## Pedigree Genetics Inferences: X-linked Disorders

Assume in the questions below that the affected individual has an X-linked recessive disorder. Use XA, Xa, and Y.

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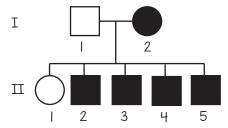
I. What is the genotype of I-2?

2. How do you know?

I 2 II 2

3. What is the genotype of II-1?

4. How do you know?



5. This couple is due to have a 6th child and they found out it's a boy. What will his phenotype be? Explain your answer.

Assume in the questions below that the affected individual has an  $\underline{X-linked\ dominant\ disorder}$ . Use  $X^D$ ,  $X^d$ , and Y.

I 2 II 2

6. What is the genotype of I-2?

7. How do you know?

I 2

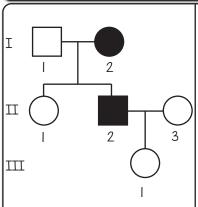
8. What is the genotype of II-1?

9. How do you know?

10. What is the genotype of I-1?

II. How do you know?

One pedigree shown below has a family with individuals affected by an x-linked recessive disorder. The other has a family affected by an x-linked dominant disorder. How do you know which is which? Label each pedigree with its inheritance pattern and explain your answer. REMEMBER: If more individuals are affected, it DOES NOT mean the disorder is caused by a dominant allele. That is not a valid reason to use in your explanation.

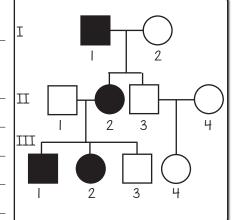


12. Inheritance Pattern:

13. How do you know?

14. Inheritance Pattern:

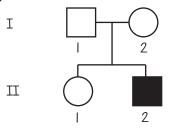
15. How do you know?



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## Pedigree Genetics Inferences: X-linked Disorders

Assume in the questions below that the affected individual has an X-linked recessive disorder. Use XA, Xa, and Y.



I. What is the genotype of I-2?

 $X^A Y$ 

2. How do you know?

I-1 is male (has Y) and is not

affected, therefore has XA

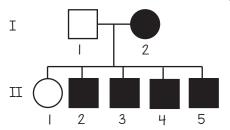
I 2 II 2

3. What is the genotype of II-1?

4. How do you know?

II-1 is female (has two X's) and is

affected, therefore Xa Xa

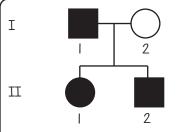


5. This couple is due to have a 6th child and they found out it's a boy. What will his phenotype be? Explain your answer.

the mother is affected (X° X°,

therefore every one of her son's will be

Assume in the questions below that the affected individual has an X-linked dominant disorder. Use XD, Xd, and Y.



6. What is the genotype of I-2?  $\chi_d \chi_d$ 

7. How do you know?

I-2 is unafffected, therefore must have

two recessive alleles.

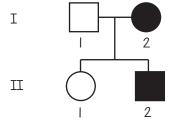
I 2 II 2

8. What is the genotype of II-?

9. How do you know?

II-1 has an unaffected mother who gave

her a  $X^d$ . She is affected so also has  $X^D$ 



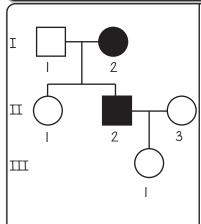
10. What is the genotype of I-I?

 $X^q X$ 

II. How do you know?

I-1 is male and unaffected, so has Xd Y

One pedigree shown below has a family with individuals affected by an x-linked recessive disorder. The other has a family affected by an x-linked dominant disorder. How do you know which is which? Label each pedigree with its inheritance pattern and explain your answer. REMEMBER: If more individuals are affected, it DOES NOT mean the disorder is caused by a dominant allele. That is not a valid reason to use in your explanation.



12. Inheritance Pattern:

x linked recessive

13. How do you know?

It must be recessive

because the affected

II-2 has a daughter who is

not affected and she must

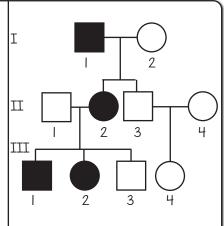
have received his X.

14. Inheritance Pattern:

x linked dominant

15. How do you know?

Affected II-1 has an affected father and she has a son and daughter who are affected. If it was recessive, III-2 would not be affected because her father is unaffected.



# Melissa Sands Design

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