

# Understanding the Free Energy Landscape of Phase Separation in Lipid Bilayer using Weighted Ensemble Molecular Dynamics

Ashlin Poruthoor<sup>1</sup> and Alan Grossfield<sup>1,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Rochester Medical Center, Rochester, NY 14620

\*Correspondence: alan\_grossfield@urmc.rochester.edu

## ABSTRACT

Lore ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

## SIGNIFICANCE

Lore ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum

## INTRODUCTION

This is a place holder article template for our future paper. For time being, I will be using this space to publish all the plots that are being generated as a part of the analysis.

## METHODS

Will be updating this section soon!

### Standard Molecular Dynamics

Lore ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

### Weighted Ensemble Molecular Dynamics

Lore ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur.

## RESULTS

### All Figures

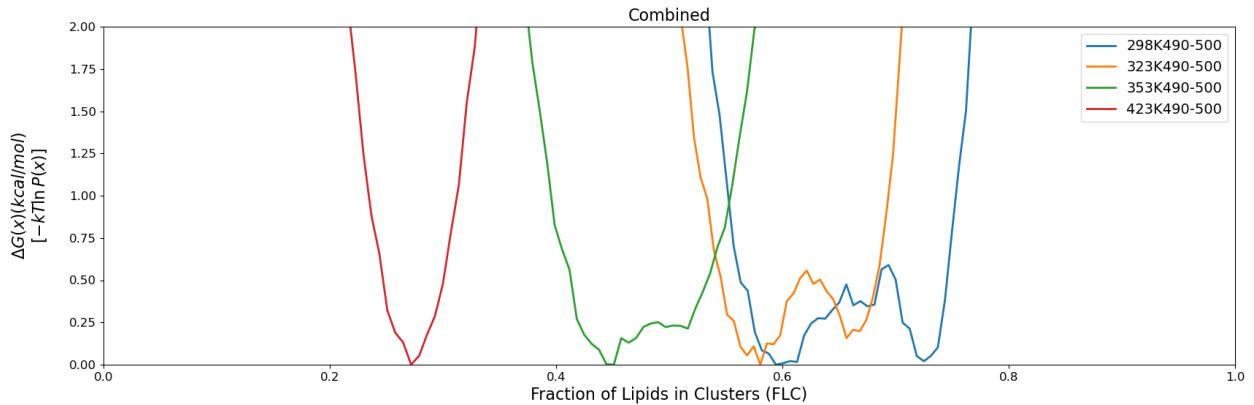


Figure 1: Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system. Data from all four replica has been combined using `w_multi_west` tool. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500. Note that 353K is an interesting outlier

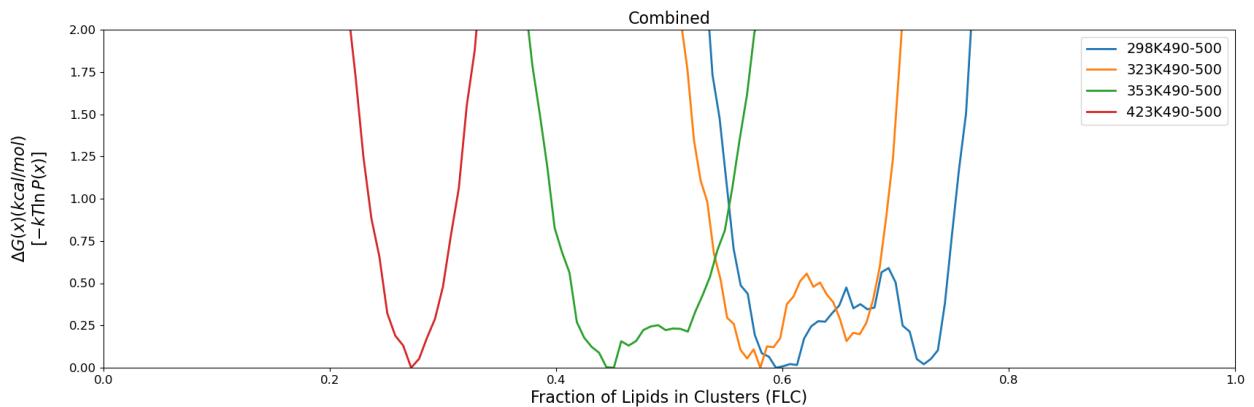


Figure 2: Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system. Data from all four replica has been combined using `w_multi_west` tool. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

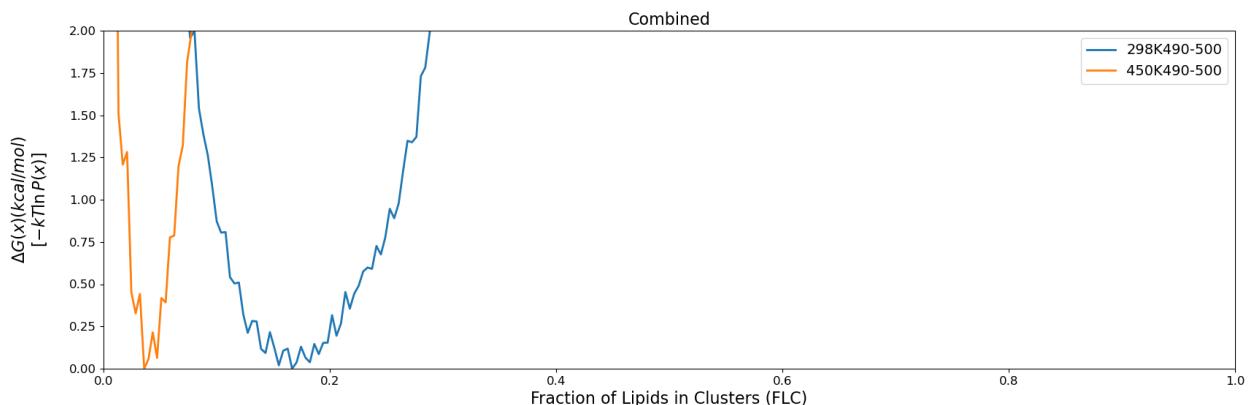


Figure 3: Free Energy Landscape of **POPC** system. Data from all four replica has been combined using `w_multi_west` tool. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

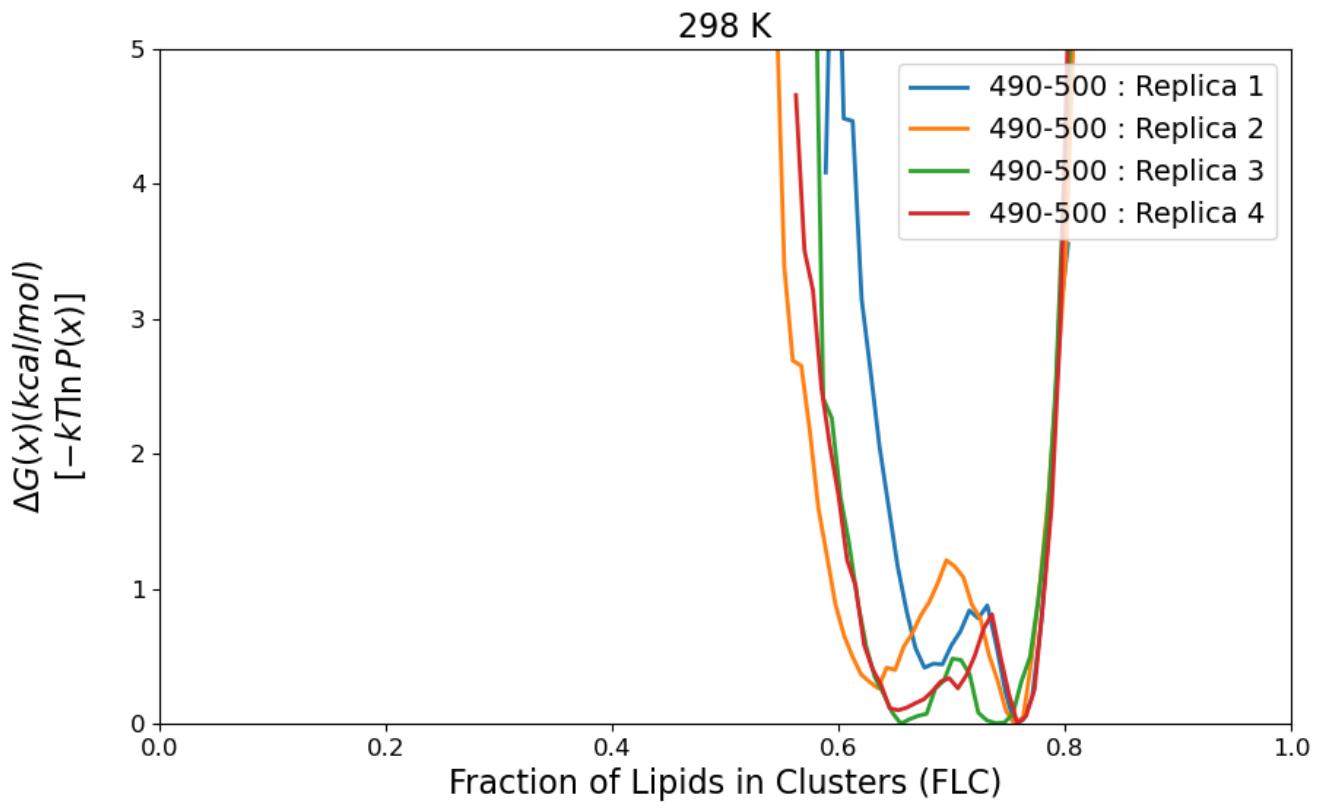


Figure 4: Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 298K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

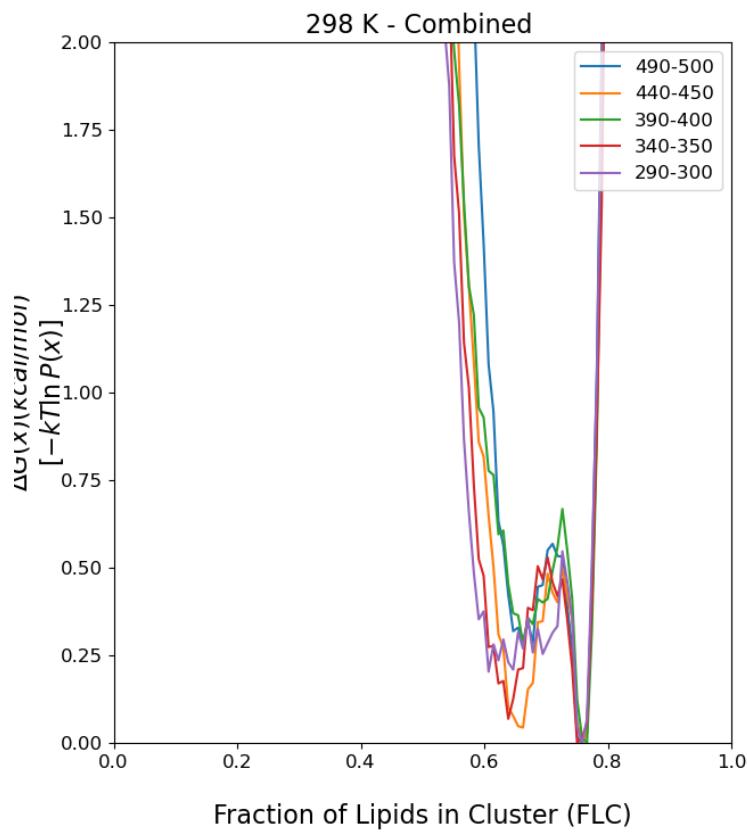


Figure 5: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of DAPC system for combined replica at 298K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

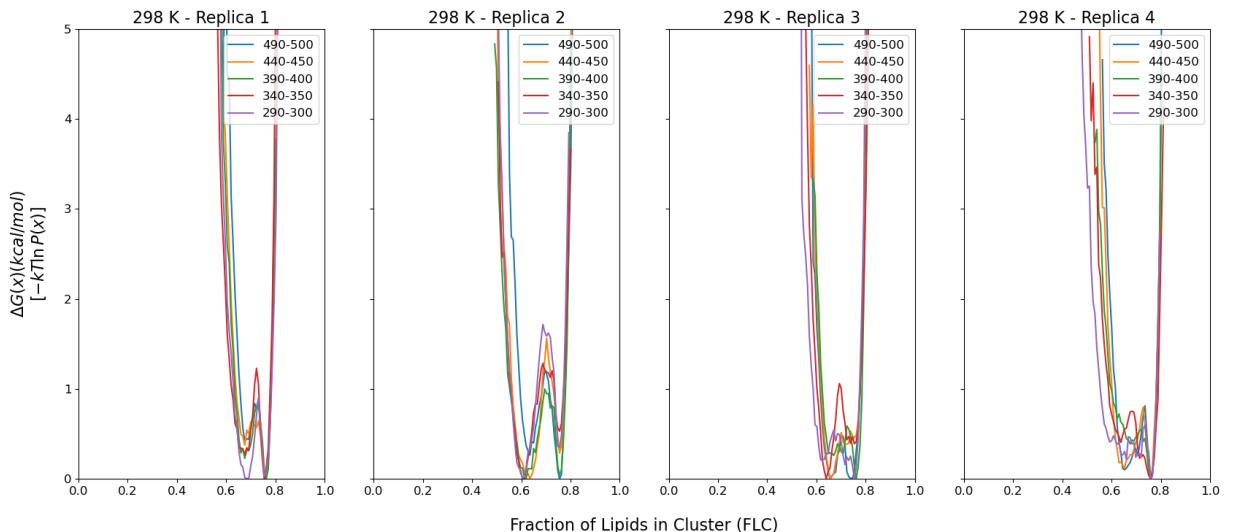


Figure 6: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of DAPC system for different replica at 298K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

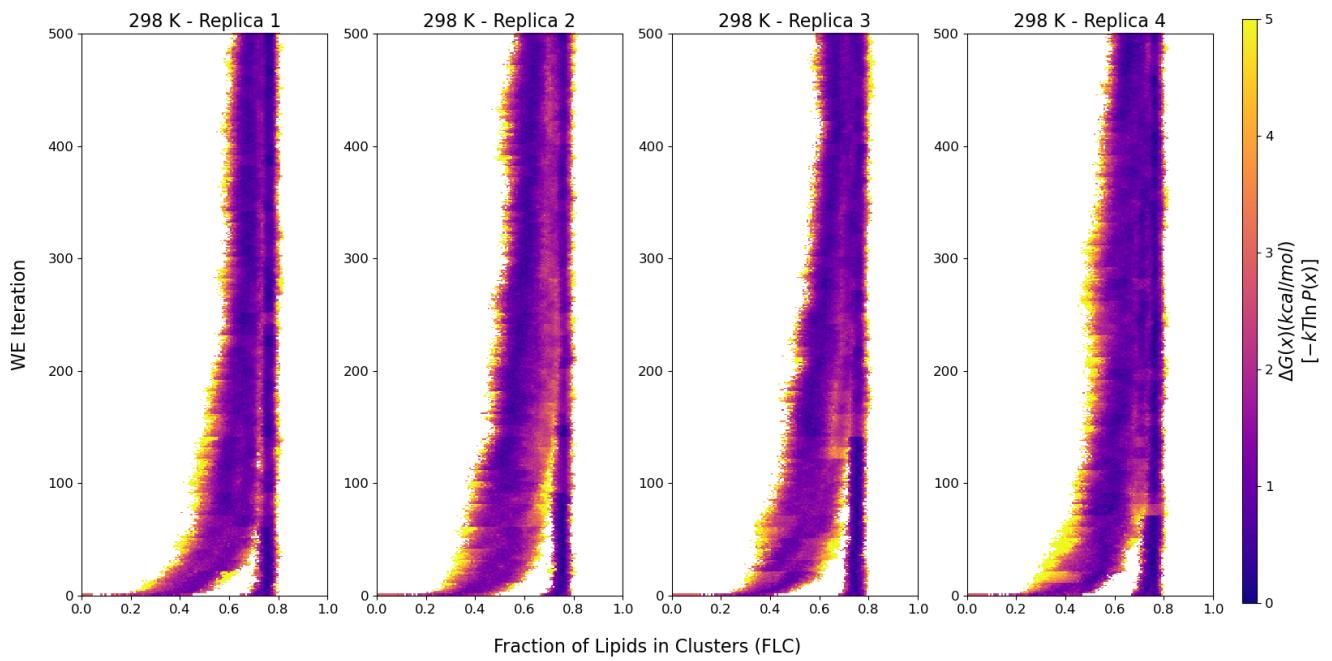


Figure 7: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 298K.

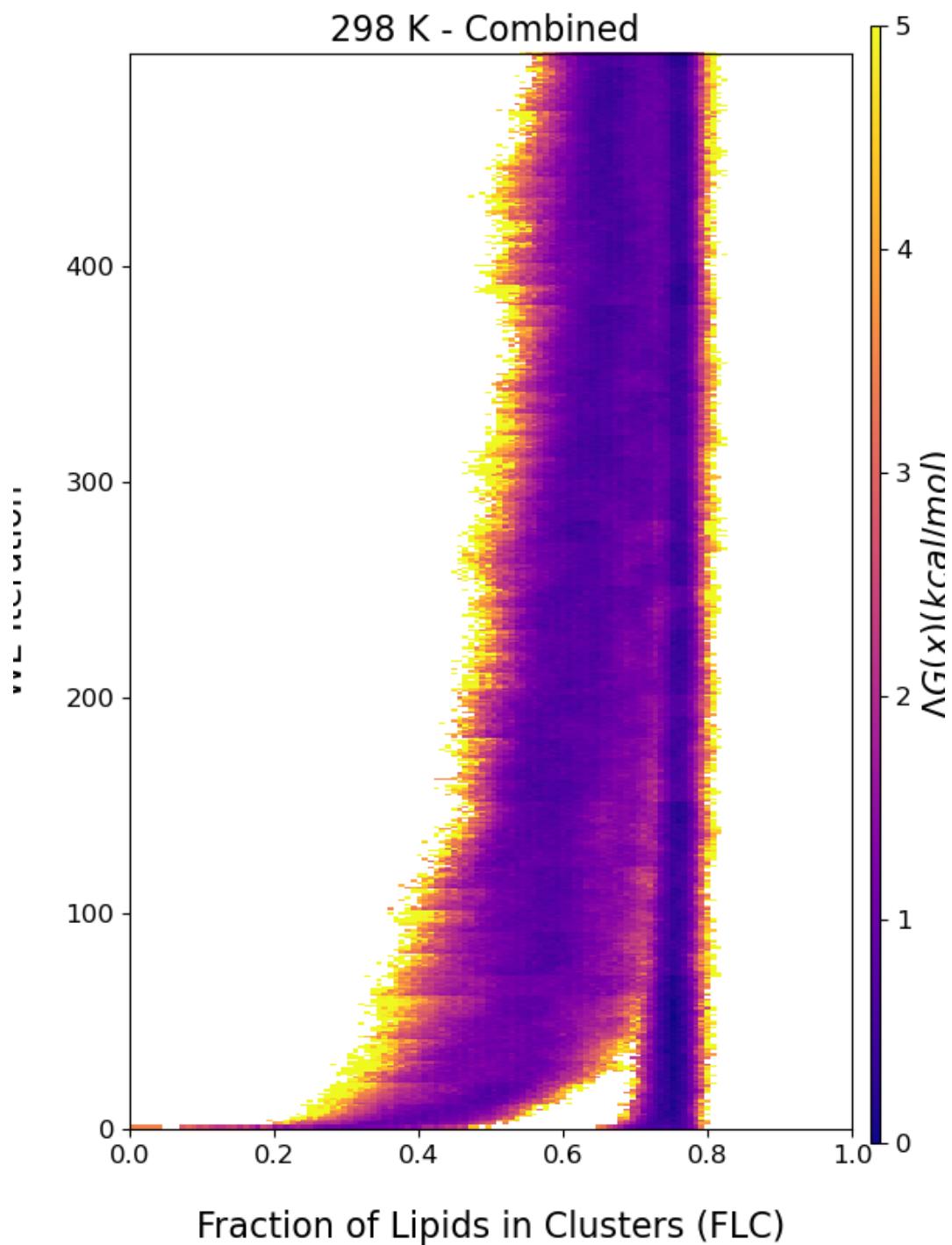


Figure 8: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 298K using `w_multi_tool`.

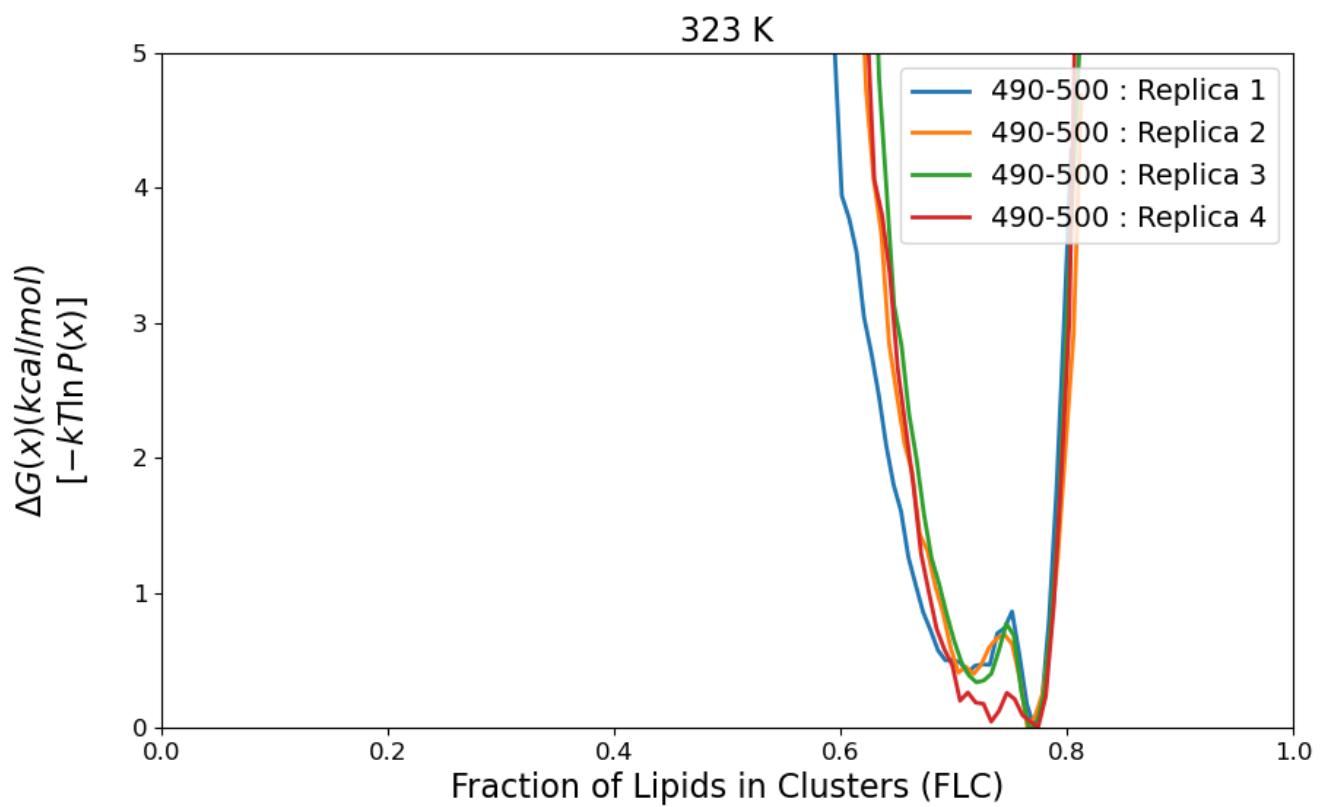


Figure 9: Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 323K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

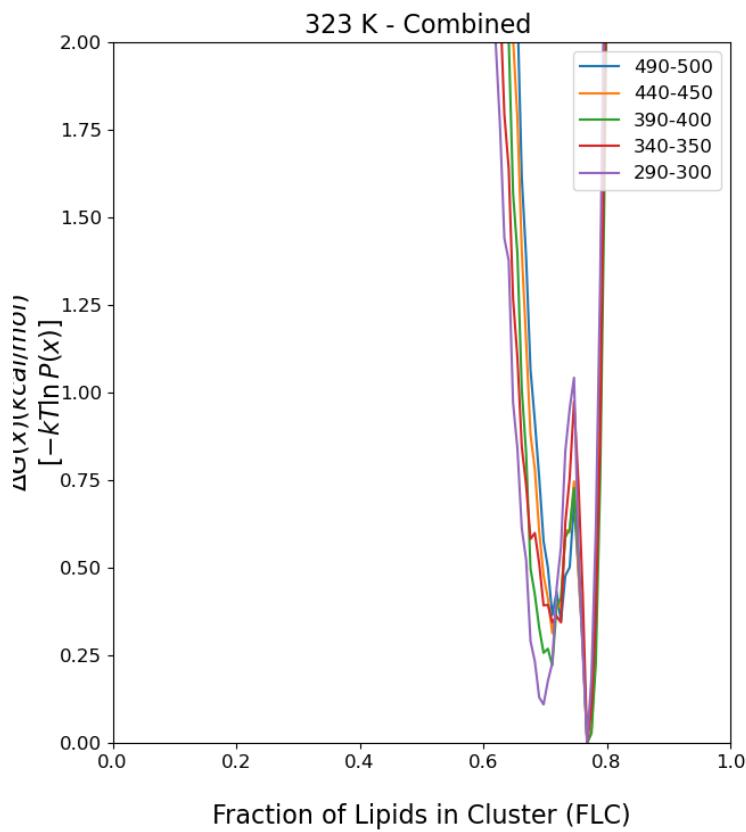


Figure 10: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 323K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

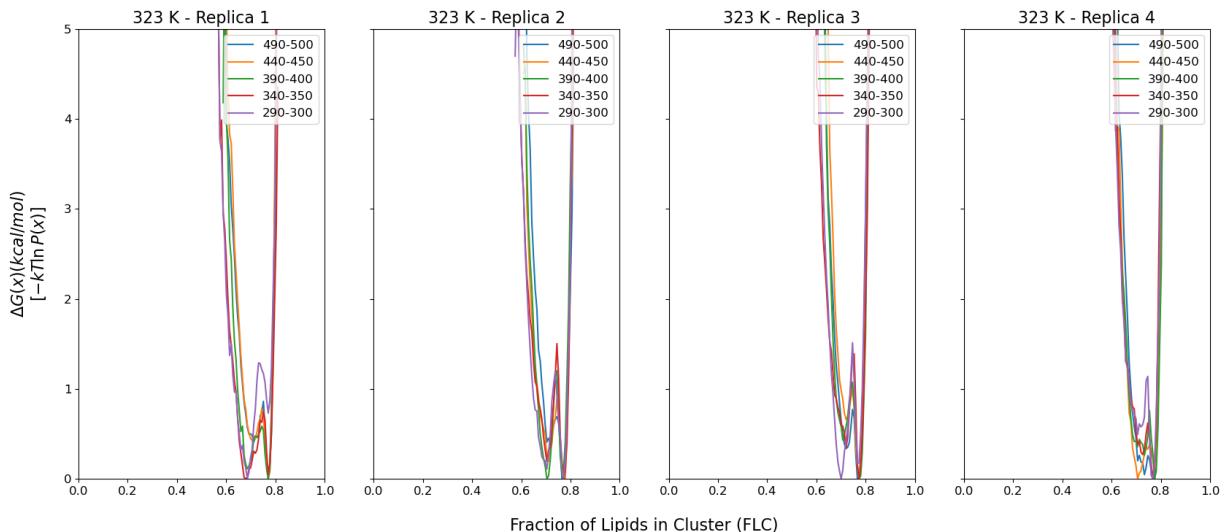


Figure 11: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 323K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

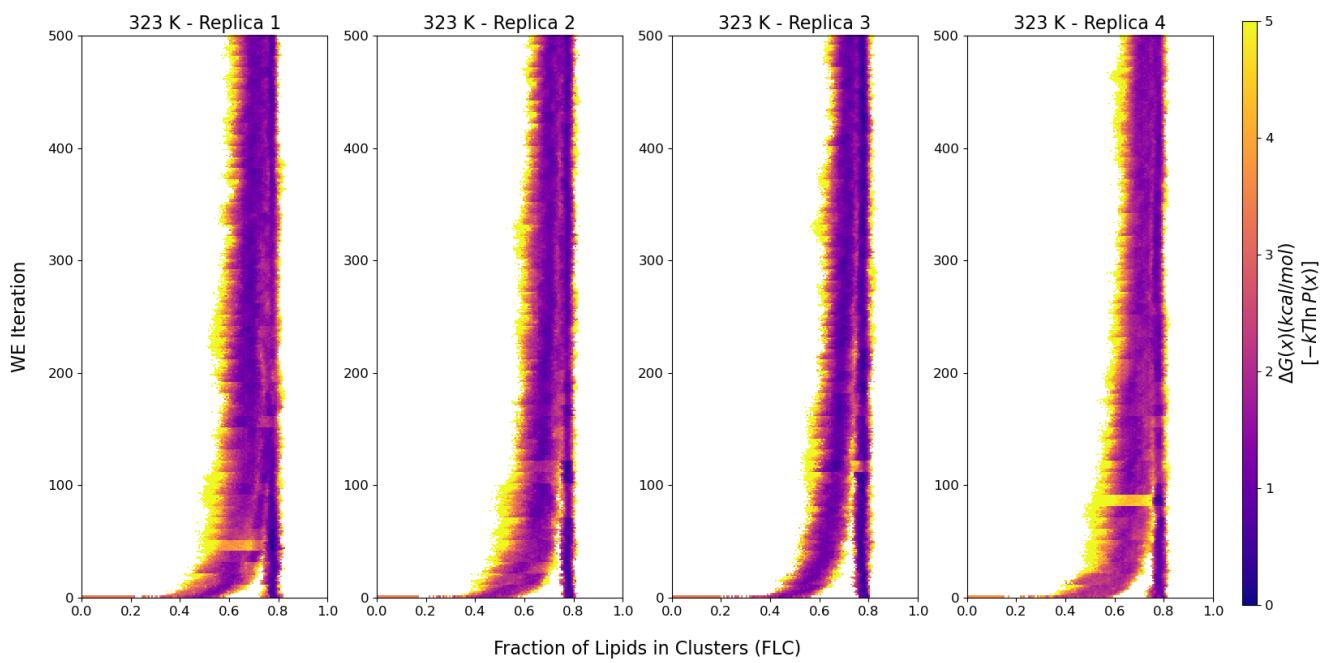


Figure 12: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 323K.

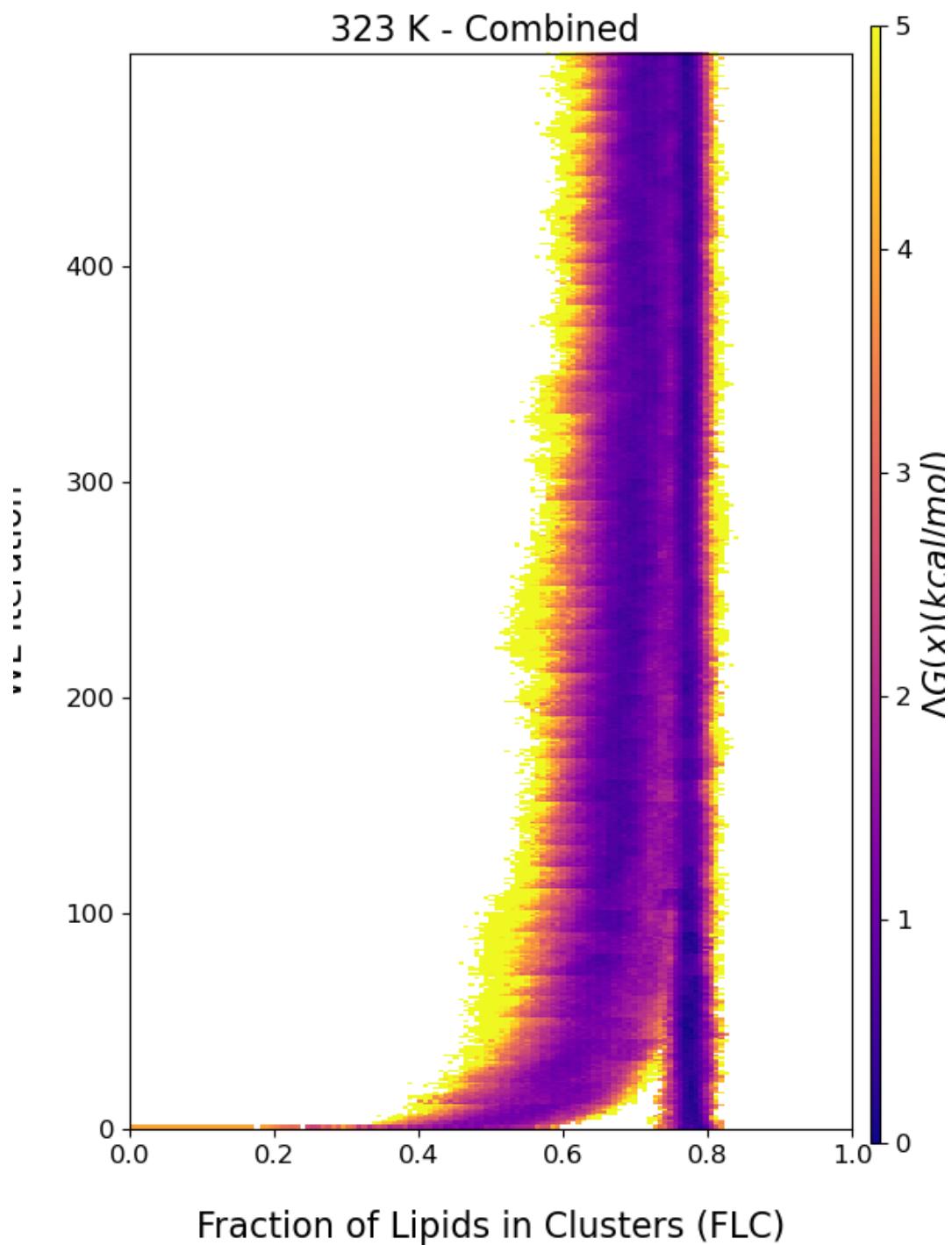


Figure 13: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 323K using w\_multi\_tool.

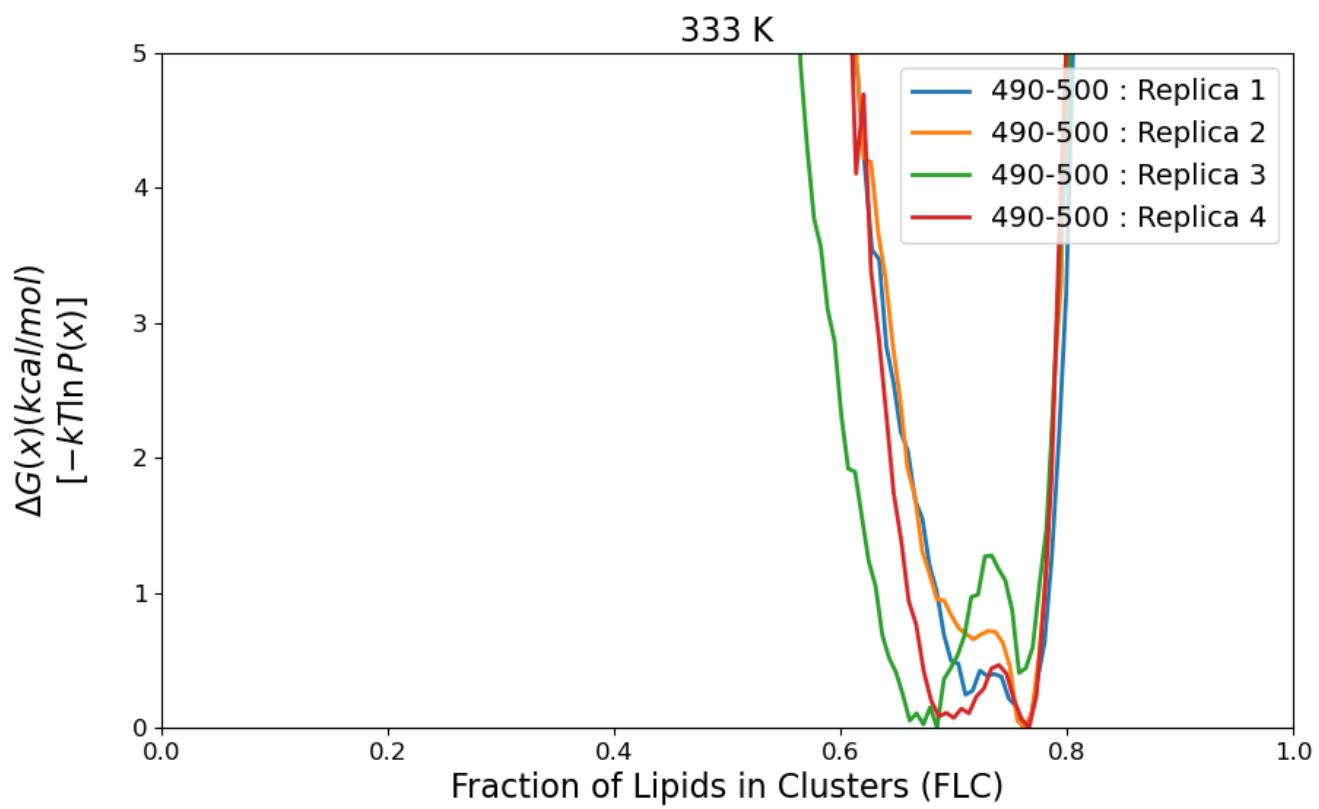


Figure 14: Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 333K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

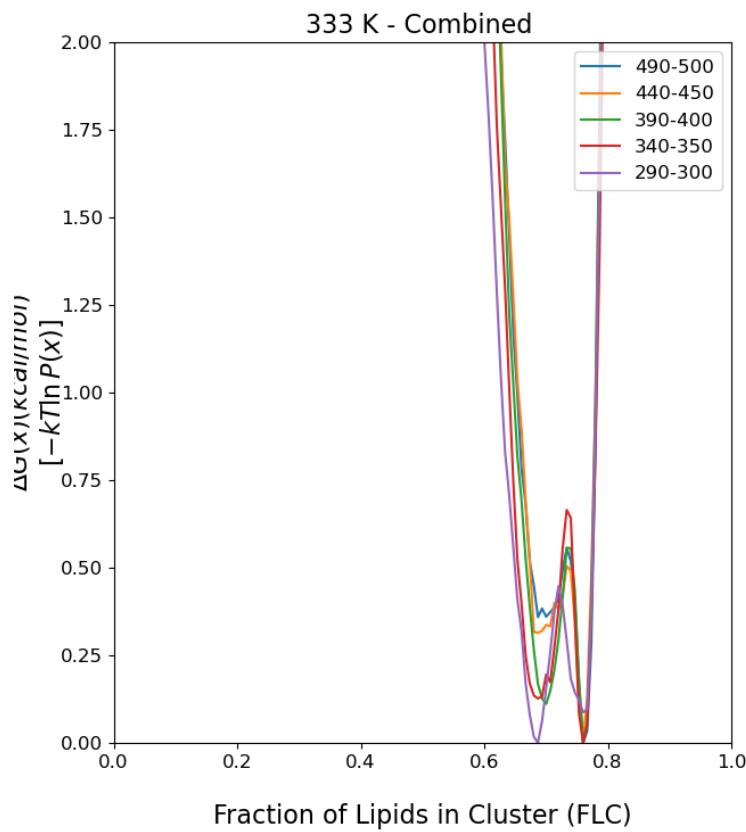


Figure 15: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 333K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

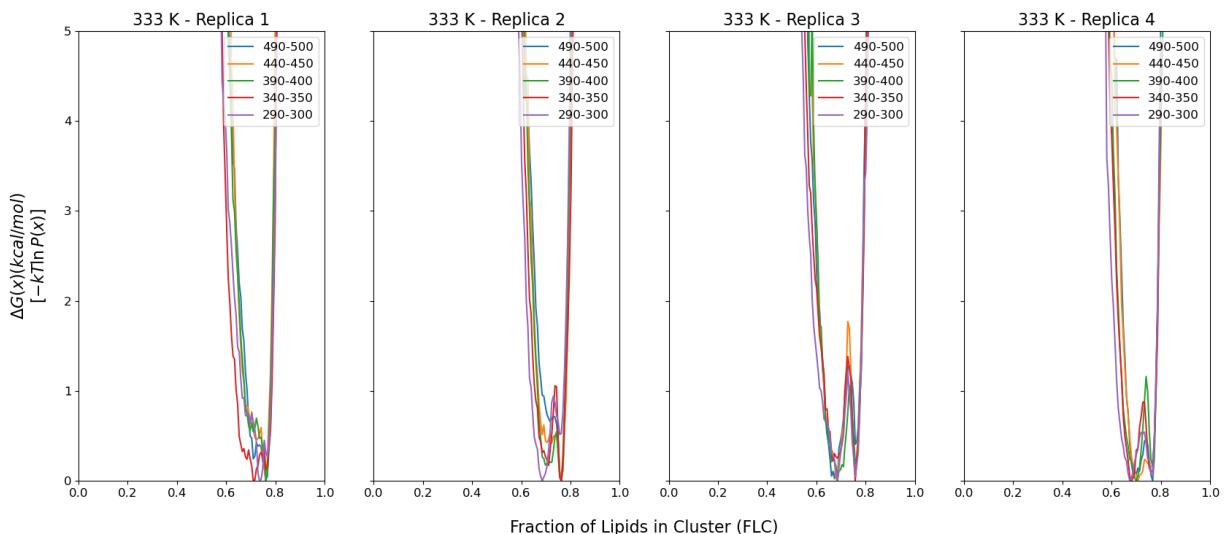


Figure 16: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 333K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

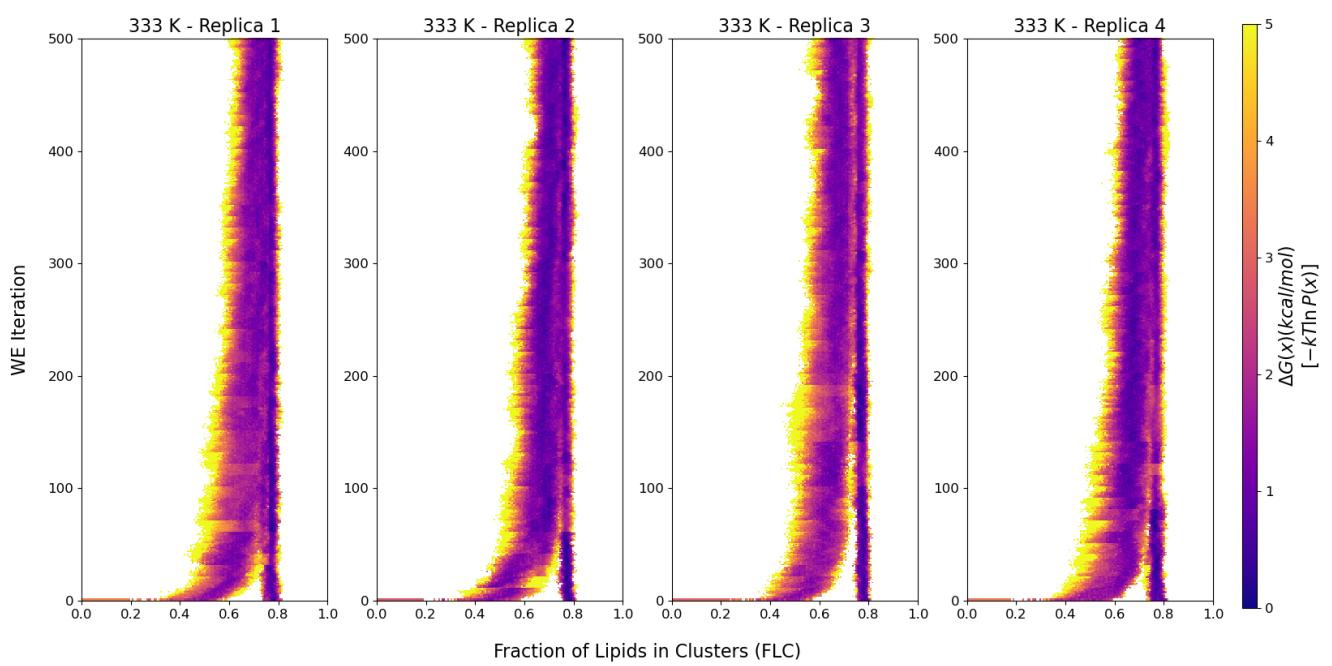


Figure 17: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 333K.

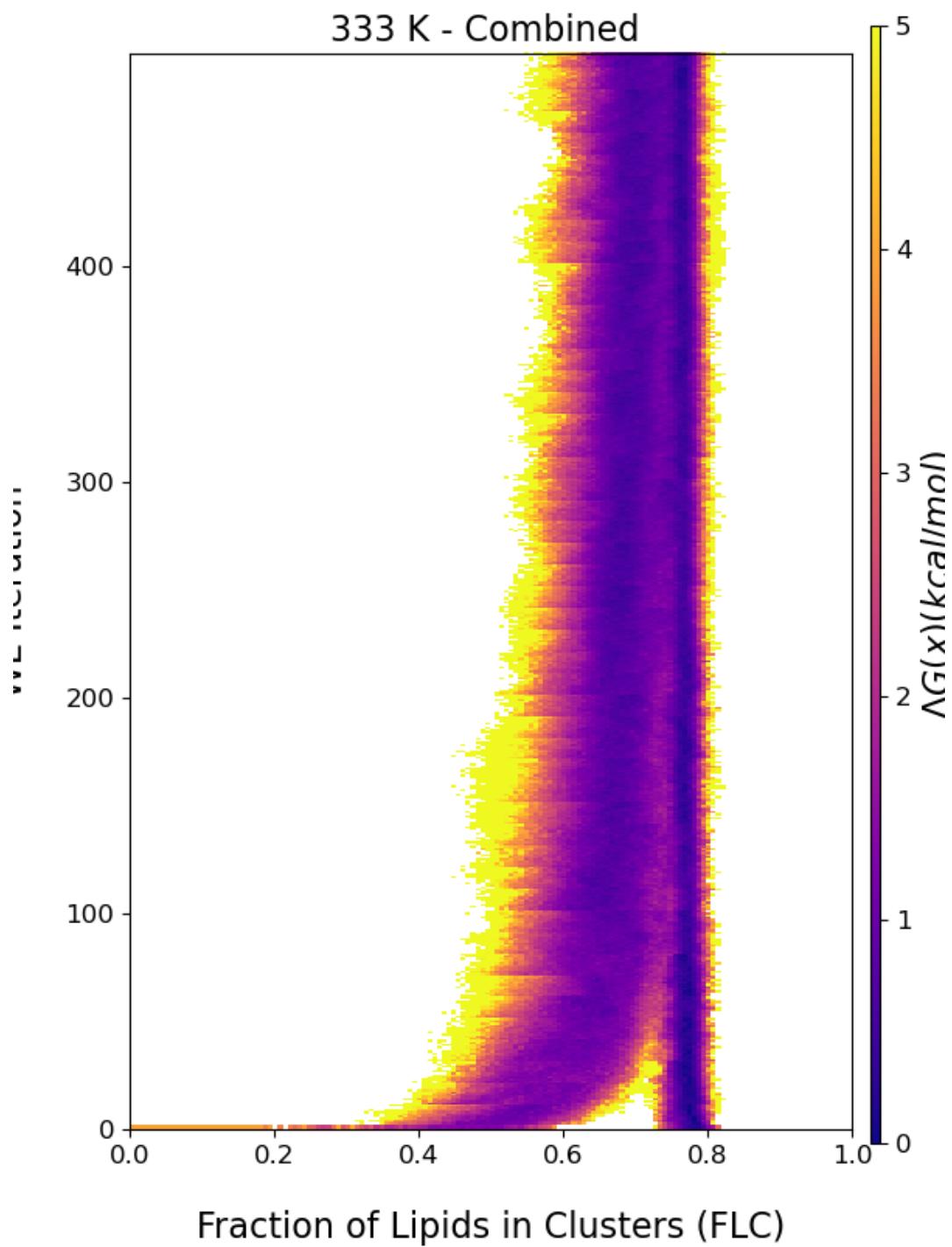


Figure 18: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 333K using w\_multi\_tool.

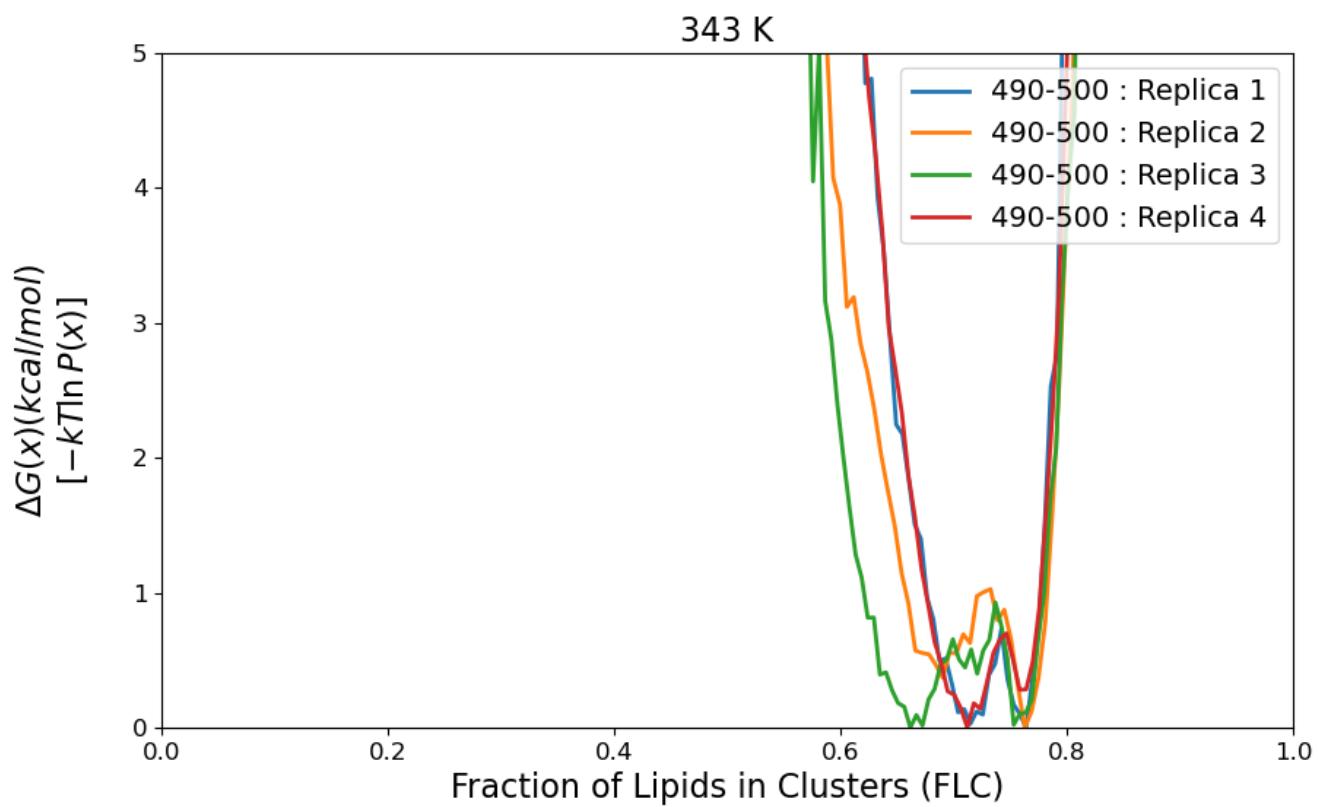


Figure 19: Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 343K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

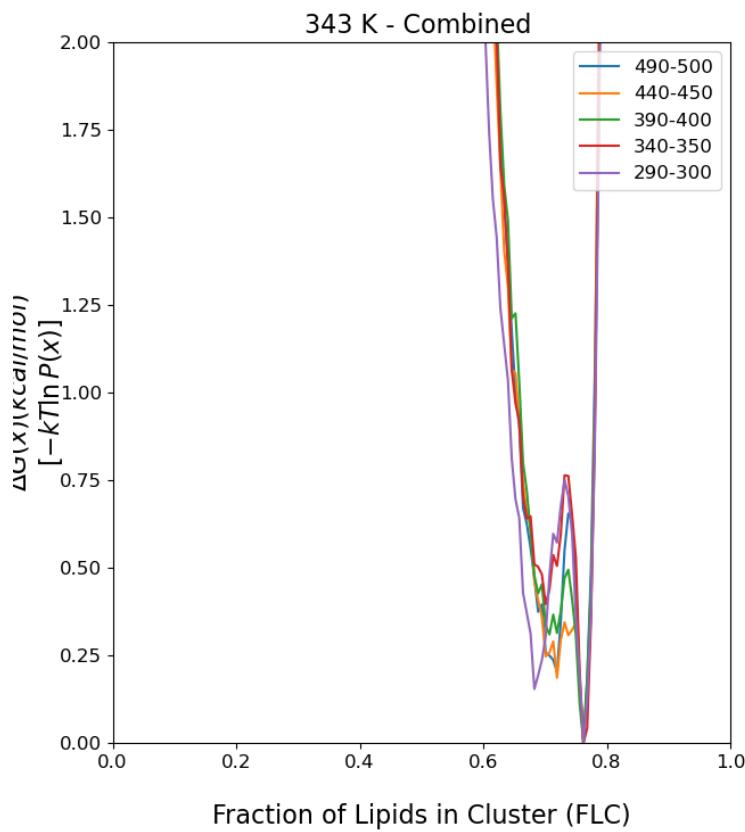


Figure 20: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 343K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

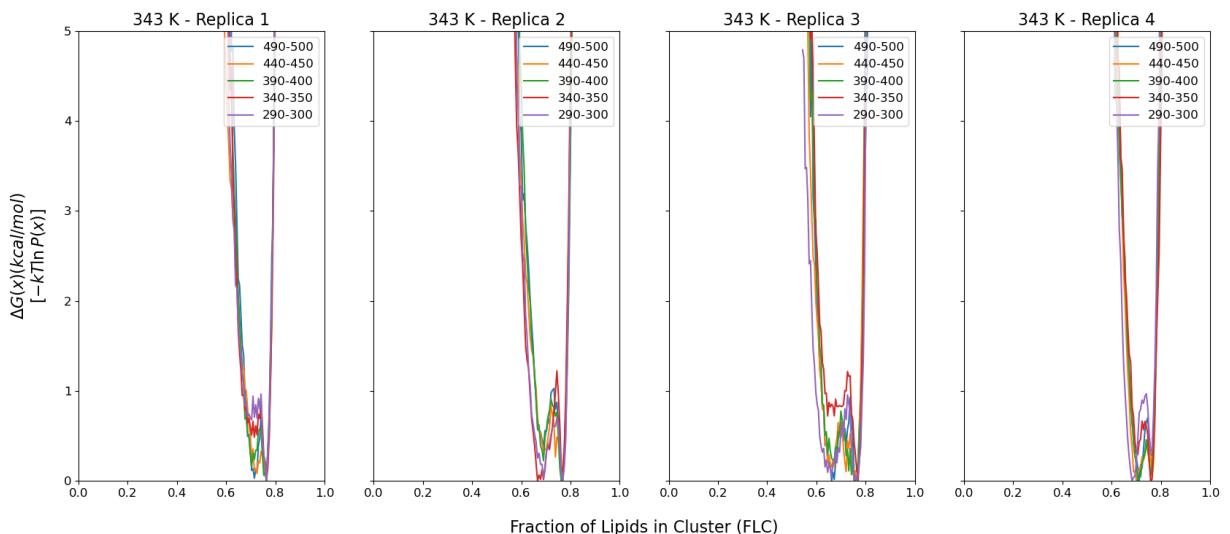


Figure 21: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 343K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

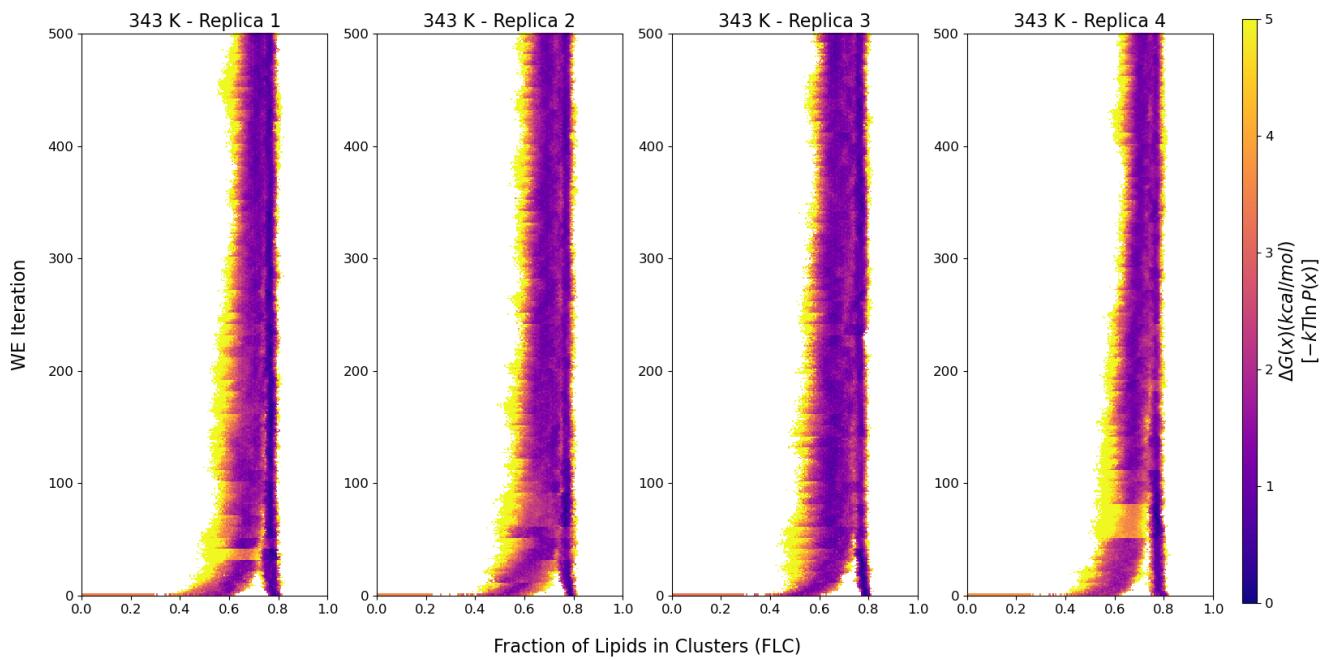


Figure 22: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 343K.

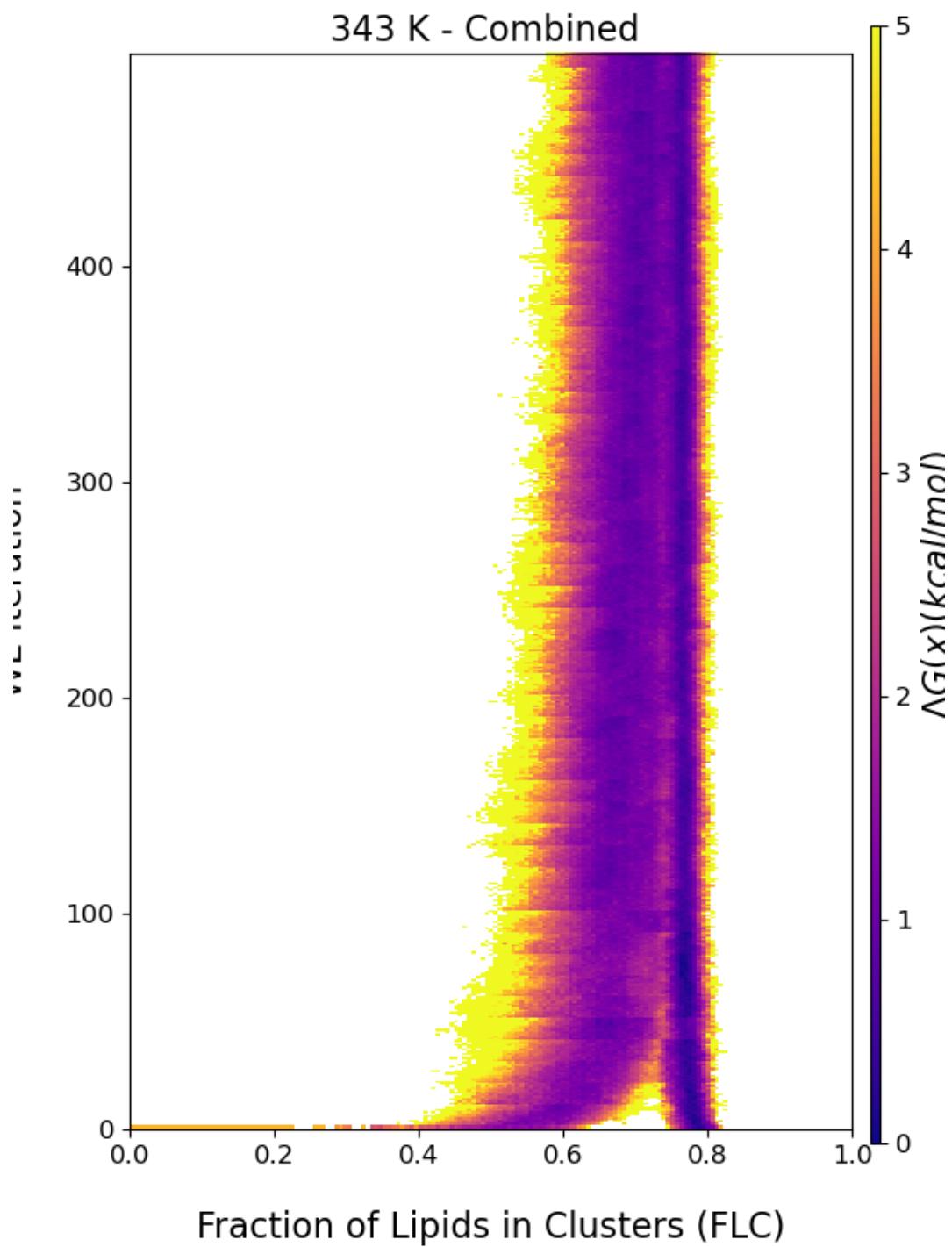


Figure 23: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 343K using w\_multi\_tool.

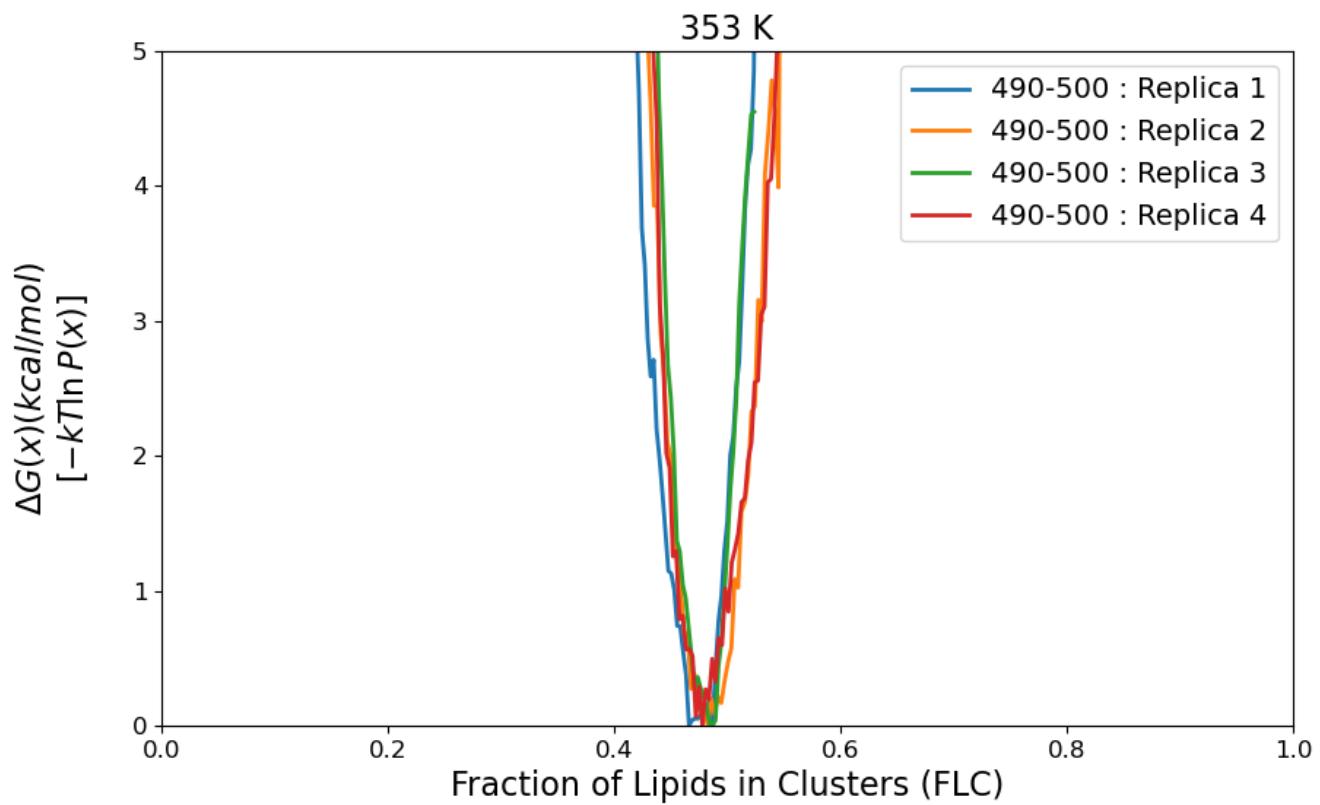


Figure 24: Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 353K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

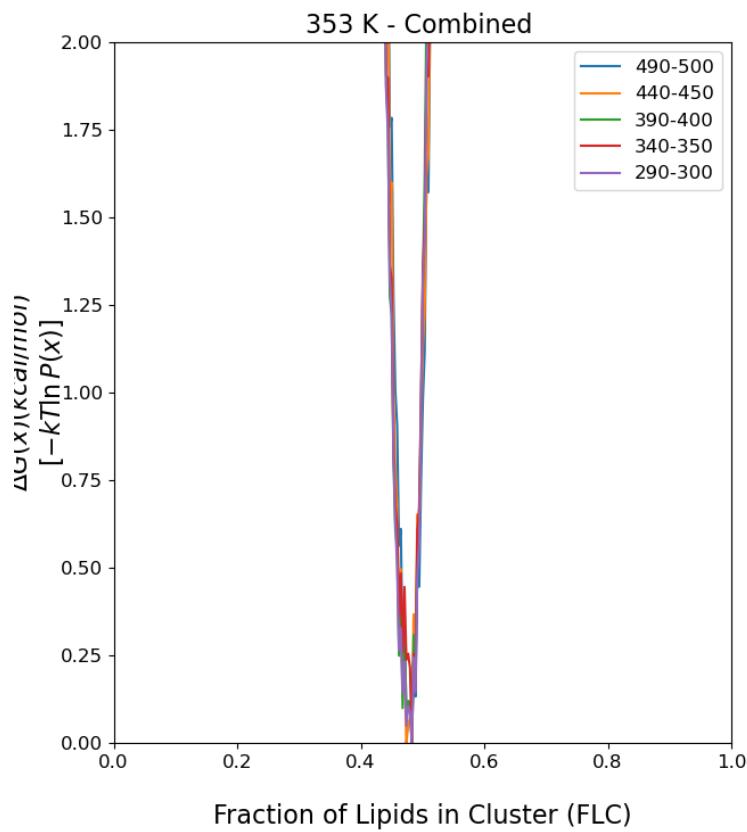


Figure 25: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 353K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

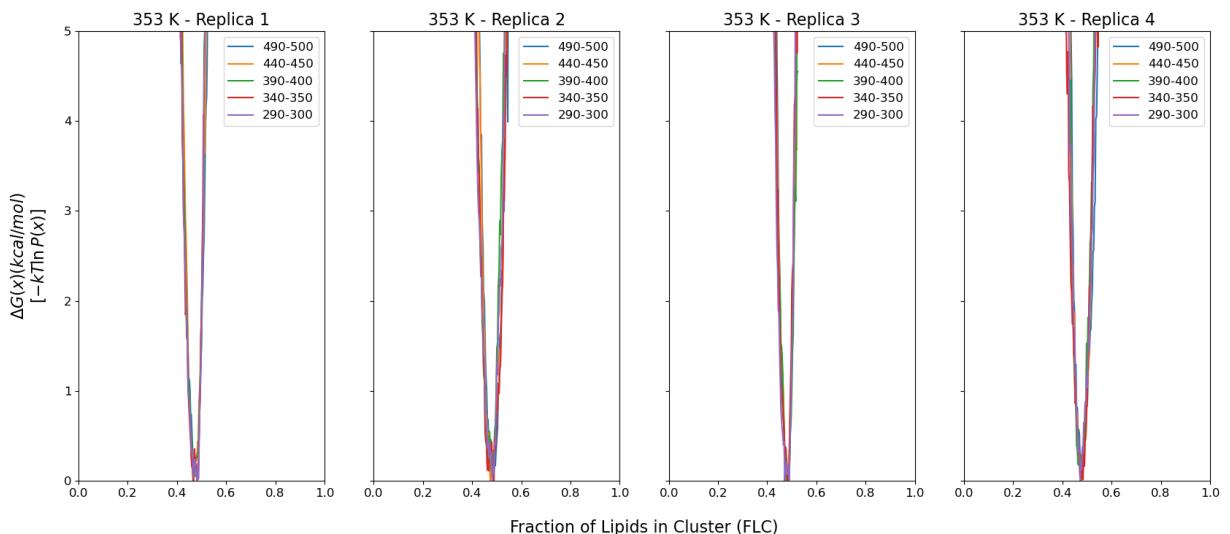


Figure 26: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 353K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

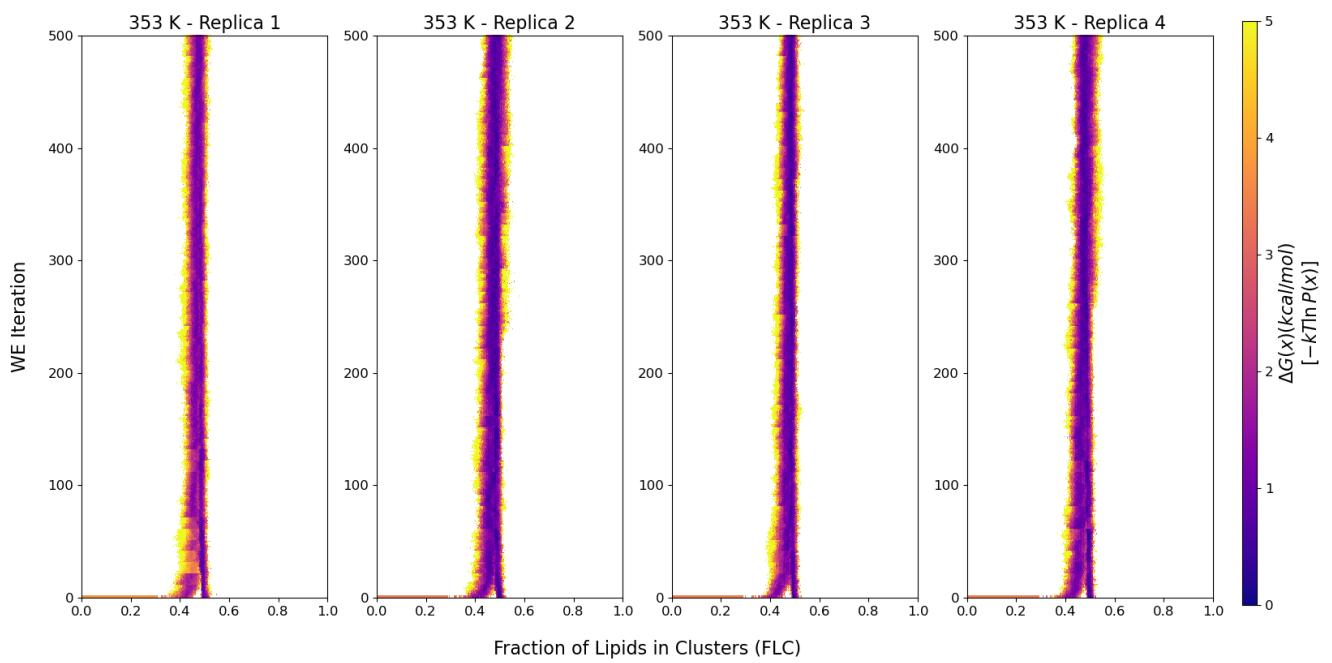


Figure 27: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 353K.

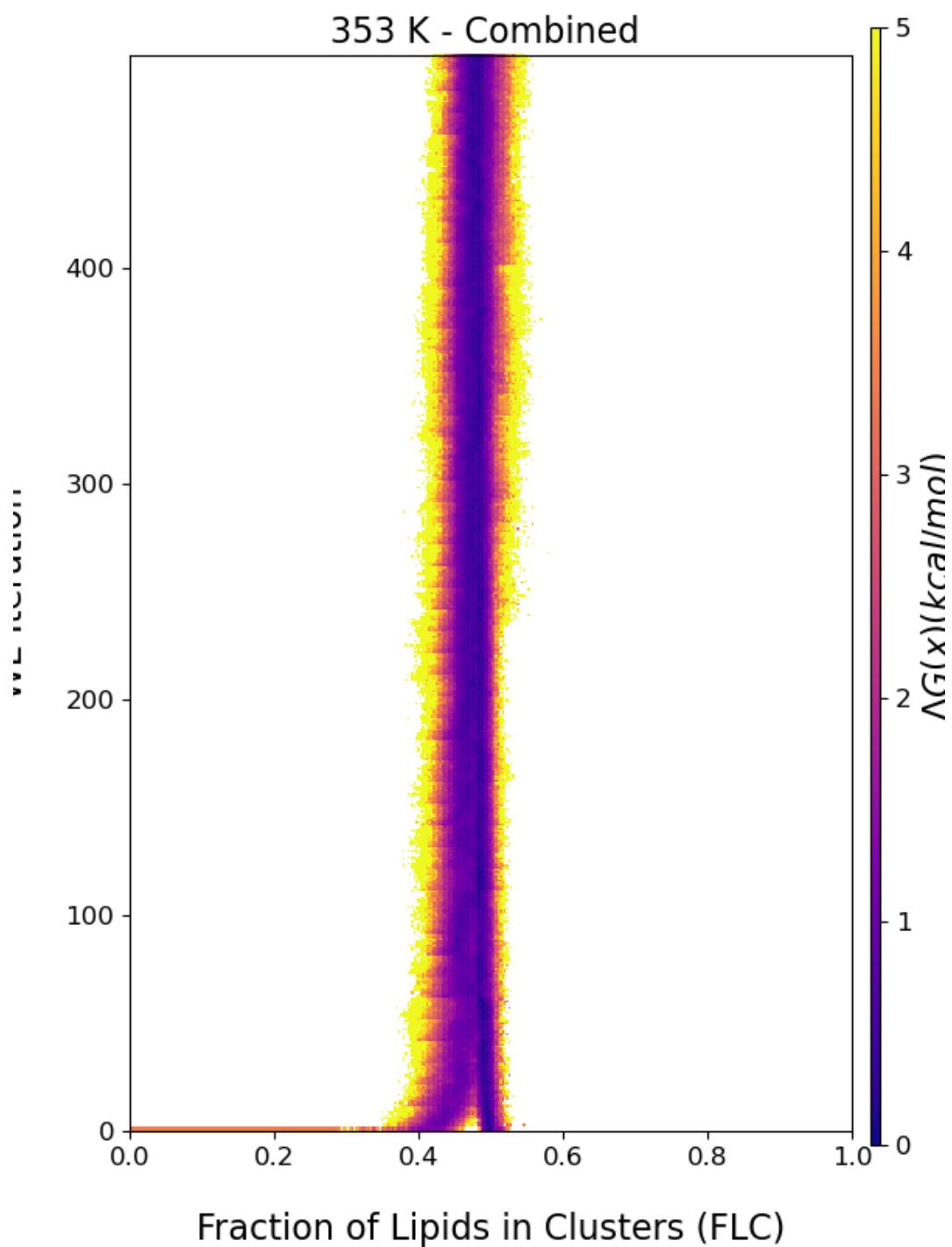


Figure 28: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 353K using w\_multi\_tool.

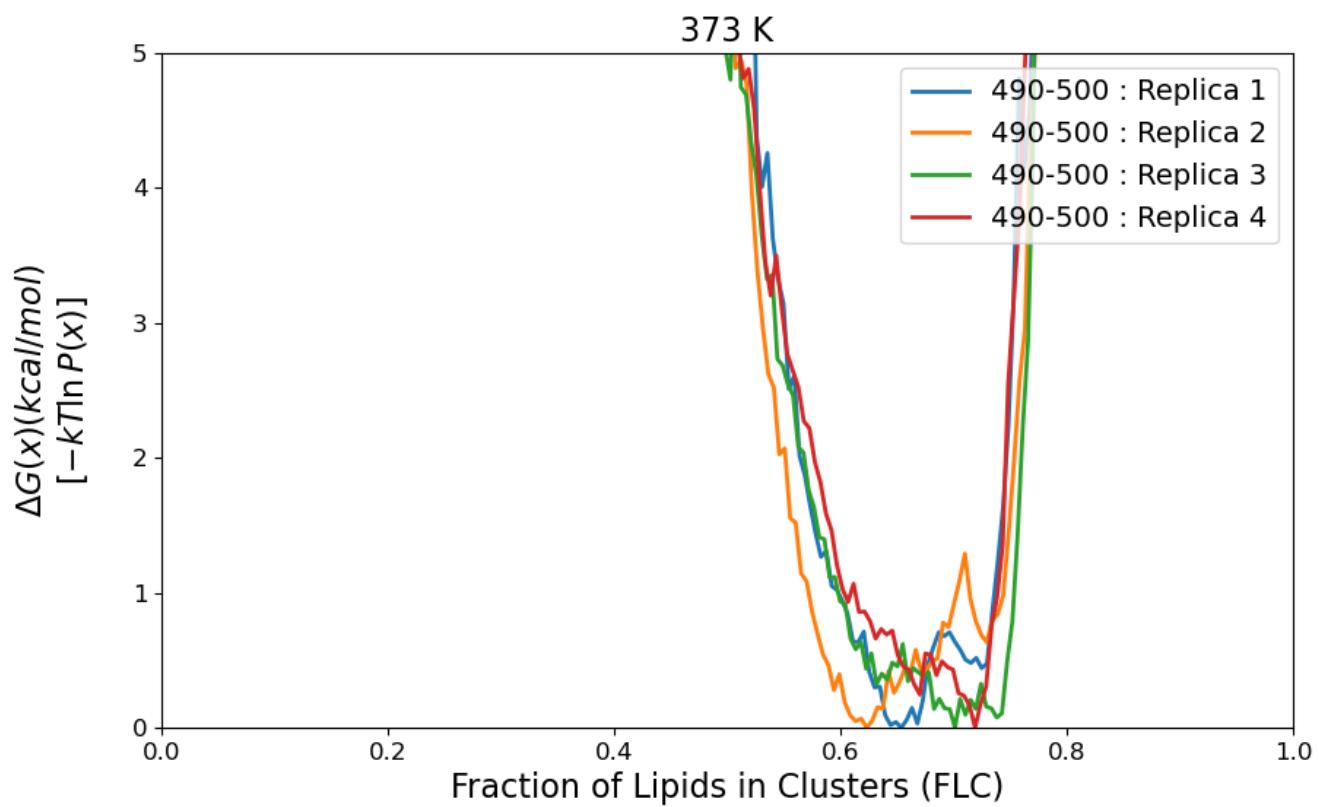


Figure 29: Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 373K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

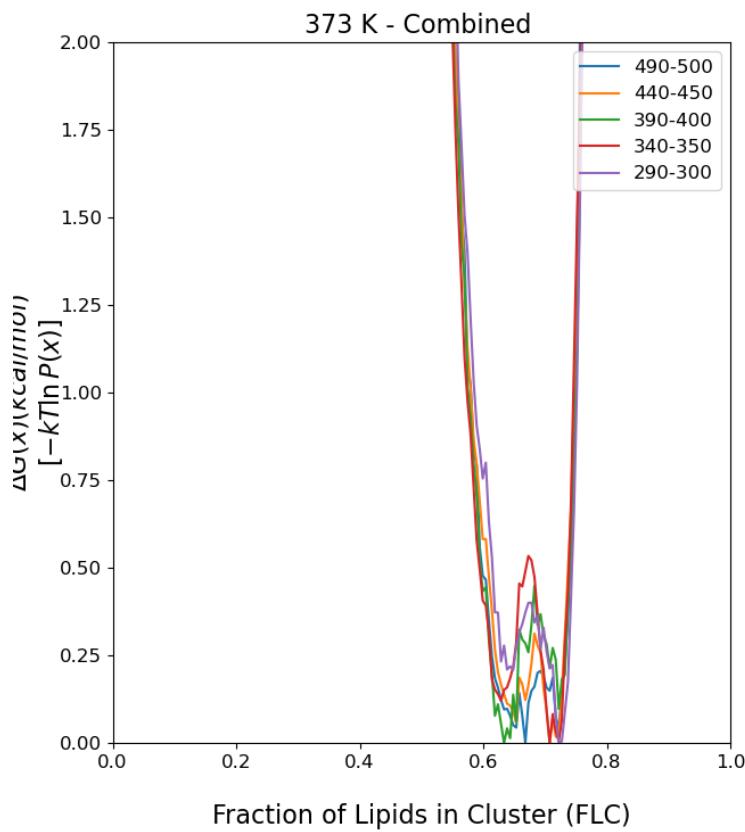


Figure 30: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 373K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

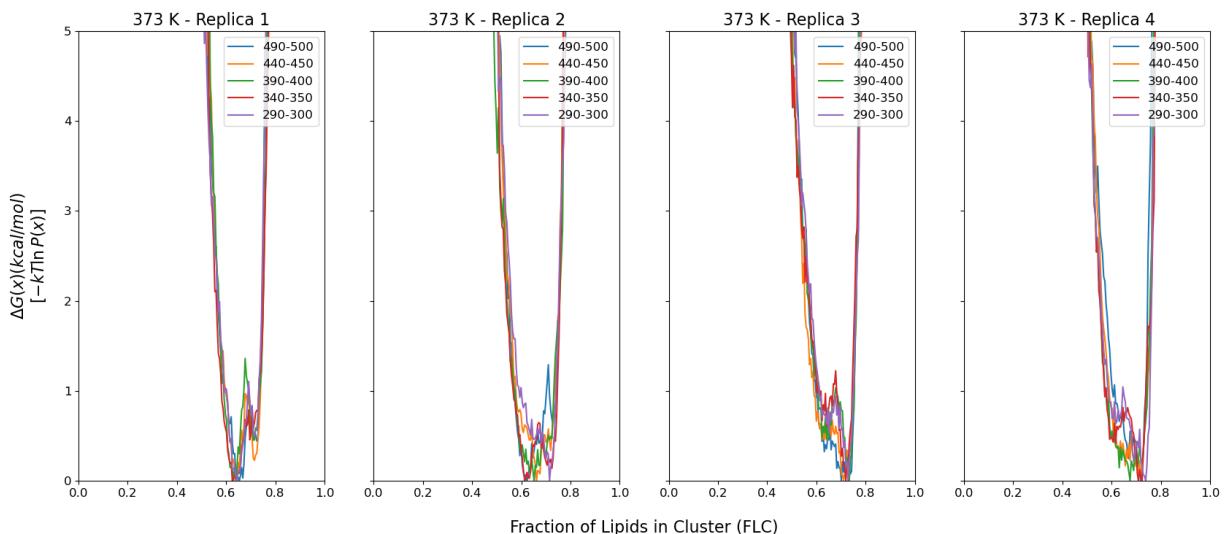


Figure 31: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 373K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

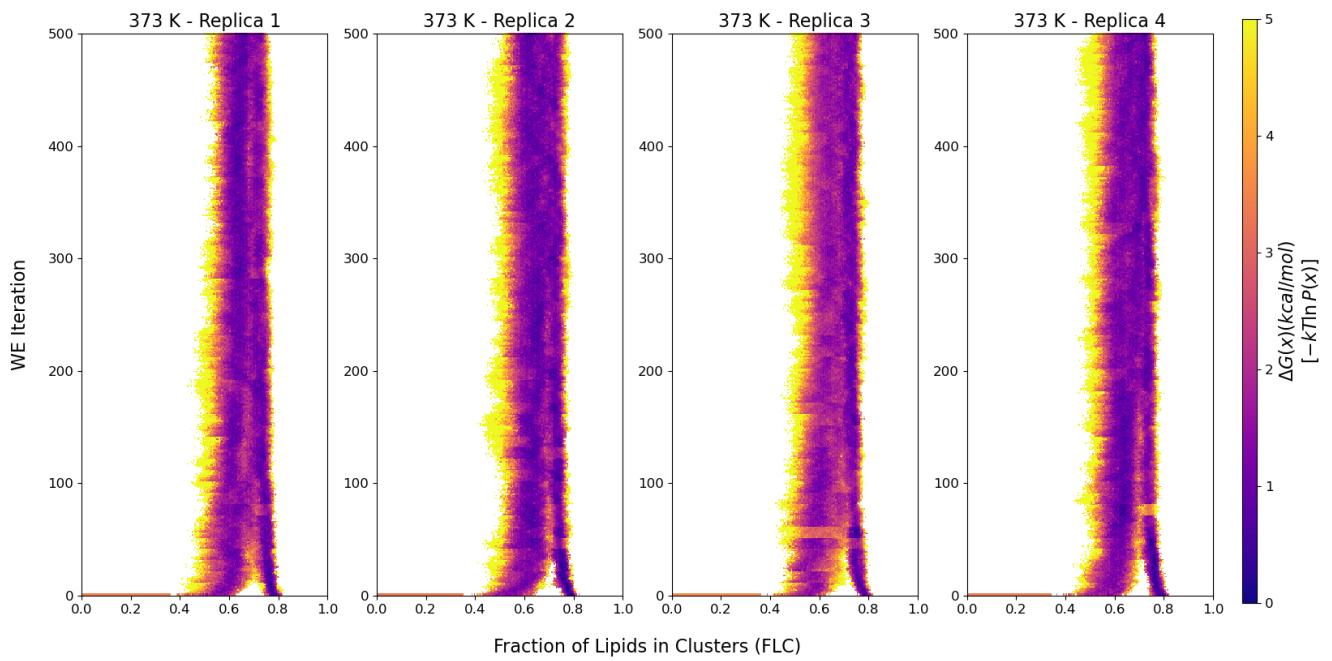


Figure 32: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 373K.

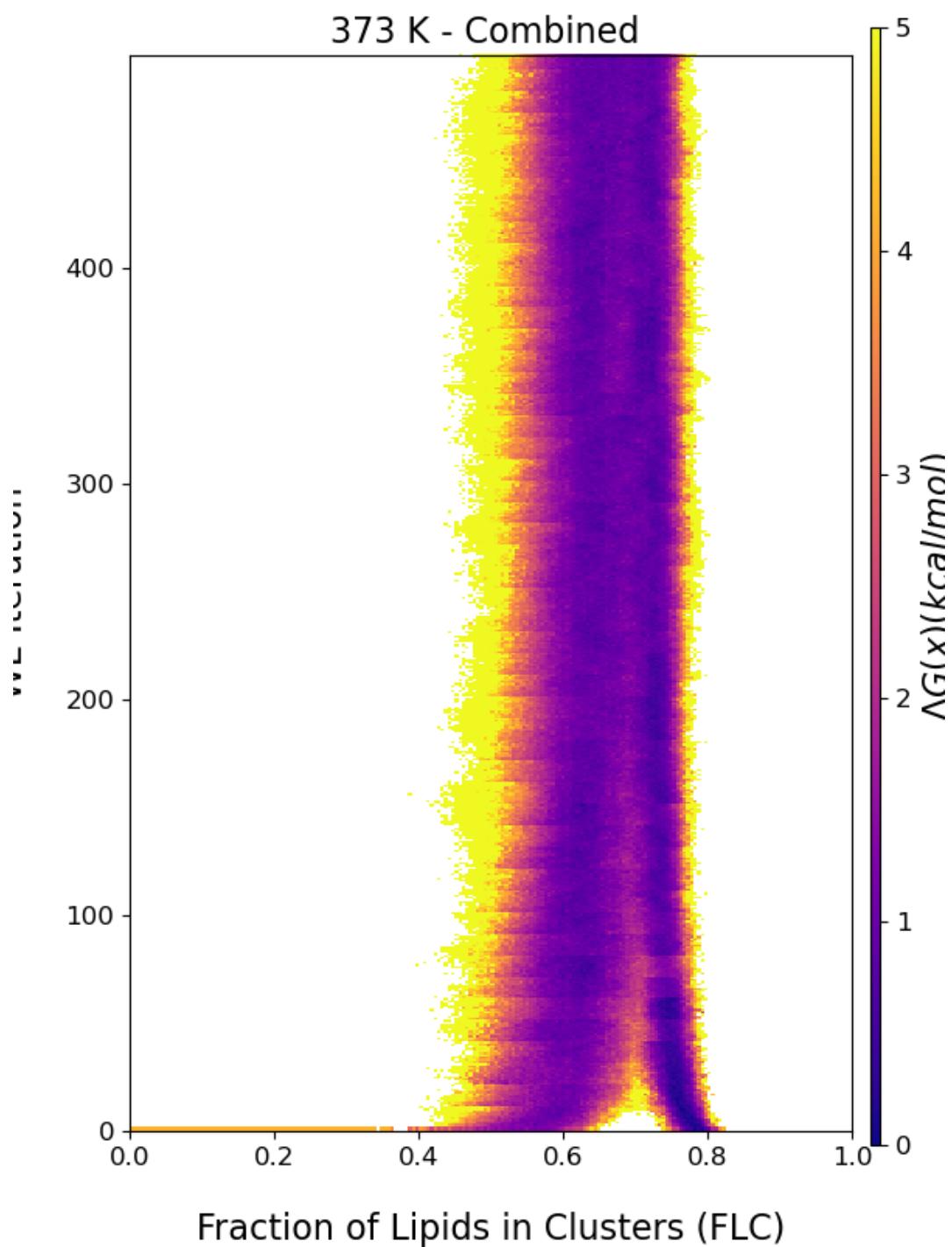


Figure 33: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 373K using w\_multi\_tool.

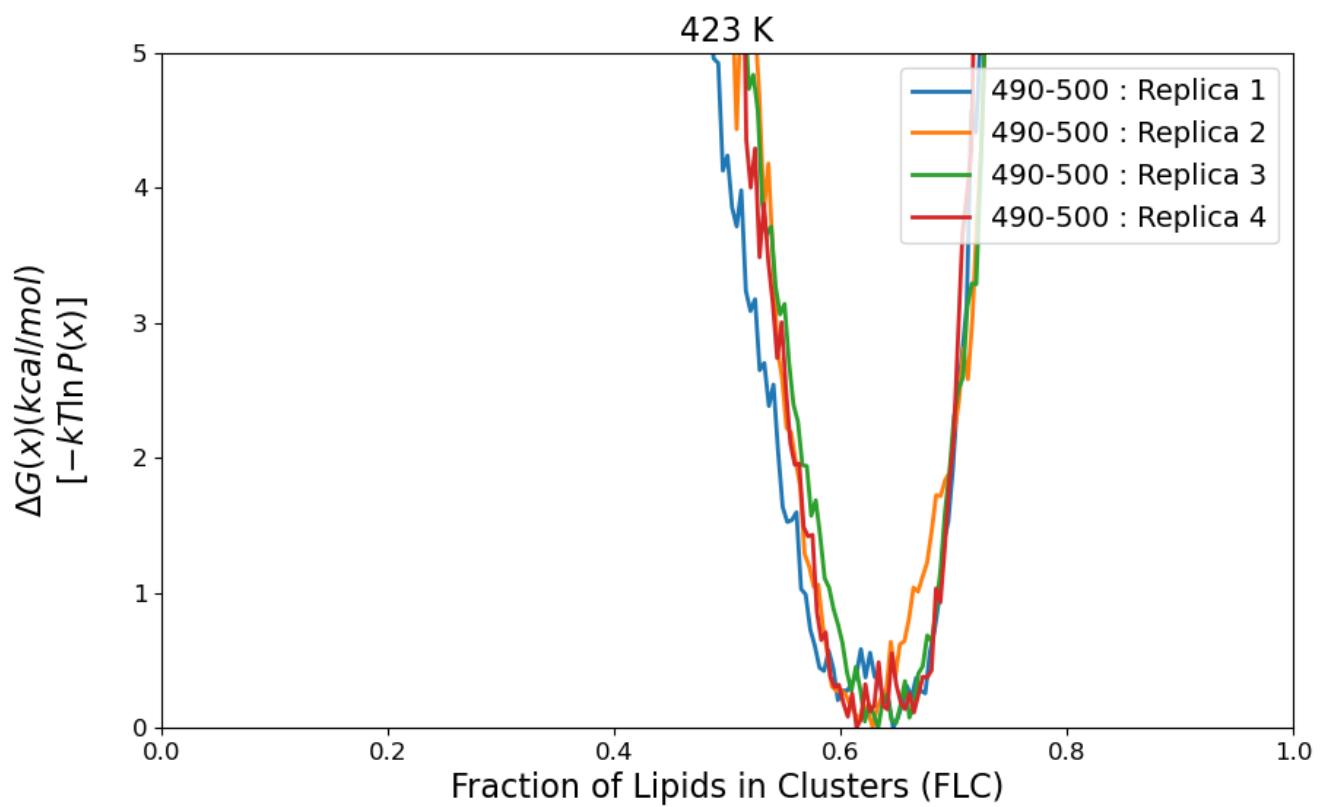


Figure 34: Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 423K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

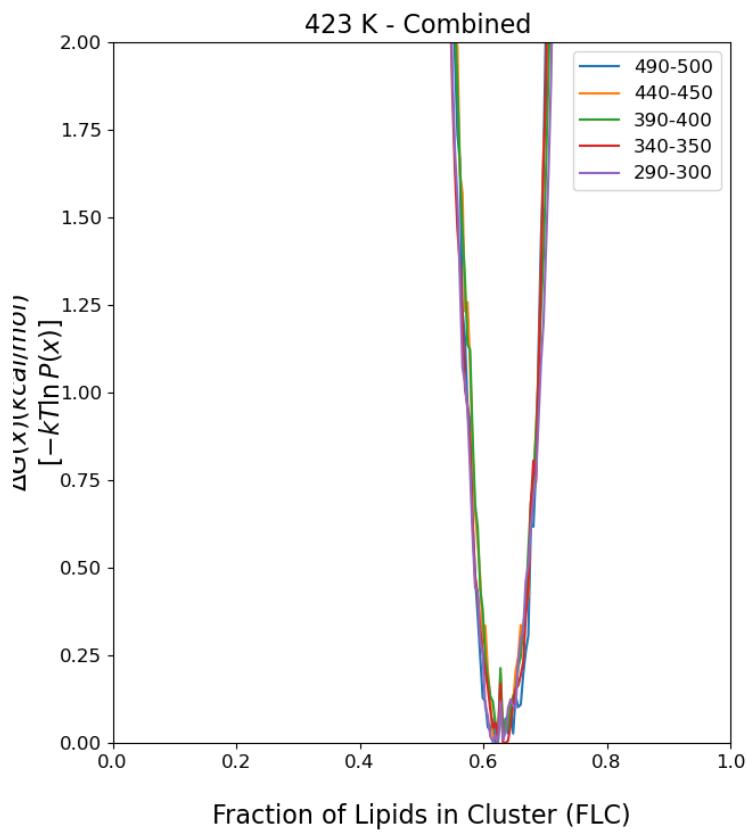


Figure 35: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 423K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

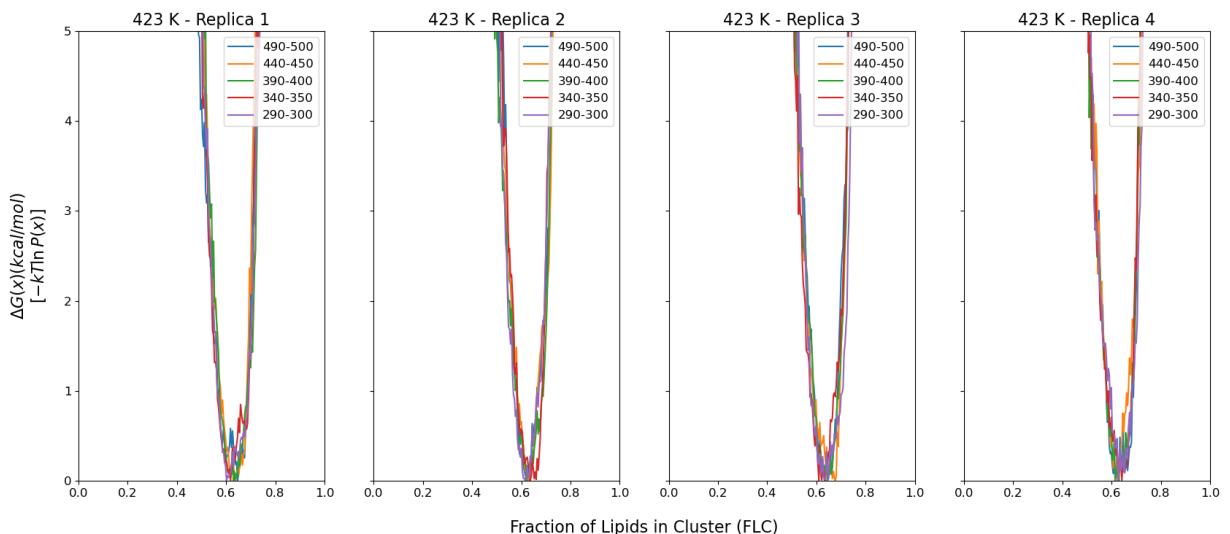


Figure 36: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 423K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

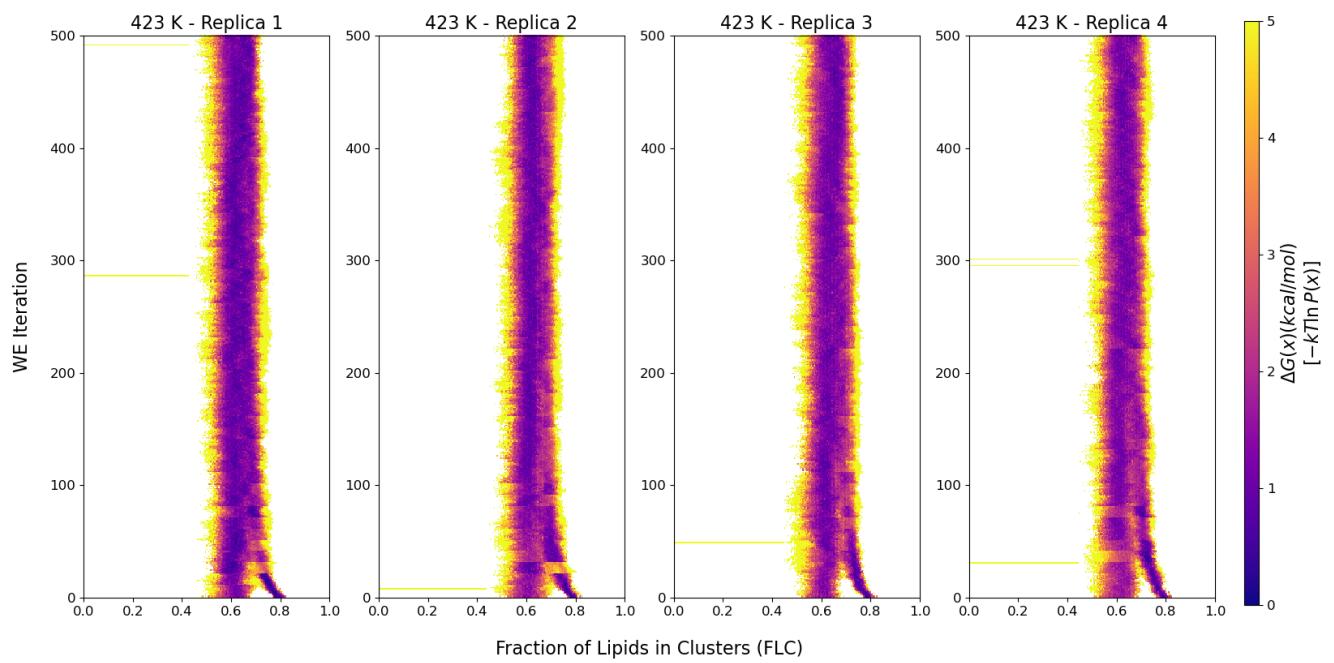


Figure 37: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for different replica at 423K.

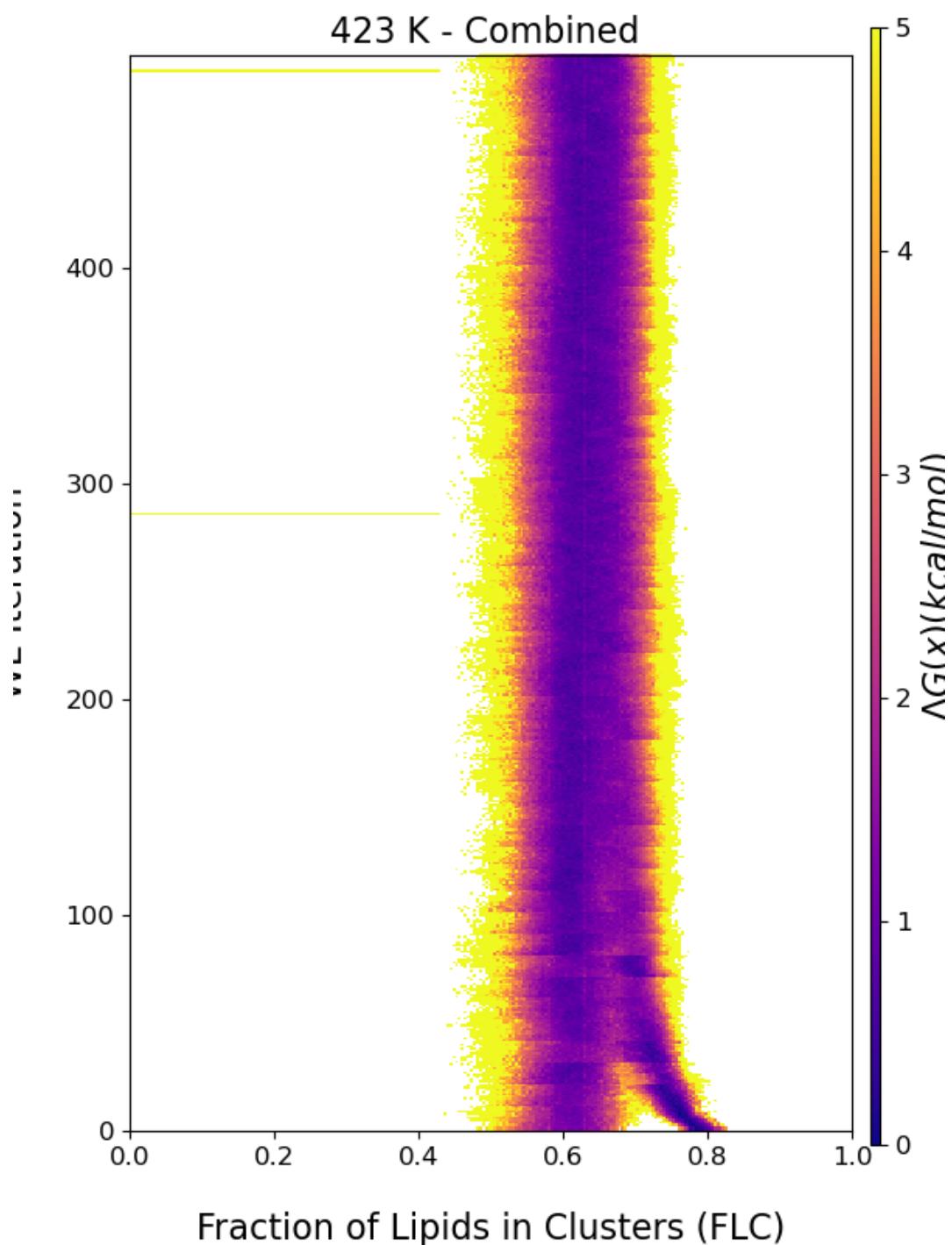


Figure 38: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DAPC** system for combined replica at 423K using w\_multi\_tool.

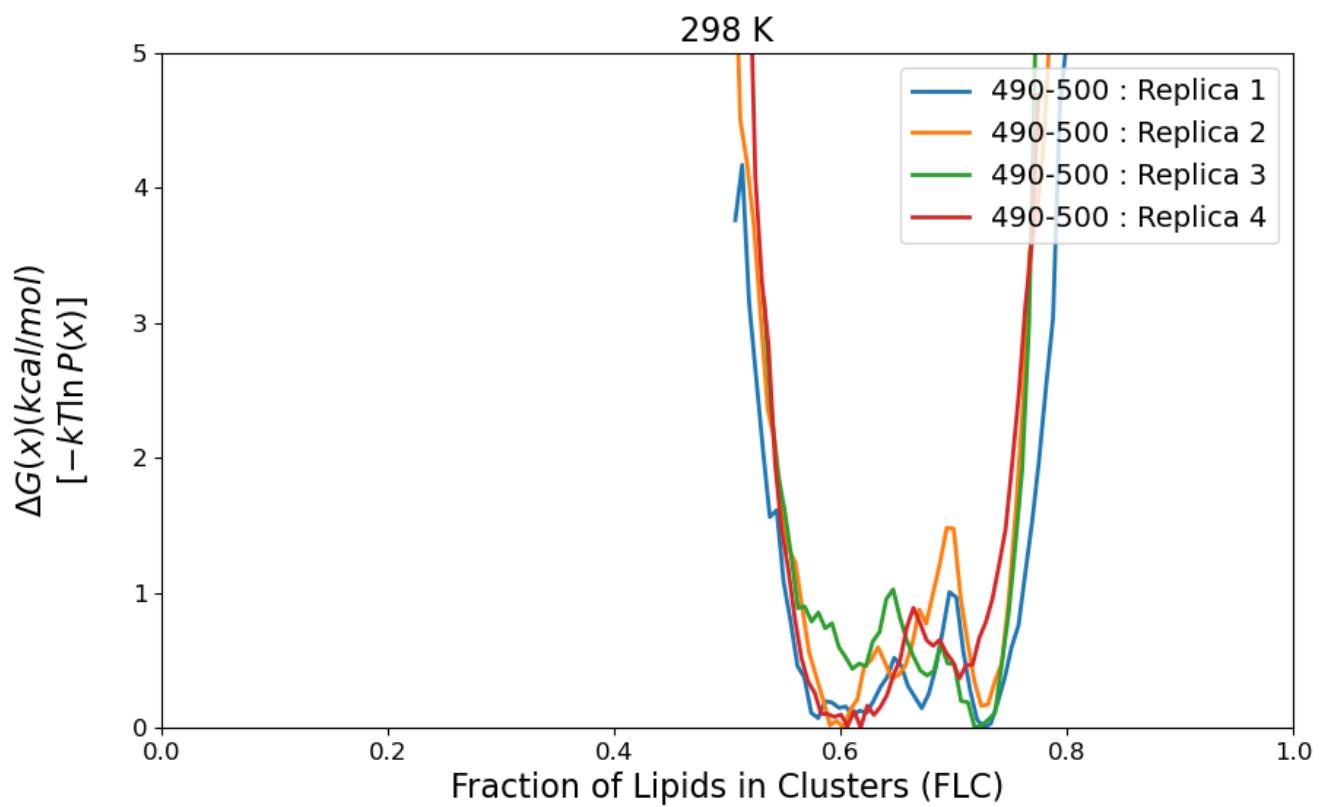


Figure 39: Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 298K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

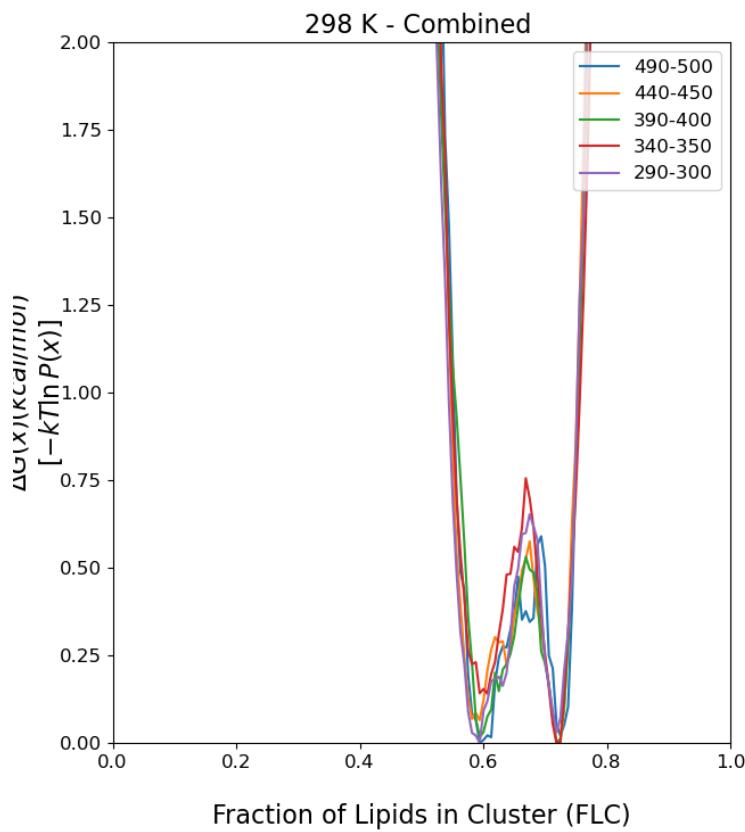


Figure 40: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for combined replica at 298K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

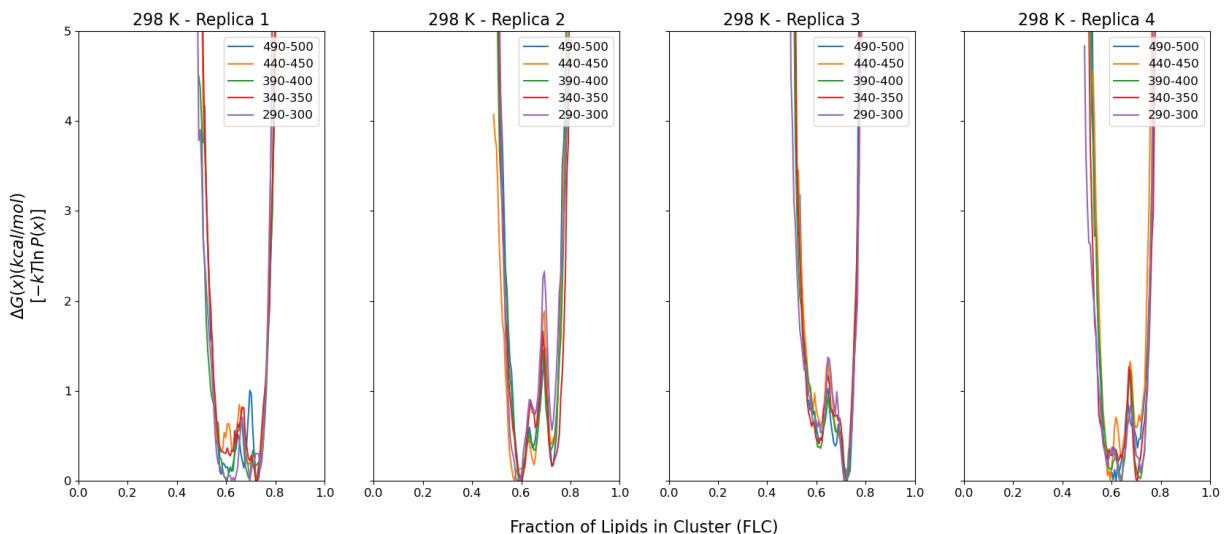


Figure 41: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 298K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

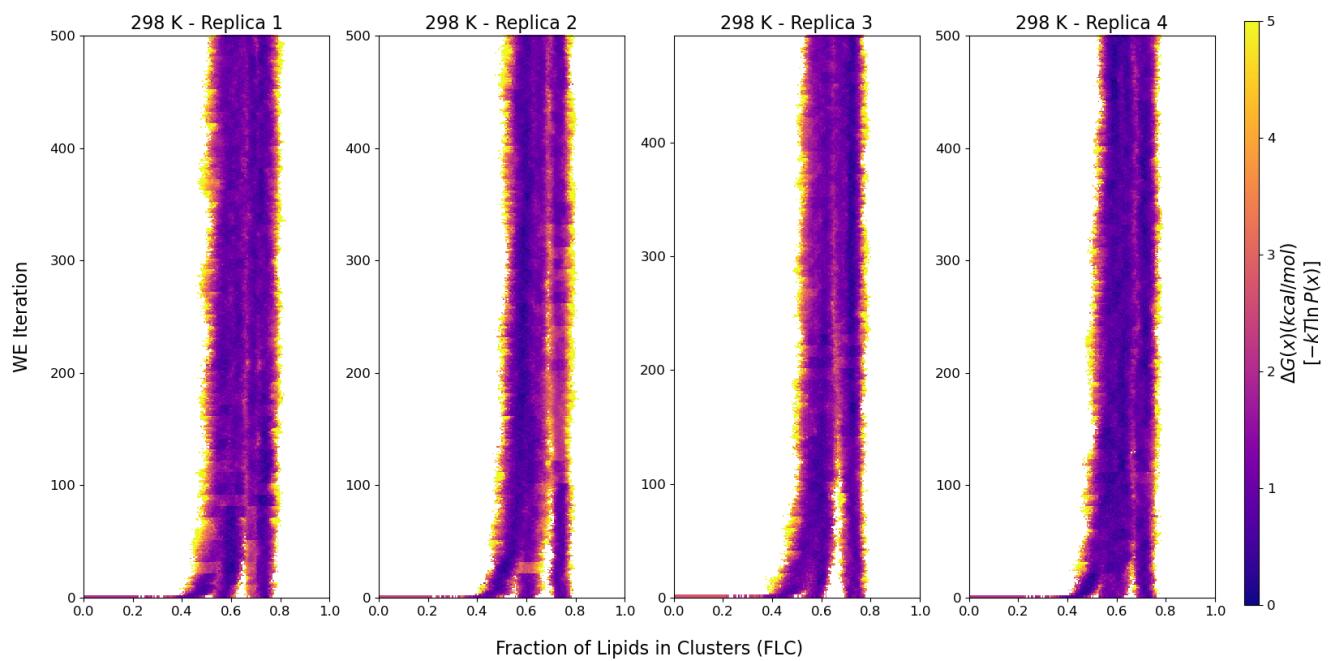


Figure 42: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 298K.

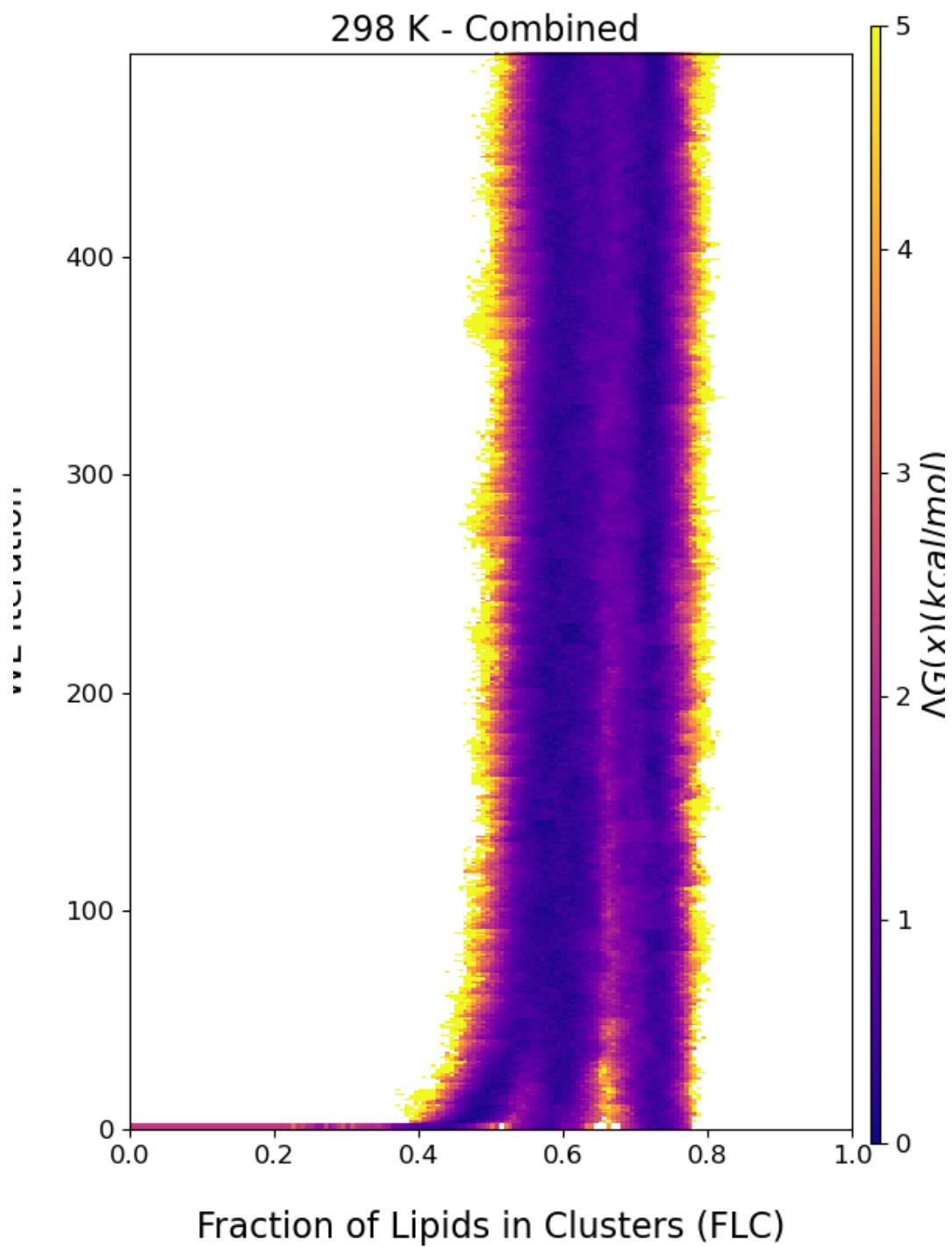


Figure 43: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for combined replica at 298K using w\_multi\_tool.

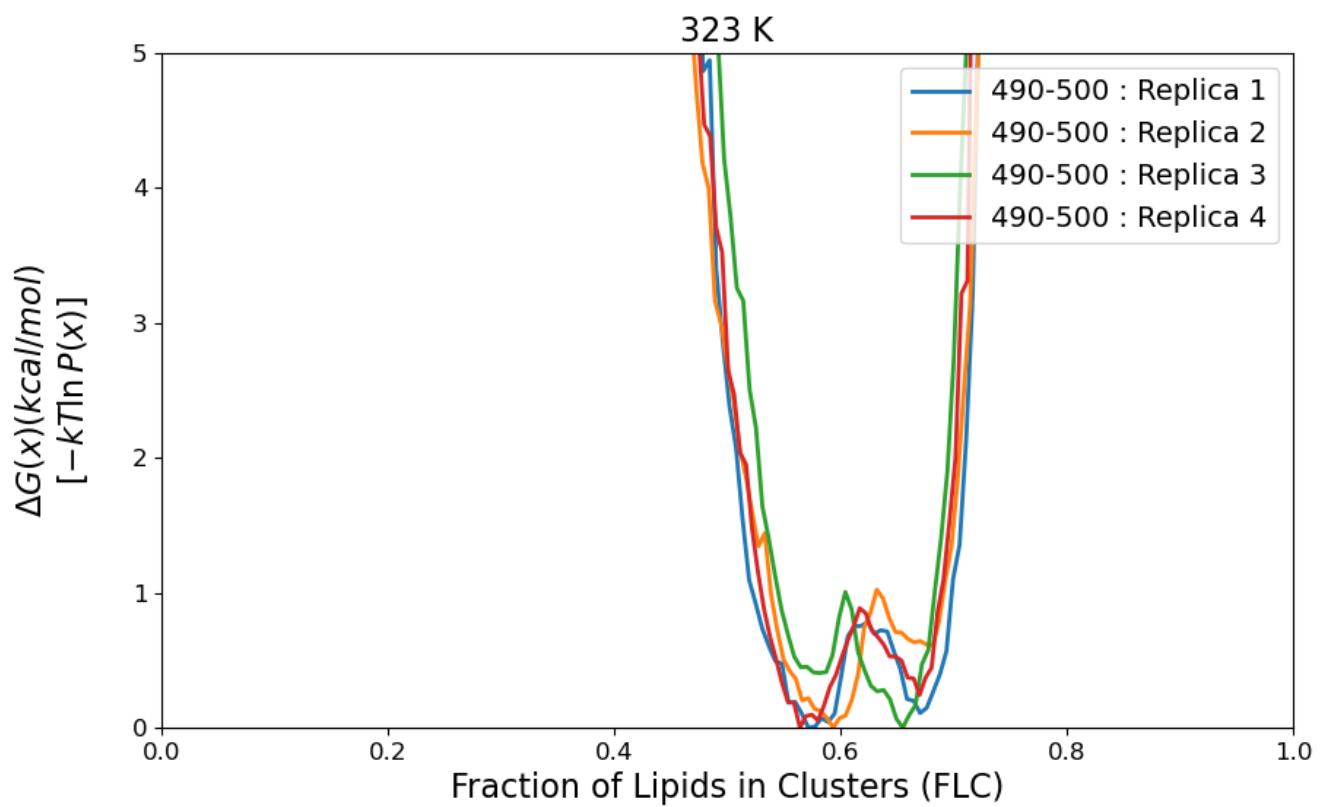


Figure 44: Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 323K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

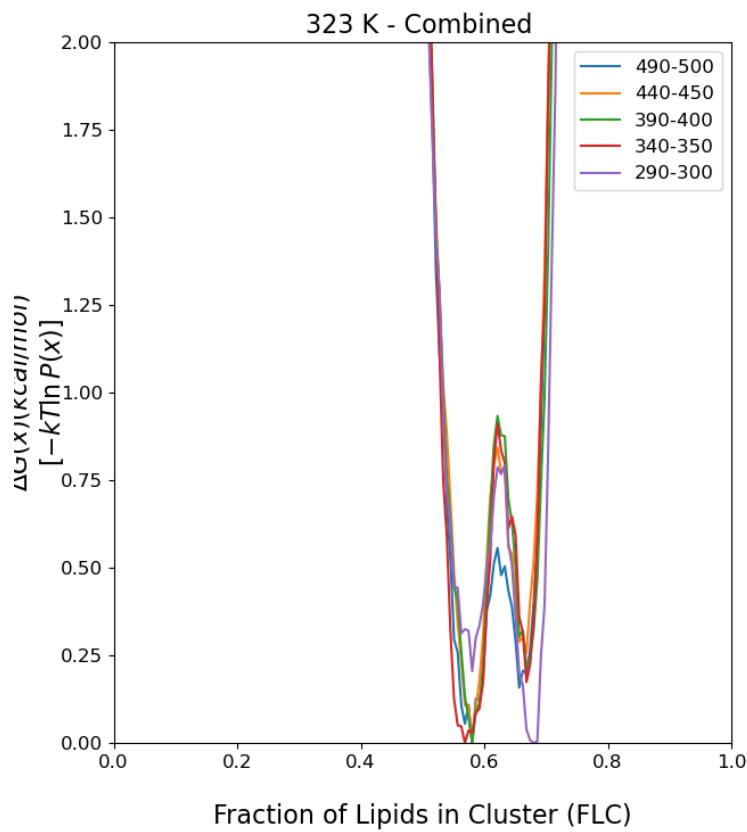


Figure 45: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for combined replica at 323K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

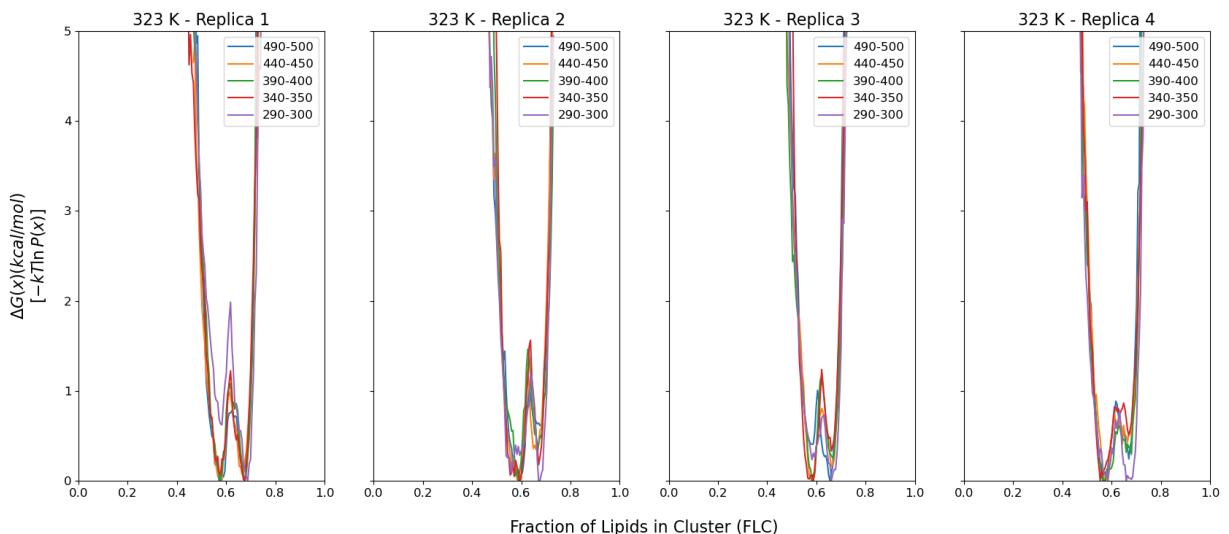


Figure 46: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 323K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

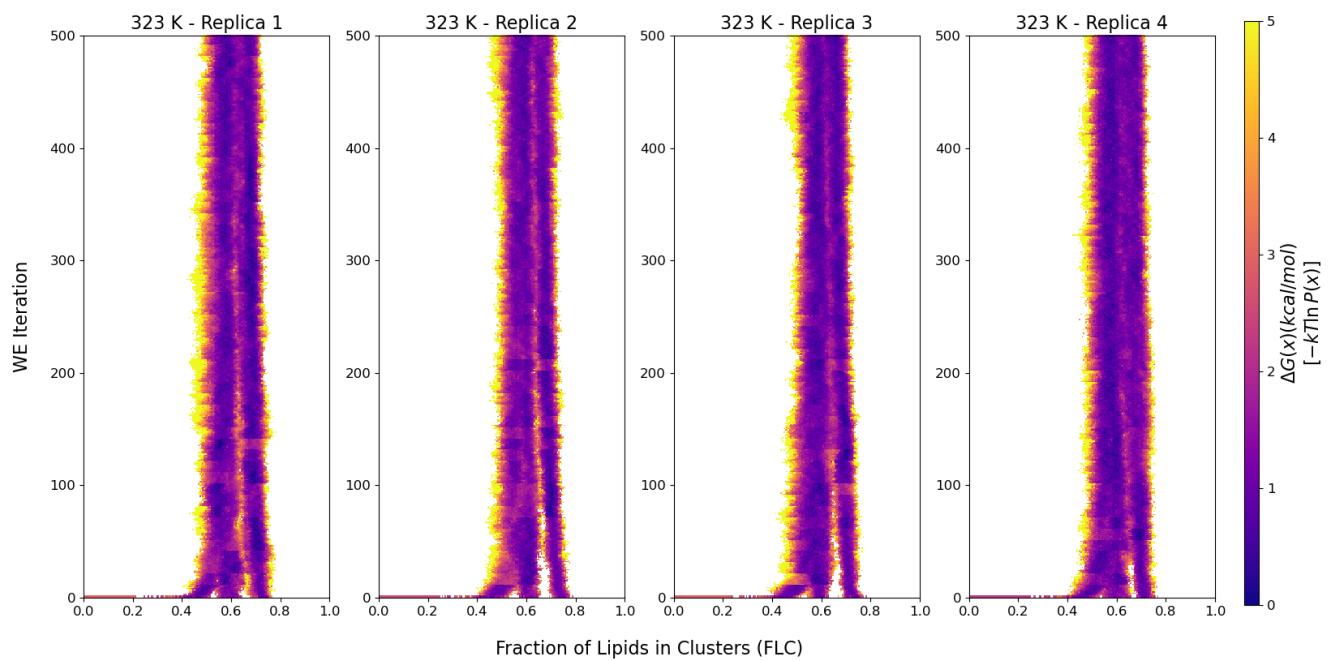


Figure 47: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 323K.

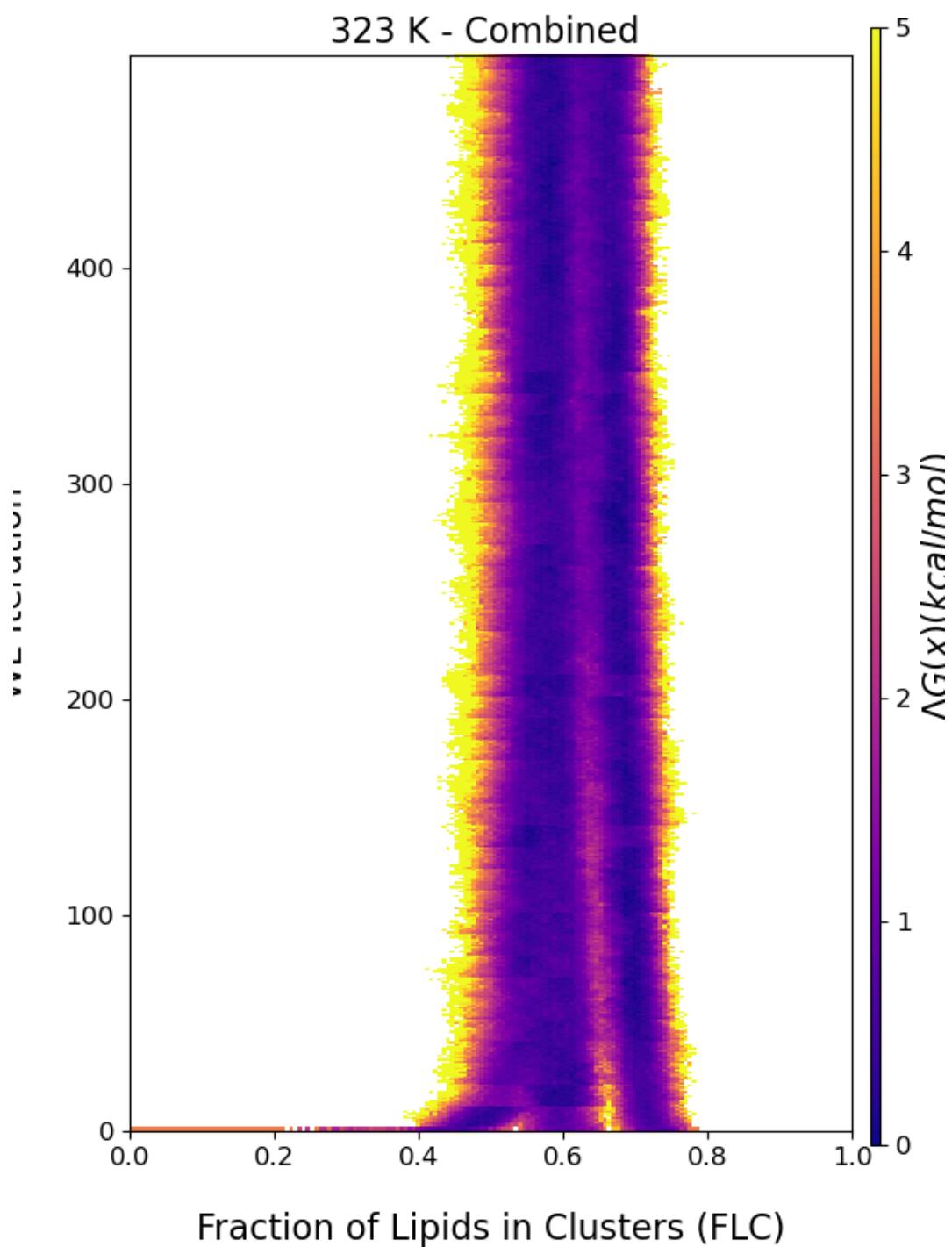


Figure 48: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for combined replica at 323K using w\_multi\_tool.

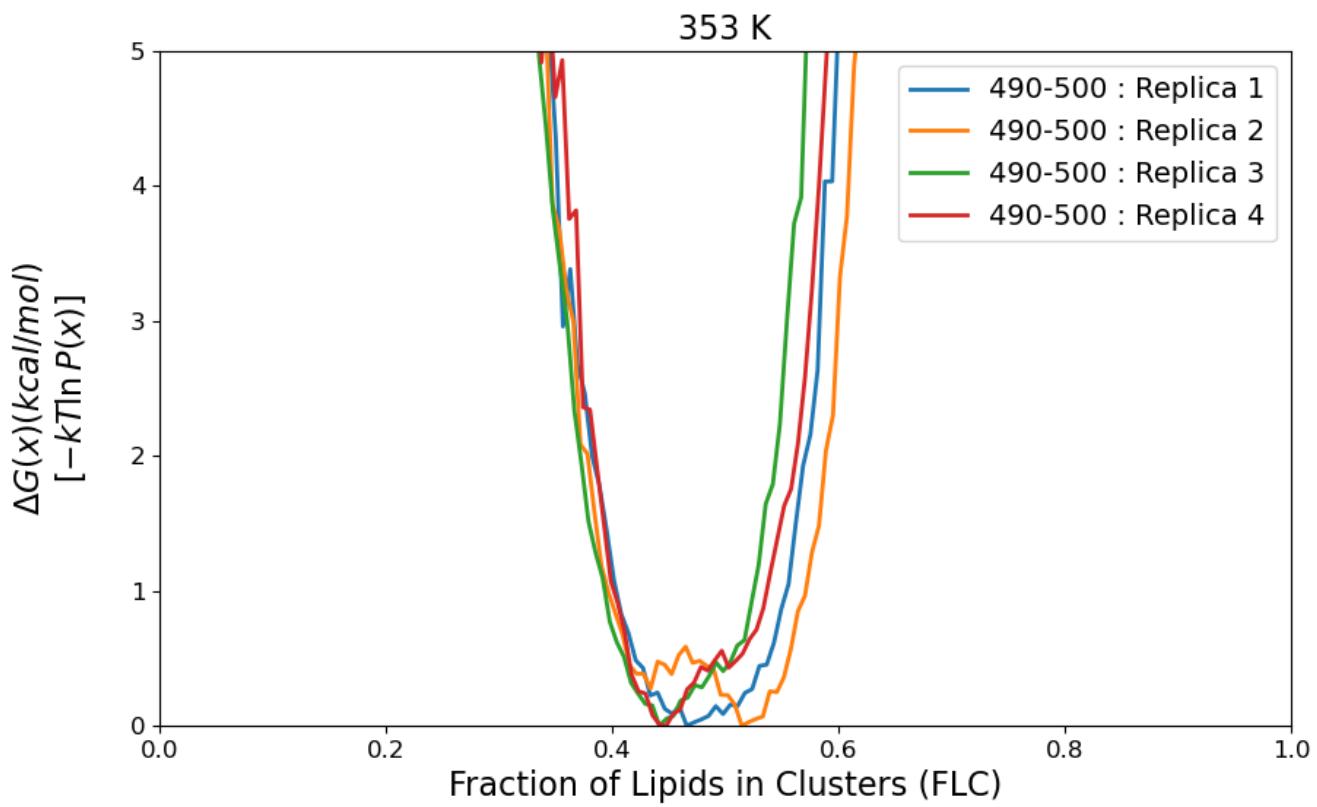


Figure 49: Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 353K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

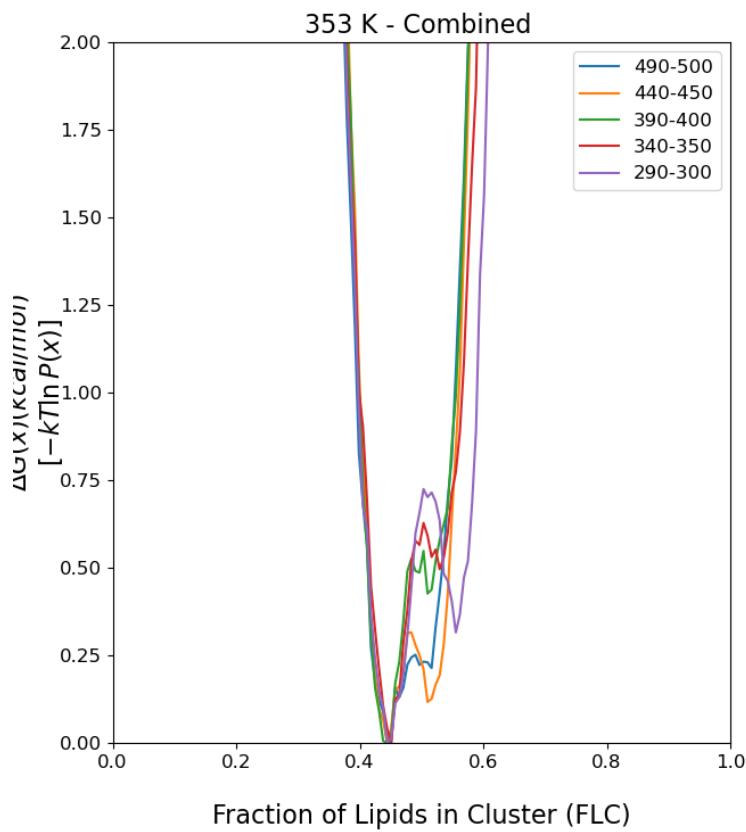


Figure 50: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for combined replica at 353K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

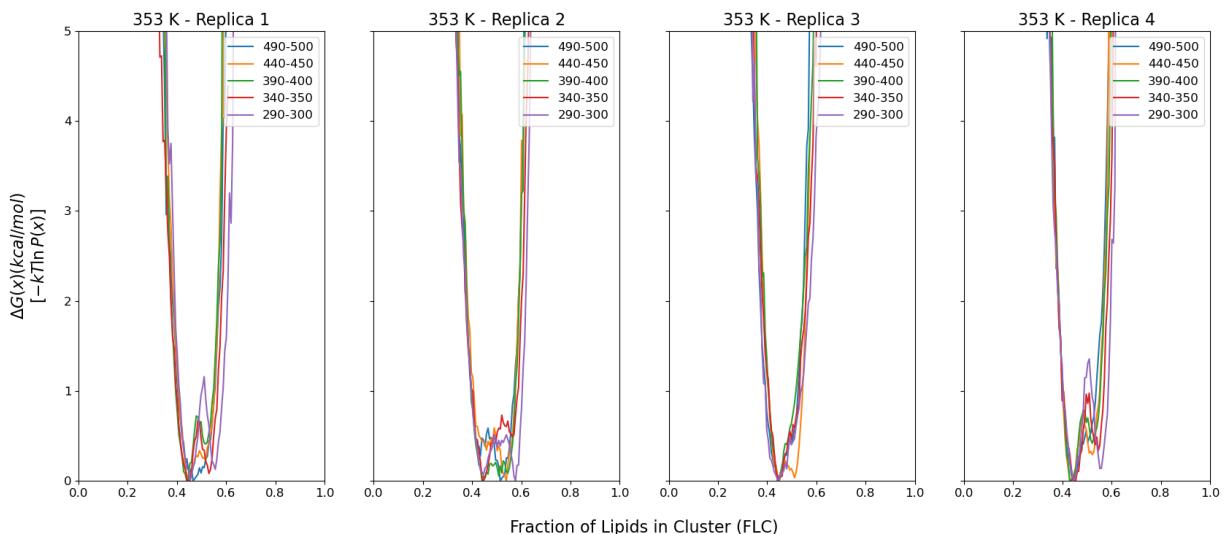


Figure 51: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 353K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

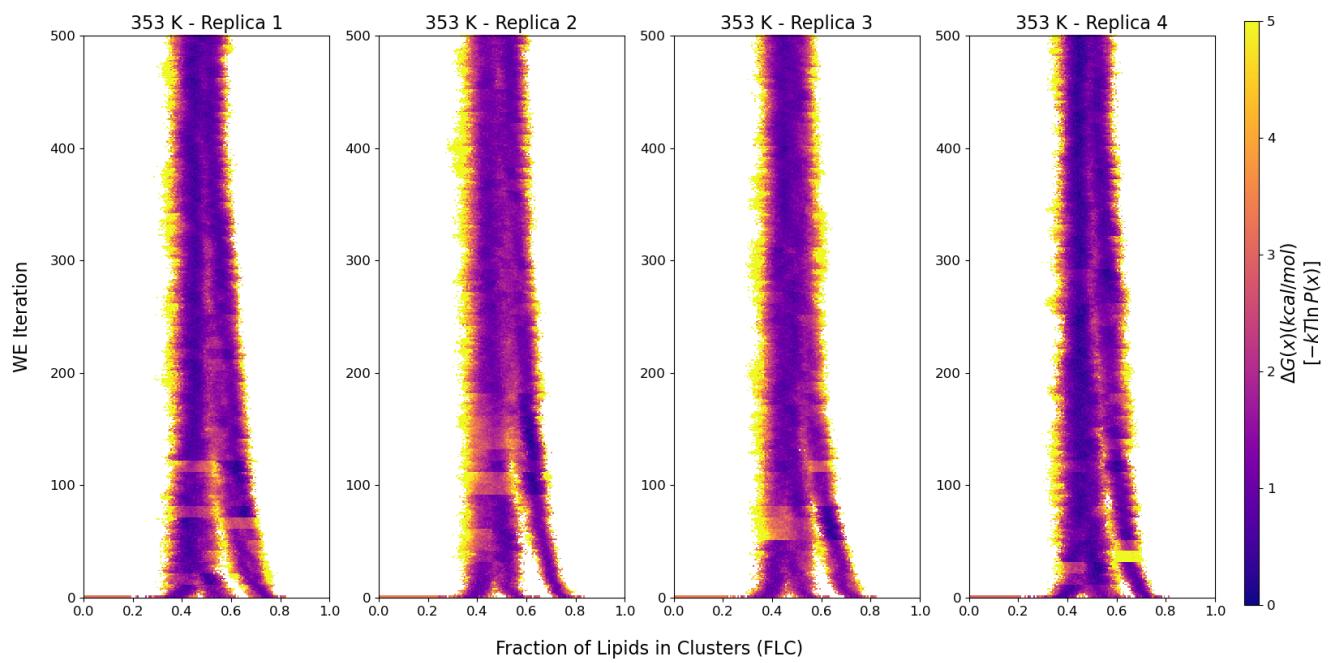


Figure 52: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 353K.

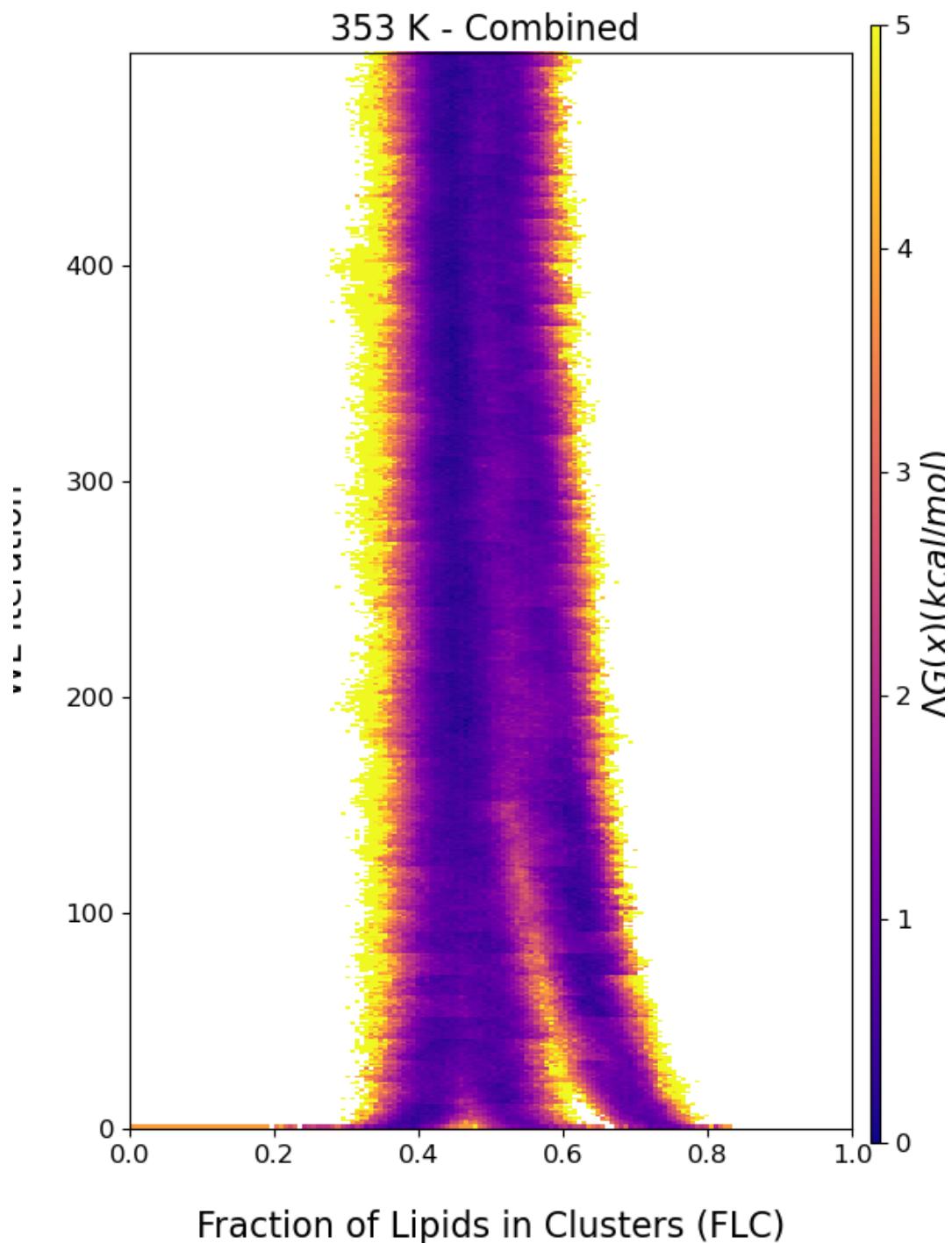


Figure 53: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for combined replica at 353K using `w_multi_tool`.

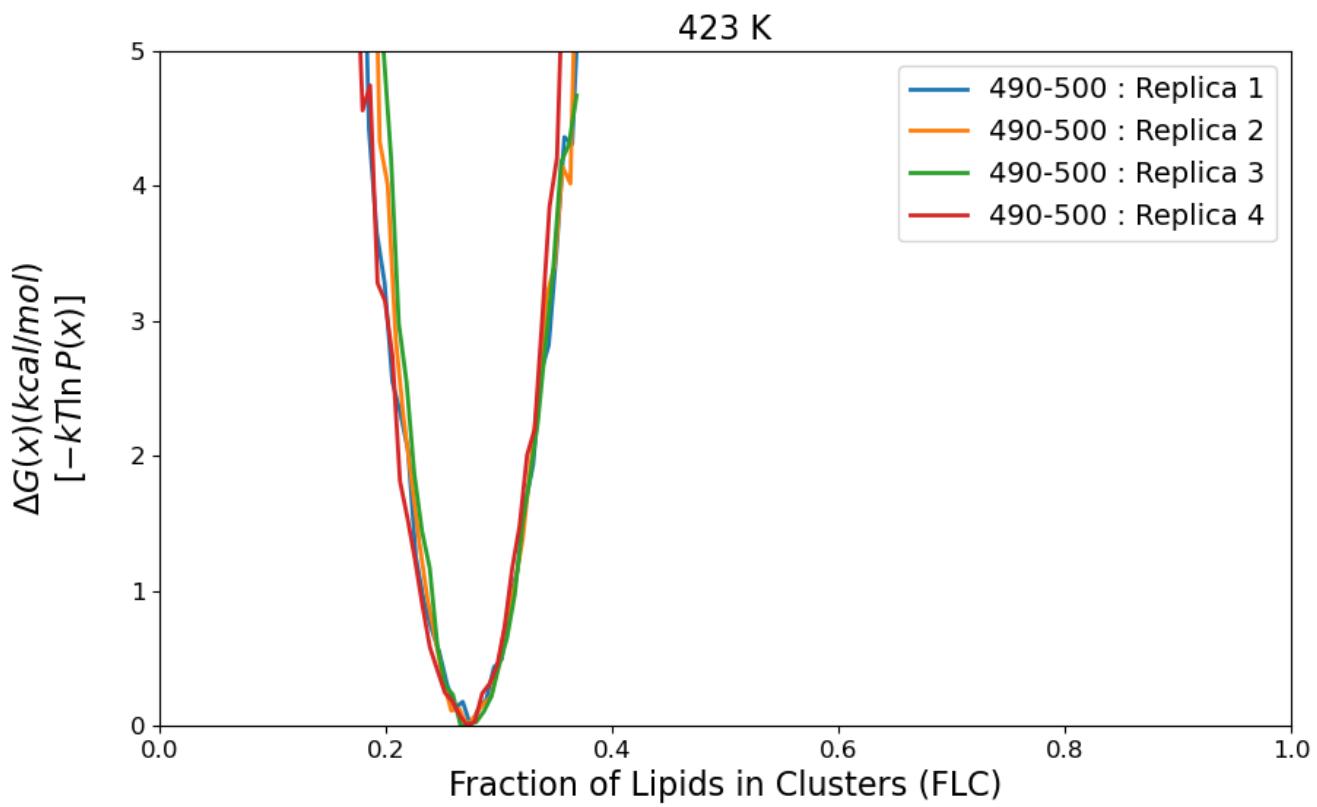


Figure 54: Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 423K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

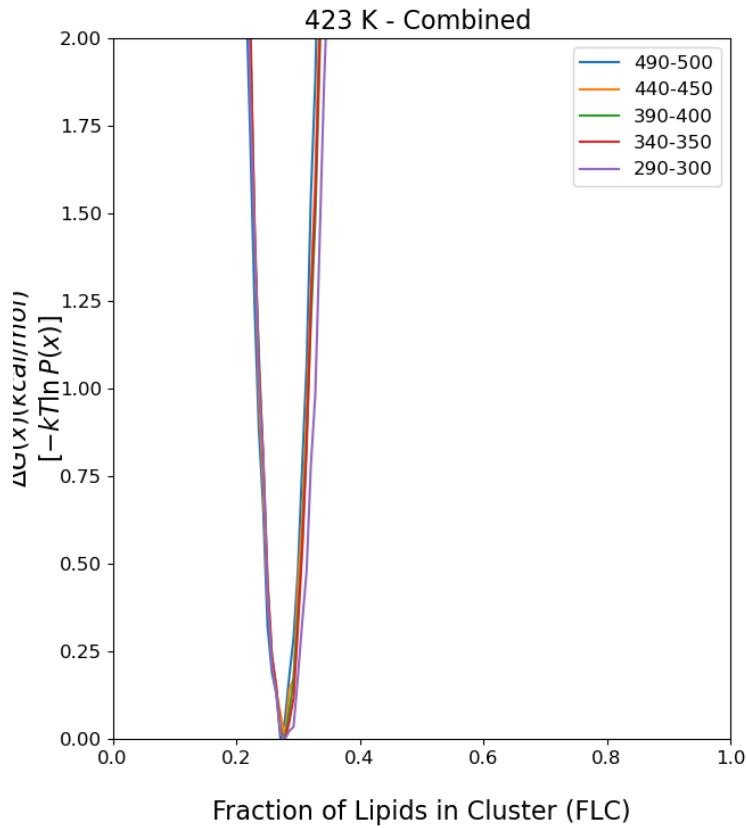


Figure 55: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for combined replica at 423K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

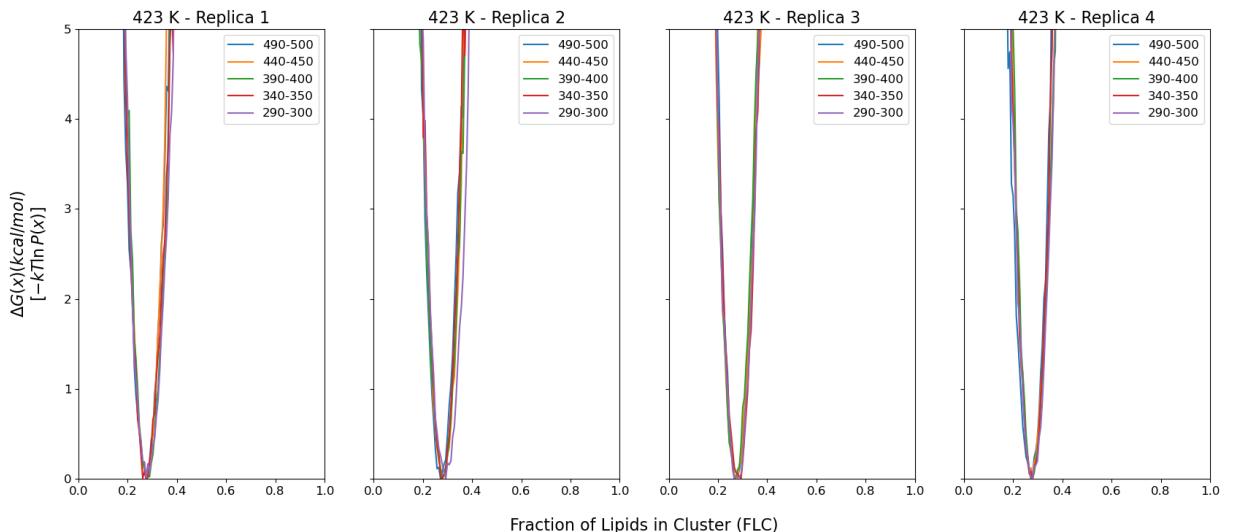


Figure 56: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 423K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

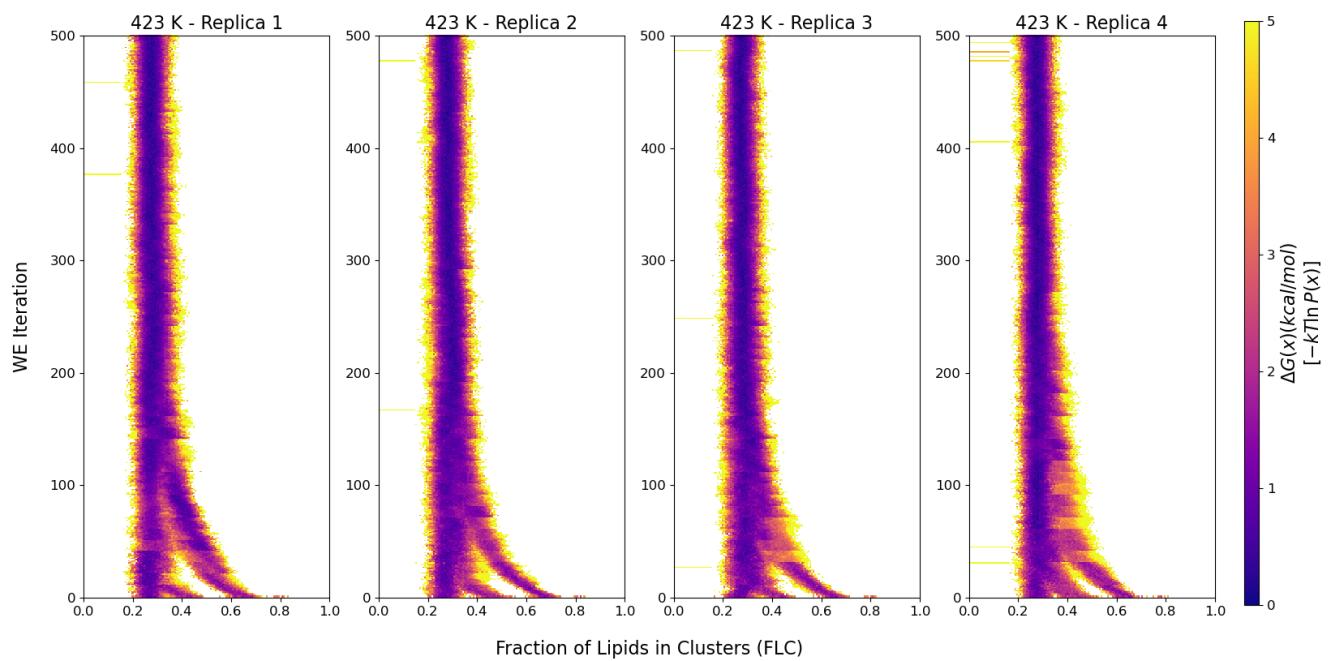


Figure 57: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for different replica at 423K.

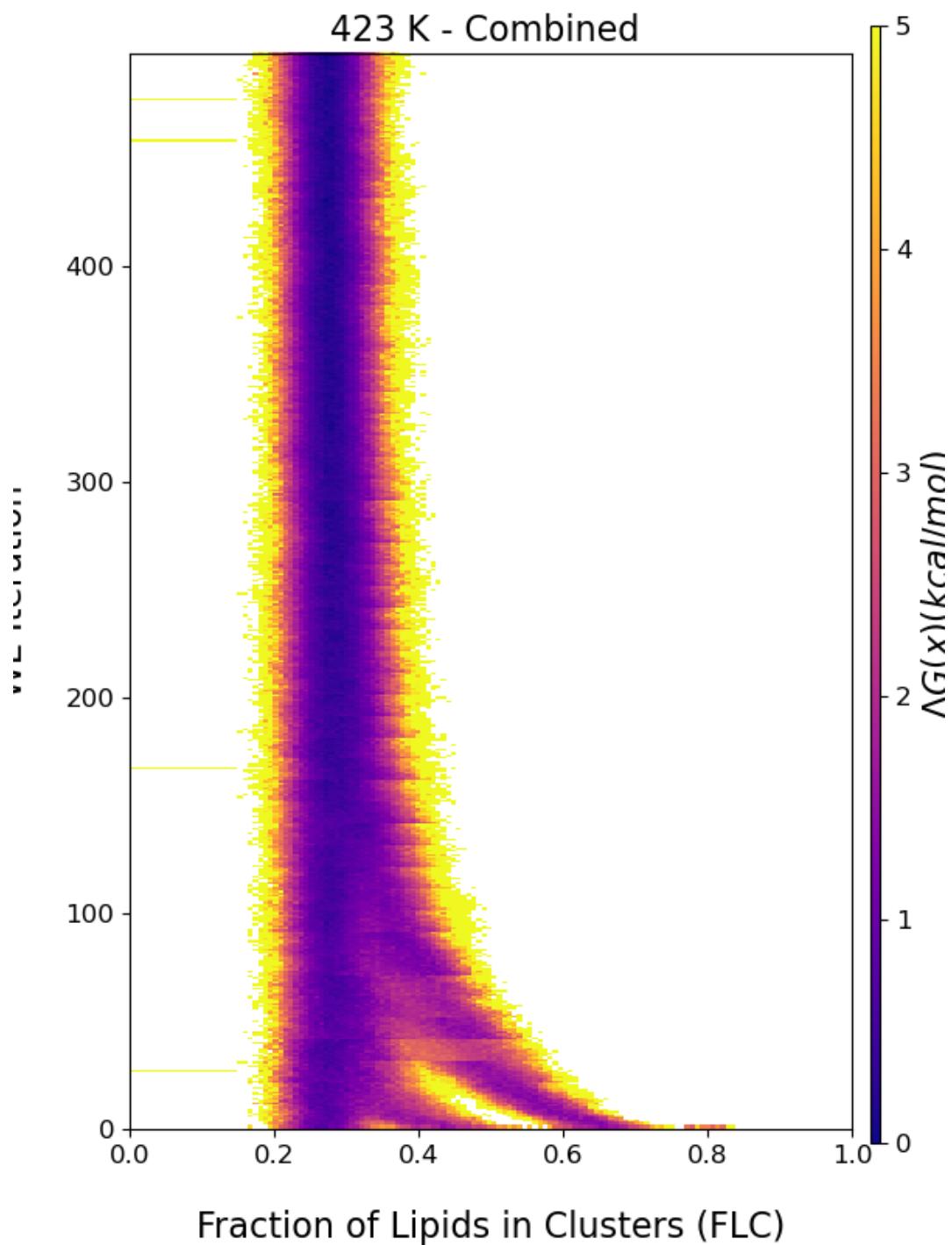


Figure 58: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **DIPC** system for combined replica at 423K using w\_multi\_tool.

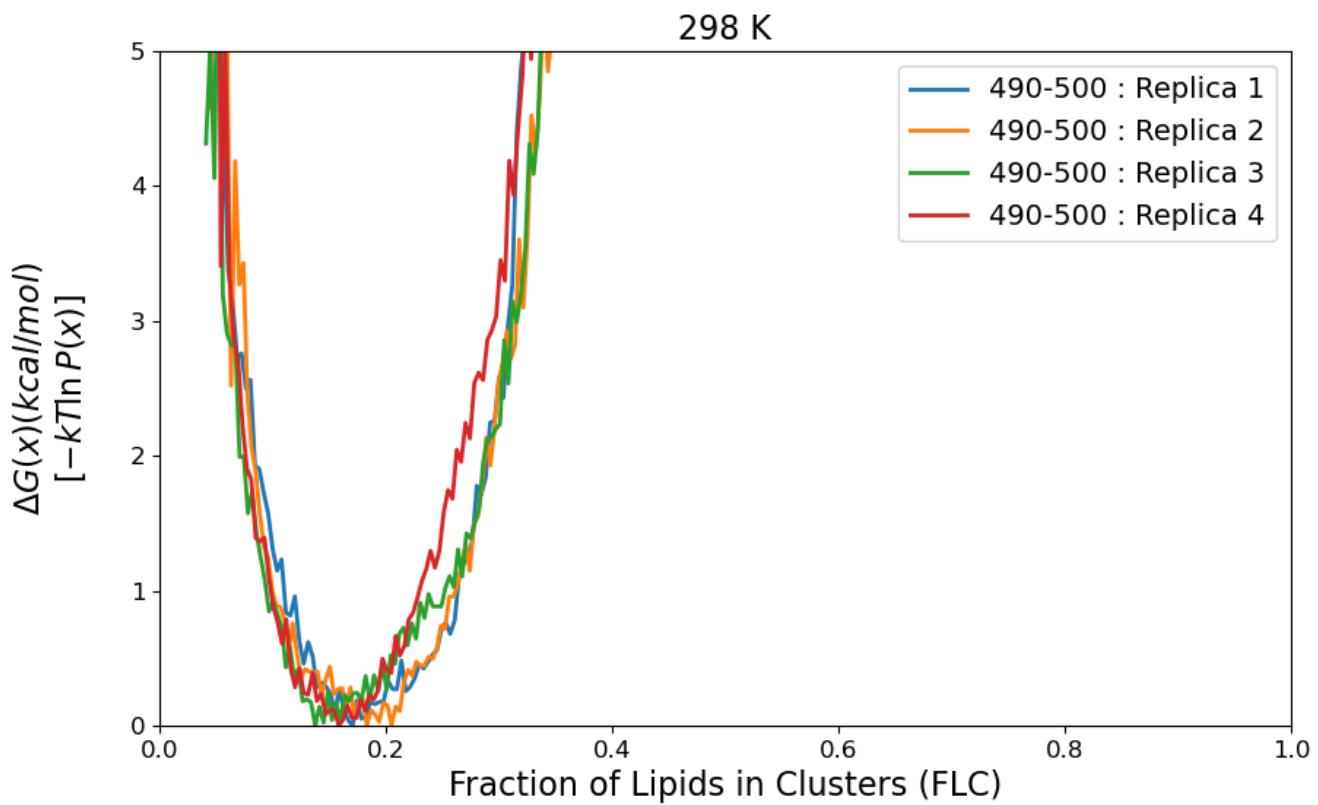


Figure 59: Free Energy Landscape of **POPC** system for different replica at 298K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

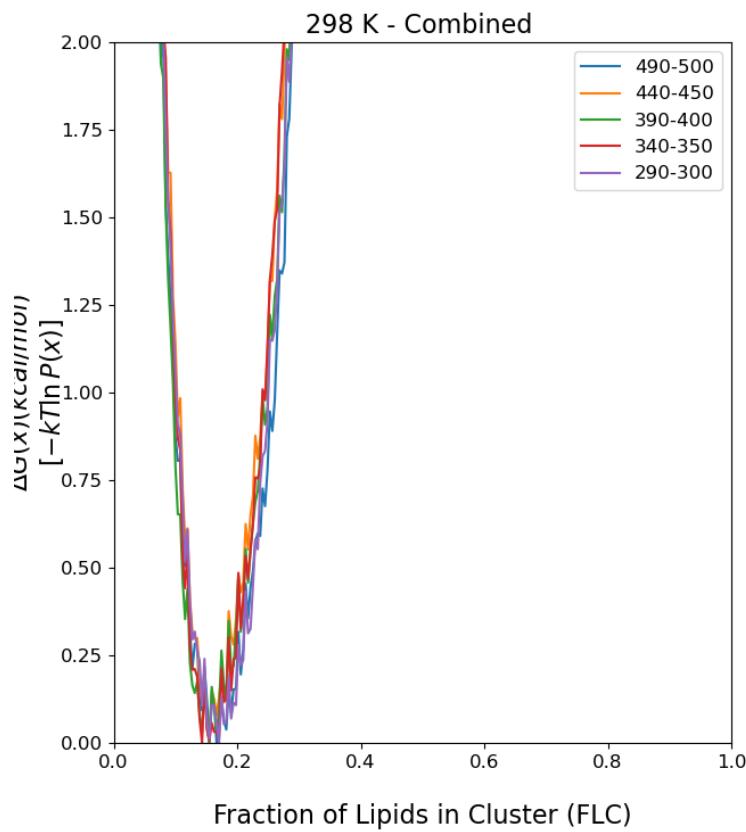


Figure 60: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **POPC** system for combined replica at 298K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

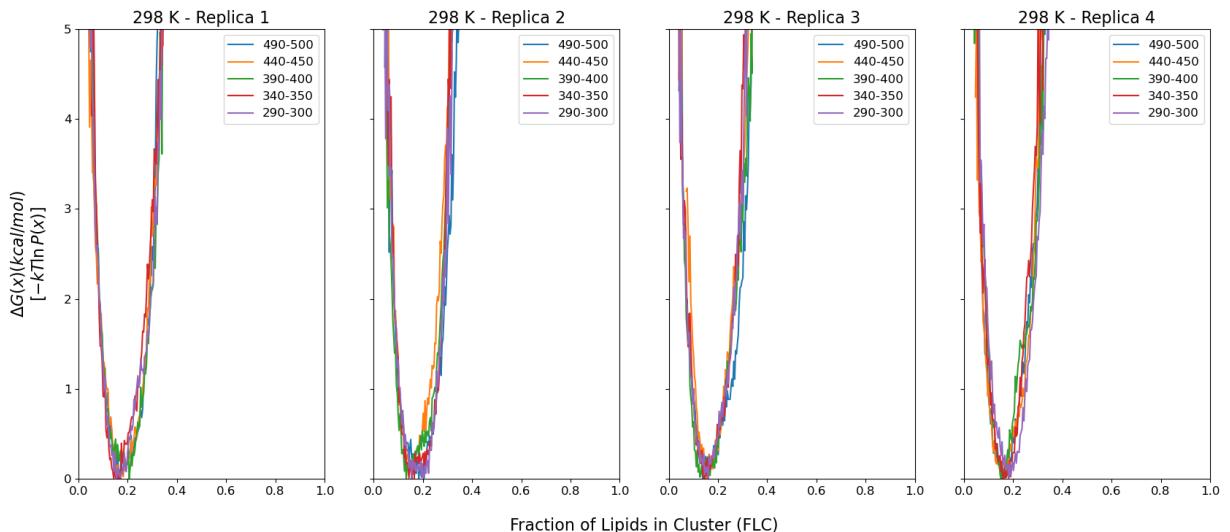


Figure 61: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **POPC** system for different replica at 298K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

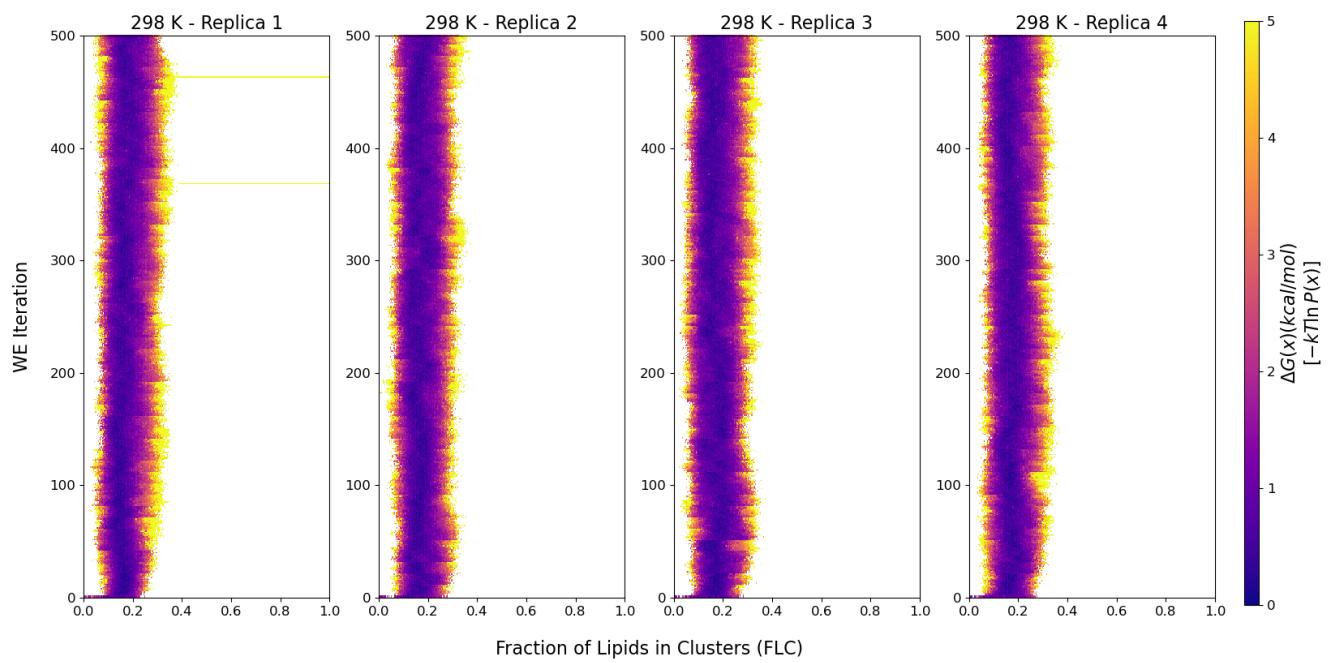


Figure 62: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **POPC** system for different replica at 298K.

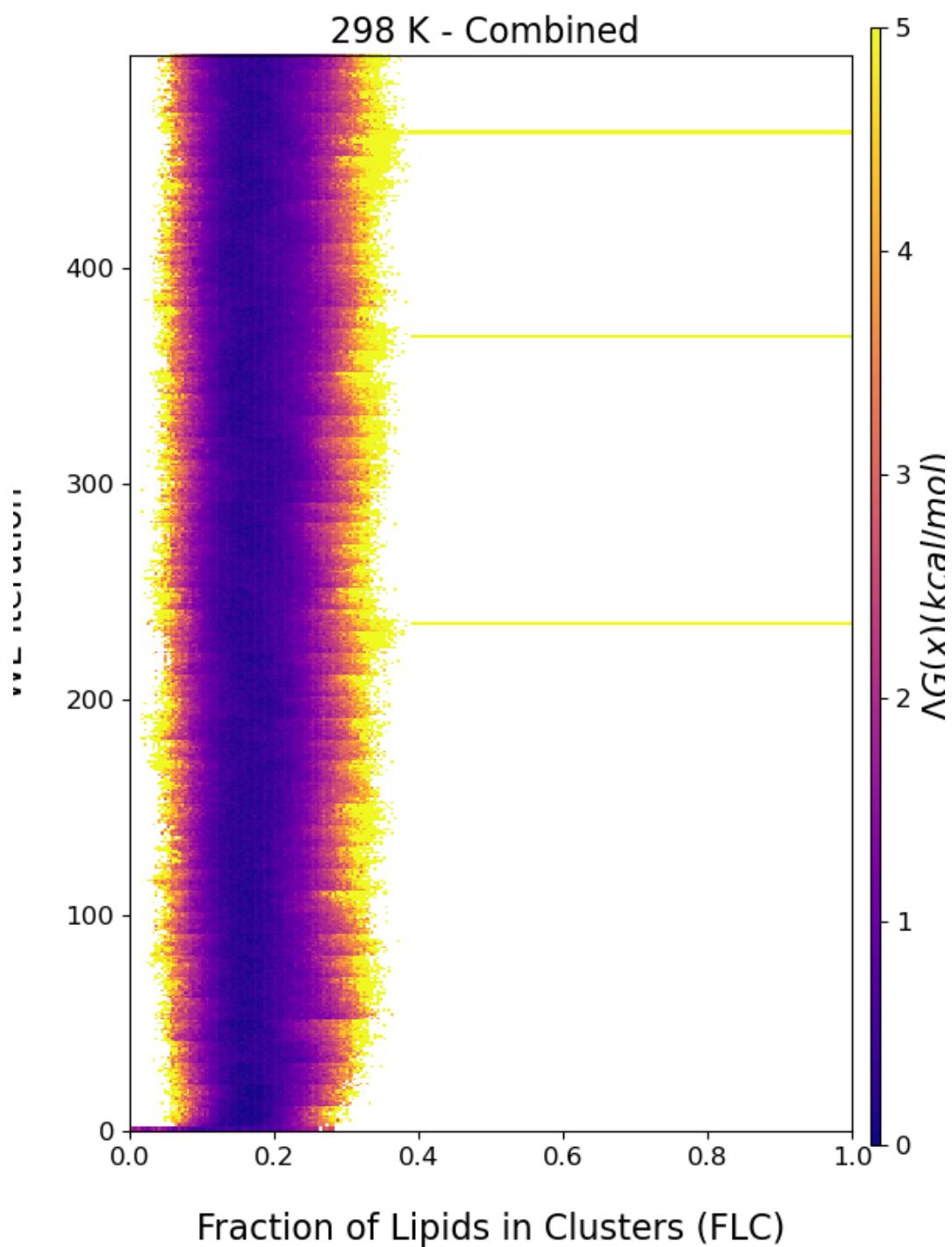


Figure 63: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **POPC** system for combined replica at 298K using w\_multi\_tool.

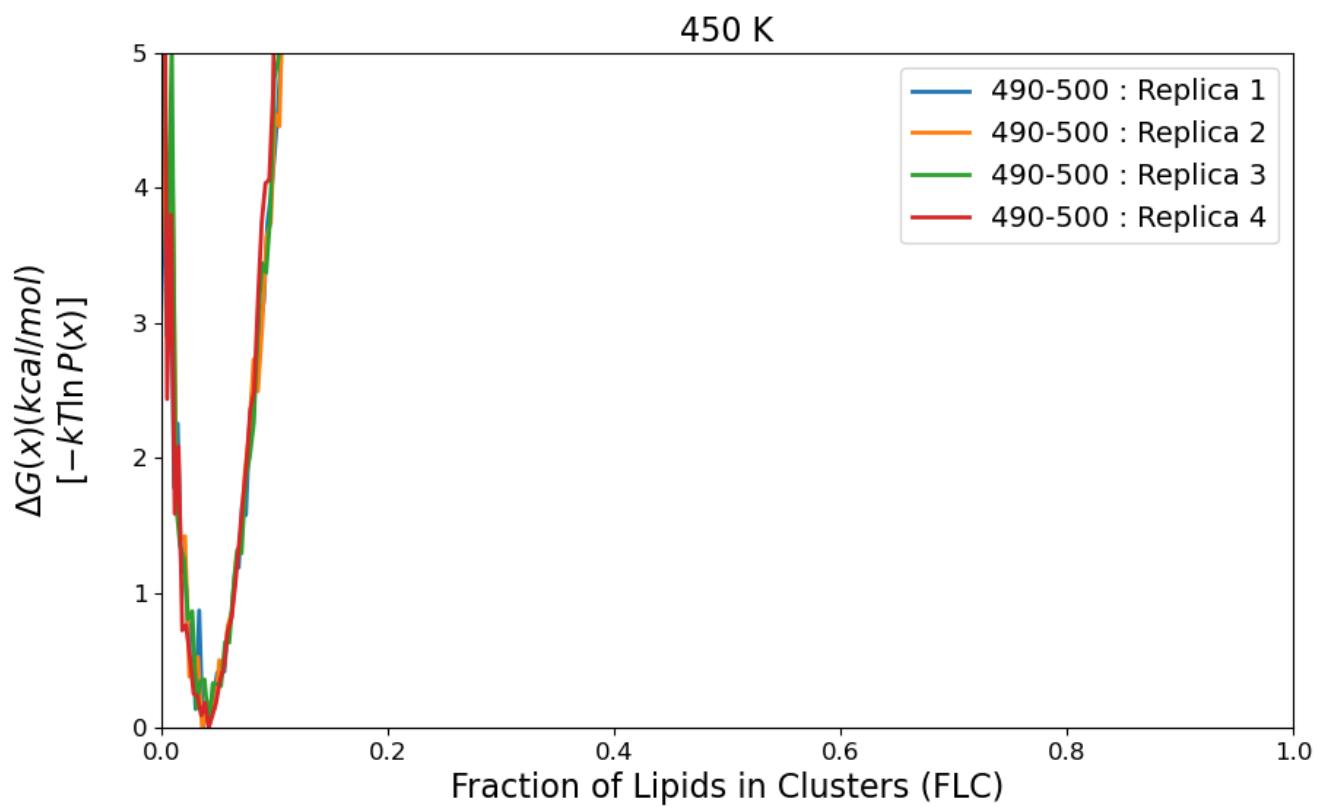


Figure 64: Free Energy Landscape of **POPC** system for different replica at 450K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

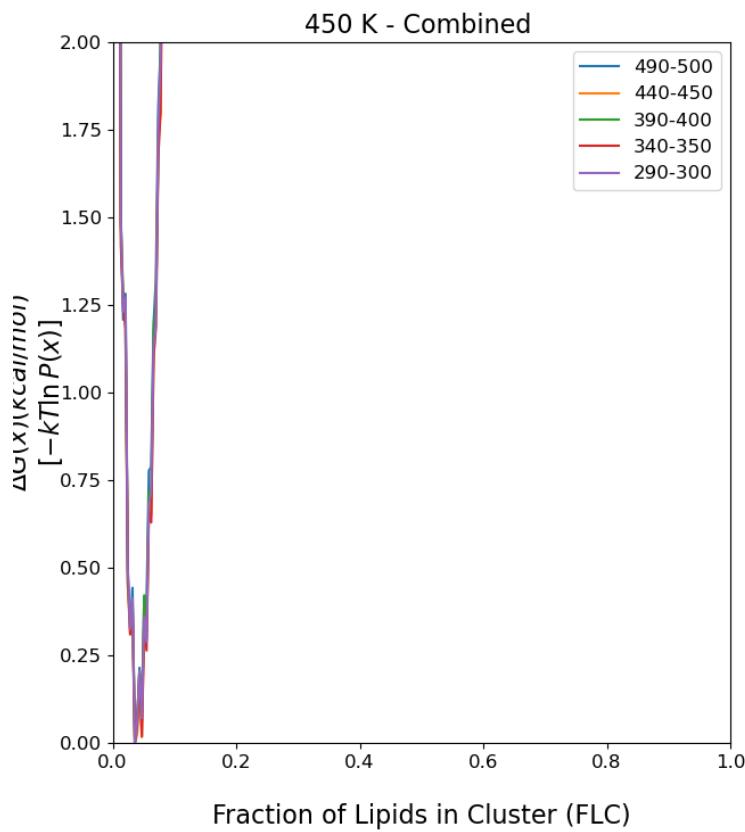


Figure 65: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **POPC** system for combined replica at 450K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

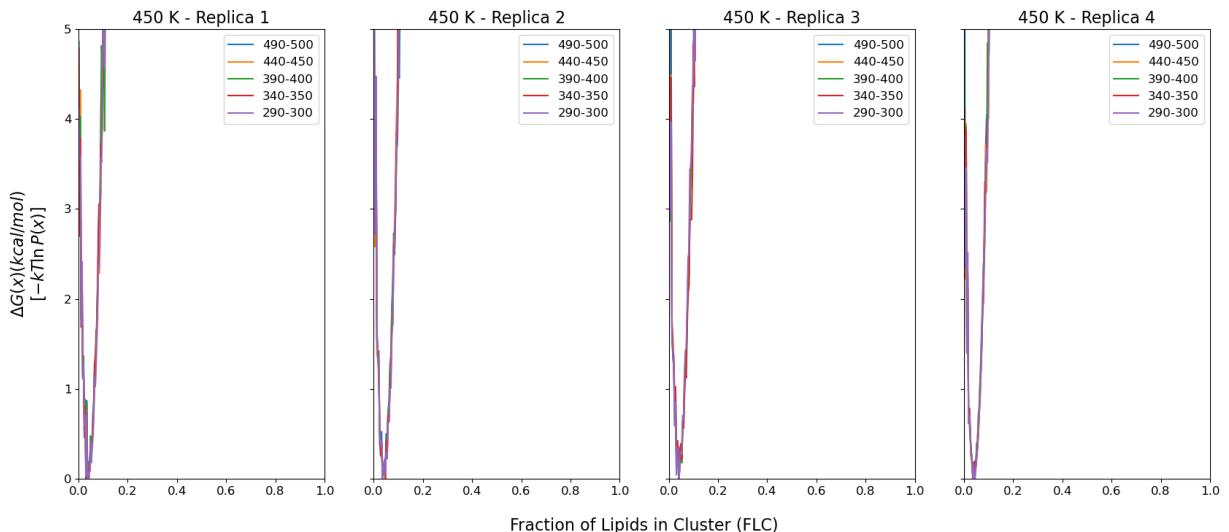


Figure 66: Convergence of Free Energy Landscape of **POPC** system for different replica at 450K. All the FES are calculated by averaging over the iteration window 490 - 500.

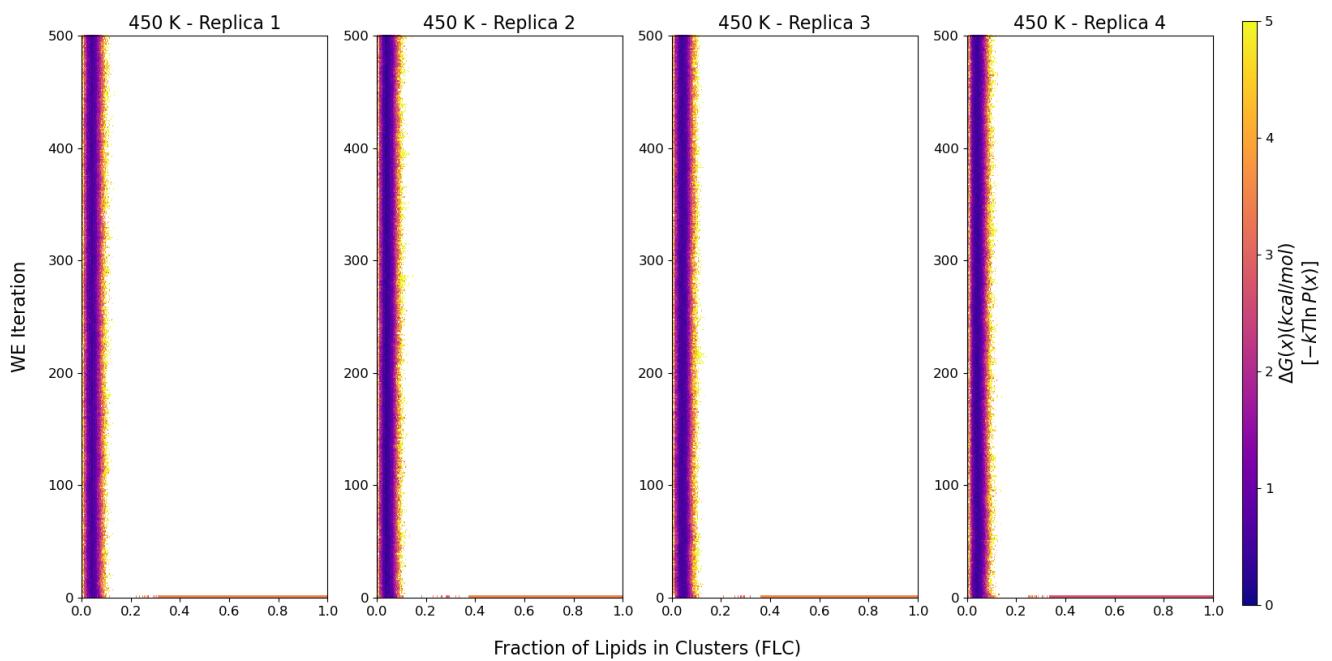


Figure 67: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **POPC** system for different replica at 450K.

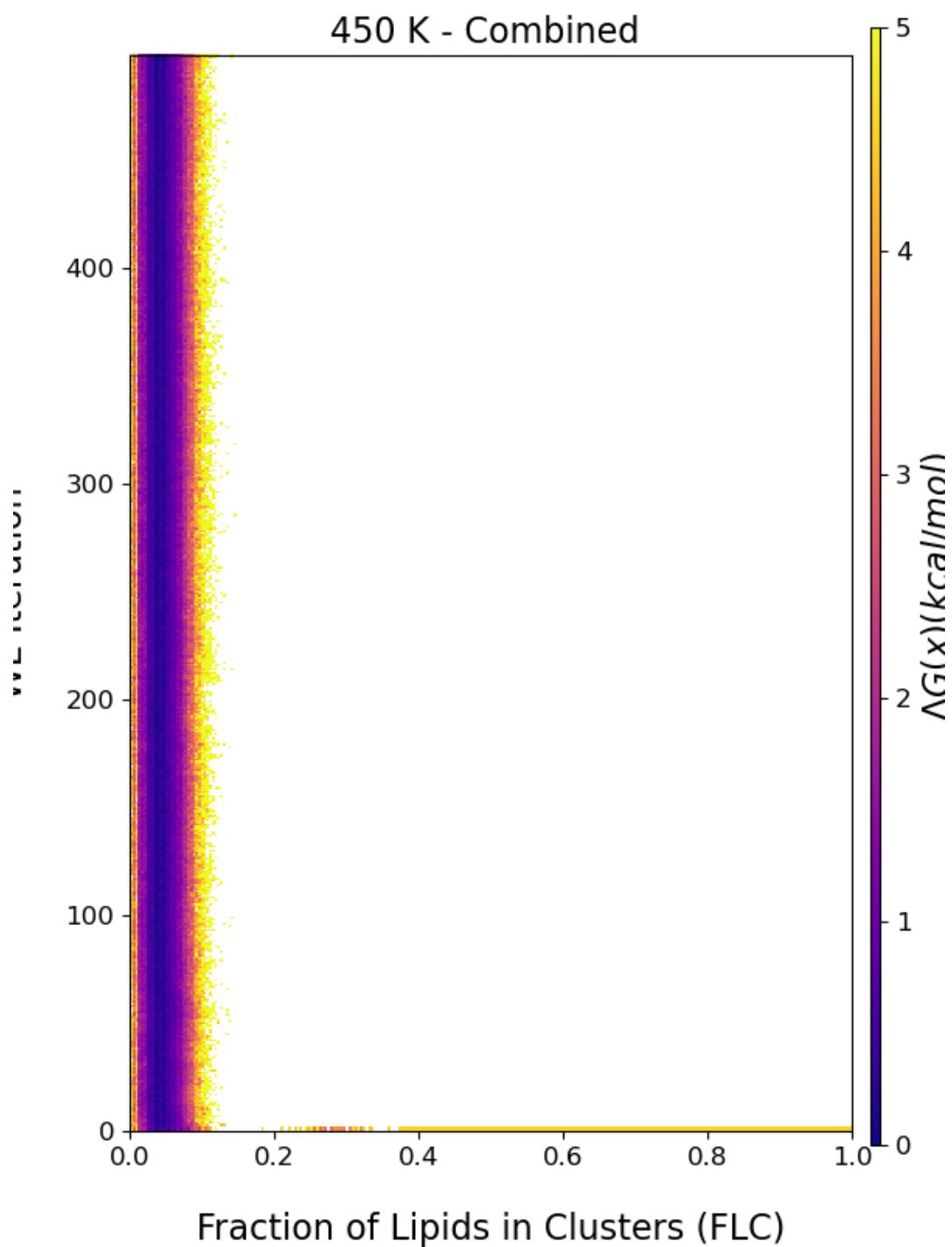


Figure 68: Evolution of Free Energy Landscape of **POPC** system for combined replica at 450K using w\_multi\_tool.