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1 // SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-3.0
2
3 pragma solidity >=0.7.0 <0.9.0;
4
5 /**
6  * @title Ballot
7  * @dev Implements voting process along with vote delegation
8  */
9 contract Ballot {
10
11     struct Voter {
12         uint weight; // weight is accumulated by delegation
13         bool voted; // if true, that person already voted
14         address delegate; // person delegated to
15         uint vote; // index of the voted proposal
16     }
17
18     struct Proposal {
19         // If you can limit the length to a certain number of bytes,
20         // always use one of bytes1 to bytes32 because they are much cheaper
21         bytes32 name; // short name (up to 32 bytes)
22         uint voteCount; // number of accumulated votes
23     }
24
25     address public chairperson;
26
27     mapping(address => Voter) public voters;
28
29     Proposal[] public proposals;
30
31     /**
32     * @dev Create a new ballot to choose one of 'proposalNames'.
33     * @param proposalNames names of proposals
34     */
35     constructor(bytes32[] memory proposalNames) {
36         chairperson = msg.sender;
37         voters[chairperson].weight = 1;
38
39         for (uint i = 0; i < proposalNames.length; i++) {
40             // 'Proposal({...})' creates a temporary
41             // Proposal object and 'proposals.push(...)'
42             // appends it to the end of 'proposals'.
43             proposals.push(Proposal({
44                 name: proposalNames[i],
45                 voteCount: 0
46             }));

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47     }
48 }
49
50 /**
51  * @dev Give 'voter' the right to vote on this ballot. May only be called by 'chairperson'.
52  * @param voter address of voter
53  */
54 function giveRightToVote(address voter) public {
55     require(
56         msg.sender == chairperson,
57         "Only chairperson can give right to vote."
58     );
59     require(
60         !voters[voter].voted,
61         "The voter already voted."
62     );
63     require(voters[voter].weight == 0);
64     voters[voter].weight = 1;
65 }
66
67 /**
68  * @dev Delegate your vote to the voter 'to'.
69  * @param to address to which vote is delegated
70  */
71 function delegate(address to) public {
72     Voter storage sender = voters[msg.sender];
73     require(!sender.voted, "You already voted.");
74     require(to != msg.sender, "Self-delegation is disallowed.");
75
76     while (voters[to].delegate != address(0)) {
77         to = voters[to].delegate;
78
79         // We found a loop in the delegation, not allowed.
80         require(to != msg.sender, "Found loop in delegation.");
81     }
82     sender.voted = true;
83     sender.delegate = to;
84     Voter storage delegate_ = voters[to];
85     if (delegate_.voted) {
86         // If the delegate already voted,
87         // directly add to the number of votes
88         proposals[delegate_.vote].voteCount += sender.weight;
89     } else {
90         // If the delegate did not vote yet,
91         // add to her weight.
92         delegate_.weight += sender.weight;

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93     }
94 }
95
96 /**
97  * @dev Give your vote (including votes delegated to you) to proposal 'proposals[proposal].name'.
98  * @param proposal index of proposal in the proposals array
99  */
100 function vote(uint proposal) public {
101     Voter storage sender = voters[msg.sender];
102     require(sender.weight != 0, "Has no right to vote");
103     require(!sender.voted, "Already voted.");
104     sender.voted = true;
105     sender.vote = proposal;
106
107     // If 'proposal' is out of the range of the array,
108     // this will throw automatically and revert all
109     // changes.
110     proposals[proposal].voteCount += sender.weight;
111 }
112
113 /**
114  * @dev Computes the winning proposal taking all previous votes into account.
115  * @return winningProposal_ index of winning proposal in the proposals array
116  */
117 function winningProposal() public view
118     returns (uint winningProposal_)
119 {
120     uint winningVoteCount = 0;
121     for (uint p = 0; p < proposals.length; p++) {
122         if (proposals[p].voteCount > winningVoteCount) {
123             winningVoteCount = proposals[p].voteCount;
124             winningProposal_ = p;
125         }
126     }
127 }
128
129 /**
130  * @dev Calls winningProposal() function to get the index of the winner contained in the proposals array and then
131  * @return winnerName_ the name of the winner
132  */
133 function winnerName() public view
134     returns (bytes32 winnerName_)
135 {
136     winnerName_ = proposals[winningProposal()].name;
137 }
138 }
139

```