

STAAR GRADE 8 MATHEMATICS REFERENCE MATERIALS



LINEAR EQUATIONS

Slope-intercept form $y = mx + b$

Direct variation $y = kx$

Slope of a line $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$

CIRCUMFERENCE

Circle $C = 2\pi r$ or $C = \pi d$

AREA

Triangle $A = \frac{1}{2}bh$

Rectangle or parallelogram $A = bh$

Trapezoid $A = \frac{1}{2}(b_1 + b_2)h$

Circle $A = \pi r^2$

SURFACE AREA

	Lateral	Total
Prism	$S = Ph$	$S = Ph + 2B$
Cylinder	$S = 2\pi rh$	$S = 2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2$

VOLUME

Prism or cylinder $V = Bh$

Pyramid or cone $V = \frac{1}{3}Bh$

Sphere $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Pythagorean theorem $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$

Simple interest $I = Prt$

Compound interest $A = P(1 + r)^t$

Directions: When working each of the following questions, be sure to show all work.
Be sure to use 3.14 for pi.

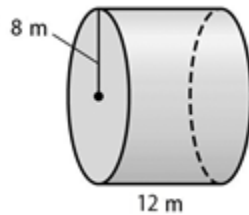
1) Find the volume. Round to the nearest tenth.

- a) $1,427.4 \text{ in.}^3$
- b) $1,673.7 \text{ in.}^3$
- c) $1,674.7 \text{ in.}^3$
- d) $16,746.3 \text{ in.}^3$



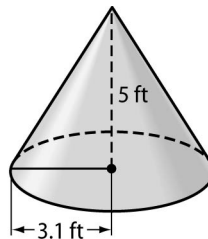
2) Find the volume. Round to the nearest tenth.

- a) 241.1 m^3
- b) 982.7 m^3
- c) $2,411.52 \text{ m}^3$
- d) $9,646.1 \text{ m}^3$



3) Find the volume. Round to the nearest tenth.

- a) 201.2 ft^3
- b) 21.2 ft^3
- c) 47.1 ft^3
- d) 50.3 ft^3



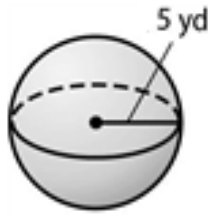
4) Find the volume. Round to the nearest tenth.

a) 104.7 yd^3

b) 26.2 yd^3

c) 26.1 yd^3

d) 418.7 yd^3



5) Find the volume. Round to the nearest tenth.

cylinder:

diameter = 8 mm

height = 4 mm

a) 200.96 mm^3

b) 201 mm^3

c) 401.9 mm^3

d) 803.8 mm^3

6) Find the volume. Round to the nearest tenth.

cone:

diameter = 9 mm

height = 15 mm

a) $4,069.4 \text{ mm}^3$

b) 406.9 mm^3

c) 317.9 mm^3

d) 318 mm^3

7) Find the volume. Round to the nearest tenth.

a) $1,071.8 \text{ in.}^3$

b) $1,071.7 \text{ in.}^3$

c) 267 in.^3

d) 268 in.^3



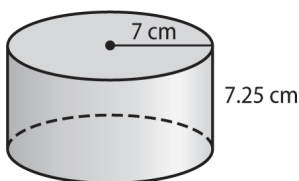
8) Find the volume. Round to the nearest tenth.

a) 115.5 cm^3

b) 278.9 cm^3

c) $2,310.6 \text{ cm}^3$

d) $4,461.94 \text{ cm}^3$



9) Determine the volume of the cylinder with a diameter of 18 inches and a height of

22 inches. Round to the nearest tenth.

a) $5,595.5 \text{ in}^3$

b) $13,677.8 \text{ in}^3$

c) $22,381.9 \text{ in}^3$

d) $27,355.7 \text{ in}^3$

10) The diameter of a marble is 4 centimeters. What is the volume of the marble?
Round to the nearest tenth.

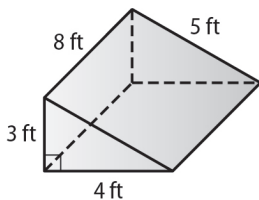
- a) 16.7 cm^3
- b) 4.2 cm^3
- c) 66.9 cm^3
- d) 67 cm^3

11) A can of biscuits is 8 inches high, and its base has a diameter of 2 inches.
What is the volume of the can? Round to the nearest tenth.

- a) 100.5 in^3
- b) 50.2 in^3
- c) 401.9 in^3
- d) 25.1 in^3

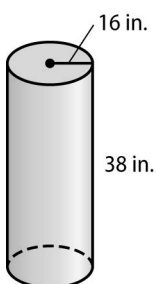
12) Determine the surface area. Round to the nearest tenth.

- a) 96 ft^2
- b) 120 ft^2
- c) 102 ft^2
- d) 108 ft^2



13) Find the lateral area. Round to the nearest tenth.

- a) 608 in^2
- b) $3,818 \text{ in}^2$
- c) $1,216 \text{ in}^2$
- d) $5,424.9 \text{ in}^2$



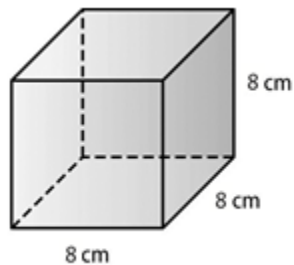
14) Determine the surface area. Round to the nearest tenth.

a) 384 cm^2

b) 256 cm^2

c) 288 cm^2

d) 512 cm^2



15) A grain silo has to be painted. What is the area of the surface to be painted? Assume that the bottom does not need painting. Round to the nearest whole number. (hint: don't include the bottom)

a) $3,919 \text{ ft}^2$

b) $3,918 \text{ ft}^2$

c) $1,620 \text{ ft}^2$

d) $1,733 \text{ ft}^2$

