

特殊方程作业 2

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2024 年 3 月 3 日

求解满足下列边界条件及初始条件的弦振动方程。

问题 1

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, & 0 < x < 1, t > 0 \\ u|_{x=0} = 0, \quad u|_{x=1} = 0, & t \geq 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = \sin \pi x, \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}|_{t=0} = 0, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

问题 2

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = 4 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, & 0 < x < 1, t > 0 \\ u|_{x=0} = 0, \quad u|_{x=1} = 0, & t \geq 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = \sin 2\pi x, \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}|_{t=0} = \sin 3\pi x, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

问题 3

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, & 0 < x < 1, t > 0 \\ u|_{x=0} = 0, \quad u|_{x=1} = 0, & t \geq 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = \sin \pi x + 3 \sin 2\pi x - \sin 5\pi x, \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}|_{t=0} = 0, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

问题 #1	Grade:
<p>分离变量法, 设 $u(x, t) = X(x)T(t)$, 代入偏微分方程可得</p> $\frac{X''(x)}{X(x)} = \frac{T''(t)}{T(t)} = -\lambda$ <p>代入边界条件, 得到常微分方程的边值问题</p> $\begin{cases} X''(t) + \lambda X(t) = 0 \\ X(0) = X(1) = 0 \end{cases}$ <p>采用本征值法讨论, 排除零解情况, 得到在 $\lambda > 0$ 时</p> $X(x) = A \cos \sqrt{\lambda}x + B \sin \sqrt{\lambda}x$ <p>代入边界条件得到</p> $X(0) = A = 0, \quad X(1) = B \sin \sqrt{-\lambda} = 0$ <p>由于 B 不能为 0, 所以 $\sin \sqrt{\lambda} = 0$, 解出</p> $\lambda_n = (n\pi)^2, \quad X_n(x) = B \sin n\pi x, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$ <p>进一步可以解出</p> $T_n(t) = C_n \cos n\pi t + D_n \sin n\pi t, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$ <p>得到满足条件的一组特解</p> $u_n(x, t) = (C_n \cos n\pi t + D_n \sin n\pi t) \sin n\pi x, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$ <p>代入初始条件</p> $\begin{cases} u _{t=0} = \sum C_n \sin n\pi x = \sin \pi x, \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} _{t=0} = n\pi \sum D_n \sin n\pi x = 0 \end{cases}, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$ <p>因此我们取 $C_1 = 1, D_n = 0$, 得到形式解</p> $u(x, t) = \cos \pi t \sin \pi x$	<p><i>Faculty Comments</i></p>

问题 #2

Grade:

Faculty Comments

分离变量法, 设 $u(x, t) = X(x)T(t)$, 代入偏微分方程可得

$$\frac{X''(x)}{X(x)} = \frac{1}{4} \frac{T''(t)}{T(t)} = -\lambda$$

代入边界条件, 得到常微分方程的边值问题

$$\begin{cases} X''(t) + \lambda X(t) = 0 \\ X(0) = X(1) = 0 \end{cases}$$

采用本征值法讨论, 排除零解情况, 解出本征值和本征函数

$$\lambda_n = (n\pi)^2, \quad X_n(x) = \sin n\pi x, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$$

进一步可以解出

$$T_n(t) = C_n \cos 2n\pi t + D_n \sin 2n\pi t, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$$

得到满足条件的一组特解

$$u_n(x, t) = (C_n \cos 2n\pi t + D_n \sin 2n\pi t) \sin n\pi x, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$$

代入初始条件

$$\begin{cases} u|_{t=0} = \sum C_n \sin n\pi x = \sin 2\pi x, \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}|_{t=0} = 2n\pi \sum D_n \sin n\pi x = \sin 3\pi x \end{cases}, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$$

取 $C_2 = 1$, $D_3 = \frac{1}{6\pi}$, 得到形式解

$$u(x, t) = \cos 4\pi t \sin 2\pi x + \frac{1}{6\pi} \sin 6\pi t \sin 3\pi x$$

问题 #3	Grade:
<p>分离变量法, 设 $u(x, t) = X(x)T(t)$, 代入偏微分方程可得</p> $\frac{X''(x)}{X(x)} = \frac{T''(t)}{T(t)} = -\lambda$ <p>采用本征值法讨论, 并代入边界条件, 解出</p> $X_n(x) = \sin n\pi x, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$ $T_n(t) = C_n \cos n\pi t + D_n \sin n\pi t, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$ <p>得到满足条件的一组特解</p> $u_n(x, t) = (C_n \cos n\pi t + D_n \sin n\pi t) \sin n\pi x, \quad n = 1, 2, \dots$ <p>代入初始条件</p> $\begin{cases} u _{t=0} = \sum C_n \sin n\pi x = \sin \pi x + 3 \sin 2\pi x - \sin 5\pi x \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} _{t=0} = n\pi \sum D_n \sin n\pi x = 0 \end{cases}, n = 1, 2, \dots$ <p>我们取 $C_1 = 1, C_2 = 3, C_5 = -1, D_n = 0$, 得到形式解</p> $u(x, t) = \cos \pi t \sin \pi x + 3 \cos 2\pi t \sin 2\pi x - \cos 5\pi t \sin 5\pi x$	<p><i>Faculty Comments</i></p>