## **Ideation Phase**

# **Defining the Problem Statements**

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# Machine Learning model deployment with IBM Watson studio

# **Problem Definition and Design Thinking Introduction:**

The task at hand is to develop a machine learning model that can accurately predict heart disease based on a set of relevant features. Heart disease is a prevalent and potentially life-threatening medical condition that affects millions of people worldwide. Early detection and risk assessment are crucial for preventing and managing heart diseases effectively.

In this document, we will outline the problem statement, the steps involved in solving it, and the design thinking approach that will guide our project.

#### **Problem Statement:**

**Objective:** Deploy a machine learning model with IBM Watson Studio as a web service that can predict heart disease.

**Data**: We have a dataset containing various features for predicting the heart disease (e.g., age, blood pressure, cholesterol levels, etc). This data will be used to train and evaluate our machine learning model.

## **Key Challenges:**

1. Predictive Use Case: Define a use case for predictive analytics, such as predicting customer churn or product demand.

- 2. Dataset Selection: Choose a relevant dataset to train the machine learning model.
- 3. Model Training: Select a suitable machine learning algorithm and train the model using IBM Cloud Watson Studio.
- 4. Model Deployment: Deploy the trained model as a web service using IBM Cloud Watson Studio's deployment capabilities.
- 5. Integration: Integrate the deployed model into applications or systems to make real-time predictions.

# **Design Thinking Approach**

Design Thinking Approach for Heart Disease Prediction Model Deployment with IBM Watson Studio as a Web Service:

## **Empathize:**

- Understand the needs and goals of stakeholders involved, including healthcare providers, data scientists, and patients.
- Conduct interviews, surveys, and research to gather insights into their pain points and requirements.
- Consider the regulatory and compliance aspects related to medical data and deployment.

#### **Define:**

- Clearly define the problem statement: "How might we deploy an accurate and user-friendly heart disease prediction model using IBM Watson Studio?"
- Identify the key objectives, such as accuracy, ease of use, and compliance with healthcare regulations.
- Develop personas for users, including healthcare providers, data scientists, and patients, to guide the design process.

#### **Ideate:**

- Brainstorm potential solutions for deploying the heart disease prediction model as a web service with IBM Watson Studio.
- Encourage a cross-functional team to generate creative ideas, considering factors like user interface, data security, and model performance.
- Prioritize and refine the most promising concepts.

### **Prototype:**

- Create a low-fidelity prototype of the web service using IBM Watson Studio.
- Design user interfaces for different user types (healthcare providers, data scientists, patients) that are intuitive and user-friendly.
- Ensure that data input and output mechanisms are clear and informative.
- Develop a prototype that includes dummy data and demonstrates the flow of the model deployment.

#### **Test:**

- Collect feedback from representative users, including healthcare providers, data scientists, and patients.
- Evaluate the prototype for usability, accuracy, and compliance with data protection laws.
- Identify and address any issues, concerns, or usability challenges through iterative testing and refinements.

## **Develop:**

- Based on the feedback and insights gained from testing, proceed to develop the heart disease prediction model deployment system on IBM Watson Studio.
- Ensure that the system integrates with existing healthcare infrastructure and follows best practices for data privacy and security.
- Collaborate closely with data scientists to ensure the model's accuracy and reliability during deployment.

## **Deploy:**

- Deploy the heart disease prediction model as a web service on IBM Watson Studio's cloud infrastructure.
- Implement robust monitoring and maintenance procedures to ensure the system's continuous functionality.
- Collaborate with IT and security teams to address any potential vulnerabilities or compliance issues.

#### **Iterate:**

- Continuously gather user feedback and monitor the performance of the deployed system.
- Make iterative improvements to the user interface, model accuracy, and system efficiency.
- Stay updated with the latest advancements in AI and healthcare to incorporate new features and technologies.

#### Scale:

- Plan for scalability to accommodate a growing user base and increasing data volumes.
- Explore opportunities for expanding the deployment to other healthcare facilities or regions.
- Consider partnerships and collaborations to enhance the system's capabilities and reach.

#### Communicate:

- Provide clear documentation and training materials for users, including healthcare providers, data scientists, and patients.
- Foster open communication channels for feedback and support.
- Promote the benefits of the heart disease prediction model deployment to stakeholders and the wider community.

#### **Conclusion**

In this document, we've outlined our approach to solving the problem of deploying heart disease prediction with IBM Watson Studio. We've defined the problem, identified key challenges, and laid out a design thinking approach that involves empathizing with users, defining objectives, ideating potential solutions, prototyping, testing, developing, deploying, iterating, scaling and communication.

By following this approach, you can create a user-centric and effective heart disease prediction model deployment with IBM Watson Studio as a web service, ensuring that it meets the needs of healthcare providers, data scientists, and patients while adhering to regulatory and ethical standards.