

Summary of the Case study analysis

This analysis is done for X Education to find ways to improve the lead conversion rate and to get more people to join their courses. The data provided gave us a lot of information about how the potential customers visit the site, the time they spend there, how they reached the site and the conversion rate.

The following are the steps used:

1. Cleaning data:

The data was partially clean except for a few null values and the option select had to be replaced with a null value since it did not give us much information. Few of the null values were changed to 'not provided' so as to not lose much data. Although they were later removed while making dummies. Since there were many from India and few from outside, the elements were changed to 'India', 'Outside India' and 'not provided'.

2. EDA:

A quick EDA was done to check the condition of our data. It was found that a lot of elements in the categorical variables were irrelevant. The numeric values seem good and no outliers were found.

3. Dummy Variables:

The dummy variables were created and later on the dummies with 'not provided' elements were removed. For numeric values we used the MinMaxScaler.

4. Train-Test split:

The split was done at 70% and 30% for train and test data respectively.

5. Model Building:

Firstly, RFE was done to attain the top 15 relevant variables. Later the rest of the variables were removed manually depending on the VIF values and p-value (The variables with $VIF < 5$ and $p\text{-value} < 0.05$ were kept).

6. Model Evaluation:

A confusion matrix was made. Later on the optimum cut off value (using ROC curve) was used to find the accuracy, sensitivity and specificity which came to be around 80% each.

7. Prediction:

Prediction was done on the test data frame and with an optimum cut off as 0.35 with accuracy, sensitivity and specificity of 80%.

8. Precision – Recall:

This method was also used to recheck and a cut off of 0.42 was found with Precision around 74% and recall around 77% on the test data frame.

It was found that the variables that mattered the most in the potential buyers are (In descending order):

- 1.Total time spend on the Website.
- 2.Lead Origin_lead add form
- 3.When the lead source_welingak website
- 4.Last activity_had a phone conversation
- 5.What is your current occupation_working professional

By focusing more on these category of people, X Education can improve their lead conversion rate and attain greater success.