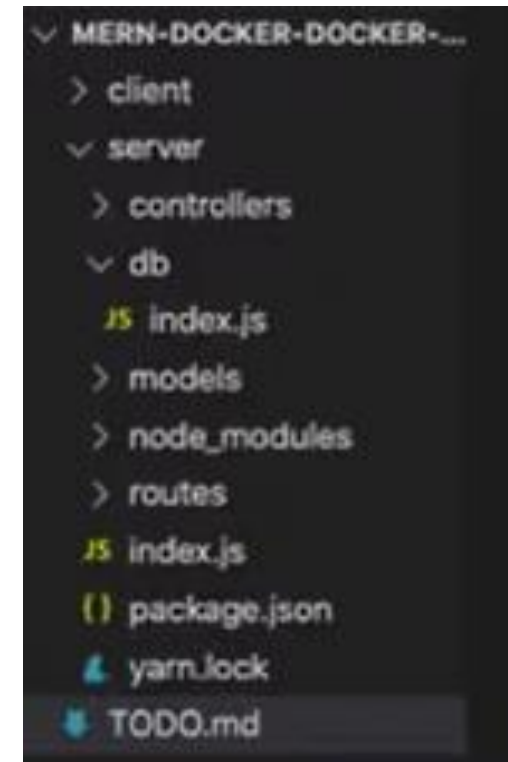


Deploying a MERN application (with Docker, Atlas and Digital OCEAN)

- **Part 1: Dockerize**
 - Run baseline application
 - Dockerize api server
 - Dockerize react client
 - Set up docker compose
 - Find public mongo image
 - Enable hot reloading by mounting in src
- **Part 2: Productionize**
 - Break out separate docker compose files
 - Move db to Mongo Atlas
 - Update Client Dockerfile to build production version
 - Use Caddy to serve front end files
 - Parameterize connection strings
 - Split local and production configurations
- **Part 3: Deployment**
 - Create Digital Ocean VM
 - Configure DNS
 - Configure network access in Atlas
 - Configure Caddy
 - Deploy



- Dockerfile for the backend side
(.dockerignore: node-modules)

- makefile
(.dockerignore: node-modules)

```
server > M Makefile
1  build:
2  |  docker build -t api-server .|
```

Make build

```
server > Dockerfile > ...
1  FROM node:14-slim
2
3  WORKDIR /usr/src/app
4
5  COPY ./package.json ./
6  COPY ./yarn.lock ./
7
8  RUN yarn install
9
10 COPY . .
11
12 EXPOSE 5000
13
14 CMD [ "yarn", "start" ]
```

- Dockerfile for the frontend side
(.dockerignore: node-modules)

```
client > M Makefile
1  build:
2  |  docker build -t react-app .
```

Make build

Client image and Server image are build

```
client > Dockerfile > ...
1  FROM node:14-slim
2
3  WORKDIR /usr/src/app
4
5  COPY ./package.json ./
6  COPY ./yarn.lock ./
7
8  RUN yarn install
9
10 COPY . .
11
12 EXPOSE 3000
13
14 CMD [ "yarn", "start" ]
```

Dockercompose at the top level

```
docker-compose.yml > {} services
1  version: "3"
2  services:
3    react-app:
4      image: react-app
5      build: ./client/
6      stdin_open: true
7      ports:
8        - "3000:3000"
9      networks:
10       - mern-app
11  api-server:
12    image: api-server
13    build: ./server/
14    ports:
15      - "5000:5000"
16    networks:
17      - mern-app
18    depends_on:
19      - mongo
```

```
const connectionString = 'mongodb://mongo:27017/cinema'
```

```
mongo:
  image: mongo:4.4-bionic
  ports:
    - "27017:27017"
  networks:
    - mern-app
  volumes:
    - mongo-data:/data/db
networks:
  mern-app:
    driver: bridge
volumes:
  mongo-data:
    driver: local
```

```
M Makefile
1  run-dev:
2    docker-compose up
```

Make run-dev

Dockercompose at the top level

```
docker-compose.yml > {} services
1  version: "3"
2  services:
3    react-app:
4      image: react-app
5      build: ./client/
6      stdin_open: true
7      ports:
8        - "3000:3000"
9      networks:
10       - mern-app
11  api-server:
12    image: api-server
13    build: ./server/
14    ports:
15      - "5000:5000"
16    networks:
17      - mern-app
18    depends_on:
19      - mongo
```

```
const connectionString = 'mongodb://mongo:27017/cinema'
```

```
mongo:
  image: mongo:4.4-bionic
  ports:
    - "27017:27017"
  networks:
    - mern-app
  volumes:
    - mongo-data:/data/db
networks:
  mern-app:
    driver: bridge
volumes:
  mongo-data:
    driver: local
```

```
M Makefile
1  run-dev:
2    docker-compose up
```

Make run-dev

```
volumes:
  - ./client:/usr/src/app
  - /usr/src/app/node_modules
```

```
volumes:
  - ./server:/usr/src/app
  - /usr/src/app/node_modules
```

Melting the app
and the source
code

Dockercompose-dev at the top level

Dockercompose-production at the top level

- Remove build/ volumes
- Remove mongo db
- http/https

```
docker-compose-production.yml > {} services :
1  version: "3"
2  services:
3    react-app:
4      image: react-app-production
5      restart: unless-stopped
6      stdin_open: true
7      ports:
8        - "80:80"
9        - "443:443"
10     networks:
11       - mern-app
12  api-server:
13    image: api-server
14    restart: unless-stopped
15    ports:
16      - "5000:5000"
17    networks:
18      - mern-app
19  networks:
20    mern-app:
21      driver: bridge
22  volumes:
23    mongo-data:
24      driver: local
```

```
client > M Makefile
1  build:
2    docker build -t react-app .
3
4  build-production:
5    docker build -t react-app-production -f Dockerfile.production .
```

```
client > Dockerfile.production > ...
1  FROM node:14-slim
2
3  WORKDIR /usr/src/app
4
5  COPY ./package.json ./
6  COPY ./yarn.lock ./
7
8  RUN yarn install
9
10 COPY . .
11
12 RUN yarn build
13
14 ### Copy into secondary Caddy stage
15
16
```

```
server > config > dev.env
1  MONGO_URI='mongodb://mongo:27017/cinema'
```

```
server > config > dev.env
1  MONGO_URI='mongodb://mongo:27017/cinema'
```

```
const connectionString = process.env.MONGO_URI
```

```
server > JS index.js > ...
1  const express = require('express')
2  var require: NodeRequire ['body-parser']
3  (id: string) => any
4  require('dotenv').config()
5
```



```
client > M Makefile
1 build-dev:
2   docker build -t react-app .
3
4 build-local:
5   docker build -t react-app-production -f Dockerfile.local .
6
7 build-production:
8   docker build -t react-app-production -f Dockerfile.production .
```

build-dev

```
M Makefile
1 build-dev:
2   cd client && $(MAKE) build-dev
3   cd server && $(MAKE) build
4
5 run-dev:
6   docker-compose up
7
8 ###
9
10 build-local:
11   cd client && $(MAKE) build-local
12   cd server && $(MAKE) build
13
14 run-local:
15   docker-compose up
16
17 ###
18
19 build-production:
20   cd client && $(MAKE) build-production
21   cd server && $(MAKE) build
22
23 run-production:
24   docker-compose up
```

```
client > Dockerfile.production > ...
1   ### first stage
2   FROM node:14-slim
3
4   WORKDIR /usr/src/app
5
6   COPY ./package.json ./
7   COPY ./yarn.lock ./
8
9   RUN yarn install
10
11  COPY . .
12
13  RUN yarn build
14
15  ### second stage |
16  FROM caddy:2.1.1-alpine
17
18  ARG CADDYFILE
19  COPY ${CADDYFILE} /etc/caddy/Caddyfile
20
21
```



```

client > M Makefile
1  build-dev:
2    docker build -t react-app .
3
4  build-local:
5    docker build \
6      -t react-app-production:local \
7      --build-arg CADDYFILE=Caddyfile.local \
8      --build-arg BASE_URL=http://localhost:5000/api \
9      -f Dockerfile.production .
10
11 build-production:
12  docker build -t react-app-production -f Dockerfile.production .

```

```

client > E Caddyfile.local
1  http://localhost:80 {
2    root * /srv
3    route {
4      reverse_proxy /api* api-server:5000
5      try_files {path} {path}/ /index.html
6      file_server
7    }
8  }

```

```

client > src > api > JS index.js > [e] baseUrl
1  import axios from 'axios'
2
3  const baseUrl = process.env.REACT_APP_BASE_URL
4

```

```

client > Dockerfile.production > ...
1  ## first stage
2  FROM node:14-slim AS builder
3
4  WORKDIR /usr/src/app
5
6  COPY ./package.json ./
7  COPY ./yarn.lock ./
8
9  RUN yarn install
10
11 COPY . .
12
13 ARG BASE_URL
14 ENV REACT_APP_BASE_URL=${BASE_URL}
15
16 RUN yarn build
17

```

builder

The name of
Set the base
give this build

```

## second stage
FROM caddy:2.1.1-alpine

ARG CADDYFILE
COPY ${CADDYFILE} /etc/caddy/Caddyfile

COPY --from=builder /usr/src/app/build/ /srv

EXPOSE 80

EXPOSE 443

```

Where the website
files are hosted

```

client > Dockerfile > _
1 FROM node:14-slim
2
3 WORKDIR /usr/src/app
4
5 COPY ./package.json ./
6 COPY ./yarn.lock ./
7
8 RUN yarn install
9
10 COPY . .
11
12 EXPOSE 3000
13 |
14 ENV REACT_APP_BASE_URL=http://localhost:5000/api
15
16 CMD [ "yarn", "start" ]

```

```

client > Caddyfile.production
1 mern.mysuperawesomesite.com:443 {
2     tls sid.palas@gmail.com
3     root * /srv
4     route {
5         reverse_proxy /api* api:server:5000
6         try_files {path} {path}/ /index.html
7         file_server
8     }
9 }

```

```

client > Makefile
1 build-dev:
2     docker build -t react-app .
3
4 build-local:
5     docker build \
6         -t react-app-production:local \
7         --build-arg CADDYFILE=Caddyfile.local \
8         --build-arg BASE_URL=http://localhost:5000/api \
9         -f Dockerfile.production .
10
11 build-production:
12     docker build \
13         -t react-app-production:production \
14         --build-arg CADDYFILE=Caddyfile.production \
15         --build-arg BASE_URL=https://mern.mysuperawesomesite.com/api \
16         -f Dockerfile.production .

```

```

M Makefile
1  build-dev:
2    cd client && $(MAKE) build-dev
3    cd server && $(MAKE) build
4
5  run-dev:
6    docker-compose -f docker-compose-dev.yml up
7    soc dev
8  ###
9
10 build-local:
11    cd client && $(MAKE) build-local
12    cd server && $(MAKE) build
13
14 run-local:
15    ENV=local docker-compose -f docker-compose-production.yml up
16
17 ###
18
19 build-production:
20    cd client && $(MAKE) build-production
21    cd server && $(MAKE) build
22
23 run-production:
24    ENV=production docker-compose -f docker-compose-production.yml up

```

```

! docker-compose-production.yml > {} services > {} react-app
1  version: "3"
2  services:
3    react-app:
4      image: react-app-production:${ENV}
5      restart: unless-stopped
6      ports:
7        - "80:80"
8        - "443:443"
9      networks:
10       - mern-app
11    api-server:
12      image: api-server
13      restart: unless-stopped
14      env_file: ./server/config/${ENV}.env
15      ports:
16        - "5000:5000"
17      networks:
18       - mern-app
19    networks:
20      mern-app:
21        driver: bridge
22    volumes:
23      mongo-data:
24        driver: local

```

localhost:80



PROJECTS

scavenger-hunt

devops-direct...

+ New Project

MANAGE

Apps **NEW**

Droplets

Kubernetes

Volumes

Databases

Spaces

Container Registry

Images

Networking

Monitoring

Q Search by resource name or public IP (Cmd+B)

Create



USAGE
\$0.19



devops-directive

Class project / Educational purposes

→ Move Resources

Resources

Activity


Settings









Start learning on DigitalOcean

Get Started with a Droplet

Create Droplets

Choose an image 

[Distributions](#) [Container distributions](#) [Marketplace](#) [Custom images](#)


 Ubuntu 20.04 (LTS) x64 	 FreeBSD Select version 	 Fedora Select version 	 Debian Select version 	 CentOS Select version 
--	--	---	--	---

Choose a plan

[Help me choose](#) 

SHARED CPU		DEDICATED CPU		
Basic	General Purpose	CPU-Optimized	Memory-Optimized	Storage-Optimized NEW

Create Droplets





Choose an image 

[Distributions](#) [Container distributions](#) [Marketplace](#) [Custom images](#)

 Search keyword

[See all Marketplace Apps](#) 

Recommended for you

 WordPress 5.5.1 on Ubuntu 20.04 Details	 OpenVPN Access Server 2.8.5 o... Details	 Docker 19.03.12 on Ubuntu 20.04 Details
 LAMP on Ubuntu 20.04 Details	 Jitsi Server 2.1-273 on Ubuntu 18.04 Details	 Plesk 18.0 on Ubuntu 18.04 Details

Choose a plan

[Help me choose](#)

SHARED CPU	DEDICATED CPU			
Basic	General Purpose	CPU-Optimized	Memory-Optimized	Storage-Optimized NEW

Basic virtual machines with a mix of memory and compute resources. Best for small projects that can handle variable levels of CPU performance, like blogs, web apps and dev/test environments.

\$5/mo \$0.007/hour	\$10/mo \$0.015/hour	\$15/mo \$0.022/hour	\$20/mo \$0.030/hour	\$40/mo \$0.060/hour	\$80/mo \$0.119/hour
1 GB / 1 CPU 25 GB SSD Disk 1000 GB transfer	2 GB / 1 CPU 50 GB SSD Disk 2 TB transfer	2 GB / 2 CPUs 60 GB SSD Disk 3 TB transfer	4 GB / 2 CPUs 80 GB SSD Disk 4 TB transfer	8 GB / 4 CPUs 160 GB SSD Disk 5 TB transfer	16 GB / 8 CPUs 320 GB SSD Disk 6 TB transfer

Select additional options

☐ IPv6 ☐ User data ☐ Monitoring

Authentication



SSH keys

A more secure authentication method



Password

Create a root password to access Droplet (less secure)

Choose your SSH keys



sid-macbook-pro

New SSH Key



devops-directive

Class project / Educational purposes

Resources

Activity

Settings

DROPLETS (1)



docker-ubuntu-s-2vcpu-2gb-nyc3-01



Create something new



Create a Managed Database

Worry-free database management



Start using Spaces

Deliver data with scalable object storage

Learn more

Product Docs

Technical overviews, how-tos, release notes, and support material



docker-ubuntu-s-2vcpu-2gb-nyc3-01 was added to devops-directive.



Networking

Domains

Floating IPs

Load Balancers

VPC

Firewalls

PTR records

Create Firewall

Name

Droplets

Rules

Created



http-traffic

0

6

15 days ago

More



http-traffic

6 Rules / 0 Droplets

Rules Droplets Destroy

Firewall rules control what inbound and outbound traffic is allowed to enter or leave a Droplet.

Inbound Rules

Set the Firewall rules for incoming traffic. Only the specified ports will accept inbound connections. All other traffic will be blocked.

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Sources	
SSH	TCP	22	All IPv4 All IPv6	More ▾
HTTP	TCP	80	All IPv4 All IPv6	More ▾
HTTPS	TCP	443	All IPv4 All IPv6	More ▾
<div>New rule ▾</div>				



http-traffic

6 Rules / 0 Droplets

Rules Droplets Destroy

Add Droplet

docker-ubuntu-s-2vcpu-2gb-nyc3-01

Search for a Droplet or a tag

Add Droplet



Choose Droplets

Your Firewall isn't applied to any Droplet. Select to which ones it should apply or use tags to select groups of Droplets.

PROJECTS

scavenger-hunt

devops-directi...

New Project

MANAGE

Apps NEW

Droplets

Kubernetes

Volumes

Databases

Spaces

Container Registry

Q Search by resource name or public IP (Cmd+B)

Create

USAGE \$0.19

docker-ubuntu-s-2vcpu-2gb-nyc3-01
in devops-directive / 2 GB Memory / 60 GB Disk / NYC3 - Docker 19.03.12 on Ubuntu 20.04

ON

ipv4: 104.131.22.28 ipv6: [Enable now](#) Private IP: 10.108.0.2 Floating IP: [Enable now](#) Metrics agent: ... Console:

Graphs

Access

Power

Volumes

Resize

Networking

Backups

Snapshots

Kernel

History

Destroy

Tags

Recovery

NEW! Upgrade your Droplet for additional metrics and alerting.

[Learn How to Update](#)

docker-ubuntu-s-2vcpu-2gb-nyc3-01
in devops-directive / 2 GB Memory / 60 GB Disk / NYC3 - Docker 19.03.12 on Ubuntu 20.04

ON

ipv4: 104.131.22.28 [Copy](#) ipv6: [Enable now](#) Private IP: 10.108.0.2 Floating IP: [Enable now](#) Metrics agent: ... Console:

Graphs

Access

Power

Volumes

Resize

Networking

Backups

Snapshots

Kernel

History

Destroy

Tags

Recovery

NEW! Upgrade your Droplet for additional metrics and alerting.

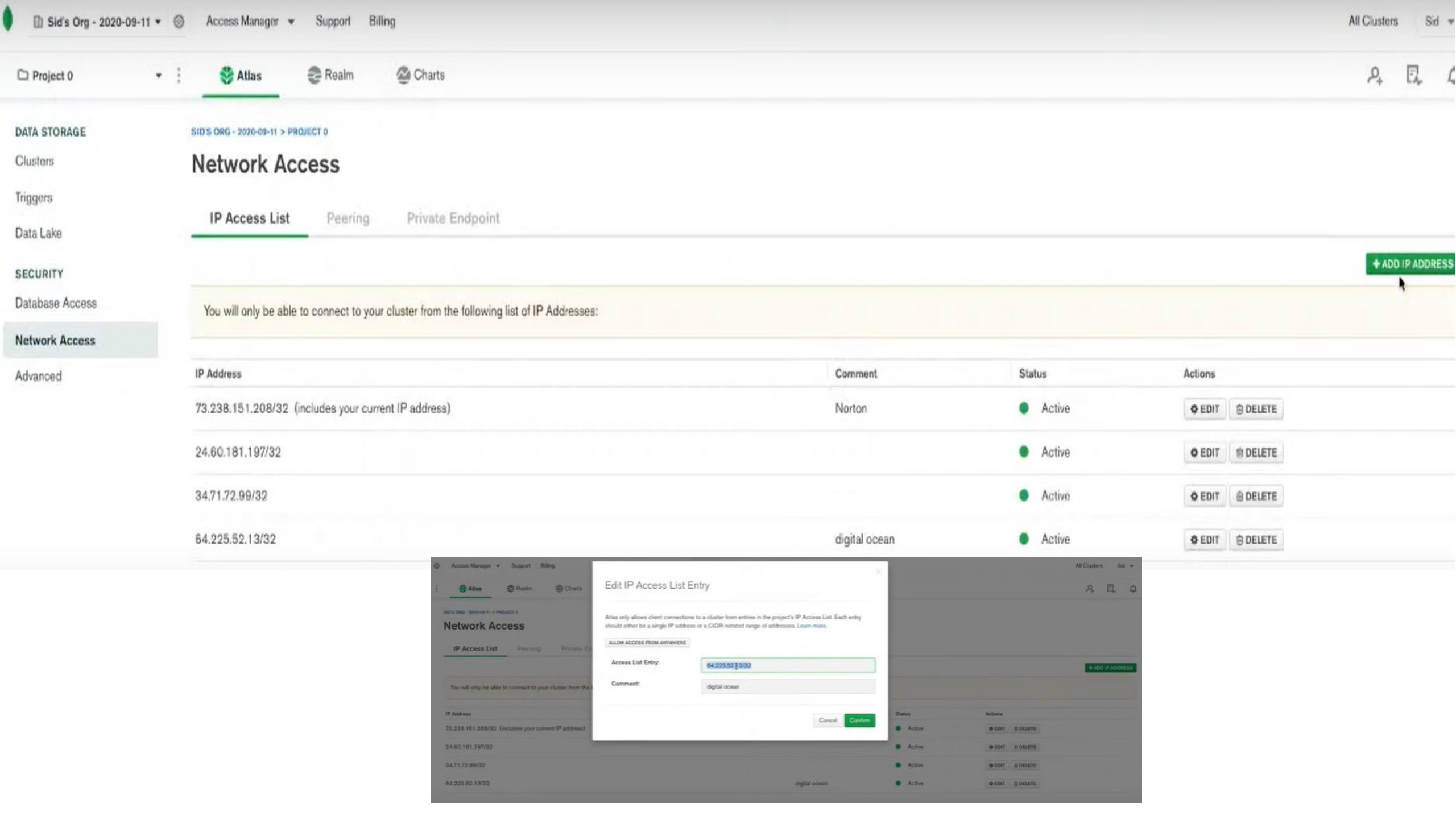
[Learn How to Update](#)

Last 1 hour

Bandwidth

No data

CPU Usage



```

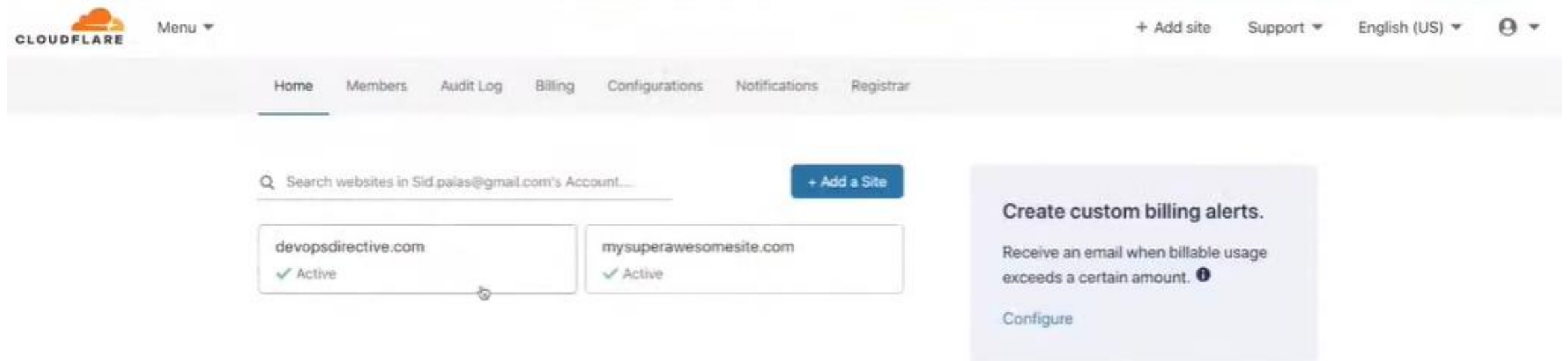
1 Makefile
2
3
4
5
6
7
8 ###
9
10 build-local:
11     cd client && $(MAKE) build-local
12     cd server && $(MAKE) build
13
14 run-local:
15     ENV=local docker-compose -f docker-compose-production.yml up
16
17 ###
18
19 build-production:
20     cd client && $(MAKE) build-production
21     cd server && $(MAKE) build
22
23 run-production:
24     ENV=production docker-compose -f docker-compose-production.yml up
25
26 SSH_STRING:=root@104.131.22.28
27
28 ssh:
29     ssh $(SSH_STRING)

```

make ssh

Cloudflare est conçu pour sécuriser l'ensemble des équipements que vous connectez à Internet de manière privée, rapide et fiable.

- Sécurisez vos sites web, API et applications Internet.
- Protégez vos réseaux d'entreprises, vos employés et vos appareils.
- Rédigez et déployez du code qui s'exécute à la périphérie du réseau.





24 Hours7 Days30 Days

Unique Visitors

Total Requests

Percent Cached

Quick Actions

Purge Cache

DNS Settings

Under Attack Mode

Show visitors a JavaScript challenge when visiting your site.

Off

Development Mode

Temporarily bypass our cache. See changes to your origin server in realtime.

Off

✓ Add an MX record for your **root domain** so that mail can reach @mysuperawesomesite.com addresses.

DNS management for mysuperawesomesite.com

+ Add record

Search DNS Records

Advanced

Type	Name	Content	TTL	Proxy status
CNAME	_domainconnect	connect.domains.google.com	Auto	 Proxied Edit
 CNAME	mysuperawesomesite.com	c.storage.googleapis.com	Auto	 Proxied Edit

DNS management for **mysuperawesomesite.com**

[+ Add record](#)[Advanced](#)

mern.mysuperawesomesite.com points to **104.131.22.28** and has its traffic proxied through Cloudflare.

Type	Name	IPv4 address	TTL	Proxy status
A	mern	104.131.22.28	Auto	 Proxied

[Cancel](#)[Save](#)[mysuperawesomesite.com](#)[+ Add site](#)[Support](#)[English \(US\)](#)[Overview](#)[Analytics](#)[DNS](#)[SSL/TLS](#)[Firewall](#)[Access](#)[Speed](#)[Caching](#)[Workers](#)[Page Rules](#)[Network](#)[Traffic](#)[Stream](#)[Custom P...](#)[Apps](#)[Scrape S...](#)[Overview](#)[Edge Certificates](#)[Client Certificates](#)[Origin Server](#)[Custom Hostnames](#)

We added a Recommender to SSL/TLS settings. [Tell us what you think](#)



✔ Your SSL/TLS encryption mode is Flexible

This setting was last changed a few seconds ago



Browser



Cloudflare



Origin Server

☐ Off (not secure) ⓘ

No encryption applied

☒ **Flexible**

Encrypts traffic between the browser and Cloudflare

☐ Full

Encrypts end-to-end, using a self signed certificate on the server

☐ Full (strict)

```
copy-files:
```

```
scp -r ./* $(SSH_STRING):/root/
```

make build-production

```
root@docker-ubuntu-s-2vcpu-2gb-nyc3-01:~# docker image ls
```

REPOSITORY	SIZE	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED
api-server	193MB	latest	bfd76ecc01de	12 secon
react-app-production	44.9MB	production	017ae89db5dc	21 secon
<none>		<none>	3c8ed7fe9c6c	24 secon

make run-production



Your SSL/TLS encryption mode is Full

This setting was last changed a few seconds ago



Off (not secure) ⓘ

No encryption applied



Flexible

Encrypts traffic between the browser and Cloudflare



Full

Encrypts end-to-end, using a self signed certificate on the server.