

4. ReactJS-HOL

Components

[Posts.js](#)

```
import React from 'react';
```

```
class Posts extends React.Component {  
  constructor(props) {  
    super(props);  
    this.state = {  
      posts: [],  
      error: null  
    };  
  }  
}
```

```
loadPosts() {  
  fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts')  
    .then(response => response.json())  
    .then(data => {  
      this.setState({ posts: data });  
    })  
    .catch(error => {  
      this.setState({ error: 'Failed to load posts' });  
    });  
}
```

```
componentDidMount() {  
  this.loadPosts();  
}
```

```
componentDidCatch(error, info) {  
  alert('An error occurred while rendering posts.');
```

```
  console.error("Error caught in componentDidCatch:", error, info);  
}
```

```
render() {  
  const { posts, error } = this.state;  
  
  return (  
    <div>
```

```

    <h1>Posts</h1>
    {error ? (
      <p>{error}</p>
    ) : (
      posts.map(post => (
        <div key={post.id}>
          <h3>{post.title}</h3>
          <p>{post.body}</p>
        </div>
      ))
    )}
  </div>
);
}
}

```

```
export default Posts;
```

App.css

```

.App {
  text-align: center;
}

```

```

.App-logo {
  height: 40vmin;
  pointer-events: none;
}

```

```

@media (prefers-reduced-motion: no-preference) {
  .App-logo {
    animation: App-logo-spin infinite 20s linear;
  }
}

```

```

.App-header {
  background-color: #282c34;
  min-height: 100vh;
  display: flex;
  flex-direction: column;
}

```

```
align-items: center;
justify-content: center;
font-size: calc(10px + 2vmin);
color: white;
}
```

```
.App-link {
  color: #61dafb;
}
```

```
@keyframes App-logo-spin {
  from {
    transform: rotate(0deg);
  }
  to {
    transform: rotate(360deg);
  }
}
```

[App.js](#)

```
import './App.css';
import Posts from './components/Posts'; // ensure path is correct
```

```
function App() {
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <h1>Welcome to the Post App</h1>
      <Posts />
    </div>
  );
}
```

```
export default App;
```

[App.test.js](#)

```
import { render, screen } from '@testing-library/react';
import App from './App';
```

```
test('renders learn react link', () => {
  render(<App />);
});
```

```
const linkElement = screen.getByText(/learn react/i);
expect(linkElement).toBeInTheDocument();
});
```

[Post.js](#)

```
class Post {
  constructor(id, title, body) {
    this.id = id;
    this.title = title;
    this.body = body;
  }
}
```

```
export default Post;
```

index.css

```
body {
  margin: 0;
  font-family: -apple-system, BlinkMacSystemFont, 'Segoe UI', 'Roboto', 'Oxygen',
    'Ubuntu', 'Cantarell', 'Fira Sans', 'Droid Sans', 'Helvetica Neue',
    sans-serif;
  -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased;
  -moz-osx-font-smoothing: grayscale;
}
```

```
code {
  font-family: source-code-pro, Menlo, Monaco, Consolas, 'Courier New',
    monospace;
}
```

[index.js](#)

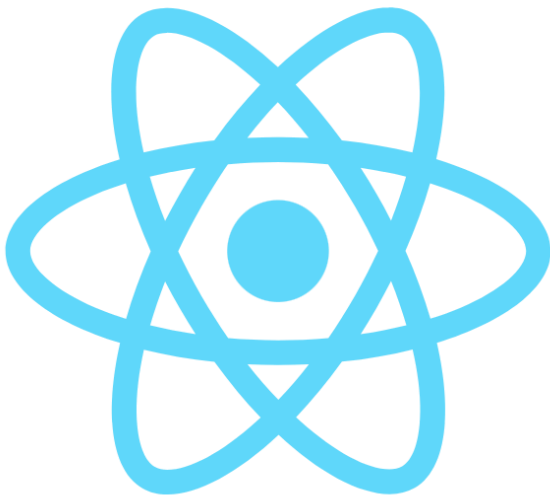
```
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client';
import './index.css';
import App from './App';
import reportWebVitals from './reportWebVitals';
```

```
const root = ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));
root.render(
  <React.StrictMode>
```

```
<App />
</React.StrictMode>
);

// If you want to start measuring performance in your app, pass a function
// to log results (for example: reportWebVitals(console.log))
// or send to an analytics endpoint. Learn more: https://bit.ly/CRA-vitals
reportWebVitals();
```

logo.svg



reportWebVitals.js

```
const reportWebVitals = onPerfEntry => {
  if (onPerfEntry && onPerfEntry instanceof Function) {
    import('web-vitals').then(({ getCLS, getFID, getFCP, getLCP, getTTFB }) => {
      getCLS(onPerfEntry);
      getFID(onPerfEntry);
      getFCP(onPerfEntry);
      getLCP(onPerfEntry);
      getTTFB(onPerfEntry);
    });
  }
};

export default reportWebVitals;
```

setupTests.js

// jest-dom adds custom jest matchers for asserting on DOM nodes.

// allows you to do things like:

// expect(element).toHaveTextContent(/react/i)

// learn more: <https://github.com/testing-library/jest-dom>

import '@testing-library/jest-dom';

Output:

