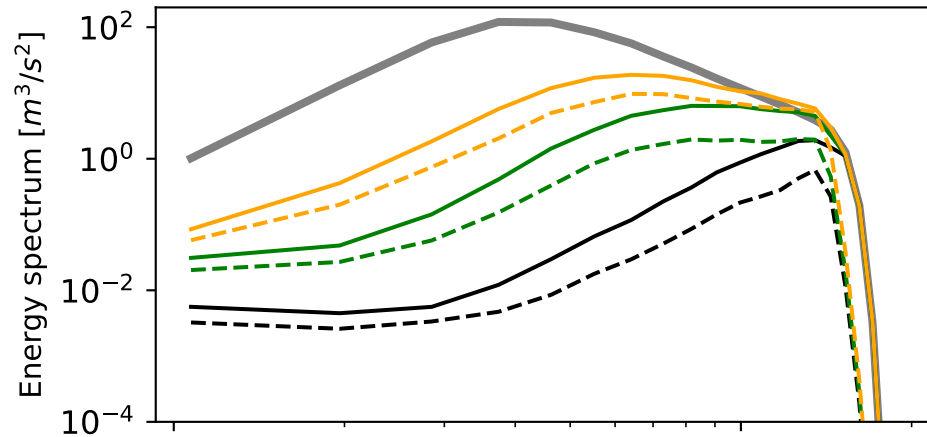
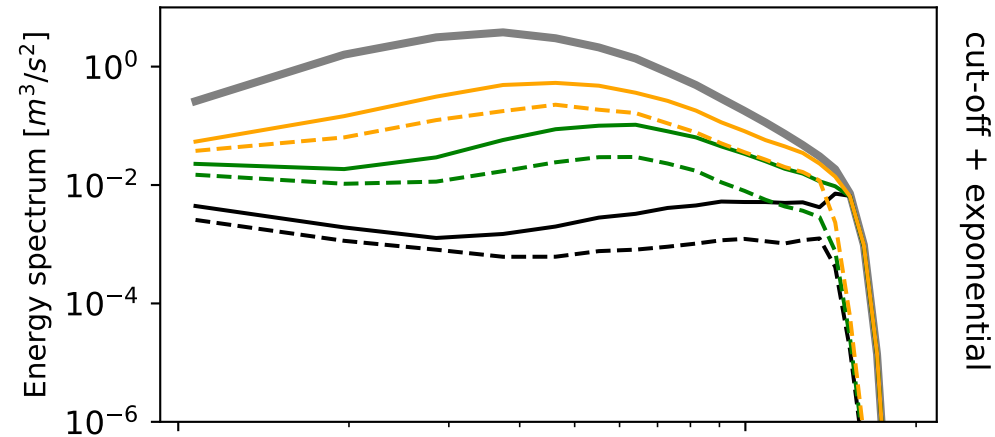


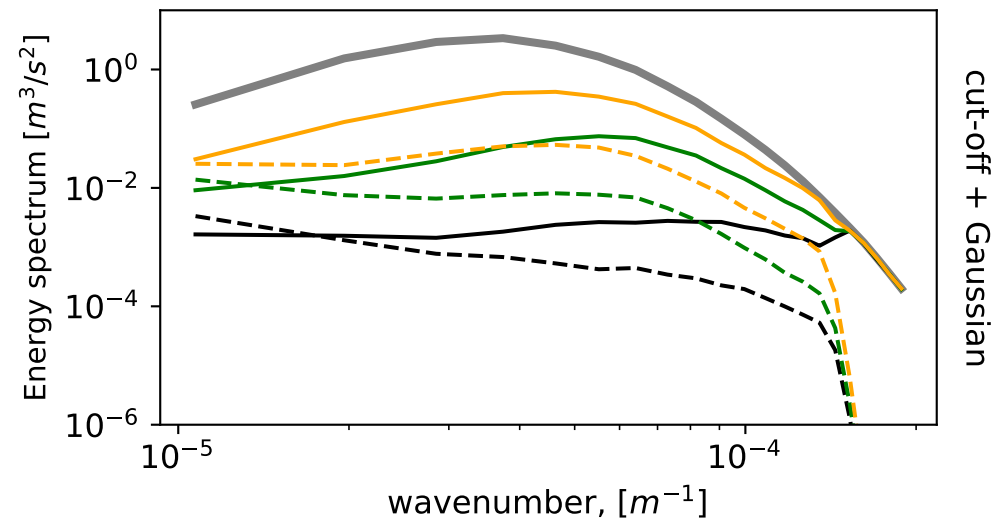
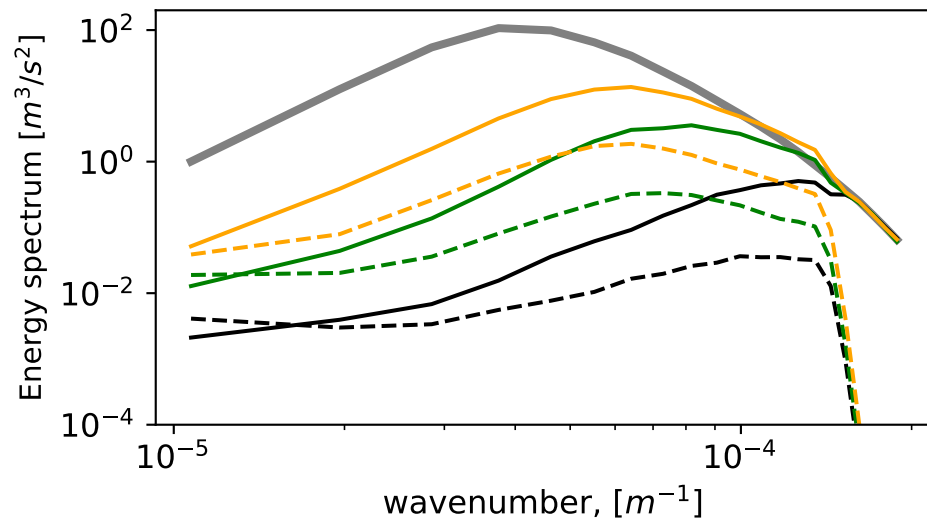
Upper layer



Lower layer



cut-off + exponential



cut-off + Gaussian