

Московский Авиационный Институт
(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Кафедра 806 «Вычислительная информатика и программирование»
Факультет: «Информационные технологии и прикладная математика»

Лабораторная работа
Дисциплина: «Объектно-ориентированное программирование»
I I семестр
Задание 4: «Основы метапрограммирования»

| | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
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1. **Тема:** Основы метапрограммирования

2. **Цель работы:** Изучение основ работы с шаблонами в C++

3. **Задание (вариант № 2):**

Разработать шаблоны классов согласно варианту задания.

Параметром шаблона должен являться скалярный тип данных, задающий тип данных для оси координат. Классы должны иметь публичные поля. Фигуры являются фигурами вращения.

Создать набор шаблонов, реализующий функции:

- Вычисление геометрического центра фигуры
- Вывод в стандартный поток `std::cout` координат вершин фигуры
- Вычисление площади фигуры

Параметром шаблона должен являться тип класса фигуры. Помимо самого класса фигуры, шаблонная функция должна уметь работать с `tuple`.

Фигуры (Вариант 2):

Прямоугольник, трапеция, квадрат.

4. **Адрес репозитория на GitHub** https://github.com/PowerMasha/oop_exercise_04

5. **Код программы на C++**

```
main.cpp
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <tuple>
```

```
#include "vertex.h"
```

```
#include "trapez.h"
```

```
#include "rectangle.h"
```

```
#include "square.h"
```

```
#include "templates.h"
```

```
template<class T>
```

```
void running(std::istream& is, std::ostream& os) {
```

```
    if constexpr (is_figurelike_tuple<T>::value) {
```

```
        int ang;
```

```
        std::cout << "Input number of angles" << std::endl;
```

```
        std::cin >> ang;
```

```
        if (ang == 4) {
```

```
            point<double> A, B, C, D;
```

```
            is >> A >> B >> C >> D;
```

```
            auto object = std::make_tuple(A, B, C, D);
```

```
            print(os, object);
```

```
            os << "area: " << area(object) << std::endl;
```

```
            os << "center: " << center(object) << std::endl;
```

```
        } else if (ang == 3) {
```

```
            point<double> A, B, C;
```

```
            is >> A >> B >> C;
```

```
            auto object = std::make_tuple(A, B, C);
```

```
            print(os, object);
```

```
            os << "area: " << area(object) << std::endl;
```

```
            os << "center: " << center(object) << std::endl;
```

```
        }
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        T object(is);
```

```
        print(os, object);
```

```

        os << "area: " << area(object) << std::endl;
        os << "center: " << center(object) << std::endl;
    }
}

int main() {
    char obj_type;
    std::cout << "Input figure type: 1 - trapeze, 2 - square, 3 - rectangle, 4 - tuple or 'q' to quit" <<
    std::endl;
    while (std::cin >> obj_type){
        if(obj_type == '4') {
            running<std::tuple<point<double>>> (std::cin, std::cout);
        }else if(obj_type == '1'){
            running<trapeze<double>>(std::cin, std::cout);
        }else if(obj_type == '2'){
            running<square<double>> (std::cin, std::cout);
        }else if(obj_type == '3'){
            running<rectangle<double>>(std::cin, std::cout);
        }else if(obj_type == 'q'){
            return 0;
        }else{
            std::cout << "Wrong. Try 1 - trapeze, 2 - square, 3 - rectangle, 4 - tuple or 'q' to quit" <<
            std::endl;
        }
    }
}

```

rectangle.h

```

#ifndef RECTANGLE_H_
#define RECTANGLE_H_
#include <iostream>
#include "vertex.h"
#include <cmath>

```

```

template<class T>
struct rectangle {
    point<T> points[4];
    rectangle(std::istream& is);
    double area() const;
    point<T> center() const;
    void print(std::ostream& os) const;
};

```

```

template<class T>
rectangle<T>::rectangle(std::istream& is) {
    for(int i = 0; i < 4; ++i){
        is >> points[i];
    }
    double a, b, c, d, d1, d2, ABC, BCD, CDA, DAB;
    a = sqrt((points[1].x - points[0].x) * (points[1].x - points[0].x) + (points[1].y - points[0].y) *
    (points[1].y - points[0].y));
}

```

```

    b = sqrt((points[2].x - points[1].x) * (points[2].x - points[1].x) + (points[2].y - points[1].y) *
(points[2].y - points[1].y));
    c = sqrt((points[2].x - points[3].x) * (points[2].x - points[3].x) + (points[2].y - points[3].y) *
(points[2].y - points[3].y));
    d = sqrt((points[3].x - points[0].x) * (points[3].x - points[0].x) + (points[3].y - points[0].y) *
(points[3].y - points[0].y));
    d1 = sqrt((points[1].x - points[3].x) * (points[1].x - points[3].x) + (points[1].y - points[3].y) *
(points[1].y - points[3].y));
    d2 = sqrt((points[2].x - points[0].x) * (points[2].x - points[0].x) + (points[2].y - points[0].y) *
(points[2].y - points[0].y));
    ABC = (a * a + b * b - d2 * d2) / 2 * a * b;
    BCD = (b * b + c * c - d1 * d1) / 2 * b * c;
    CDA = (d * d + c * c - d2 * d2) / 2 * d * c;
    DAB = (a * a + d * d - d1 * d1) / 2 * a * d;
    if(ABC != BCD || ABC != CDA || ABC != DAB)
        throw std::logic_error("It`s not a rectangle");
}

```

```

template<class T>
double rectangle<T>::area() const {
    const T a = sqrt((points[1].x - points[0].x) * (points[1].x - points[0].x) + (points[1].y -
points[0].y) * (points[1].y - points[0].y));
    const T b = sqrt((points[2].x - points[1].x) * (points[2].x - points[1].x) + (points[2].y -
points[1].y) * (points[2].y - points[1].y));
    return a * b;
}

```

```

template<class T>
point<T> rectangle<T>::center() const {
    point<T> res;
    res.x = (points[0].x + points[1].x + points[2].x + points[3].x) / 4;
    res.y = (points[0].y + points[1].y + points[2].y + points[3].y) / 4;
    return res;
}

```

```

template<class T>
void rectangle<T>::print(std::ostream& os) const {
    for(int i = 0; i < 4; ++i){
        os << points[i];
        if(i + 1 != 4){
            os << ' ';
        }
    }
}

```

#endif

square.h

```

#ifndef SQUARE_H_
#define SQUARE_H_
#include <iostream>

```

```

#include "vertex.h"
#include <cmath>

template<class T>
struct square {
    point<T> points[4];
    square(std::istream& is);
    double area() const;
    point<T> center() const;
    void print(std::ostream& os) const;
};

template<class T>
square<T>::square(std::istream& is) {
    for(int i = 0; i < 4; ++i){
        is >> points[i];
    }
    double a, b, c, d, d1, d2, ABC, BCD, CDA, DAB;
    a = sqrt((points[1].x - points[0].x) * (points[1].x - points[0].x) + (points[1].y - points[0].y) *
(points[1].y - points[0].y));
    b = sqrt((points[2].x - points[1].x) * (points[2].x - points[1].x) + (points[2].y - points[1].y) *
(points[2].y - points[1].y));
    c = sqrt((points[2].x - points[3].x) * (points[2].x - points[3].x) + (points[2].y - points[3].y) *
(points[2].y - points[3].y));
    d = sqrt((points[3].x - points[0].x) * (points[3].x - points[0].x) + (points[3].y - points[0].y) *
(points[3].y - points[0].y));
    d1 = sqrt((points[1].x - points[3].x) * (points[1].x - points[3].x) + (points[1].y - points[3].y) *
(points[1].y - points[3].y));
    d2 = sqrt((points[2].x - points[0].x) * (points[2].x - points[0].x) + (points[2].y - points[0].y) *
(points[2].y - points[0].y));
    ABC = (a * a + b * b - d2 * d2) / 2 * a * b;
    BCD = (b * b + c * c - d1 * d1) / 2 * b * c;
    CDA = (d * d + c * c - d2 * d2) / 2 * d * c;
    DAB = (a * a + d * d - d1 * d1) / 2 * a * d;
    if(ABC != BCD || ABC != CDA || ABC != DAB || a!=b || a!=c || a!=d )
        throw std::logic_error("It's not a square");
}

template<class T>
double square<T>::area() const {
    const T a = sqrt((points[1].x - points[0].x) * (points[1].x - points[0].x) + (points[1].y -
points[0].y) * (points[1].y - points[0].y));
    const T b = sqrt((points[2].x - points[1].x) * (points[2].x - points[1].x) + (points[2].y -
points[1].y) * (points[2].y - points[1].y));
    return a * b;
}

template<class T>
point<T> square<T>::center() const {
    point<T> res;
    res.x = (points[0].x + points[1].x + points[2].x + points[3].x) / 4;
    res.y = (points[0].y + points[1].y + points[2].y + points[3].y) / 4;
}

```

```

        return res;
    }

template<class T>
void square<T>::print(std::ostream& os) const {
    for(int i = 0; i < 4; ++i){
        os << points[i];
        if(i + 1 != 4){
            os << ' ';
        }
    }
}

```

```

#endif

```

```

trapez.h

```

```

#ifndef TRAPEZE_H_
#define TRAPEZE_H_
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
#include "vertex.h"

```

```

template<class T>
struct trapeze {
    point<T> points[4];
    trapeze(std::istream& is);
    double area() const;
    point<T> center() const;
    void print(std::ostream& os) const;
};

```

```

template<class T>
trapeze<T>::trapeze(std::istream& is) {
    for(int i = 0; i < 4; ++i){
        is >> points[i];
    }
    if((points[2].y - points[1].y) / (points[2].x - points[1].x) != (points[3].y - points[0].y) /
(points[3].x - points[0].x))
        throw std::logic_error("It`s not a trapeze");
}

```

```

template<class T>
double trapeze<T>::area() const {

    return 0.5 * std::abs( points[0].x * points[1].y + points[1].x * points[2].y + points[2].x *
points[3].y + points[3].x * points[0].y - points[1].x * points[0].y - points[2].x * points[1].y -
points[3].x * points[2].y - points[0].x * points[3].y);
}

```

```

template<class T>

```

```

point<T> trapeze<T>::center() const {
    point<T> res;
    res.x = (points[0].x + points[1].x + points[2].x + points[3].x) / 4;
    res.y = (points[0].y + points[1].y + points[2].y + points[3].y) / 4;
    return res;
}

```

```

template<class T>
void trapeze<T>::print(std::ostream& os) const {
    for(int i = 0; i < 4; ++i){
        os << points[i];
        if(i + 1 != 4){
            os << ' ';
        }
    }
}

```

#endif

vertex.h

```

#ifndef POINT_H_
#define POINT_H_

```

```

#include <iostream>

```

```

template<class T>
struct point {
    T x;
    T y;
};

```

```

template<class T>
point<T> operator+(const point<T>& A, const point<T>& B) {
    point<T> res;
    res.x = A.x + B.x;
    res.y = A.y + B.y;
    return res;
}

```

```

template<class T>
point<T> operator/=(point<T>& A, const double B) {
    A.x /= B;
    A.y /= B;
    return A;
}

```

```

template<class T>
std::istream& operator>> (std::istream& is, point<T>& p) {
    is >> p.x >> p.y;
    return is;
}

```

```

}

template<class T>
std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream& os, const point<T>& p) {
    os << '[' << p.x << ' ' << p.y << ']';
    return os;
}

#endif

templates.h

#ifndef TEMPLATES_H_
#define TEMPLATES_H_

#include <tuple>
#include <type_traits>
#include "vertex.h"

template<class T>
struct is_point : std::false_type {};

template<class T>
struct is_point<point<T>> : std::true_type {};

template<class T>
struct is_figurelike_tuple : std::false_type {};

template<class Head, class... Tail>
struct is_figurelike_tuple<std::tuple<Head, Tail...>> :
    std::conjunction<is_point<Head>, std::is_same<Head, Tail>...> {};

template<class T>
inline constexpr bool is_figurelike_tuple_v = is_figurelike_tuple<T>::value;

template<class T, class = void>
struct has_method_area : std::false_type {};

template<class T>
struct has_method_area<T, std::void_t<decltype(std::declval<const T&>().area())>> :
    std::true_type {};

template<class T>
inline constexpr bool has_method_area_v = has_method_area<T>::value;

template<class T>
std::enable_if_t<has_method_area_v<T>, double> area(const T& object) {
    return object.area();
}

```



```
template<class T, class = void>
struct has_method_center : std::false_type {};
```

```
template<class T>
struct has_method_center<T, std::void_t<decltype(std::declval<const T&>().center())>> :
std::true_type {};
```

```
template<class T>
inline constexpr bool has_method_center_v = has_method_center<T>::value;
```

```
template<class T>
std::enable_if_t<has_method_center_v<T>, point<double>> center(const T& object) {
    return object.center();
}
```

```
template<class T, class = void>
struct has_method_print : std::false_type {};
```

```
template<class T>
struct has_method_print<T, std::void_t<decltype(std::declval<const T&>().print(std::cout))>> :
std::true_type {};
```

```
template<class T>
inline constexpr bool has_method_print_v = has_method_print<T>::value;
```

```
template<class T>
std::enable_if_t<has_method_print_v<T>, void> print(std::ostream& os, const T& object) {
    object.print(os);
}
```

```
template<size_t Id, class T>
double compute_area(const T& tuple) {
    if constexpr (Id >= std::tuple_size_v<T>){
        return 0;
    }else{
        const auto x1 = std::get<Id - 0>(tuple).x - std::get<0>(tuple).x;
        const auto y1 = std::get<Id - 0>(tuple).y - std::get<0>(tuple).y;
        const auto x2 = std::get<Id - 1>(tuple).x - std::get<0>(tuple).x;
        const auto y2 = std::get<Id - 1>(tuple).y - std::get<0>(tuple).y;
        const double local_area = std::abs(x1 * y2 - y1 * x2) * 0.5;
        return local_area + compute_area<Id + 1>(tuple);
    }
}
```

```
template<class T>
std::enable_if_t<is_figurelike_tuple_v<T>, double>
area(const T& object) {
```

```

    if constexpr (std::tuple_size_v<T> < 3){
        throw std::logic_error("It`s not a figure");
    }else{
        return compute_area<2>(object);
    }
}

template<size_t Id, class T>
point<double> tuple_center(const T& object) {
    if constexpr (Id >= std::tuple_size<T>::value) {
        return point<double> {0, 0};
    } else {
        point<double> res = std::get<Id>(object);
        return res + tuple_center<Id+1>(object);
    }
}

template<class T>
point<double> compute_center(const T &tuple) {
    point<double> res{0, 0};
    res = tuple_center<0>(tuple);
    res /= std::tuple_size_v<T>;
    return res;
}

template<class T>
std::enable_if_t<is_figurelike_tuple_v<T>, point<double>>
center(const T& object) {
    if constexpr (std::tuple_size_v<T> < 3){
        throw std::logic_error("It`s not a figure");
    }else{
        return compute_center(object);
    }
}

template<size_t Id, class T>
void step_print(const T& object, std::ostream& os) {
    if constexpr (Id >= std::tuple_size<T>::value) {
        std::cout << "\n";
    } else {
        os << std::get<Id>(object) << " ";
        step_print<Id + 1>(object, os);
    }
}

template<class T>
std::enable_if_t<is_figurelike_tuple_v<T>, void>
print(std::ostream& os, const T& object) {
    if constexpr (std::tuple_size_v<T> < 3){
        throw std::logic_error("It`s not a figure");
    }else{
        step_print<0>(object, os);
    }
}

```

```
}  
}
```

```
#endif
```

```
CmakeLists.txt
```

```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.10)  
project(oop_exercise_04)
```

```
set(CMAKE_CXX_STANDARD 17)
```

```
add_executable(oop_exercise_04 main.cpp)
```

6. Набор testcases

```
test_01.txt
```

```
1  
0 0 1 1 2 1 3 0  
2  
0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0  
3  
0 0 0 1 4 1 4 0  
q
```

```
test_02.txt
```

```
4  
3  
0 0 1 1 2 0  
4  
4  
0 0 0 2 2 2 2 0
```

7. Результаты выполнения тестов

```
masha@masha-VirtualBox:~/2kurs/oop_exercise_04/tmp$ ./oop_exercise_04 <  
~/2kurs/oop_exercise_04/test_01.txt
```

```
Input figure type: 1 - trapeze, 2 - square, 3 - rectangle, 4 - tuple or 'q' to quit
```

```
[0 0] [1 1] [2 1] [3 0]area: 2
```

```
center: [1.5 0.5]
```

```
[0 0] [0 1] [1 1] [1 0]area: 1
```

```
center: [0.5 0.5]
```

```
[0 0] [0 1] [4 1] [4 0]area: 4
```

```
center: [2 0.5]
```

```
masha@masha-VirtualBox:~/2kurs/oop_exercise_04/tmp$ ./oop_exercise_04 <  
~/2kurs/oop_exercise_04/test_02.txt
```

```
Input figure type: 1 - trapeze, 2 - square, 3 - rectangle, 4 - tuple or 'q' to quit
```

```
Input number of angles
```

```
[0 0] [1 1] [2 0]
area: 1
center: [1 0.333333]
Input number of angles
[0 0] [0 2] [2 2] [2 0]
area: 4
center: [1 1]
```

8. Объяснение результатов работы программы - вывод

В файлах `rectangle.h`, `trapeze.h` и `square.h` описаны фигуры. В `templates.h` описаны шаблоны для работы с этими фигурами и `tuple`.

В ходе выполнения данной лабораторной работы были получены навыки работы с шаблонами, а также хэдером `<type_traits>`, создания шаблонных классов.