Installation and Navigation of Visual Studio Code (VS Code)

Steps to Download and Install Visual Studio Code on Windows 11:

1. Requirements:

- > A computer running Windows 11.
- ➤ Internet connection to download the installer.
- Administrator privileges to install the software.

2. Download VS Code:

- ➤ Go to the <u>Visual Studio Code download page</u>.
- Click on the Windows download button to download the VS Code installer.

3. Install VS Code:

- ➤ Open the downloaded VS Code installer (VSCodeUserSetup-{version}.exe).
- ➤ Follow the installation prompts:
 - Accept the license agreement.
 - Choose the installation location (default is recommended).
 - Select additional tasks (e.g., creating a desktop icon, adding to PATH).
- ➤ Click "Install" and wait for the installation to complete.
- Launch VS Code by clicking "Finish" with the option "Launch Visual Studio Code" checked.

Initial Configurations and Settings:

1. Theme and Appearance:

- ➤ Open VS Code and go to File > Preferences > Color Theme to choose a theme.
- ➤ Popular themes include "Dark+", "Light+", and third-party themes like "Dracula".

2. Font and Editor Settings:

- ➤ Go to File > Preferences > Settings.
- ➤ Adjust font size and family under Text Editor > Font.
- ➤ Enable/disable word wrap under Text Editor > Word Wrap.

3. Install Extensions:

- ➤ Click on the Extensions icon in the Activity Bar or press Ctrl+Shift+X.
- ➤ Install recommended extensions like "Python", "Prettier Code formatter", "ESLint", and "GitLens".

User Interface Overview:

Main Components of the VS Code User Interface:

1. Activity Bar:

- > Located on the far left of the interface.
- ➤ Provides icons for navigating between different views like Explorer, Search, Source Control, Run and Debug, and Extensions.

2. Side Bar:

- > Displays the selected view from the Activity Bar.
- Commonly shows the Explorer view with a file/folder structure of your project.

3. Editor Group:

- The central area where you open and edit files.
- > Supports multiple tabs and split views for working on multiple files simultaneously.

4. Status Bar:

- ➤ Located at the bottom of the window.
- ➤ Displays information about the open file and the project, such as line/column number, file encoding, and branch name.

The Command Palette and How to Access it:

- The Command Palette allows you to access all available commands in VS Code.
- Access it by pressing Ctrl+Shift+P or F1.

Common Tasks using the Command Palette:

- Opening files: File: Open File...
- Searching for symbols: Go to Symbol in Workspace...
- Running tasks: Tasks: Run Task
- Installing extensions: Extensions: Install Extensions

Extensions in VS Code:

Role of Extensions and How to Manage Them:

- Extensions add functionality and support for different languages, tools, and frameworks.
- Finding and Installing Extensions:
 - o Click the Extensions icon in the Activity Bar or press Ctrl+Shift+X.
 - Search for desired extensions and click "Install".

Essential Extensions for Web Development:

- "HTML Snippets": Provides HTML code snippets.
- "JavaScript (ES6) code snippets": Adds ES6 code snippets.
- "Live Server": Launches a development local server with a live reload feature.
- "Prettier": Code formatter.

Integrated Terminal:

How to Open and Use the Integrated Terminal:

- Open the integrated terminal by pressing Ctrl+` or navigating to View > Terminal.
- Use the terminal for running command-line tasks without leaving VS Code.

Advantages Compared to an External Terminal:

- Direct access within the editor.
- Easier to switch between code and terminal.
- Supports multiple terminal instances and tabs.

File and Folder Management:

Creating, Opening, and Managing Files and Folders:

- Creating Files/Folders:
 - o Right-click in the Explorer view and select New File or New Folder.
- Opening Files:
 - o Double-click a file in the Explorer view.