

# Covalent Bonding Exam Style Question

1.

a. Draw a dot and cross diagram to show how hydrogen and chlorine would be bonded together.

b. What type of bond is this? \_\_\_\_\_

c. How do you know?

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d. What state of matter would you expect HCl to be at when at room temperature? \_\_\_\_\_

e. How do you know this?

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f. Would this simple molecule be able to conduct electricity? \_\_\_\_\_

g. How do you know this?

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## Self-Assessment

Colour in the stars to show how confident you are:

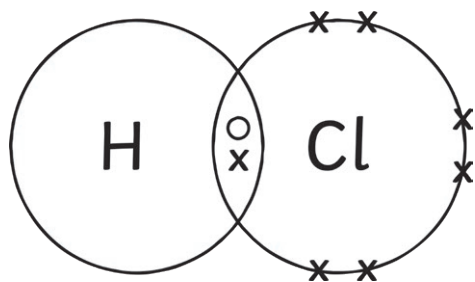
Before Marking: ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆

After Marking and Intervention: ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆

# Answers

1.

- a. Draw a dot and cross diagram to show how hydrogen and chlorine would be bonded together.



- b. What type of bond is this? **covalent**

- c. How do you know?

**A pair of electrons are shared between two non-metal atoms.**

- d. What state of matter would you expect HCl to be at when at room temperature? **Liquid, or a gas.**

- e. How do you know this?

**Due to the weak intermolecular forces between the simple molecules of HCl, little energy is required to overcome these forces and change from a solid to a liquid and a liquid to a gas. They tend to have low melting/boiling points.**

- f. Would this simple molecule be able to conduct electricity? **no**

- g. How do you know this?

**The simple molecules themselves do not have a charge, unlike ions. There are no free electrons ions to carry the charge.**

# Teacher Feedback

Effort: 1 2 3 4 5

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| With guidance, you can draw the basic formation of a covalent bond as a dot and cross diagram, with some errors. | You can independently draw the basic formation of a covalent bond as a dot and cross diagram, with few errors. | You can independently draw the basic formation of a covalent bond as a dot and cross diagram, with no errors. |
| With guidance, you can identify and define a covalent bond, with few keywords.                                   | You can independently identify and define a covalent bond, with few keywords.                                  | You can independently identify and define a covalent bond, with several keywords.                             |
| With guidance, you can predict the general states of matter of simple molecules, but with no explanation.        | You can independently predict the general states of matter of simple molecules, with some explanation.         | You can independently predict the general states of matter of simple molecules, with a detailed explanation.  |
| With guidance, you can recall if simple molecules can conduct electricity, but with no explanation.              | You can independently recall if simple molecules can conduct electricity, with some explanation.               | You can independently recall if simple molecules can conduct electricity, with a detailed explanation.        |

## Next Steps:

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