

# Accessing Native UI Elements

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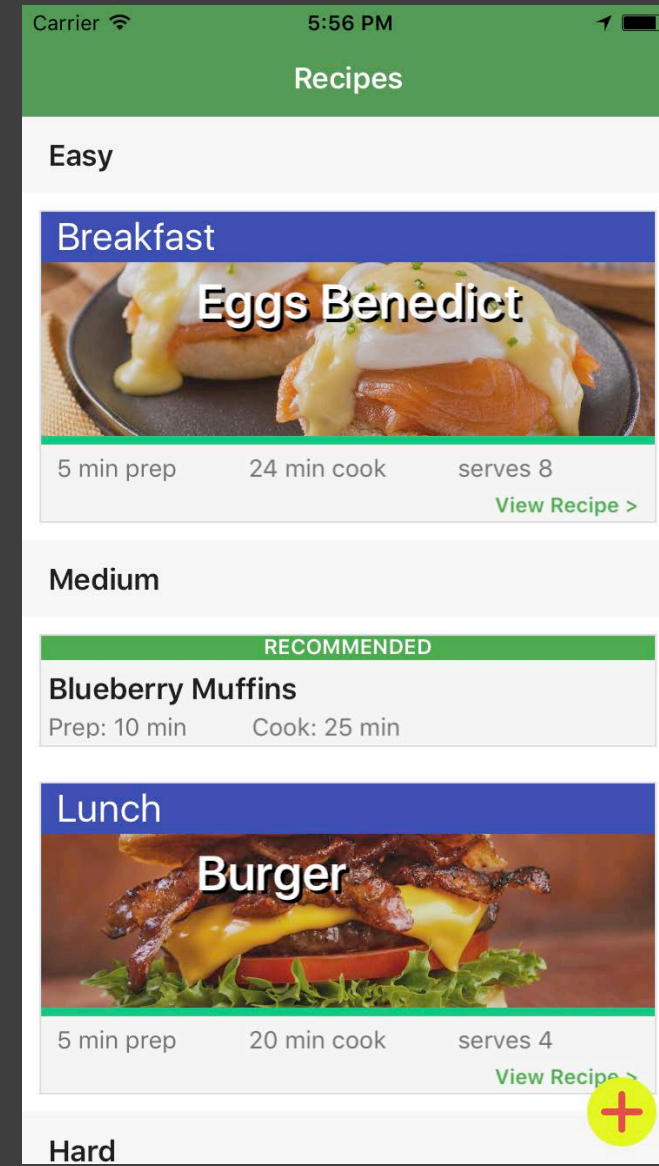
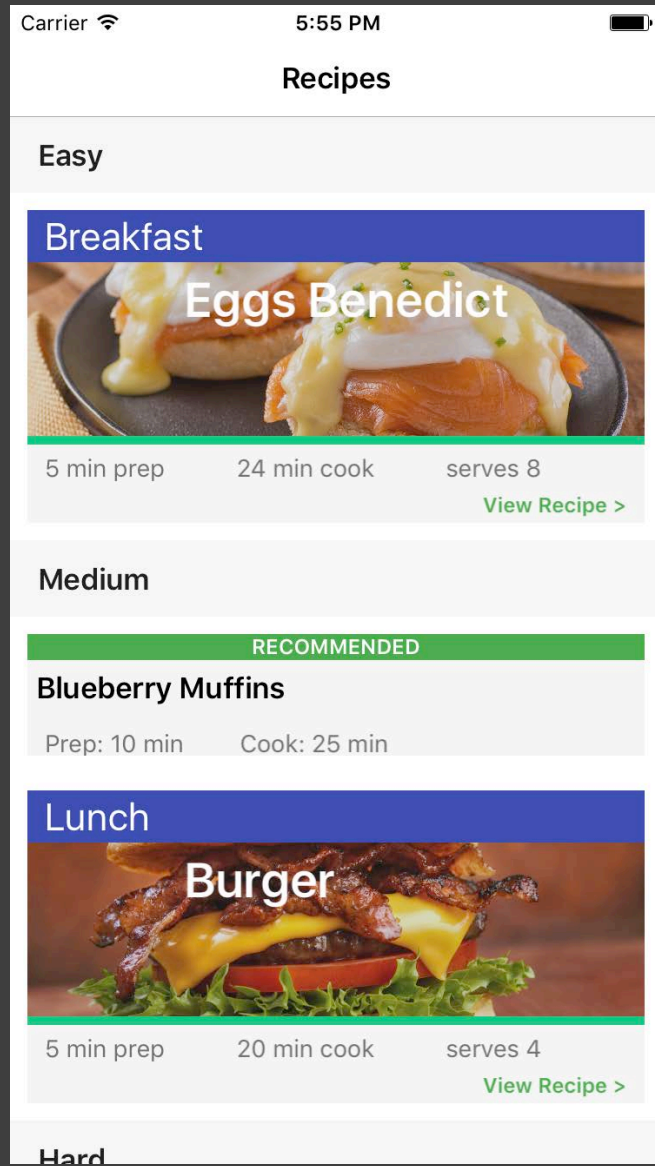
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PRINCIPAL

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# Native UI Enhancements



# Native UI



Modifying app appearance on platform

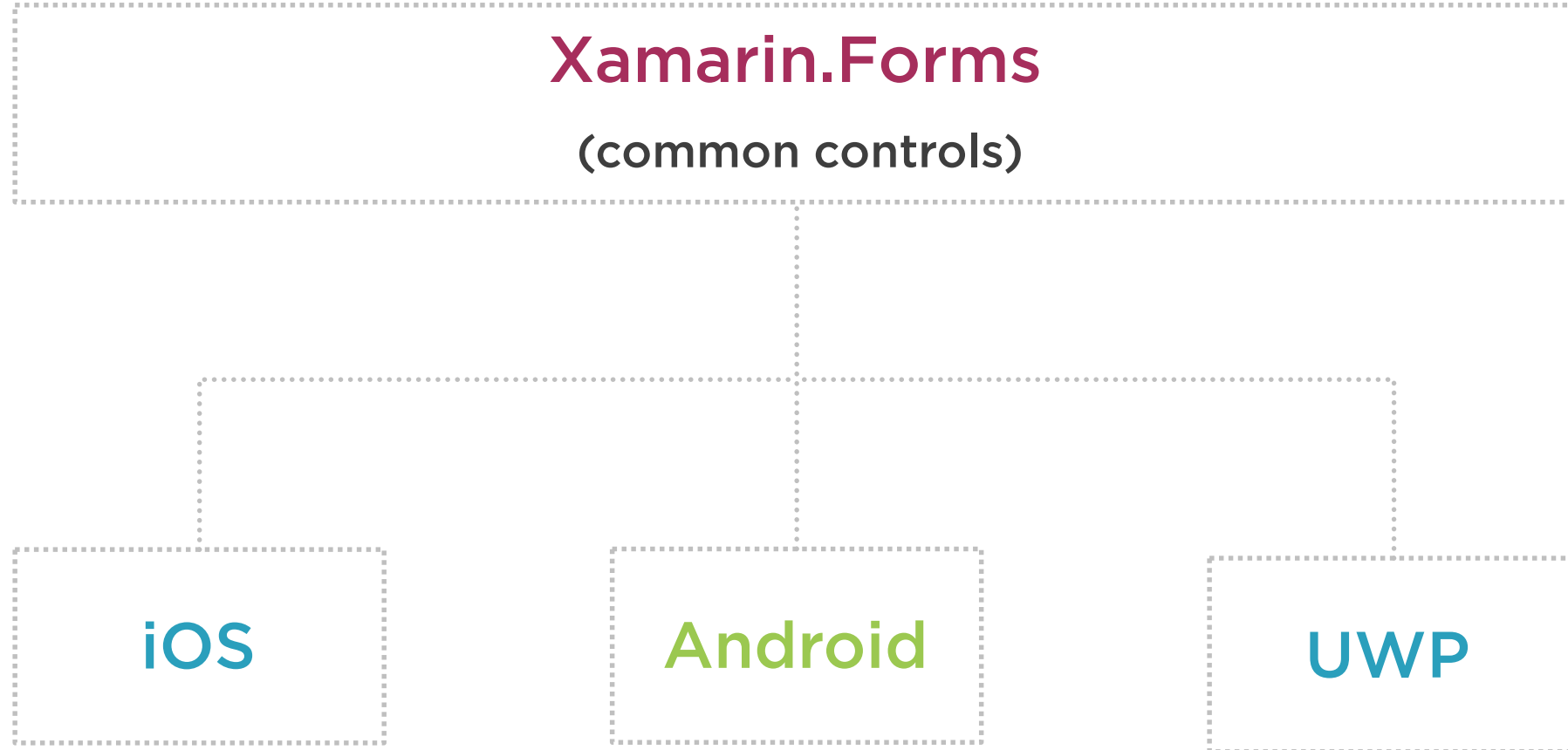
Working with platform specifics

Creating effects

Embedding native views



# Xamarin.Forms UI Abstraction



# Xamarin.Forms with Native UI

## **Xamarin.Forms**

(common controls + native UI)

iOS

Android

UWP



# Modifying App Appearance on Platform

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```
public override bool FinishedLaunching(UIApplication app, NSDictionary options)
{
    UINavigationController.Appearance.BarTintColor = UIColor.FromRGB(57, 141, 60);
    UINavigationController.Appearance.TintColor = UIColor.White;
    UINavigationController.Appearance.SetTitleTextAttributes(
        new UITextAttributes() { TextColor = UIColor.White });

    UISwitch.Appearance.OnTintColor = UIColor.FromRGB(57, 141, 60);
    UISwitch.Appearance.ThumbTintColor = UIColor.FromRGB(214, 216, 224);

    global::Xamarin.Forms.Forms.Init();

    LoadApplication(new App());
}
```

# iOS App-wide Appearance

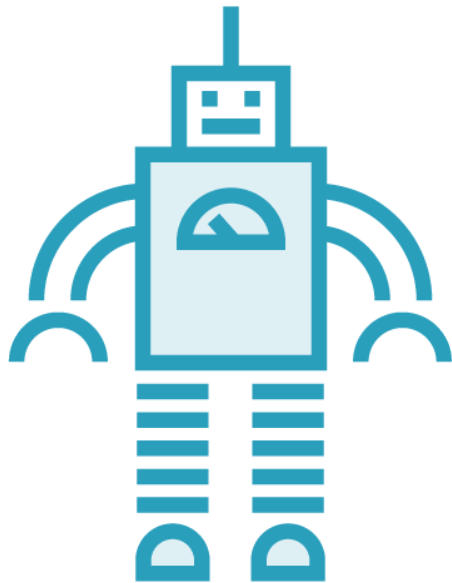
## AppDelegate

## FinishedLaunching

## UIAppearance



# Android App-wide Appearance



## **FormsAppCompatActivity**

- Specify a theme

## **Implement in Styles.xml**

- Resources/values directory

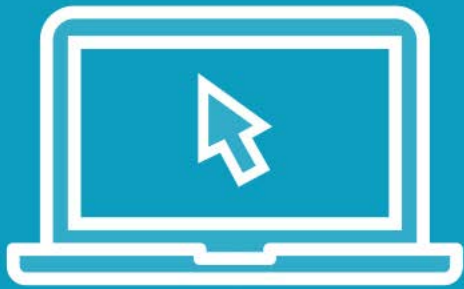


# Styles.xml

```
<resources>
  <style name="MyTheme" parent="MyTheme.Base">
  </style>
  <style name="MyTheme.Base" parent="Theme.AppCompat.Light.DarkActionBar">
    <item name="windowNoTitle">true</item>
    <item name="windowActionBar">false</item>
    <item name="colorPrimary">#398D3C</item>
    <item name="colorPrimaryDark">#006400</item>
    <item name="colorAccent">#3F51B5</item>
    <item name="android:textColorPrimary">#212121</item>
    <item name="android:textColorSecondary">#757575</item>
    <item name="colorControlNormal">#BDBDBD</item>
    <item name="colorButtonNormal">#BDBDBD</item>
    <item name="windowActionModeOverlay">true</item>
  </style>
  <style name="AppCompatDialogStyle" parent="Theme.AppCompat.Light.Dialog">
    <item name="colorAccent">#3F51B5</item>
  </style>
</resources>
```



# Demo

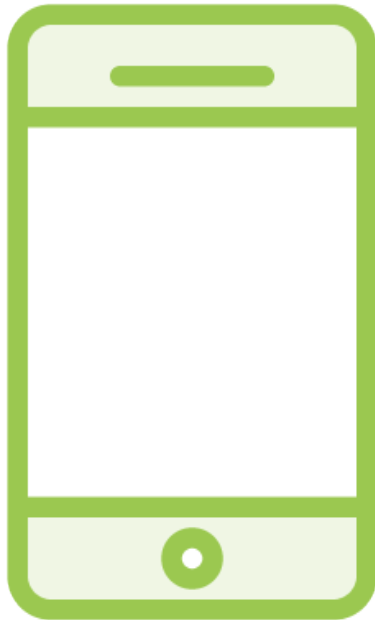


Add app-wide colors in iOS

Add app-wide colors in Android



# Platform App Appearance Summary



**Can change overall app appearance in platform projects**

## **iOS**

- AppDelegate
- UIAppearance

## **Android**

- FormsAppCompatActivity
- Styles.xml

# Platform Specifics

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# Platform Specifics

Access platform-specific code  
in core project

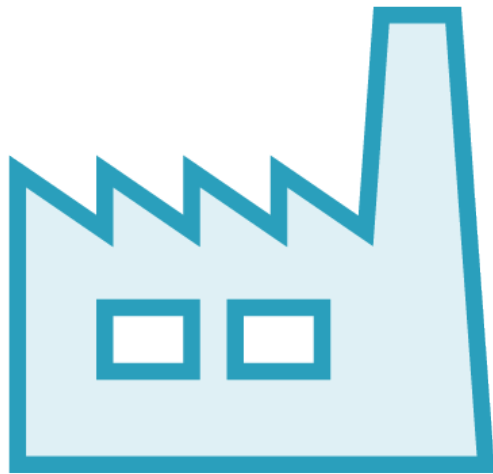
No need for developer to do  
extra work to access platform

Several built-in to  
Xamarin.Forms

XAML or C#



# Xamarin.Forms Built-in Platform Specifics



## Android

- AdjustResize and AdjustPan for soft keyboard layout

## iOS

- Blur
- Translucent navigation bar

## Windows

- Change toolbar placement
- Collapse master/detail page

```
<ContentPage
    xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
    xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
    xmlns:local="clr-namespace:Foodie;assembly=Foodie"
    xmlns:iOS="clr-namespace:Xamarin.Forms.PlatformConfiguration.iOSSpecific;
        assembly=Xamarin.Forms.Core"

    <Image Source="{Binding ImageName, Converter={StaticResource imgConvert}}"
        iOS:VisualElement.BlurEffect="Dark"
        Grid.Row="0" Grid.Column="0" Grid.ColumnSpan="3" Grid.RowSpan="3" />
```

# Consuming an iOS Platform Specific

## XML namespace

## Attached property




Carrier

4:43 AM

< Recipes

Details

Edit



## Eggs Benedict

5 min prep

24 min cook

serves 8

### Breakfast

**\*\* Easy difficulty \*\***

**Ingredients**

- 1 tablespoon white vinegar
- 8 large eggs
- Hollandaise Sauce
- 1/2 pound (16 slices) Canadian bacon
- 4 English muffins, split in half, toasted

**Directions**

1. Fill a large saucepan with about 4 inches of water, add vinegar, and bring to a boil. Fill a shallow dish or pie plate with warm water. Reduce heat under saucepan to medium, so water is just barely simmering. Break 1 egg at a

Make Again!

Carrier

4:43 AM

< Recipes

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Make Again!





# Platform Specifics Summary



**Means to tweak targeted platform specific UI in core project**

**To use**

- Import namespace
- Reference attached property

**Several built-in to Xamarin.Forms**

**Usually provided by community or vendors**

# Effects

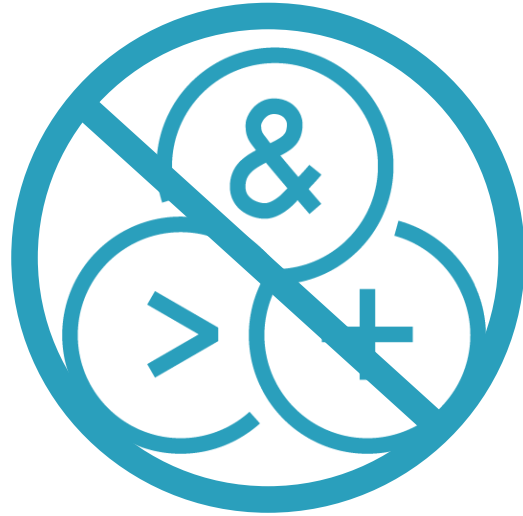
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# Effects



Small tweaks to  
the UI



Not meant for  
behavior changes



Written in  
platform projects



Consumed in  
core project

# Shadow Effect

Breakfast



## Eggs Benedict

5 min prep

24 min cook

serves 8

[View Recipe >](#)





## Subclass PlatformEffect

### Override

- OnAttached
- OnDetached
- OnElementPropertyChanged

### Properties

- Element
- Control
- Container

# Effect Lifecycle

## OnAttached()

### Perform any setup

Save pre-existing state  
Added to any control

## OnDetached()

### Perform cleanup

Unsubscribe from events  
Revert to initial state

## OnElementPropertyChanged()

### React to changes in Xam.Forms state

PropertyChangedEventArgs  
Indicates property name



# Properties of PlatformEffect

## Container

Platform control that  
performs layout of  
rest

## Control

Holds platform  
equivalent of Forms  
control

## Element

Forms control



# Register an Effect



## **ResolutionGroupName attribute**

- One per assembly
- Namespace to avoid collisions

## **ExportEffect attribute**

- Registers a name for the effect



# Demo



Create an effect

Register the effect

Consume the effect



```
public class ShadowEffect : RoutingEffect
{
    public ShadowEffect(): base("CodeMill.ShadowEffect")
    {
    }
}
```

## Consuming effects

### RoutingEffect

### Constructor

- Concatenate ResolutionGroupName + effect name

### Effect not needed on all platforms



```
xmlns:local="clr-namespace:Foodie; assembly=Foodie"
...
<Label Text="{Binding RecipeName}"
      Grid.Row="1" Grid.Column="1" Grid.ColumnSpan="2" >
  <Label.Effects>
    <local:ShadowEffect />
  </Label.Effects>
</Label>
```

## Consuming Effects

Reference namespace

Add to Effects collection

New instance per control



# Effects Summary



**Use for small UI changes on platforms**

**Not meant for behavior changes**

**Subclass PlatformEffect in platform project**

- OnAttached, OnDetached, OnElementPropertyChanged
- Element, Container, Control
- ResolutionGroupName and ExportEffect assembly attributes

**Consume with RoutingEffect**

- Effects do not need to be in all projects

# Embedding Bindable Native Views

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# Bindable Native Views

Pure native view referenced in  
core project's XAML

Properties in native view  
bindable to view model

Core project can handle native  
view events

Invoke constructors and  
factory methods



```
<ContentPage
```

```
...
```

```
xmlns:foodieIOS="clr-  
namespace:Foodie.iOS;assembly=Foodie.iOS;targetPlatform=iOS"
```

```
...
```

```
<foodieIOS:FoodieFab AbsoluteLayout.LayoutBounds="1,1,5,5"  
    AbsoluteLayout.LayoutFlags="PositionProportional" />
```

## Consuming on iOS

**Native view already created**

**Reference native view namespace and assembly in xmlns**

**New targetPlatform attribute**



```
<ContentPage
...

xmlns:foodieDroid="clr-
namespace:Foodie.Droid;assembly=Foodie.Droid;targetPlatform=Android"
xmlns:formsDroid="clr-
namespace:Android.Widget;assembly=Mono.Android;targetPlatform=Android"

...

<foodieDroid:FoodieFab x:Arguments="{x:Static formsDroid:Forms.Context}"
    UseCompatPadding="true" AbsoluteLayout.LayoutBounds="1,1,AutoSize,AutoSize"
    AbsoluteLayout.LayoutFlags="PositionProportional" />
```

## Consuming on Android

Reference native view namespace and assembly in xmlns

Reference Mono.Android assembly in xmlns

Constructor requires Android Context class





```
<ios:UITextField Text="{Binding RecipeName}" />
```

Binding a Native View

**Reference native property name**

**Same binding syntax as normal**



```
<ios:UITextField Text="{Binding RecipeName, Mode=TwoWay,  
    UpdateSourceEventName=Ended}" />
```

## Two-way Binding with Events

**Specify Mode=TwoWay**

**May need to specify UpdateSourceEventName**

- Native event to update binding



# Embedding Native View Gotchas

No XAML compiling

Cannot invoke functions on  
the native view

Cannot access in code behind

Cannot apply styles



# Demo



**Load native view in XAML**

**Data bind**

- One way
- Two way

**Commanding**



# Bindable Native View Summary



**Can add native views to XAML**

**Bindable**

**Two-way binding with native events**

**Commanding**

**Gotchas to keep in mind**



Tweak application-wide appearance in platform projects

Platform specifics easy way to change UI from pre-existing tools

Effects change small UI properties

Embedding native views consume 100% platform specific bindable views in XAML



# The Road Traveled – Entering Data

Carrier 10:15 AM

**Foodie**

INFO

Recipe Name

Prep Time  50 mins

Cook Time  10 minutes

Number of Servings  2

Make again? ☐

MEAL

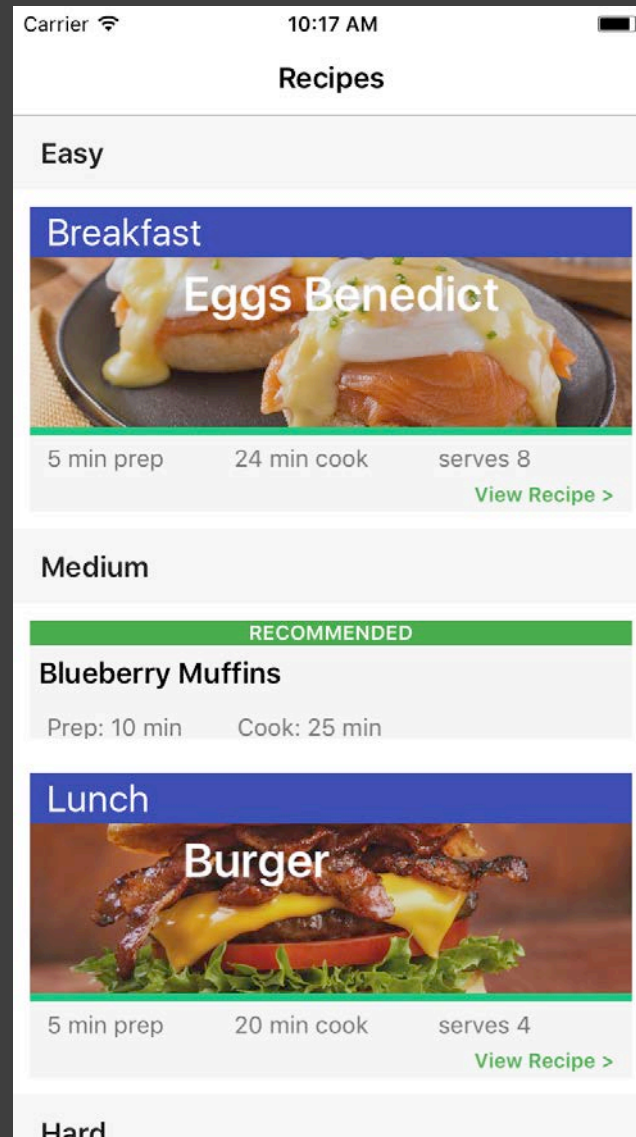
Breakfast

INGREDIENTS

1 cup whole wheat white flour  
1 tbsp baking powder  
1 tbsp cinnamon  
1/2 cup milk



# The Road Traveled – Displaying Data and Styles





# The Road Traveled – Native UI

