## **ENCOR Study Guide**

## Alexander

May 27, 2025

## 1.0 Architecture 15%

#### 1.1 Explain the different design principles used in an enterprise network

- 1.1.a High-level enterprise network design such as 2-tier, 3-tier, fabric, and cloud
- 1.1.b High availability techniques such as redundancy, FHRP, and SSO

#### 1.2 Describe wireless network design principles

- 1.2.a Wireless deployment models (centralized, distributed, controller-less, controller-based, cloud, remote branch)
- 1.2.b Location services in a WLAN design
- 1.2.c Client density

#### 1.3 Explain the working principles of the Cisco SD-WAN solution

- 1.3.a SD-WAN control and data planes elements
- 1.3.b Benefits and limitations of SD-WAN solutions

## 1.4 Explain the working principles of the Cisco SD-Access solution

- 1.4.a SD-Access control and data planes elements
- 1.4.b Traditional campus interoperating with SD-Access

#### 1.5 Interpret wired and wireless QoS configurations

- 1.5.a QoS components
- 1.5.b QoS policy

# 1.6 Describe hardware and software switching mechanisms such as CEF, CAM, TCAM, FIB, RIB, and adjacency tables

## 2.0 Virtualization 10%

#### 2.1 Describe device virtualization technologies

- 2.1.a Hypervisor type 1 and 2
- 2.1.b Virtual machine
- 2.1.c Virtual switching

#### 2.2 Configure and verify data path virtualization technologies

- 2.2.a VRF
- 2.2.b GRE and IPsec tunneling

#### 2.3 Describe network virtualization concepts

- 2.3.a LISP
- 2.3.b VXLAN

#### 3.0 Infrastructure 30%

#### 3.1 Layer 2

- 3.1.a Troubleshoot static and dynamic 802.1q trunking protocols
- 3.1.b Troubleshoot static and dynamic EtherChannels
- 3.1.c Configure and verify common Spanning Tree Protocols (RSTP, MST) and Spanning Tree enhancements such as root guard and BPDU guard

#### **3.2 Layer 3**

- 3.2.a Compare routing concepts of EIGRP and OSPF (advanced distance vector vs. link state, load balancing, path selection, path operations, s, and area types)
- 3.2.b Configure simple OSPFv2/v3 environments, including multiple normal areas, summarization, and filtering (neighbor adjacency, point-to-point, and broadcast network types, and passive-interface)
- 3.2.c Configure and verify eBGP between directly connected neighbors (best path selection algorithm and neighbor relationships)
- 3.2.d Describe policy-based routing

#### 3.3 Wireless

- 3.3.a Describe Layer 1 concepts, such as RF power, RSSI, SNR, interference, noise, bands, channels, and wireless client devices capabilities
- 3.3.b Describe AP modes and antenna types
- 3.3.c Describe access point discovery and join process (discovery algorithms, WLC selection process)
- 3.3.d Describe the main principles and use cases for Layer 2 and Layer 3 roaming
- 3.3.e Troubleshoot WLAN configuration and wireless client connectivity issues using GUI only
- 3.3.f Describe wireless segmentation with groups, profiles, and tags

#### 3.4 IP Services

- 3.4.a Interpret network time protocol configurations such as NTP and PTP
- 3.4.b Configure NAT/PAT
- 3.4.c Configure first hop redundancy protocols, such as HSRP, VRRP
- 3.4.d Describe multicast protocols, such as RPF check, PIM and IGMP v2/v3

## 4.0 Network Assurance 10%

- 4.1 Diagnose network problems using tools such as debugs, conditional debugs, traceroute, ping, SNMP, and syslog
- 4.2 Configure and verify Flexible NetFlow
- 4.3 Configure SPAN/RSPAN/ERSPAN
- 4.4 Configure and verify IPSLA
- 4.5 Describe Cisco DNA Center workflows to apply network configuration, monitoring, and management
- 4.6 Configure and verify NETCONF and RESTCONF

## **5.0** Security 20%

#### 5.1 Configure and verify device access control

- 5.1.a Lines and local user authentication
- 5.1.b Authentication and authorization using AAA

#### 5.2 Configure and verify infrastructure security features

- 5.2.a ACLs
- 5.2.b CoPP

#### 5.3 Describe REST API security

#### 5.4 Configure and verify wireless security features

- 5.4.a 802.1X item 5.4.b WebAuth
- 5.4.c PSK
- 5.4.d EAPOL (4-way handshake)

#### 5.5 Describe the components of network security design

- 5.5.a Threat defense
- 5.5.b Endpoint security
- 5.5.c Next-generation firewall
- 5.5.d TrustSec and MACsec
- 5.5.e Network access control with 802.1X, MAB, and WebAuth

## 6.0 Automation 15%

- 6.1 Interpret basic Python components and scripts
- 6.2 Construct valid JSON-encoded files
- 6.3 Describe the high-level principles and benefits of a data modeling language, such as YANG
- 6.4 Describe APIs for Cisco DNA Center and vManage
- 6.5 Interpret REST API response codes and results in payload using Cisco DNA Center and RESTCONF
- 6.6 Construct an EEM applet to automate configuration, troubleshooting, or data collection
- 6.7 Compare agent vs. agentless orchestration tools, such as Chef, Puppet, Ansible, and SaltStack