

LeetCode, 21. Merge Two Sorted Lists

Initial list states are:

List 1 = ① → ② → ④

List 2 = ① → ③ → ④

Call 1 / Depth 1:

Initial state:

pList1 = ①

pList1 → next = ②

pList2 = ①

pList2 → next = ③

After the swap:

State
stays
the
same

No swap

mergeTwoLists
→ pList1 → next = (②, ①)

→ pList1 = ①, pList1 → next = ①

Call 2 / Depth 2:

Initial state:

pList1 = ②

pList1 → next = ④

pList2 = ①

pList2 → next = ③

After the swap:

pList1 = ①

pList1 → next = ③

pList2 = ②

pList2 → next = ④

Swap

mergeTwoLists
→ pList1 → next = (③, ②)

→ pList1 = ①, pList1 → next = ②

→ return pList1 = ①

Call 3 / Depth 3:

Initial state:

pList1 = ③

pList1 → next = ④

pList2 = ②

pList2 → next = ④

After the swap:

pList1 = ②

pList1 → next = ④

pList2 = ③

pList2 → next = ④

Swap

mergeTwoLists
→ pList1 → next = (④, ③)

→ pList1 = ②, pList1 → next = ③

→ return pList1 = ②

Call 4 / Depth 4:

Initial state:

pList1 = ④

pList1 → next = null ptr

pList2 = ③

pList2 → next = ④

After the swap:

pList1 = ③

pList1 → next = ④

pList2 = ④

pList2 → next = ③

mergeTwoLists

→ pList1 → next = (④, ④)

→ pList1 = ③, pList1 → next = ④ → return pList1 = ③

Call 5 / Depth 5:

Initial state:

pList1 = ④

pList1 → next = null ptr

pList2 = ④

pList2 → next = null ptr

After the swap:

State
stays
the
same

mergeTwoLists

→ pList1 → next = (null ptr, ④)

→ pList1 = ④, pList1 → next = ④ → return pList1 = ④

Call 6 / Depth 6:

Initial state:

pList1 = null ptr

pList2 = ④

pList2 → next = null ptr

→ return ④

mergedList = ① → ① → ② → ③ → ④ → ④