

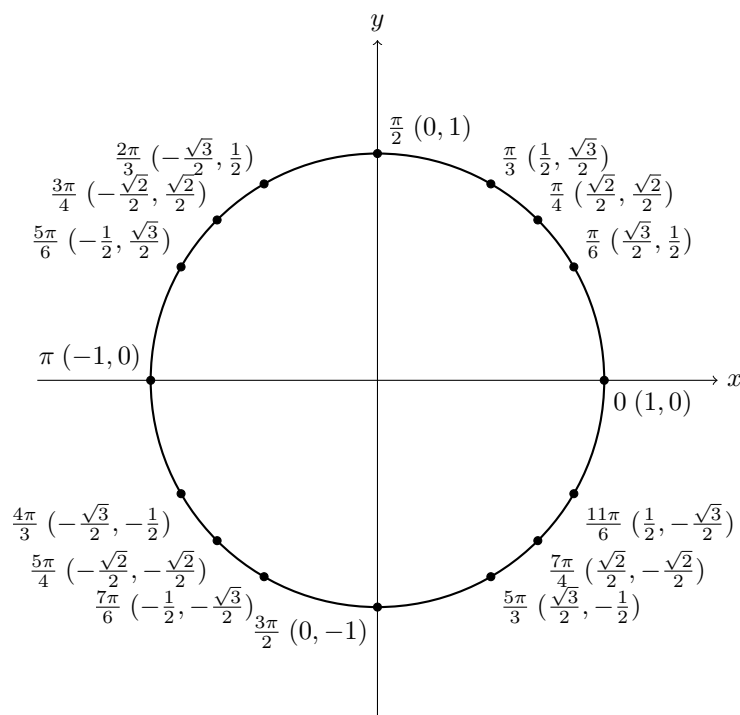
Maths

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Precalculus

0.1 Trigonometry



1. Pythagorean:

- $\sin^2(x) + \cos^2(x) = 1$
- $\tan^2(x) + 1 = \sec^2(x)$
- $1 + \cot^2(x) = \csc^2(x)$

2. Reciprocal:

- $\csc(x) = \frac{1}{\sin(x)}$
- $\sec(x) = \frac{1}{\cos(x)}$
- $\cot(x) = \frac{1}{\tan(x)}$

3. Even-Odd:

- $\sin(-x) = -\sin(x)$

- $\cos(-x) = \cos(x)$
- $\tan(-x) = -\tan(x)$

4. Co-function:

- $\sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - x) = \cos(x)$
- $\cos(\frac{\pi}{2} - x) = \sin(x)$
- $\tan(\frac{\pi}{2} - x) = \cot(x)$

5. Double-Angle:

- $\sin(2x) = 2 \sin(x) \cos(x)$
- $\cos(2x) = \cos^2(x) - \sin^2(x)$
- $\tan(2x) = \frac{2 \tan(x)}{1 - \tan^2(x)}$

6. Sum and Difference:

- $\sin(x \pm y) = \sin(x) \cos(y) \pm \cos(x) \sin(y)$
- $\cos(x \pm y) = \cos(x) \cos(y) \pm \sin(x) \sin(y)$
- $\tan(x \pm y) = \frac{\tan(x) \pm \tan(y)}{1 \pm \tan(x) \tan(y)}$

Calculus

1.