | さす   | sasu    | to open an umbrella          |  |
| 死ぬ  | しぬ   | shinu   | to die, to pass away         |  |
| 閉まる | しまる  | shimaru | to close                     |  |
| 閉める | しめる  | shimeru | to close                     |  |
| 締める | しめる  | shimeru | to fasten a belt             |  |
| 知る  | しる   | shiru   | to know                      |  |
| 吸う  | すう   | suu     | to breath, to smoke          |  |
| 住む  | すむ   | sumu    | to live, to reside somewhere |  |
| する  | する   | suru    | to do                        |  |
| 座る  | すわる  | suwaru  | to sit                       |  |

|      |      |           |                            |  |
|------|------|-----------|----------------------------|--|
| 出す   | だす   | dasu      | to take out, hand in       |  |
| 立つ   | たつ   | tatsu     | to stand                   |  |
| 頼む   | たのむ  | tanomu    | to ask, to request         |  |
| 食べる  | たべる  | taberu    | to eat                     |  |
| 違う   | ちがう  | chigau    | to be different            |  |
| 使う   | つかう  | tsukau    | to use                     |  |
| 疲れる  | つかれる | tsukareru | to get tired               |  |
| 着く   | つく   | tsuku     | to arrive                  |  |
| 作る   | つくる  | tsukuru   | to make, to produce        |  |
| 点ける  | つける  | tsukeru   | to turn on                 |  |
| 勤める  | つとめる | tsutomeru | to work for someone        |  |
| 出かける | でかける | dekakeru  | to go out                  |  |
| 出来る  | できる  | dekiru    | can do                     |  |
| 出る   | でる   | deru      | to leave                   |  |
| 飛ぶ   | とぶ   | tobu      | to fly                     |  |
| 止まる  | とまる  | tomaru    | to stop                    |  |
| 取る   | とる   | toru      | to take                    |  |
| 撮る   | とる   | toru      | to take a photo            |  |
| 鳴く   | なく   | naku      | to sing, mew, moo          |  |
| 並ぶ   | ならぶ  | narabu    | to form a line             |  |
| 並べる  | ならべる | naraberu  | to line up                 |  |
|      | なる   | naru      | to become                  |  |
| 脱ぐ   | ぬぐ   | nugu      | to take off clothes        |  |
| 寝る   | ねる   | neru      | to sleep                   |  |
| 登る   | のぼる  | noboru    | to climb up                |  |
| 飲む   | のむ   | nomu      | to drink                   |  |
| 乗る   | のる   | noru      | to take, to ride           |  |
| 入る   | はいる  | hairu     | to enter                   |  |
| 履く   | はく   | haku      | to put on shoes            |  |
| 始まる  | はじまる | hajimaru  | to begin, to start         |  |
| 走る   | はしる  | hashiru   | to run                     |  |
| 働く   | はたらく | hataraku  | to work                    |  |
| 話す   | はなす  | hanasu    | to talk, to speak, to tell |  |

|     |      |          |                               |  |
|-----|------|----------|-------------------------------|--|
| 張る  | はる   | haru     | to put something on, to stick |  |
| 晴れる | はれる  | hareru   | to clear up                   |  |
| 引く  | ひく   | hiku     | to pull                       |  |
| 弾く  | ひく   | hiku     | to play an instrument         |  |
| 吹く  | ふく   | fuku     | to blow (wind)                |  |
| 降る  | ふる   | furu     | to fall (rain, snow)          |  |
| 曲がる | まがる  | magaru   | to turn                       |  |
| 待つ  | まつ   | matsu    | to wait                       |  |
| 磨く  | みがく  | migaku   | to polish, to brush           |  |
| 見せる | みせる  | miseru   | to show                       |  |
| 見る  | みる   | miru     | to see, to watch              |  |
| 持つ  | もつ   | motsu    | to have, to own               |  |
| 休む  | やすむ  | yasumu   | to rest                       |  |
|     | やる   | yaru     | to do                         |  |
| 呼ぶ  | よぶ   | yobu     | to call                       |  |
| 読む  | よむ   | yomu     | to read                       |  |
| 分かる | わかる  | wakaru   | to know, to understand        |  |
| 忘れる | わすれる | wasureru | to forget                     |  |
| 渡す  | わたす  | watasu   | to hand over                  |  |
| 渡る  | わたる  | wataru   | to cross                      |  |
|     |      |          |                               |  |