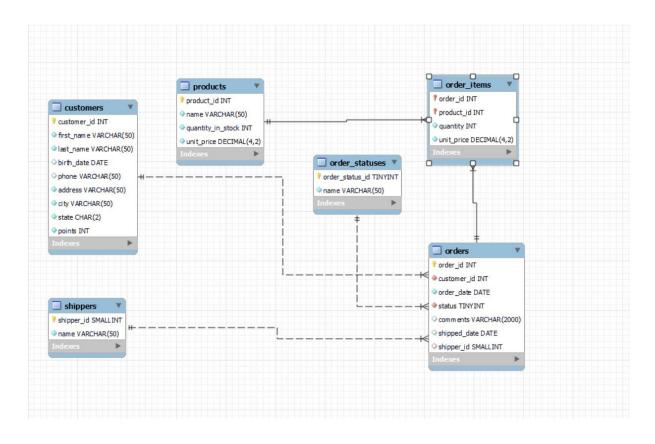
#### 1.Introduction

In Retail Store different different products are purchase from dealer and sale to the customer Such product as' Stationeries Grocery product Cosmetics etc In this every customer have their different different requirement Suppose we have to maintain the sales record properly then retail store requires a good system which are keep the customer record Bill Number record Bill date record grand total.

various types of Grocery products its cost price are such kind of record these records are used at the time of Sales of product to the customers when Customer paid their payment then keep the record of payment and update the records. If we want to record of customer as their product wise then it was tedious job

In every product many customers take their purchase. If we have to maintain the customer billing records properly then store requires a good system which is kept the billing records of customer.

# 2. ER Diagram.



# 3. Database Design

**Database: Retail store database** 

### **Tables:**

- a) Customers
- b) Order\_item\_notes
- c) Order\_item
- d) Order\_statuses
- e) Orders
- f) Products
- g) Shippers

### 4. Creating Table

#### a) Customers

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > CREATE TABLE `customers` (

-> `customer_id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
-> `first_name` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
-> `last_name` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
-> `birth_date` date DEFAULT NULL,
-> `phone` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
-> `address` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
-> `city` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
-> `state` char(2) NOT NULL,
-> `points` int(11) NOT NULL DEFAULT '0',
-> PRIMARY KEY (`customer_id`)
-> );

Query OK, 0 rows affected, 2 warnings (0.0173 sec)
```

### b) order\_item\_notes

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > CREATE TABLE `sql_store`.`order_item_notes` (
-> `note_id` INT NOT NULL,
-> `product_id` INT NOT NULL,
-> `note` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
-> PRIMARY KEY (`note_id`));

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0177 sec)
```

### c) order\_item

```
MySQL localhost:33869+ ssl sql_store SQL > CREATE TABLE 'order_items' ( 'order_id' int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT, 'product_id' int(11) NOT NULL, 'unit_price' decimal(4,2) NOT NULL, PRIMARY KEY ('order_id', 'product_id'), KEY 'fk_order_items_products_id'), CONSTRAINT 'fk_order_items_orders' FOREIGN KEY ('order_id') REFERENCES 'orders' ('order_id') ROT NULL, CONSTRAINT 'fk_order_items_orders' ('product_id') ROT NULL, ONLY NULL, ONLY
```

### d) order\_statuses

### e) Orders

### F) product

### **G)Shippers**

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > CREATE TABLE `shippers` (
-> `shipper_id' smallint(6) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
-> `name' varchar(50) NOT NULL,
-> PRIMARY KEY (`shipper_id')
-> ENGINE=InnoDB AUTO_INCREMENT=6 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.0181 sec)
```

#### 5. Tables in database

## 6. Data Defination Language (DDL)

## a) Creating Tables:

### 1) Customers

```
localhost:33060+ ssl
                              sql_store
                                             > desc customers;
Field
              Type
                             Null
                                     Key | Default
                                                      Extra
customer_id
                                     PRI
                                           NULL
                                                      auto_increment
                             NO
               varchar(50)
first_name
                             NO
                                           NULL
last_name
               varchar(50)
                             NO
                                           NULL
                             YES
birth_date
               date
                                           NULL
                             YES
phone
               varchar(50)
                                           NULL
address
               varchar(50)
                             NO
                                           NULL
               varchar(50)
                             NO
                                           NULL
citv
               char(2)
                             NO
                                           NULL
state
                             NO
points
rows in set (0.0055 sec)
```

# 2) Order\_item\_notes

My <mark>SQL</mark> local	nost:33060+ ssl	sql_s	tore !	QL > desc	order_i	tem_notes;
Field	   Type	Null	   Кеу	Default	Extra	ĺ
note_id   order_Id   product_id   note	int	NO NO NO NO	i I			
4 rows in set	(0.0030 sec)		+	<del></del>	<del></del>	F

# 3) Order\_item

My <mark>SQL</mark> localh	nost:33060+ ssl	sql_store S	QL > desc	order_items;
Field	Туре	Null   Key	Default	Extra
order_id   product_id   quantity   unit_price	int	NO PRI NO I		auto_increment       
4 rows in set	(0.0032 sec)	+	+	+

# 4) order\_statuses

```
localhost:33060+ ssl
                                        SQL > desc order_statuses;
                           sql
                                 store
                                             Default | Extra
Field
                                Null | Key |
                  Type
order_status_id
                  tinyint
                                NO
                                        PRI
                                              NULL
                  varchar(50)
                                NO
                                              NULL
rows in set (0.0034 sec)
```

## 5) Orders

MySQL localhos	st:33060+ ssl s	ql_store	≥ SQL	> desc or	ders;
Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
order_date status comments shipped_date	int int date tinyint varchar(2000) date smallint	NO   NO   NO   NO   YES   YES   YES	PRI   MUL   MUL	NULL NULL NULL 1 NULL NULL NULL	auto_increment           
7 rows in set (6	0.0033 sec)	+			++

# 6) products

MySQL localhost:330	060+ ssl sql_s	tore SO	QL > de	esc product	ts;
Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
name   quantity_in_stock	varchar(50)	NO NO		NULL NULL NULL NULL	auto_increment     
4 rows in set (0.0024	 l sec)	<b>+</b>	·		++

# 7) shippers

#### b. Alter Table

#### 1) Alter table add column

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > alter table customers add column city varchar(50); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0203 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

### 2) Alter table modify column

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > alter table customers modify first_name varchar(20); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0580 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

#### 3) Alter Table rename column

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > alter table customers rename column phone to mobile; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0433 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

### 4) Alter table drop column

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > alter table customers drop column city; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0191 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

### c) Rename table

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > alter table customers rename store_customer; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0927 sec)
```

### d) Truncate table

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > truncate order_items; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0260 sec)
```

### 7. Data Manipulation Language (DML)

#### a. Insert into table

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > INSERT INTO store_customer VALUES (1,'Babara','MacCaffrey','1986-03-28',' 781-932-9754','0 Sage Terrace','MA',2273); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0103 sec)
```

### b. Update into table

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > update store_customer set customer_id=2 where first_name='babara'; Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0111 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
```

#### c. Delete into table

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl sql_store SQL > delete from store_customer where customer_id=2; Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0053 sec)
```

### 8. Data Query language (DQL)

#### a. Select query

Ļ	My <mark>SQL</mark> localho	st:33060+ ssl	store SQL	> select * fi	rom customers;				·
į	customer_id	first_name	last_name	birth_date	phone	address	city	state	points
Ī	1	Babara	MacCaffrey	1986-03-28	781-932-9754	0 Sage Terrace		MA	2273
1	2	Ines	Brushfield	1986-04-13	804-427-9456	14187 Commercial Trail	Hampton	VA	947
П	3	Freddi	Boagey	1985-02-07	719-724-7869	251 Springs Junction	Colorado Springs	C0	2967
П	4	Ambur	Roseburgh	1974-04-14	407-231-8017	30 Arapahoe Terrace	Orlando	FL	457
П	5	Clemmie	Betchley	1973-11-07	NULL	5 Spohn Circle	Arlington	TX	3675
П	6	Elka	Twiddell	1991-09-04	312-480-8498	7 Manley Drive	Chicago	IL	3073
I	7	Ilene	Dowson	1964-08-30	615-641-4759	50 Lillian Crossing	Nashville	TN	1672
П	8	Thacher	Naseby	1993-07-17	941-527-3977	538 Mosinee Center	Sarasota	FL	205
П	9	Romola	Rumgay	1992-05-23	559-181-3744	3520 Ohio Trail	Visalia	CA	1486
1	10	Levy	Mynett	1969-10-13	404-246-3370	68 Lawn Avenue	Atlanta	GA	796
+				<del> </del>	·			+	++
1	0 rows in set	(0.0022 sec)							

### b. Order by query asc

customer_id	first_name	last_name	birth_date	phone	address	city	state	points
5	Clemmie	Betchlev	1973-11-07	NULL	5 Spohn Circle	Arlington	TX	3675
10	Levy	Mynett	1969-10-13	404-246-3370	68 Lawn Avenue	Atlanta	GA	796
6	Elka	Twiddell	1991-09-04	312-480-8498	7 Manley Drive	Chicago	IL	3073
3	Freddi	Boagey	1985-02-07	719-724-7869	251 Springs Junction	Colorado Springs	CO	2967
2	Ines	Brushfield	1986-04-13	804-427-9456	14187 Commercial Trail	Hampton	VA	947
7	Ilene	Dowson	1964-08-30	615-641-4759	50 Lillian Crossing	Nashville	TN	1672
4	Ambur	Roseburgh	1974-04-14	407-231-8017	30 Arapahoe Terrace	Orlando	FL	457
8	Thacher	Naseby	1993-07-17	941-527-3977	538 Mosinee Center	Sarasota	FL	205
9	Romola	Rumgay	1992-05-23	559-181-3744	3520 Ohio Trail	Visalia	CA	1486
1	Babara	MacCaffrey	1986-03-28	781-932-9754	0 Sage Terrace	Waltham	MA	2273

# C. order by query dsc

i	customer_id	first_name	last_name	birth_date	phone	address	city	state	points
+ 	 1	Babara	MacCaffrev	1986-03-28	   781-932-9754	0 Sage Terrace	Waltham	 I МА	   2273
	9	Romola	Rumgay	1992-05-23	559-181-3744	3520 Ohio Trail	Visalia	CA	1486
	8	Thacher	Naseby	1993-07-17	941-527-3977	538 Mosinee Center	Sarasota	FL	205
	4	Ambur	Roseburgh	1974-04-14	407-231-8017	30 Arapahoe Terrace	Orlando	FL	457
	7	Ilene	Dowson	1964-08-30	615-641-4759	50 Lillian Crossing	Nashville	TN	1672
	2	Ines	Brushfield	1986-04-13	804-427-9456	14187 Commercial Trail	Hampton	VA	947
	3	Freddi	Boagey	1985-02-07	719-724-7869	251 Springs Junction	Colorado Springs	CO	2967
	6	Elka	Twiddell	1991-09-04	312-480-8498	7 Manley Drive	Chicago	IL	3073
	10	Levy	Mynett	1969-10-13	404-246-3370	68 Lawn Avenue	Atlanta	GA	796
	5	Clemmie	Betchley	1973-11-07	NULL	5 Spohn Circle	Arlington	TX	3675

# d. Limit query

MySQL localho	st:33060+ ssl	store SQL	> select * fr	rom customers l	imit 5; +	<b>+</b>	+	·
customer_id	first_name	last_name	birth_date	phone	address	city	state	points
2     3     4	Babara Ines Freddi Ambur Clemmie	Brushfield Boagey Roseburgh	1986-04-13   1985-02-07   1974-04-14	804-427-9456 719-724-7869 407-231-8017	0 Sage Terrace 14187 Commercial Trail 251 Springs Junction 30 Arapahoe Terrace 5 Spohn Circle	Colorado Springs   Orlando	MA VA CO FL TX	2273 947 2967 457 3675
rows in set (	(0.0013 sec)							

# e. select query with specific column

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl store SQL > select first_name,last_name from customers ;
 first_name | last_name
               MacCaffrey
  Babara
               Brushfield
  Ines
  Freddi
               Boagey
  Ambur
               Roseburgh
  Clemmie
               Betchley
Twiddell
  Elka
  Ilene
               Dowson
  Thacher
               Naseby
  Romola
               Rumgay
  Levy
               Mynett
10 rows in set (0.0016 sec)
```

## f.select query with column name change

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl store SQL > select first_name as forename,last_name as surname from customers;
 forename | surname
             MacCaffrey
Brushfield
 Babara
 Ines
  Freddi
             Boagey
 Ambur
             Roseburgh
             Betchley
Twiddell
  Clemmie
 Elka
  Ilene
             Dowson
  Thacher
             Naseby
 Romola
             Rumgay
 Levy
             Mynett
10 rows in set (0.0013 sec)
```

## g. Distinct query

## 9. Using where clause

# a. with comparison operator

My <mark>SQL</mark> localho	ost:33060+ ssl	store SQL	> select * fi	rom customers wl	nere city='waltha	n';	<b>.</b>	·
customer_id	first_name	last_name	birth_date	phone	address	city	state	points
1	Babara	MacCaffrey	1986-03-28	781-932-9754 	0 Sage Terrace	Waltham	MA	2273
1 row in set (	0.0014 sec)							

# 10. using logical operator

# a.using And operator

MySQL	localho	ost:33060+ ss	l store <mark>SQL</mark>	. > select * ·	from customers (	where birth_date>	1990-01-0	l' and po	oints>1000;
custom	er_id	first_name	last_name	birth_date	phone	address	city	state	points
	_					7 Manley Drive   3520 Ohio Trail			3073   1486
2 rows i	n set (	(0.0037 sec)					'		

# b. Using or operator

customer_id	first_name	last_name	birth_date	phone	address	city	state	points
1	Babara	MacCaffrey	1986-03-28	781-932-9754	0 Sage Terrace	Waltham	MA	2273
3	Freddi	Boagey	1985-02-07	719-724-7869	251 Springs Junction	Colorado Springs	C0	2967
5	Clemmie	Betchley	1973-11-07	NULL	5 Spohn Circle	Arlington	TX	3675
6	Elka	Twiddell	1991-09-04	312-480-8498	7 Manley Drive	Chicago	IL	3073
7	Ilene	Dowson	1964-08-30	615-641-4759	50 Lillian Crossing	Nashville	TN	1672
8	Thacher	Naseby	1993-07-17	941-527-3977	538 Mosinee Center	Sarasota	FL	205
9	Romola	Rumgay	1992-05-23	559-181-3744	3520 Ohio Trail	Visalia	CA	1486

# c. using between clause

customer_id	first_name	last_name	birth_date	phone	address	city	state	points
1	Babara	MacCaffrey	1986-03-28	781-932-9754	0 Sage Terrace	Waltham	MA	2273
3	Freddi	Boagey	1985-02-07	719-724-7869	251 Springs Junction	Colorado Springs	CO	2967
7	Ilene	Dowson	1964-08-30	615-641-4759	50 Lillian Crossing	Nashville	TN	1672
9	Romola	Rumgay	1992-05-23	559-181-3744	3520 Ohio Trail	Visalia	CA	1486

# d. using in clause

١	MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl store SQL > select * from customers where state in('va','fl','ga');									
į	customer_id	first_name	last_name	birth_date	phone	address	city	state	points	
	8	Ines Ambur Thacher Levy	Roseburgh Naseby	1974-04-14 1993-07-17	407-231-8017   941-527-3977	14187 Commercial Trail 30 Arapahoe Terrace 538 Mosinee Center 68 Lawn Avenue		VA   FL   FL   GA	947     947     457     205     796	
4	rows in set (	(0.0014 sec)								

## 11. Aggregate function

#### a.count function

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl store SQL > select count(order_id) from order_items;
+------+
| count(order_id) |
+-----+
| 18 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.0047 sec)
```

### b. Average function

#### c. sum function

## 12. Group by clause

## 13. Like operator

,	MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl store SQL > select * from customers where last_name like '%b%';											
ı	customer_id	first_name	last_name	birth_date	phone	address	city	state	points			
	3   4   5	Ines Freddi Ambur Clemmie Thacher	Boagey Roseburgh Betchley	1985-02-07   1974-04-14     1973-11-07	804-427-9456 719-724-7869 407-231-8017 NULL 941-527-3977	251 Springs Junction   30 Arapahoe Terrace   5 Spohn Circle	Hampton Colorado Springs Orlando Arlington Sarasota	VA   CO   FL   TX   FL	947   2967   457   3675   205			
1	rows in set (	0.0019 sec)	+	+		+		·	+			

I	MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl store SQL > select * from customers where last_name like '%y';									
ı	customer_id	first_name	last_name	birth_date	phone	address	city	state	points	
			MacCaffrey Boagey Betchley Naseby Rumgay	1985-02-07   1973-11-07   1993-07-17	719-724-7869 NULL	5 Spohn Circle 538 Mosinee Center	   Waltham   Colorado Springs   Arlington   Sarasota   Visalia	MA   CO   TX   FL   CA	2273   2967   3675   205	
	+ 5 rows in set (	+ (0.0020 sec)	·	·	+	+	+	+	+	

3   Freddi   Boagey   1985-02-07   719-724-7869   251 Springs Junction   Colorado Springs   Cl 8   Thacher   Naseby   1993-07-17   941-527-3977   538 Mosinee Center   Sarasota   Fi 9   Romola   Rumgay   1992-05-23   559-181-3744   3520 Ohio Trail   Visalia   Cl	_   205

#### 14. Union

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl store SQL > select first_name from customers union select name from shippers;
 first_name
  Babara
  Ines
  Freddi
  Ambur
  Clemmie
  Elka
  Ilene
  Thacher
  Romola
 Levy
Hettinger LLC
  Schinner-Predovic
  Satterfield LLC
  Mraz, Renner and Nolan
  Waters, Mayert and Prohaska
        in set (0 0050 sec)
```

#### 15. Joins

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl store SQL > select * from orders join customers on orders.customer_id = customers.customer_id;
| shipped_date | shipper_id | custome
                                                            2018-08-03
                                                            | NULL |
                                                                       NULL |
                                                                       NULL |
                                                            2017-08-26
                                                                       NULL |
                                                            2018-09-23
                                                                        4 1
                                                                       NULL I
                                                            2017-07-06
                                                            2018-04-23
                                                                         2 I
```

### 16. Subquery

ļ	MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl store SQL > select * from orders where customer_id in ( select customer_id from customers where points>1000);										
ı	order_id	customer_id	order_date	status	comments	shipped_date	shipper_id				
Ì	5	5	2017-08-25	2		2017-08-26	3				
I	8	5	2018-06-08	1	Mauris enim leo, rhoncus sed, vestibulum sit amet, cursus id, turpis.	NULL	NULL				
I	1	6	2019-01-30	1	NULL	NULL	NULL				
I	10	6	2018-04-22	2	NULL	2018-04-23	2				
I	2		2018-08-02	2	NULL	2018-08-03	4				
B	++		+	+		+	++				
4,	rows in se	t (0.0014 sec	)								

#### **17.** views

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl store SQL > create view store_detail as select customer_id,first_name,last_name from customers; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0197 sec)
```

```
localhost:33060+ ssl
                             store
                                     SQL > select * from store_detail;
  customer_id | first_name | last_name
               Babara
                             MacCaffrey
            1
                             Brushfield
            2
                Ines
            3
                Freddi
                             Boagey
            4
                Ambur
                             Roseburgh
                Clemmie
            5
                             Betchley
                Elka
                             Twiddelĺ
            6
            7
                Ilene
                             Dowson
               Thacher
                             Naseby
            9
              Romola
                             Rumgay
           10
               Levy
                             Mynett
10 rows in set (0.0056 sec)
```