Output Screenshots:

```
\WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hduser in 10 seconds. WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration. WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort. Starting namenodes on [localhost]
 Starting datanodes
 Starting secondary namenodes [kratharth-Lenovo-ideapad-310-15IKB]
2020-12-21 16:46:34,817 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-j
 applicable
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
                                      gers
Lenovo-ideapad-310-15IKB:/usr/local/apache-hive-3.1.1-bin/bin$ \jps
h-Lenovo-ideapad-310-15IKB:/usr/local/apache-hive-3.1.1-bin/bin$ jp:
 21233 SecondaryNameNode
 20994 DataNode
21960 Jps
20825 NameNode
 21596 NodeManager
21437 ResourceManager
21437 ResourceManager
hduser@kratharth-Lenovo-ideapad-310-15IKB:/usr/local/apache-hive-3.1.1-bin/bin$ hive
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/apache-hive-3.1.1-bin/lib/log4j-slf4j-impl-2.10.0.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLogg
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.25.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLo
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.apache.logging.slf4j.Log4jLoggerFactory]
Hive Session ID = 1a93368e-12f5-4e8d-9f2c-e5d2348ccf6f
  ogging initialized using configuration in jar:file:/usr/local/apache-hive-3.1.1-bin/lib/hive-common-3.1.1.jar!/hive-log4j2.p.
 Hive Session ID = 065c3e2b-2dc3-4c78-a1fa-28088b17273f
 Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the future versions. Consider using a different execution engi
ez) or using Hive 1.X releases.
hive> CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS students COMMENT 'Student Details' WITH DBPROPERTIES('creator'='Kratharth');
 Time taken: 0.928 seconds
 hive> use students;
Time taken: 0.091 seconds hive>
```

```
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.

SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/apache-hive-3.1.1-bin/lib/log4j-slf4j-impl-2.10.0.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLogs
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.25.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLo
SLF4J: See http://wwww.slf4j.org/codes.htm##multiple_bindings for an explanation.

SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.apache.logging.slf4j.Log4jLog4jLog4gerFactory]
Hive Session ID = 1a93368e-12f5-4e8d-9f2c-e5d2348ccf6f

Logging initialized using configuration in jar:file:/usr/local/apache-hive-3.1.1-bin/lib/hive-common-3.1.1.jar!/hive-log4j2.ptrue
Hive Session ID = 065c3e2b-2dc3-4c78-a1fa-28088b17273f
Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the future versions. Consider using a different execution engi ez) or using Hive 1.X releases.
hive> CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS students COMMENT 'Student Details' WITH DBPROPERTIES('creator'='Kratharth');
OK
Time taken: 0.928 seconds
hivg=> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS EMPLOYEE(Emp_id INT,Emp_Name STRING,Designation STRING,Salary INT) ROW FORMAT DELIN
NATED BY '\t' LOCATION '/EMPLOYEE_INFO';
OK
Time taken: 1.196 seconds
hive> []
```

```
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:62)
at sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:43)
at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:498)
at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.run(RunJar.java:323)
at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.main(RunJar.java:236)

FAILED: ParseException line 1:0 cannot recognize input near 'clear' 'clear' '<EOF>'
hive> LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/kratharth/BDA Lab/BDA_LAB/Lab 9/data.txt' OVERWRITE INTO EMPLOYEE;
FAILED: ParseException line 1:87 missing TABLE at 'EMPLOYEE' near '<EOF>'
hive> LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/kratharth/BDA Lab/BDA_LAB/Lab 9/data.txt' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE EMPLOYEE;
Loading data to table students.employee
 Time taken: 3.145 seconds
hive> SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE;
 1001
                   Kratharth
                                                          Manager 35000
 1002
1003
                   Kedar Assistant 40000
Krishna Assistant_To_Regional_Manager
                                                                                                                     25000
   004 Abhilash Other_Manager 5000
005 Rahul Other_Assistant 15000
ime taken: 3.116 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
  1004
 1005
 nive> CREATE VIEW employee_view as SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE WHERE SALARY>30000;
Time taken: 0.757 seconds hive> select * from employee_view;
1001
                   Kratharth
                                                          Manager 35000
1002 Kedar Assistant 40000
1004 Abhilash Other_Manager 5000
Time taken: 0.275 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
                                                                                                 50000
                    at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processCmd(CliDriver.java:188)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processCmd(CliDriver.java:188)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processLine(CliDriver.java:402)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processLine(CliDriver.java:821)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.run(CliDriver.java:759)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.main(CliDriver.java:683)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Native Method)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:62)
at sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:43)
at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:498)
at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.run(RunJar.java:323)
at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.main(RunJar.java:236)

FAILED: ParseException line 1:25 cannot recognize input near 'ADD' 'COLUMS' '(' in alter table statement hive> ALTER TABLE EMPLOYEE ADD COLUMNS(DEPT_ID INT);
 Time taken: 0.434 seconds
hive> SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE;
 1001
                   Kratharth
                                                          Manager 35000 NULL
                   Kedar Assistant 40000 NULL
Krishna Assistant_To_Regional_Manager
  1002
  1003
                                                                                                                      25000
                   Abhilash Other_Manager 50000
Rahul Other_Assistant 15000 NULL
 1004
                                                                                                                    NULL
 1005 Rahul Other_Assistant 15000 NULL
Time taken: 0.196 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive> UPDATE EMPLOYEE SET DEPT_ID = 3001 WHERE EMP_ID=1001;
  AILED: SemanticException [Error 10294]: Attempt to do update or delete using transaction manager that does not support these
  nive> LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/kratharth/BDA Lab/BDA_LAB/Lab 9/data.txt' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE EMPLOYEE;
Loading data to table students.employee
 Time taken: 0.457 seconds
```

```
Stage-Stage-1: HDFS Read: 2608 HDFS Write: 738 SUCCESS Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 0 msec
     3001
     3002
     3003
   3003 2

Time taken: 1.561 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
hive> SELECT DEPT_ID,count(*) FROM EMPLOYEE GROUP BY DEPT_ID HAVING SALARY>30000;

FAILED: SemanticException [Error 10025]: Line 1:62 Expression not in GROUP BY key '30000'
hive> SELECT DEPT_ID,count(*),sum(SALARY) FROM EMPLOYEE GROUP BY DEPT_ID HAVING SALARY>30000;

FAILED: SemanticException [Error 10025]: Line 1:74 Expression not in GROUP BY key '30000'
hive> SELECT DEPT_ID,count(*),SALARY FROM EMPLOYEE GROUP BY DEPT_ID HAVING SALARY>30000;

FAILED: SemanticException [Error 10025]: Line 1:69 Expression not in GROUP BY key '30000'
hive> SELECT DEPT_ID,count(*) FROM EMPLOYEE GROUP BY DEPT_ID HAVING SALARY>30000;

FAILED: SemanticException [Error 10025]: Line 1:62 Expression not in GROUP BY key '30000'
hive> SELECT DEPT_ID count(*) FROM EMPLOYEE GROUP BY DEPT_ID SALARY HAVING SALARY>30000'
    hive> SELECT DEPT_ID,count(*) FROM EMPLOYEE GROUP BY DEPT_ID,SALARY HAVING SALARY>30000;
Query ID = hduser_20201221174236_2a2f1aec-7b7f-4fbe-bc79-2a7df7af4c6b
Total jobs = 1
    Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
    set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
     set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
   Job running in-process (local Hadoop)
2020-12-21 17:42:37,985 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%
Ended Job = job_local634340042_0004
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: HDFS Read: 3002 HDFS Write: 738 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 0 msec
     3001
     3002
     3003
     Time taken: 1.499 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
MismatchedTokenException(95!=306)
at org.antlr.runtime.BaseRecognizer.recoverFromMismatchedToken(BaseRecognizer.java:617)
at org.antlr.runtime.BaseRecognizer.match(BaseRecognizer.java:115)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.HiveParser.tableRowFormatCollItemsIdentifier(HiveParser.java:28842)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.HiveParser.rowFormatDelimited(HiveParser.java:27773)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.HiveParser.tableRowFormat(HiveParser.java:28801)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.HiveParser.createTableStatement(HiveParser.java:6765)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.HiveParser.ddlStatement(HiveParser.java:4295)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.HiveParser.statement(HiveParser.java:2494)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.ParseDriver.parse(ParseDriver.java:2200)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.ParseUtils.parse(ParseUtils.java:74)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.parse.ParseUtils.parse(ParseUtils.java:67)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.Driver.compile(Driver.java:616)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.Driver.compileInternal(Driver.java:1773)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.Driver.compileAndRespond(Driver.java:1778)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.Driver.compileAndRespond(Driver.java:1778)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.Driver.compileAndRespond(Driver.java:1788)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.reexec.ReExecDriver.compileAndRespond(ReExecDriver.java:214)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.reexec.ReExecDriver.run(ReExecDriver.java:214)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.reexec.ReExecDriver.run(ReExecDriver.java:214)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processLoalCmd(CliDriver.java:239)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processCod(CliDriver.java:380)
```

```
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processLocalCmd(CliDriver.java:239)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processCmd(CliDriver.java:188)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.processLine(CliDriver.java:402)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.executeDriver(CliDriver.java:821)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.run(CliDriver.java:759)
at org.apache.hadoop.hive.cli.CliDriver.main(cliDriver.java:683)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Native Method)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:62)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:62)
at sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:43)
at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:498)
at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.run(RunJar.java:323)
at org.apache.hadoop.util.RunJar.main(RunJar.java:323)
FAILED: ParseException line 1:155 mismatched input 'DELIMITED' expecting TERMINATED near 'ITEMS' in table row format's column hive> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS department(DEPT_ID INT, DEPT_NAME STRING, EMP_ID ARRAY<STRING>) ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS
```

```
hive> LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/kratharth/BDA Lab/BDA_LAB/Lab 9/dept_data.txt' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE department;
Loading data to table students.department

OK
Time taken: 1.058 seconds
hive> SELECT * FROM DEPARTMENT;
OK
3001 Sales ["1001"]
3002 Engineering ["1002","1003"]
3003 HR ["1004","1005"]
Time taken: 1.322 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
hive> SELECT a.EMP_ID, A.EMP_NAME,a.DESIGNATION,a.SALARY,b.DEPT_NAME FROM EMPLOYEE a JOIN DEPARTMENT b ON a.DEPT_ID=b.DPET_ID
FAILED: SemanticException [Error 10002]: Line 1:112 Invalid column reference 'DPET_ID'
hive> SELECT a.EMP_ID, A.EMP_NAME,a.DESIGNATION,a.SALARY,b.DEPT_NAME FROM EMPLOYEE a JOIN DEPARTMENT b ON a.DEPT_ID=b.DEPT_ID
Query ID = hduser_20201221184802_1194becb-a3be-40db-a244-8bfd93fd2d2f
Total jobs = 1

SLF43: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF41: Actual binding is of type [org.apache.logging.slf4j.Log4jLoggerFactory]

Execution completed successfully
Mapreduccal task succeeded
Launching Job 1 out of 1

Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Job running in-process (local Hadoop)
2020-12-21 18:48:13,025 Stage-3 map = 100%, reduce = 0%
Ended Job = job local1699074498_0001

MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-3: HDFS Read: 258 HDFS Write: 61 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 0 msec
OK
```