

INDIAN INSTITUTE OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
SONEPAT



APPLICATION PROGRAMMING
ASSIGNMENT WORK

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IT

Submitted to: MD Arquam

Student's Signature

Professor's Signature

1. Creating an HTML web page forms.

Solution:

HTML code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title> Form Validation</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="style.css">
  </head>
  <body>
    <section class="section-form">
      <div class="row--image">
        <div class="row first">
          <h2>Your's feedback is important</h2>
        </div>
        <div class="row second">
          <form method="post" action="#" class="contact-form">
            <div class="row">
              <div class="col span-1-of-3">
                <label for="name">Name <sup>*</sup></label>
              </div>
              <div class="col span-2-of-3">
                <input type="text" name="name" id="name" class="name"
placeholder="Your name">
              </div>
            </div>
            <div class="row">
              <div class="col span-1-of-3">
                <label for="email">Email <sup>*</sup></label>
              </div>
              <div class="col span-2-of-3">
                <input type="" name="email" id="email" class="email"
placeholder="Your email">
              </div>
            </div>
            <div class="row">
              <div class="col span-1-of-3">
                <label for="find-us">How did you find us?</label>
              </div>
              <div class="col span-2-of-3">
                <select name="find-us" id="find-us">
```

```

        <option value="friends" selected>Friends</option>
        <option value="search">Search engine</option>
        <option value="ad">Advertisement</option>
        <option value="other">Other</option>
    </select>
</div>
</div>
<div class="row">
    <div class="col span-1-of-3">
        <label>Newsletter?</label>
    </div>
    <div class="col span-2-of-3">
        <input type="checkbox" name="news" id="news" checked>
Yes, please
    </div>
</div>
<div class="row">
    <div class="col span-1-of-3">
        <label>Drop us a line</label>
    </div>
    <div class="col span-2-of-3">
        <textarea name="message" placeholder="Your
message"></textarea>
    </div>
</div>
<div class="row">
    <div class="col span-1-of-3">
        <label>&nbsp;</label>
    </div>
    <div class="col span-2-of-3">
        <input type="submit" class="btn" value="Send it!">
    </div>
</div>
</form>
</div>
</div>
</section>
<script src="apps.js"></script>
</body>
</html>

```

CSS code:

```
* {
```

```
margin: 0;
padding: 0;
box-sizing: border-box;
}
html,
body {
background: linear-gradient(to bottom right, rgba(51, 219, 70, 0.76), rgba(225,
242, 92, 0.81));
color: #555;
font-family: 'Lato', 'Arial', sans-serif;
font-weight: 300;
font-size: 20px;
text-rendering: optimizeLegibility;
overflow-x: hidden;
}
label {
color: antiquewhite;
font-weight: 500;
}
.clearfix {zoom: 1;}
.clearfix:after {
content: '.';
clear: both;
display: block;
height: 0;
visibility: hidden;
}
.first {
padding-top: 30px;
}
.second {
padding-bottom: 30px;
}
.row {
max-width: 1050px;
margin: 0 auto;
}
.row--image {
max-width: 1050px;
margin: 0 auto;
background-image: linear-gradient(rgba(0, 0, 0, 0), rgba(0, 0, 0, 0)),
url(123.png);
}
section {
```

```
padding: 60px 0;
}
h1,
h2,
h3 {
    font-weight: 300;
    text-transform: uppercase;
}
h1 {
    margin-top: 0;
    margin-bottom: 20px;
    color: #fff;
    font-size: 240%;
    word-spacing: 4px;
    letter-spacing: 1px;
}
h2 {
    color: #fff;
    font-size: 180%;
    word-spacing: 2px;
    text-align: center;
    margin-bottom: 30px;
    letter-spacing: 1px;
}
h3 {
    color: #fff;
    font-size: 110%;
    margin-bottom: 15px;
}
h2:after {
    display: block;
    height: 2px;
    background-color: #e67e22;
    content: " ";
    width: 100px;
    margin: 0 auto;
    margin-top: 30px;
}
input[type=submit] {
    font-size: 15px;
    display: inline-block;
    padding: 10px 30px;
    text-decoration: none;
    border-radius: 200px;
```

```
    transition: background-color 0.2s, border 0.2s, color 0.2s;
    background-color: antiquewhite;
    border: 1px solid antiquewhite;
    color: black;
    font-weight: 500;
    color: black;
    margin-right: 15px;
}
input[type=submit]:hover,
input[type=submit]:active {
    border: 1px solid #cf6d17;
    background-color: #cf6d17;
    color: white;
}
.contact-form {
    width: 60%;
    margin: 0 auto;
}
.email {
    width: 100%;
    padding: 7px;
    border-radius: 3px;
    border: 1px solid #ccc;
}
input[type=text],
select,
textarea {
    width: 100%;
    padding: 7px;
    border-radius: 3px;
    border: 1px solid #ccc;
}
textarea {
    height: 100px;
}
input[type=checkbox] {
    margin: 10px 5px 10px 0;
}
*:focus {outline: none;}
.row:before,
.row:after {
    content: "";
    display: table;
}
```

```

.row:after {
    clear:both;
}
.col {
    display: block;
    float:left;
    margin: 1% 0 1% 1.6%;
}
.col:first-child { margin-left: 0; }
.span-2-of-3 {
    width: 66.13%;
}
.span-1-of-3 {
    width: 32.26%;
}

```

JavaScript code:

```

console.log('application started')
document.querySelector('.btn').addEventListener('click', ctrlAddItem);
document.addEventListener('keypress',function(event) {

    if(event.keyCode === 13 || event.which === 13)
    {
        ctrlAddItem();
    }
});
function getInput() {
    return {
        name: document.querySelector('.name').value,
        email: document.querySelector('.email').value,
    }
};
function validateemail()
{
    var x=input.email;
    var atposition=x.indexOf("@");
    var dotposition=x.lastIndexOf(".");
    if (atposition<1 || dotposition<atposition+2 || dotposition+2>=x.length)
    {
        return false;
    }
}
function ctrlAddItem() {

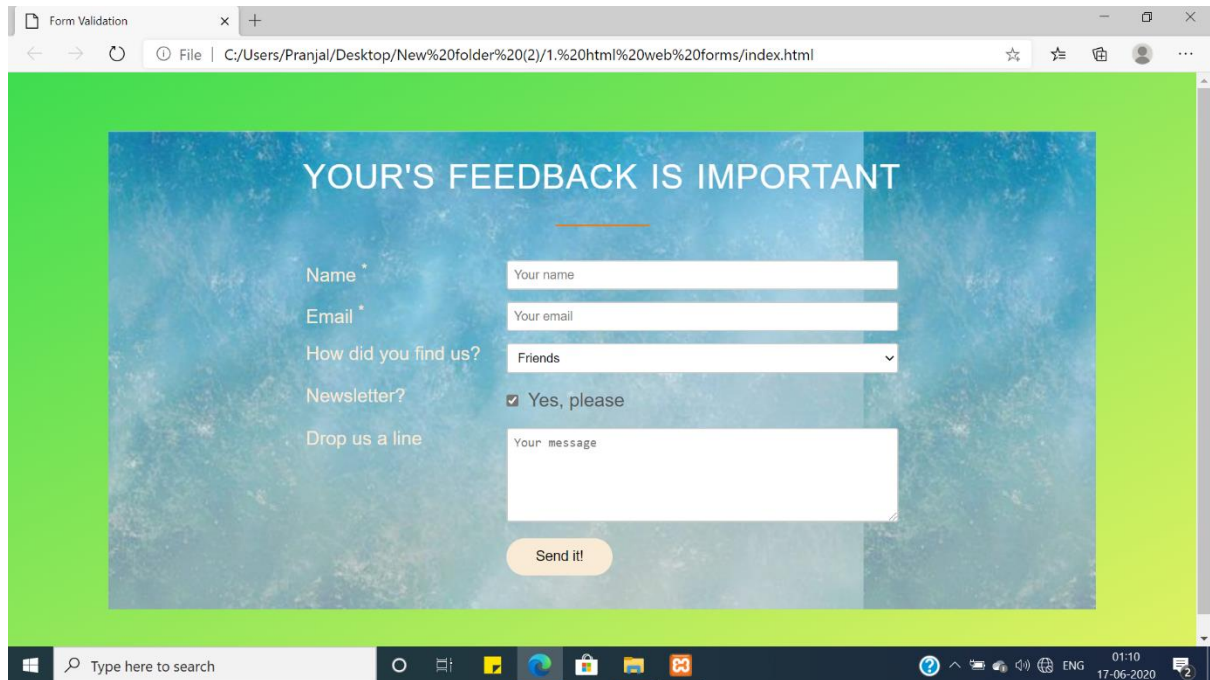
```

```
input = getInput();
if(input.name === "" && input.email === "")
{
    alert('fill all the manditaory details');
    return;
}
else if(input.name === "" || input.email === "")
{
    alert('fill all the manditaory details');
    return;
}
if(validateemail() === false)
{
    alert("Please enter a valid e-mail address");
}
else
{
    alert('Thanks! for giving us your time');
}
};
```

resource image:



Output:



1. Creating homepage using HTML

Solution:

HTML code:

Index.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>IIIT Sonepat</title>
</head>
<frameset rows="20%,60%,20%">
  <frame src="top.html">
  <frame src="middle.html">
  <frame src="bottom.html">
</frameset>
</html>
```

top.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
  <frameset rows="70%,30%">
```

```
<frame src="toptext.html">
<frame src="button.html">
</frameset>
</html>
```

middle.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<frameset cols="20%,50%,30%">
<frame src="left.html">
<frame src="center.html">
<frame src="right.html">
</frameset>
</html>
```

button.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<body bgcolor="#e5ed82">
<h3>Location</h3>
<strong>IIIT Sonapat is located at IIT Delhi Techno Park, Rajiv Gandhi
Education City Rai, Sonapat.<br>
Sonapat is a railway junction on the Delhi-Panipat-Ambala section of the
Northern Railway. <br>
It is about 40 kms. from ISBT Delhi and 56 Km from Panipat a well known
historical place on Sher Shah Suri Marg.
</strong>
</body>
</html>
```

toptext.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<body bgcolor="yellow">
<center>
<h1>Indian Institute of Information Technology Sonapat</h1>
</center>
</body>
</html>
```

button.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
```

```
<body>
  <center>
    <button>Home</button>
    <button>Academic</button>
    <button>Placements</button>
    <button>Examinations</button>
    <button>About us</button>
  </center>
</body>
</html>
```

left.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
  <body bgcolor="0x6ed16e">
    <center>
      <h2>Registration Form</h2>
    </center>
    <ul >
      <li>Name : Pranjal Sagar</li>
      <li>Roll no. : 11912067</li>
      <li>Branch : IT</li>
      <li>DOB : 16 jan 2001</li>
    </ul>
  </body>
</html>
```

center.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
  <body bgcolor="white">
    <center>
      
    </center>
  </body>
</html>
```

right.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
  <style>
    h4{
      color: red;
```

```

}
</style>
<body bgcolor="0x6ed16e">
<center>
<h1>About Us</h1>
<h4> Indian Institute of Information Technology, Sonapat (IIIT,
Sonapat) is one of the Indian Institutes of Information Technology located at Sonapat,
Haryana. The academic session of IIIT Sonapat started from its mentor Institute National
Institute of Technology, Kurukshetra from year 2014. IIIT Sonapat is a joint venture of
the Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India, the Govt. of
Haryana, with Industries in Public-Private Partnership model and has been declared as
the Institute of national importance.
</h4>
</center>
</body>
</html>

```

resource image:



Output:



2. Creating XHTML and CSS and understanding its use in creating web pages

Solution:

HTML code:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="style.css">
    <title>Omnifood</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <header>
      <nav>
        <div class="row">
          
          <ul class="main-nav">
            <li><a href="#features">Food delivery</a></li>
            <li><a href="#works">How it works</a></li>
            <li><a href="#cities">Our cities</a></li>
            <li><a href="#plans">Sign up</a></li>
          </ul>
          <a class="mobile-nav-icon"><i class="ion-navicon-round"></i></a>
        </div>
      </nav>
      <div class="hero-text-box">
        <h1>Goodbye junk food.<br>Hello super healthy meals.</h1>
        <a class="btn btn-full " href="#">I'm hungry</a>
        <a class="btn btn-ghost " href="#">Show me more</a>
      </div>
    </header>
  </body>
</html>
```

CSS code:

```
* {
  margin: 0;
  padding: 0;
  box-sizing: border-box;
}
```

```
html,
body {
  background-color: #fff;
  color: #555;
  font-family: 'Lato', 'Arial', sans-serif;
  font-weight: 300;
  font-size: 20px;
  text-rendering: optimizeLegibility;
  overflow-x: hidden;
}
.row {
  max-width: 1140px;
  margin: 0 auto;
}
h1,
h2,
h3 {
  font-weight: 300;
  text-transform: uppercase;
}
h1 {
  margin-top: 0;
  margin-bottom: 20px;
  color: #fff;
  font-size: 240%;
  word-spacing: 4px;
  letter-spacing: 1px;
}
h2 {
  font-size: 180%;
  word-spacing: 2px;
  text-align: center;
  margin-bottom: 30px;
  letter-spacing: 1px;
}
h3 {
  font-size: 110%;
  margin-bottom: 15px;
}
h2:after {
  display: block;
  height: 2px;
  background-color: #e67e22;
  content: " ";
```

```
    width: 100px;
    margin: 0 auto;
    margin-top: 30px;
}
a:link,
a:visited {
    color: #e67e22;
    text-decoration: none;
    padding-bottom: 1px;
    border-bottom: 1px solid #e67e22;
    -webkit-transition: border-bottom 0.2s, color 0.2s;
    transition: border-bottom 0.2s, color 0.2s;
}
a:hover,
a:active {
    color: #555;
    border-bottom: 1px solid transparent;
}
.btn:link,
.btn:visited,
input[type=submit] {
    display: inline-block;
    padding: 10px 30px;
    font-weight: 300;
    text-decoration: none;
    border-radius: 200px;
    -webkit-transition: background-color 0.2s, border 0.2s, color 0.2s;
    transition: background-color 0.2s, border 0.2s, color 0.2s;
}
.btn-full:link,
.btn-full:visited,
input[type=submit] {
    background-color: #e67e22;
    border: 1px solid #e67e22;
    color: #fff;
    margin-right: 15px;
}
.btn-ghost:link,
.btn-ghost:visited {
    border: 1px solid #e67e22;
    color: #e67e22;
}
.btn:hover,
.btn:active,
```

```
input[type=submit]:hover,
input[type=submit]:active {
    background-color: #cf6d17;
}
.btn-full:hover,
.btn-full:active {
    border: 1px solid #cf6d17;
}
.btn-ghost:hover,
.btn-ghost:active {
    border: 1px solid #cf6d17;
    color: #fff;
}
header {
    background-image: -webkit-linear-gradient(rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.7), rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.7)), url(hero.jpg);
    background-image: linear-gradient(rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.7), rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.7)), url(hero.jpg);
    background-size: cover;
    background-position: center;
    height: 100vh;
    background-attachment: fixed;
}
.hero-text-box {
    position: absolute;
    width: 1140px;
    top: 50%;
    left: 50%;
    -webkit-transform: translate(-50%, -50%);
    -ms-transform: translate(-50%, -50%);
    transform: translate(-50%, -50%);
}
.logo {
    height: 100px;
    width: auto;
    float: left;
    margin-top: 20px;
}
.main-nav {
    float: right;
    list-style: none;
    margin-top: 55px;
}
.main-nav li {
```



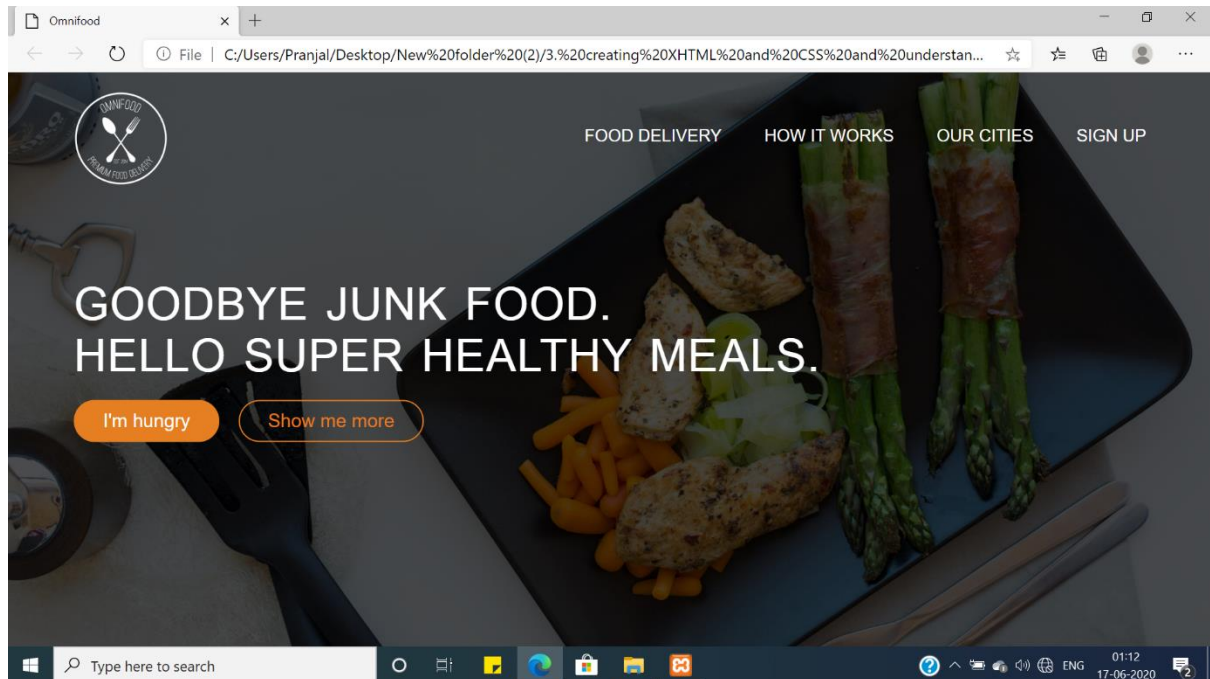
```

        display: inline-block;
        margin-left: 40px;
    }
    .main-nav li a:link,
    .main-nav li a:visited {
        padding: 8px 0;
        color: #fff;
        text-decoration: none;
        text-transform: uppercase;
        font-size: 90%;
        border-bottom: 2px solid transparent;
        -webkit-transition: border-bottom 0.2s;
        transition: border-bottom 0.2s;
    }
    .main-nav li a:hover,
    .main-nav li a:active {
        border-bottom: 2px solid #e67e22;
    }
    }
    Mobile navi
    .mobile-nav-icon {
        float: right;
        margin-top: 30px;
        cursor: pointer;
        display: none;
    }
    .mobile-nav-icon i {
        font-size: 200%;
        color: #fff;
    }
    }

```

resource image:

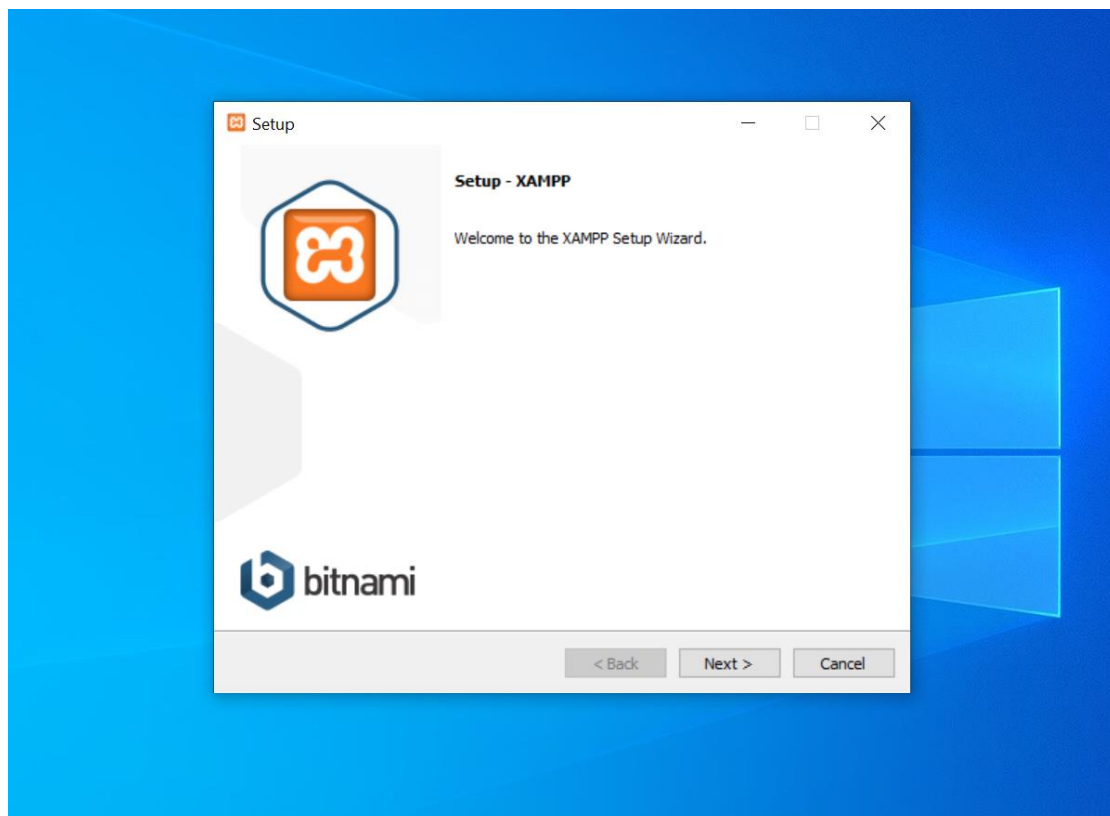




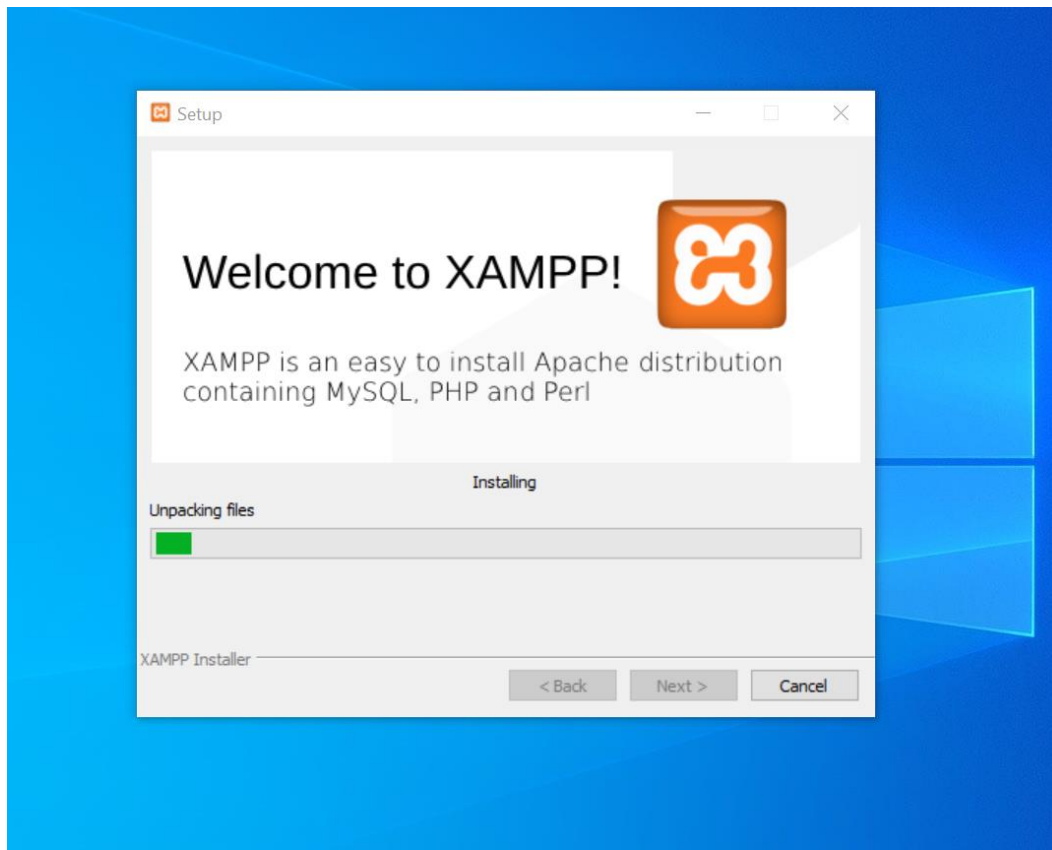
3. Setting up and configuration of Apache Tomcat server

Solution:

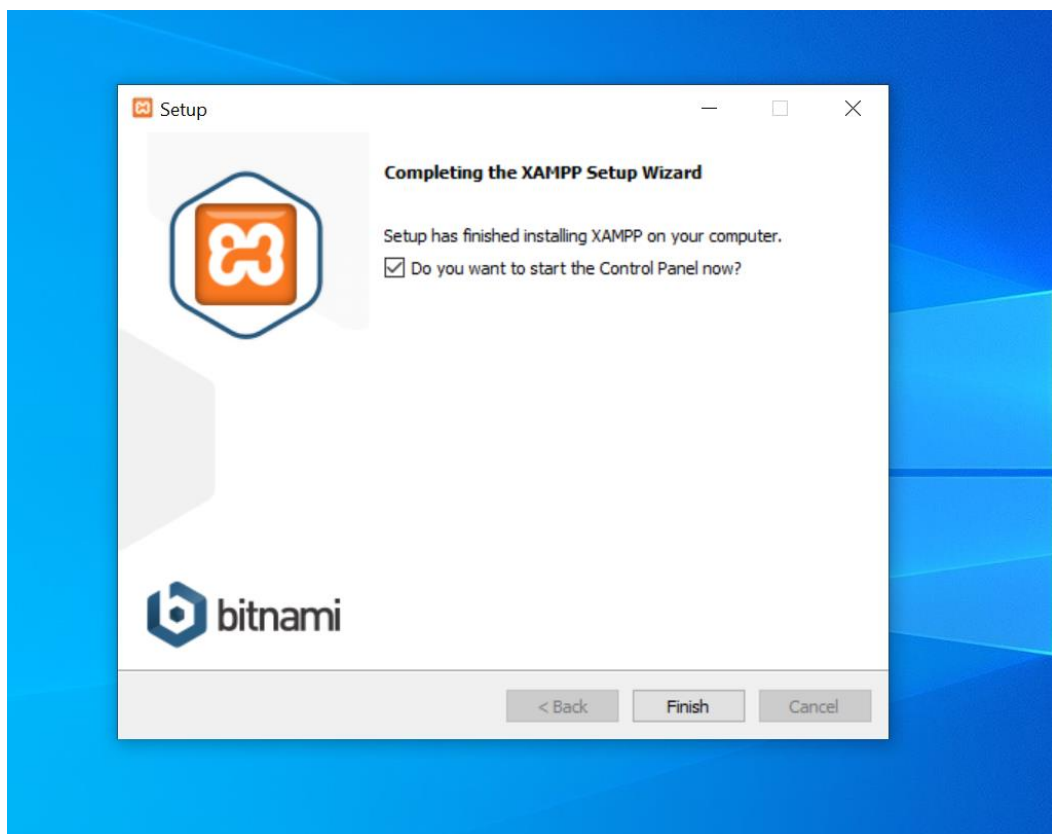
Step 1 : install XAMPP setup



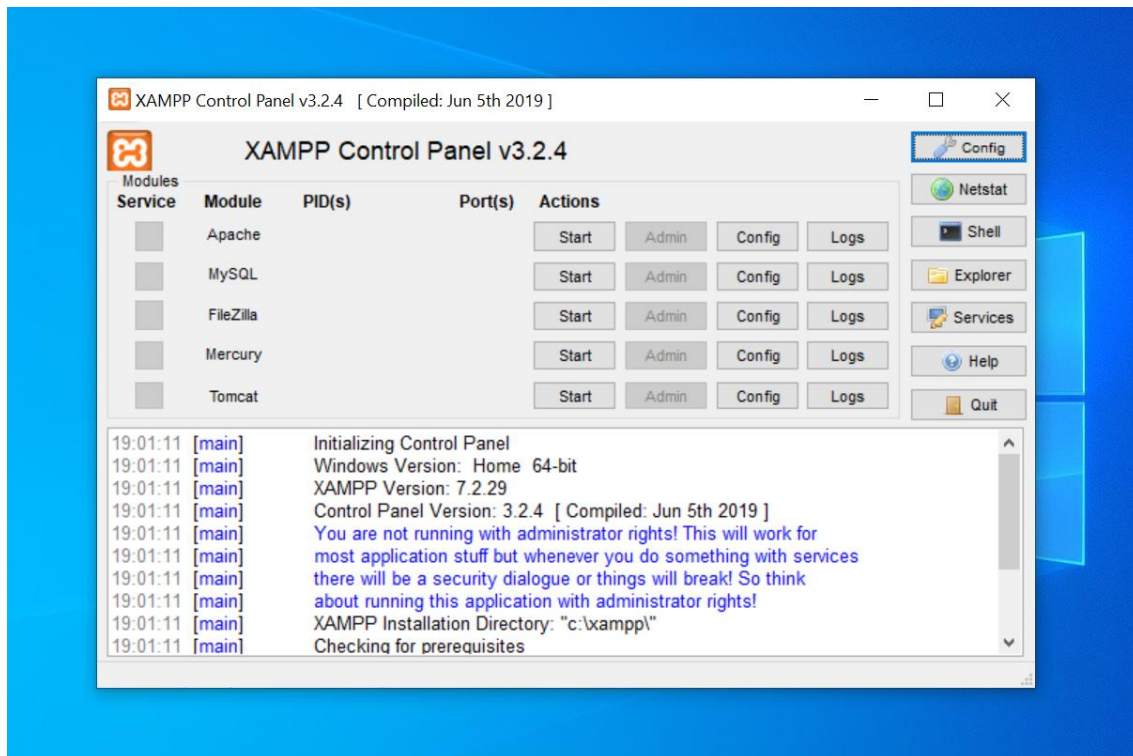
Step 1.1



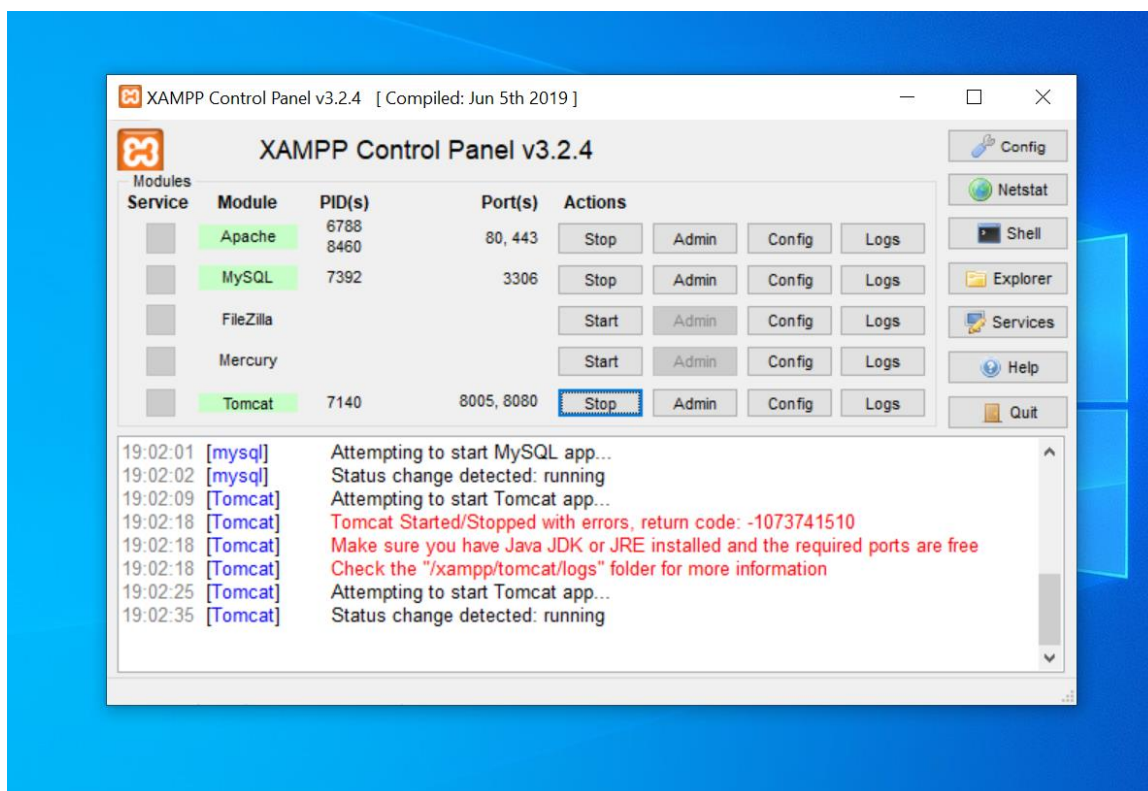
Step 1.2 installation finished



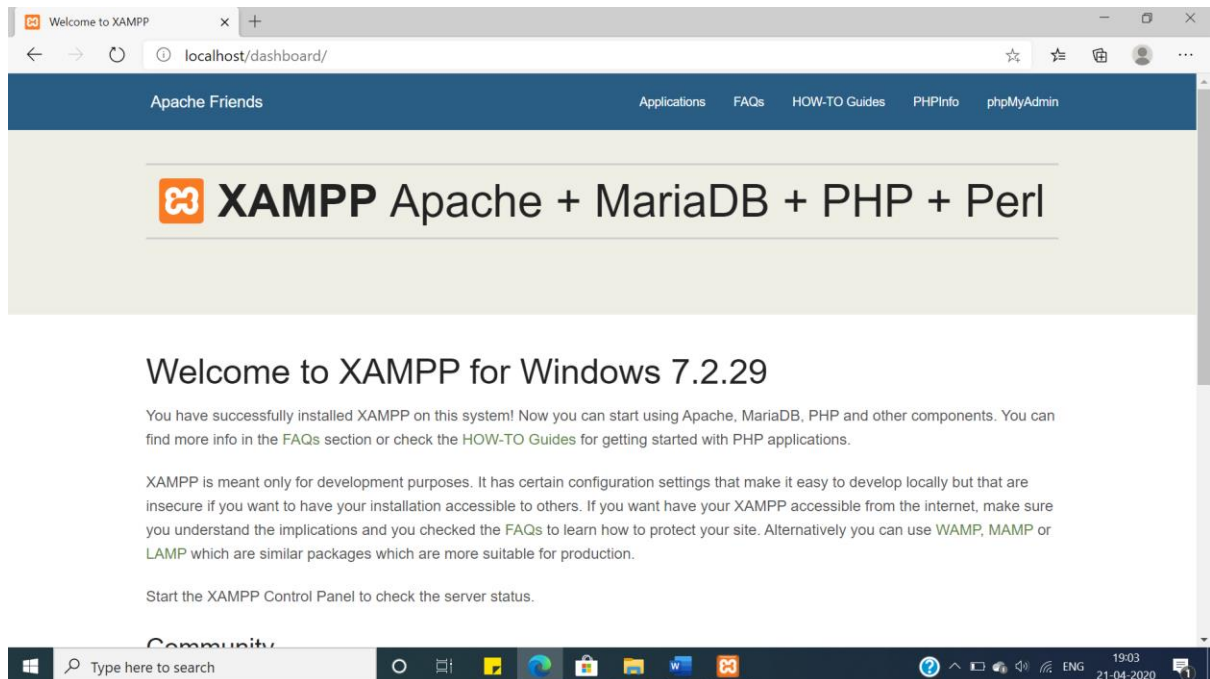
Step 2 : open XAMPP control pannel



Step 3: Start apache, MySQL, Tomcat server

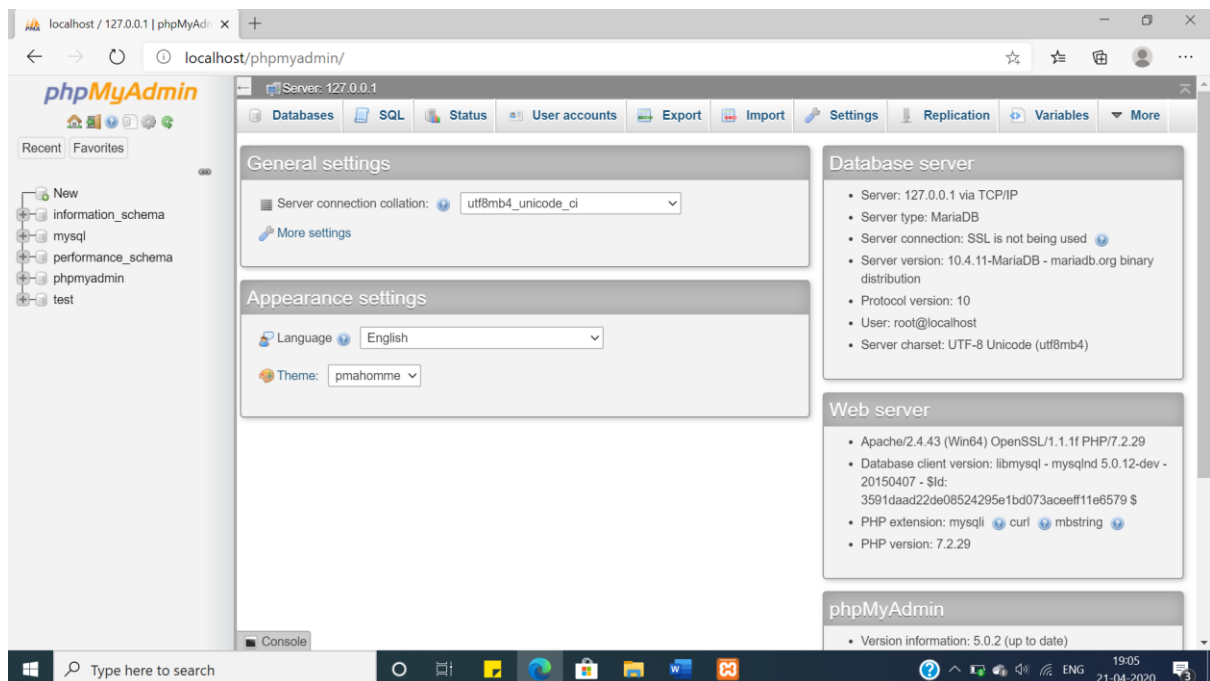


Step 4 : search for localhost in web-browser

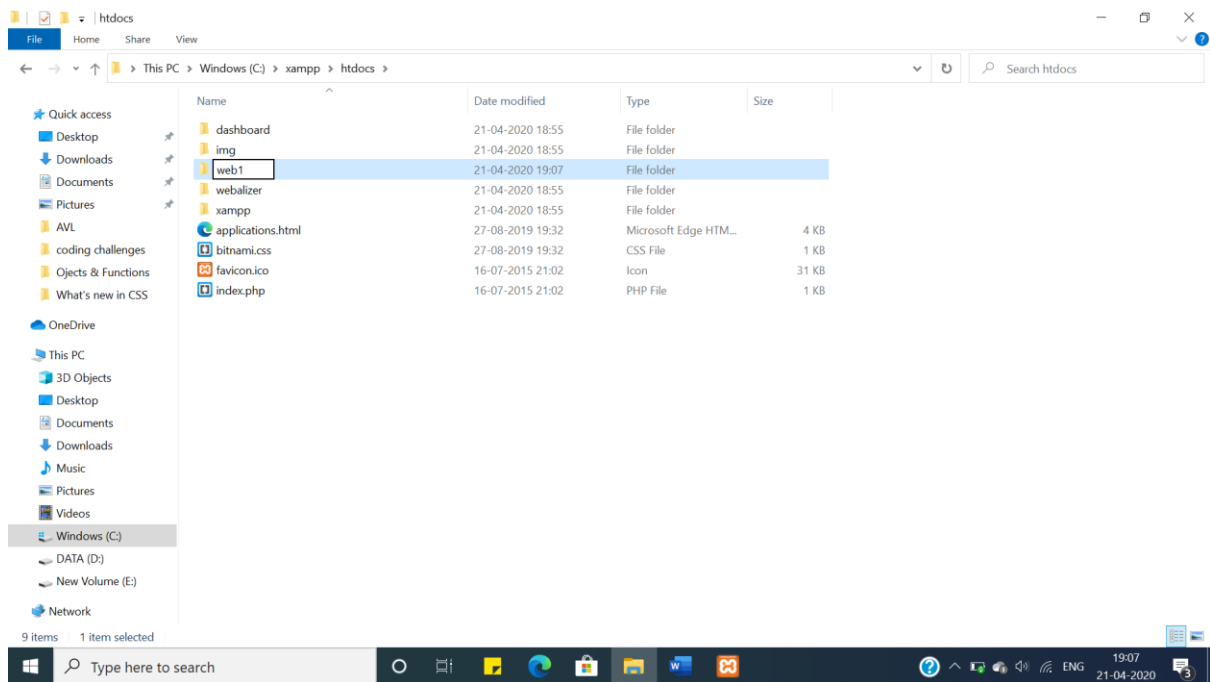


Step 5: to check open phpMyAdmin:-

It is working properly and local host is created successfully

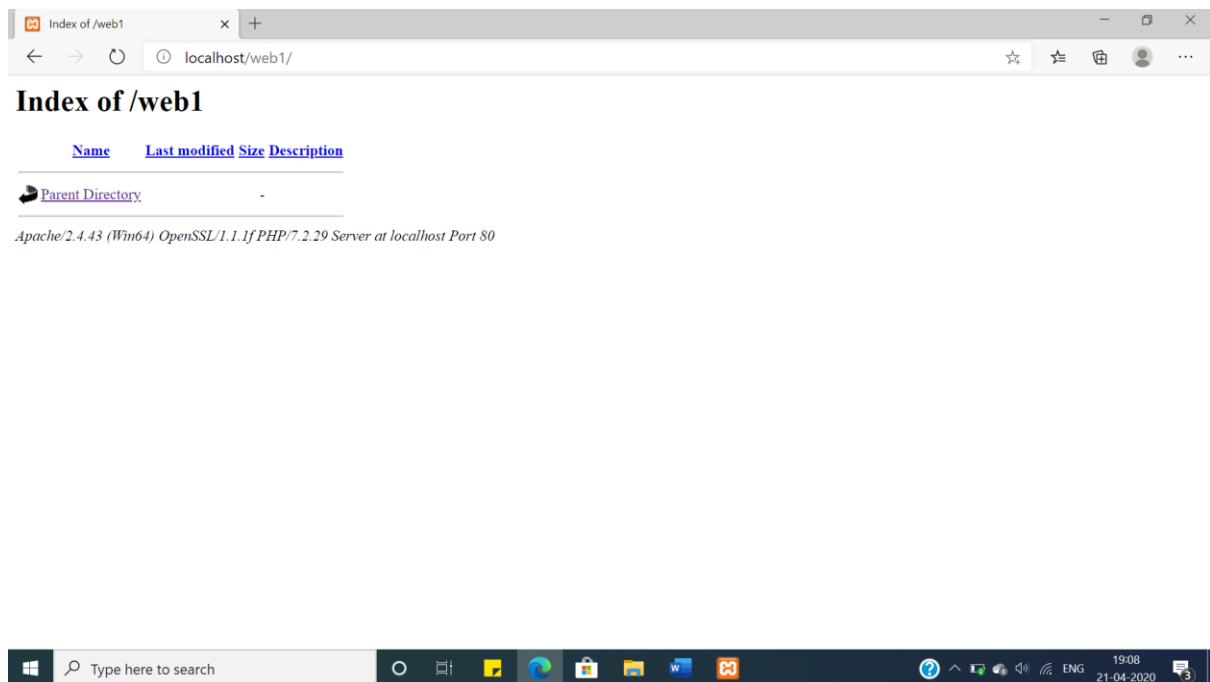


Step 6: create web1 folder in htdocs folder of xampp

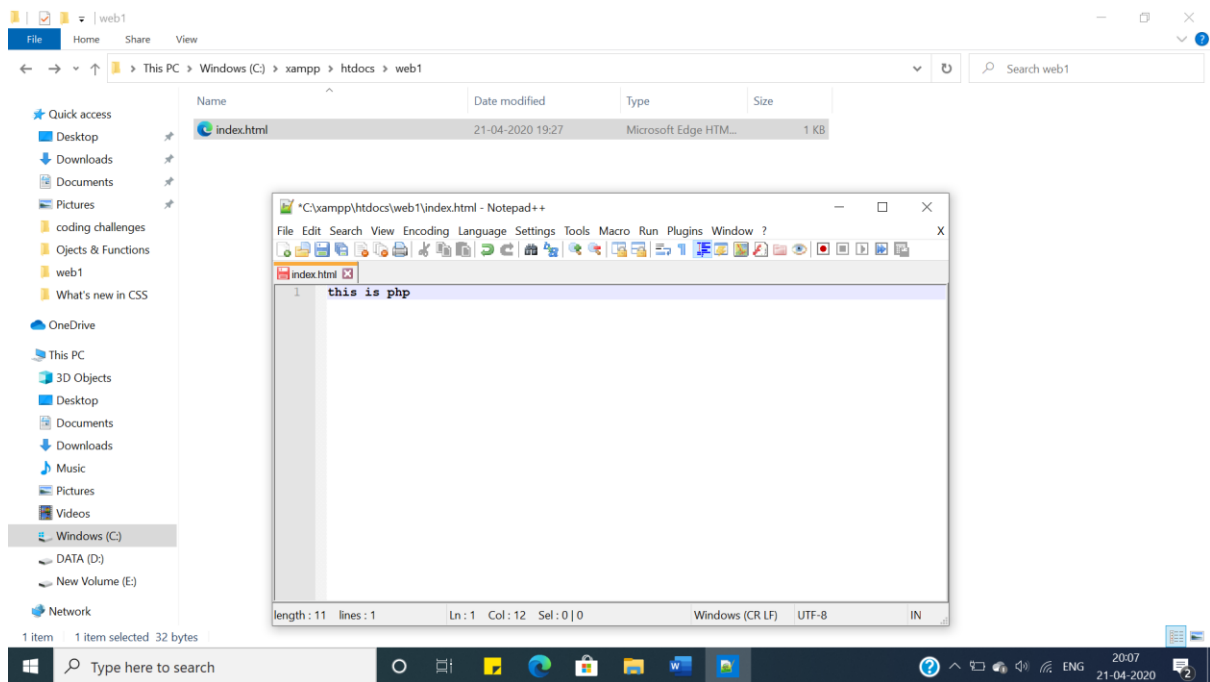


Step 7: Search localhost/web1/

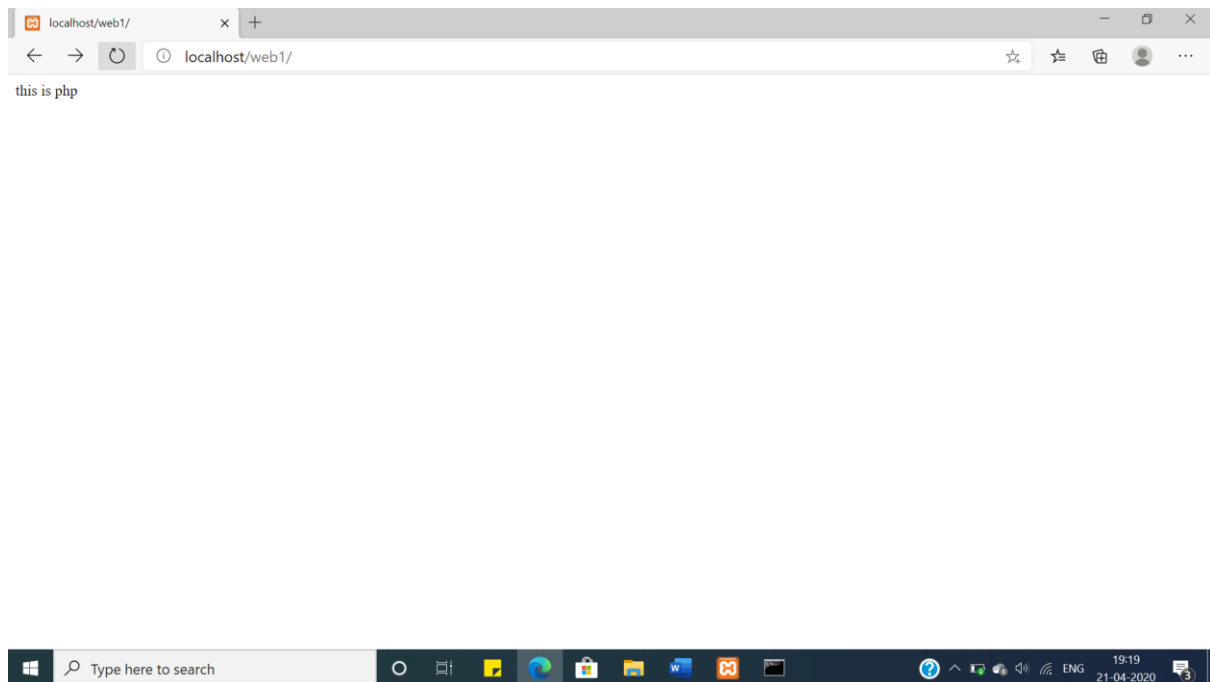
For now web1 folder is empty



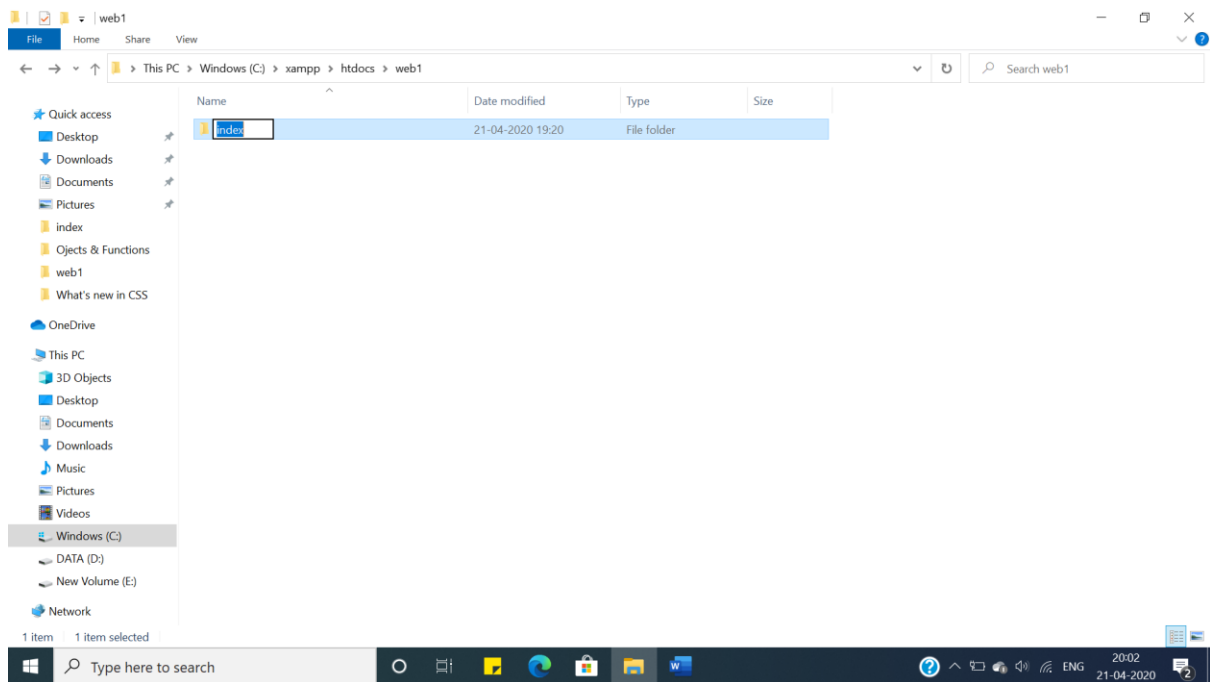
Step 8: then create html file in web1 folder



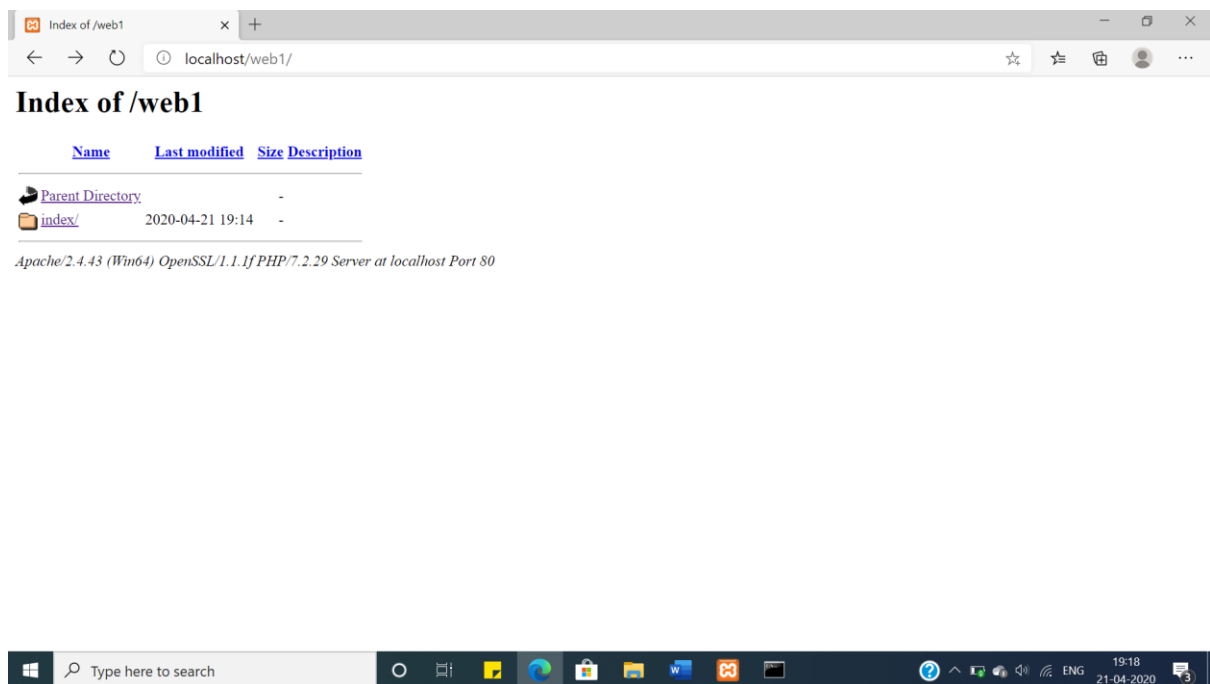
Step 9: search localhost/web1



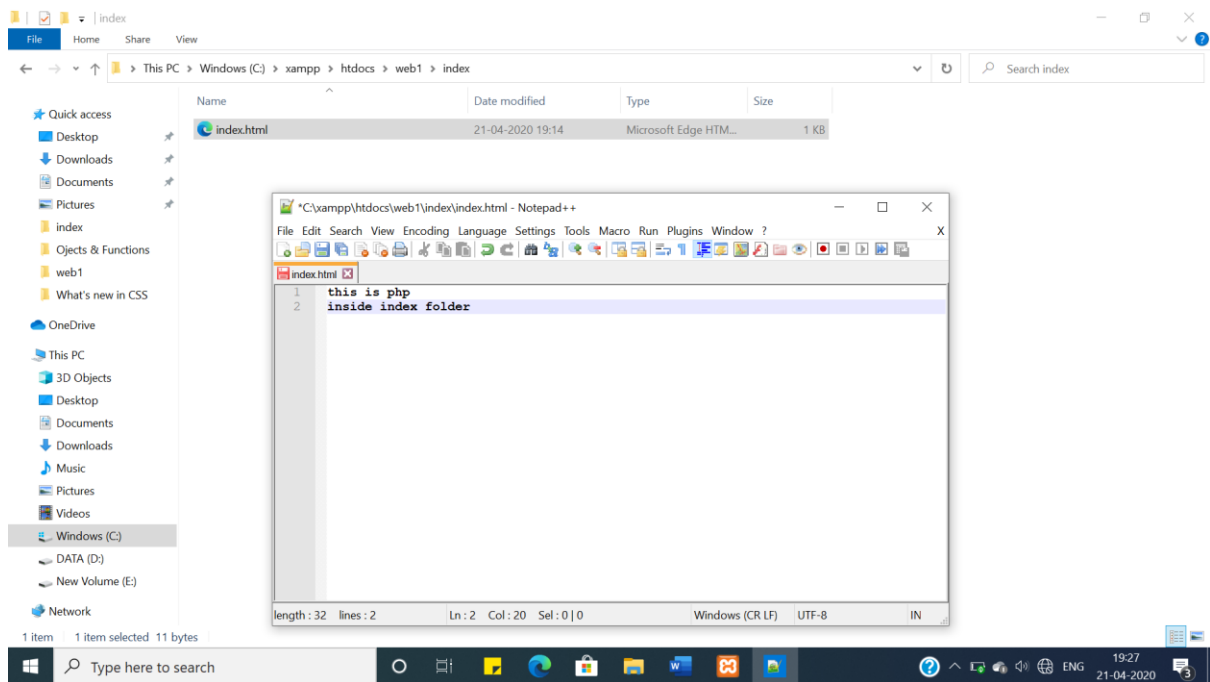
Step 9: create new folder(index) in web1



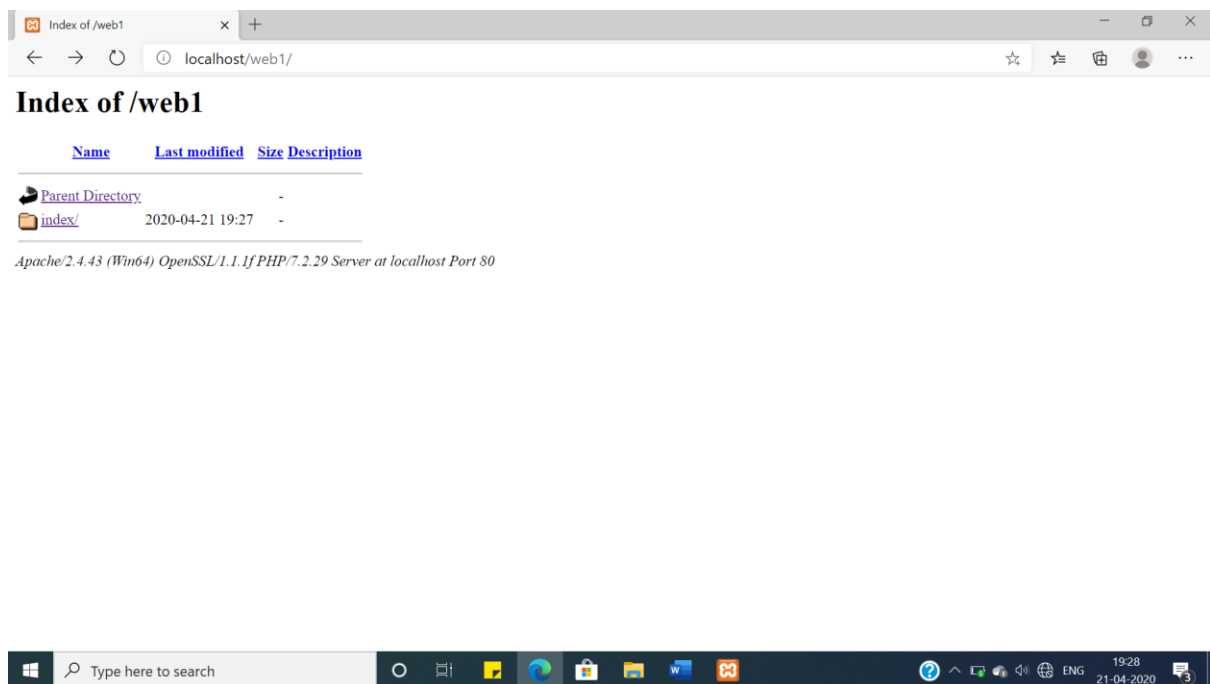
Step 10: again search localhost/web1/



Step 11: create html file inside index folder



Step 12: search localhost/web1/



Step 13: search localhost/web1/index



5. Understanding modification of Web.XML

Solution:

The web.xml Deployment Descriptor file describes how to deploy a web application in a servlet container such as Tomcat. This file is required for every application you deploy on Tomcat. You will find one in the jsp-examples, servlet-examples and ROOT applications provided on a new Tomcat website, and every web application example you download, including inside WAR files. The location of the file is always the same: application root/WEB-INF/web.xml At minimum, the file needs to contain an XML descriptor and an opening and closing tag. Open the configuration file "web.xml". We shall enable the directory listing by changing "listings" from "false" to "true" for the "default" servlet. true like:

```
web.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
    <param-name>debug</param-name>
    <param-value>0</param-value>
</init-param>
<init-param>
    <param-name>listings</param-name>
    <param-value>true</param-value>
</init-param>
<load-on-startup>1</load-on-startup>
</servlet>
```

6. Creating website using php

Solution:

***We are using bootstrap framework do add some functionality.**

PHP code:

```
<!--including database-->
<?php include 'includes/db.php' ?>
<!-- including header -->
<?php include 'includes/header.php' ?>
    <!-- including navigation -->
    <?php include 'includes/navigation.php' ?>
    <!-- Page Content -->
    <div class="container">
        <div class="row">
            <!-- Blog Entries Column -->
            <div class="col-md-8">
                <?php
                    $query = "SELECT * FROM posts";
                    $select_all_posts_query = mysqli_query($connection, $query);

                    //data in database is stored like an associative array and we can access it like
                    [key-value] pairs
                    while($row = mysqli_fetch_assoc($select_all_posts_query))
                    {
                        $post_title = $row['post_title'];
                        $post_author = $row['post_author'];
                        $post_date = $row['post_date'];
                        $post_image = $row['post_image'];
                        $post_content = $row['post_content'];
                    }
                ?>
                <!--making blogs dynamically using templating (we have used php as php only
inside of html tags)-->
                <h1 class="page-header">
                    Page Heading
                    <small>Secondary Text</small>
                </h1>
                <!-- First Blog Post -->
                <h2>
                    <a href="#"><?php echo $post_title ?></a>
                </h2>
                <p class="lead">
                    by <a href="index.php"><?php echo $post_author ?></a>
```

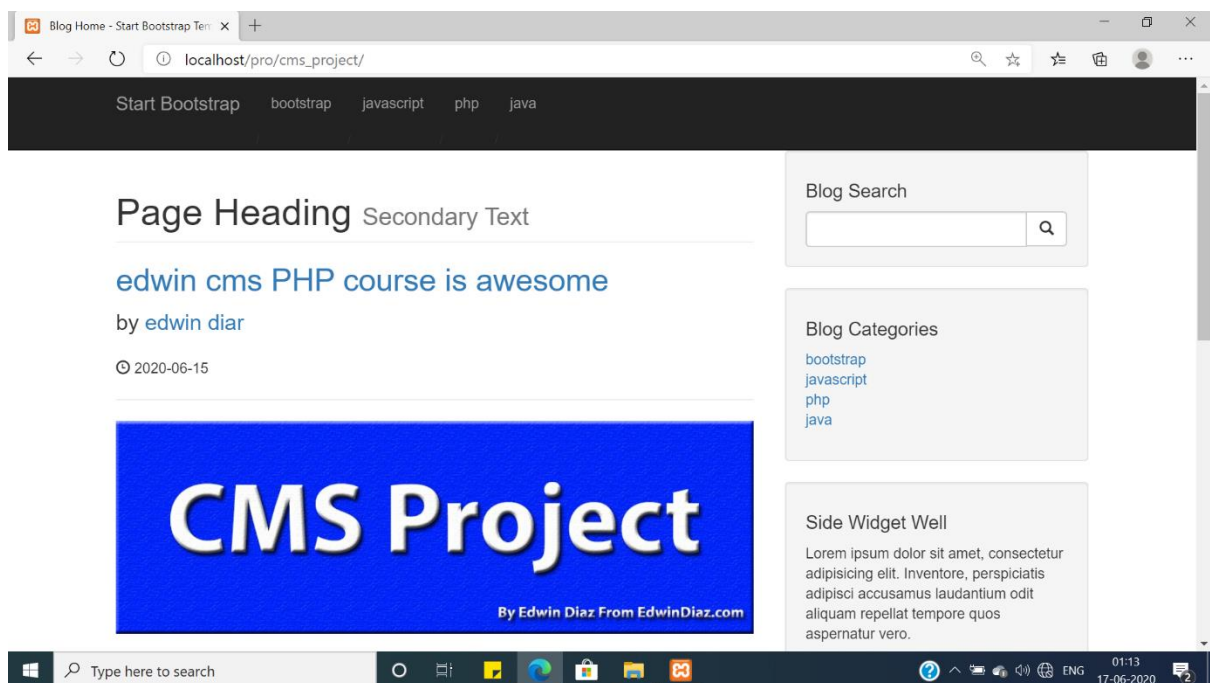
```

</p>
<p><span class="glyphicon glyphicon-time"></span> <?php echo $post_date ?>
</p>
<hr>

<hr>
<p> <?php echo $post_content ?> </p>
<a class="btn btn-primary" href="#">Read More <span class="glyphicon
glyphicon-chevron-right"></span></a>
<hr>
<?php } ?>
<!--we will also make pager dynamically -->
</div>
<!-- including sidebar -->
<?php include 'includes/sidebar.php' ?>
</div>
<!-- /.row -->
<hr>
<!-- including footer -->
<?php include 'includes/footer.php' ?>

```

Output:

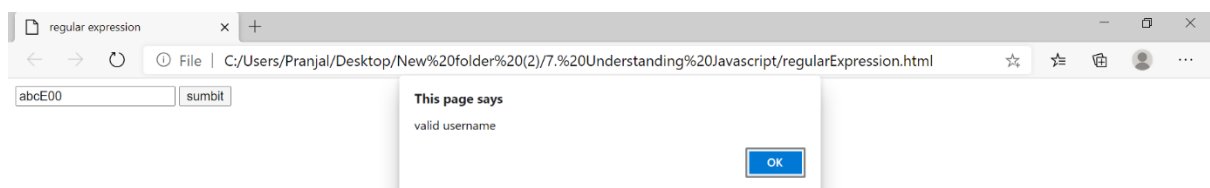


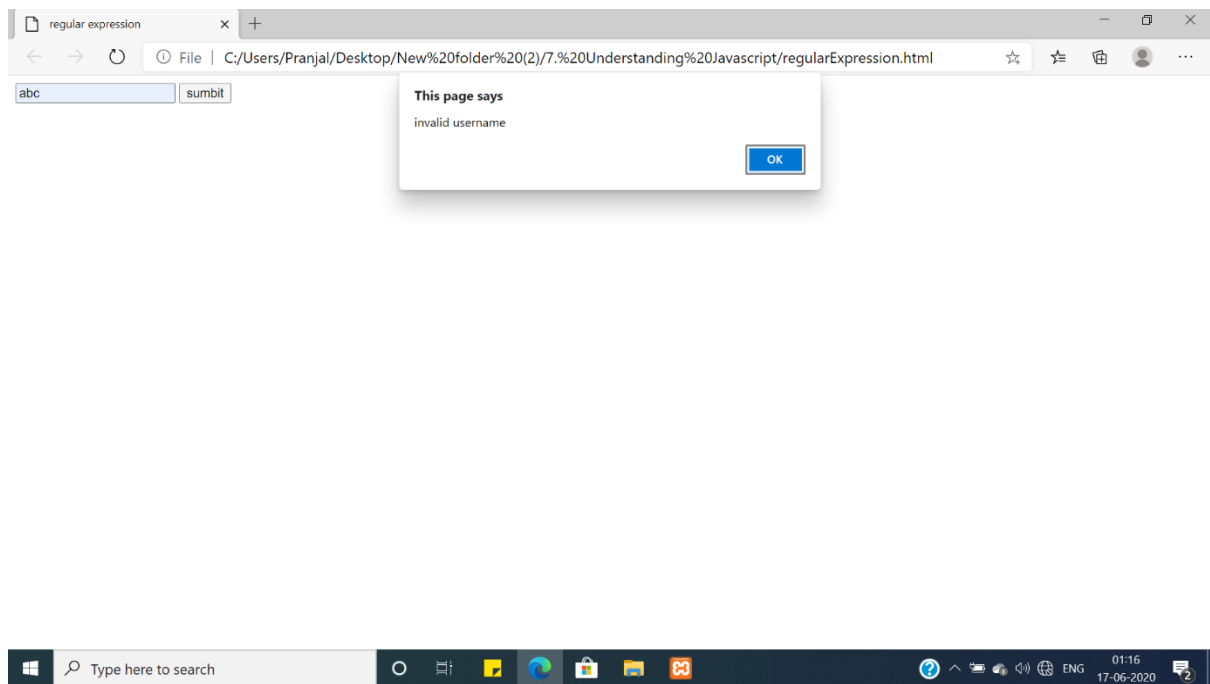
7. Understanding JavaScript and writing program in it.

Solution:

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title> regular expression </title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form action= # >
      <input id = 'uname' placeholder='username' type="text"/>
      <button onclick="valid()" type="button"> submit </button>
    </form>
    <script>
      function valid() {
        var username = document.getElementById('uname').value;
        var regx = /E00/;
        if(regx.test(username)) {
          alert('valid username'); }
        else {
          alert('invalid username'); }
        }
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

Output:





8. Creating a Web page with back end in PHP and front end in JavaScript and hosting it on Apache Tomcat Server

Solution:

*We are database using bootstrap framework do add some functionality.

Index.html

```
<!-- including header -->
<?php include "includes/admin_header.php"; ?>
<div id="wrapper">
  <!-- including navigation -->
  <?php include "includes/admin_navigation.php"; ?>
  <div id="page-wrapper">
    <div class="container-fluid">
      <!-- Page Heading -->
      <div class="row">
        <div class="col-lg-12">
          <h1 class="page-header">
            WELCOME TO ADMIN
            <small>Author</small>
          </h1>
          <!-- including table-->
          <?php
            if(isset($_GET['source']))
            {
              $source = $_GET['source'];
```

```

    }
    else
    {
        $source = "";
    }
    switch($source)
    {
        case 'add_post':
            include "includes/add_post.php";
            break;
        case 'edit_post':
            include "includes/edit_post.php";
            break;
        default:
            include "includes/view_all_posts.php";
    }
    ?>
</div>
</div>
<!-- /.row -->
</div>
<!-- /.container-fluid -->
</div>
<!-- /#page-wrapper -->
</div>
<!-- /#wrapper -->
<!-- including footer -->
<?php include "includes/admin_footer.php"; ?>

```

view all post.php

```

<table class="table table-bordered table-hover">
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Id</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Categories</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Image</th>
<th>Tags</th>
<th>Comments</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<!--tbody>tr>td*9-->
<tbody>

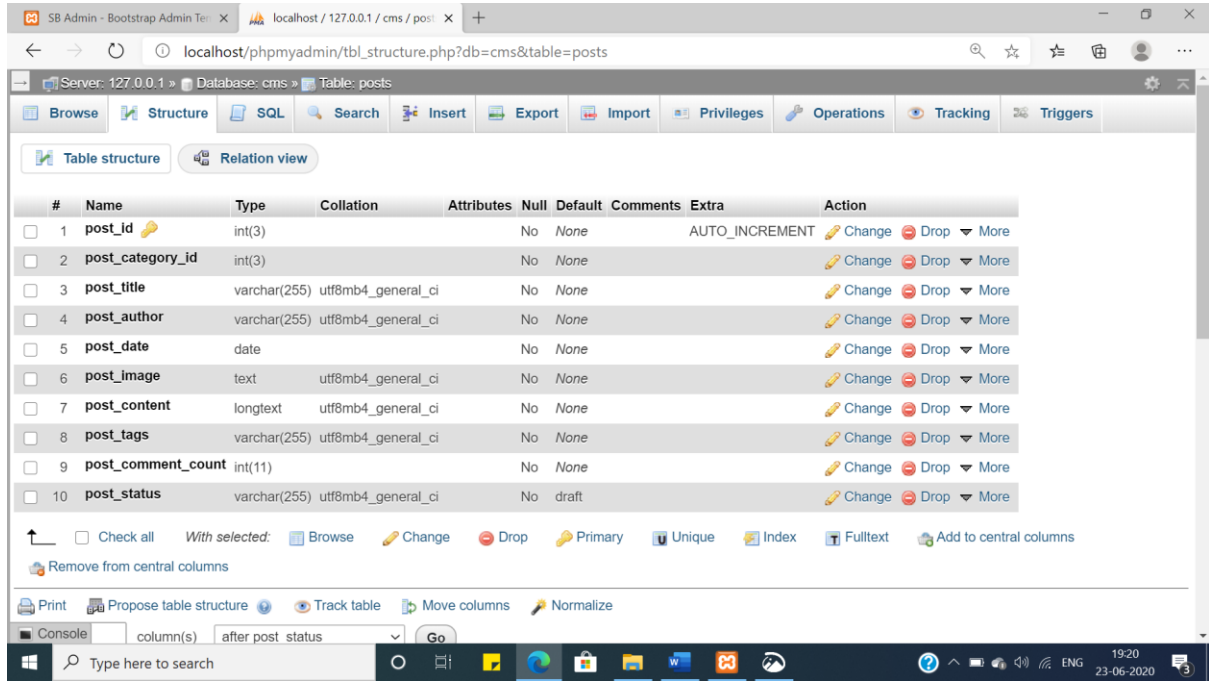
```

```

<?php
    $query = 'SELECT * FROM posts';
    $select_posts = mysqli_query($connection, $query);
    while($row = mysqli_fetch_assoc($select_posts))
    {
        $post_id = $row['post_id'];
        $post_author = $row['post_author'];
        $post_title = $row['post_title'];
        $post_category_id = $row['post_category_id'];
        //echo $post_category_id;
        $post_status = $row['post_status'];
        $post_image = $row['post_image'];
        $post_tags = $row['post_tags'];
        $post_comment_count = $row['post_comment_count'];
        $post_date = $row['post_date'];
        echo "<tr>";
        echo "<td>{$post_id}</td>";
        echo "<td>{$post_author}</td>";
        echo "<td>{$post_title}</td>";
        $query = "SELECT * FROM categories WHERE cat_id = {$post_category_id}";
        $select_categories_id = mysqli_query($connection, $query);
        confirmQuery($select_categories_id);
        while($row = mysqli_fetch_assoc($select_categories_id))
        {
            $cat_id = $row['cat_id'];
            $cat_title = $row['cat_title'];
            echo "<td>{$cat_title}</td>";
        }
        echo "<td>{$post_status}</td>";
        //SPECIAL HANDLING OF IMAGES
        echo "<td><img src='../images/{$post_image}' alt='image' class='img-responsive' width='100' > </img></td>";
        echo "<td>{$post_tags}</td>";
        echo "<td>{$post_comment_count}</td>";
        echo "<td>{$post_date}</td>";
        echo "<td><a href='posts.php?source=edit_post&p_id={$post_id}'>Edit</a></td>";
        echo "<td><a href='posts.php?delete={$post_id}'>DELETE</a></td>";
        echo "</tr>";
    }
?>
</tbody>
</table>

```


Local database:



Server: 127.0.0.1 » Database: cms » Table: posts

Table structure

#	Name	Type	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Comments	Extra	Action
1	post_id	int(3)			No	None		AUTO_INCREMENT	Change Drop More
2	post_category_id	int(3)			No	None			Change Drop More
3	post_title	varchar(255)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
4	post_author	varchar(255)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
5	post_date	date			No	None			Change Drop More
6	post_image	text	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
7	post_content	longtext	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
8	post_tags	varchar(255)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
9	post_comment_count	int(11)			No	None			Change Drop More
10	post_status	varchar(255)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	draft			Change Drop More

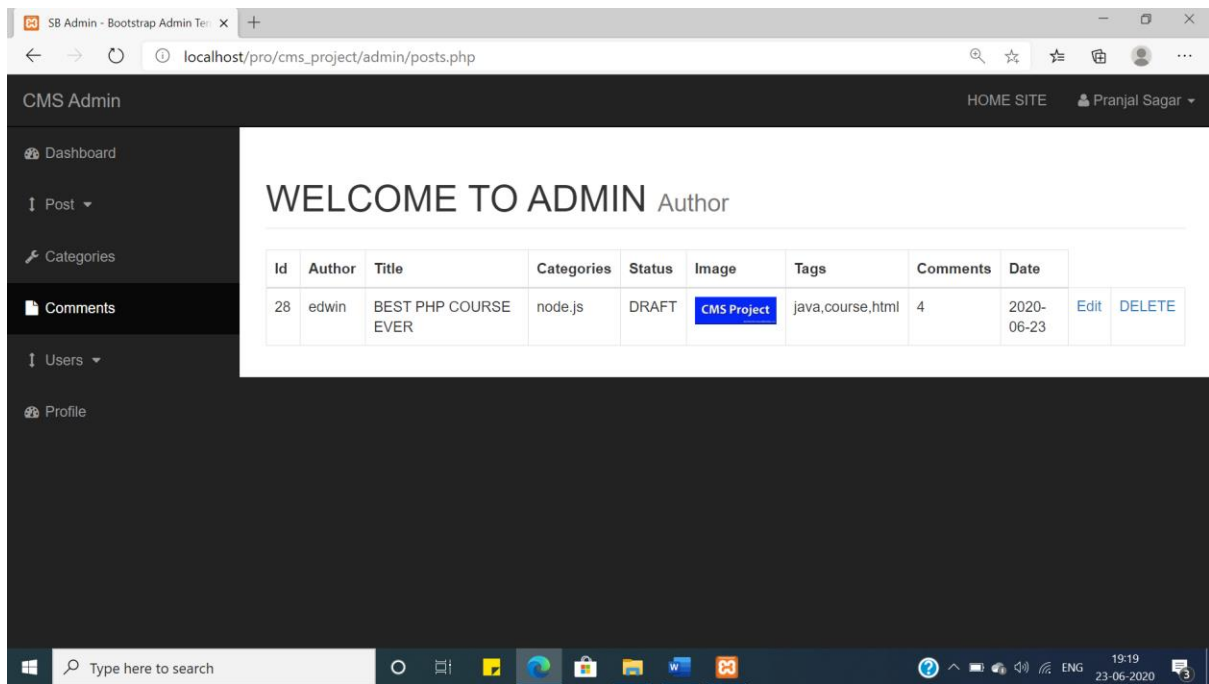
☐ Check all With selected: [Browse](#) [Change](#) [Drop](#) [Primary](#) [Unique](#) [Index](#) [Fulltext](#) [Add to central columns](#)

[Remove from central columns](#)

[Print](#) [Propose table structure](#) [Track table](#) [Move columns](#) [Normalize](#)

Console column(s) after post status Go

Output:



CMS Admin HOME SITE Pranjal Sagar

Dashboard

Post

Categories

Comments

Users

Profile

WELCOME TO ADMIN Author

Id	Author	Title	Categories	Status	Image	Tags	Comments	Date		
28	edwin	BEST PHP COURSE EVER	node.js	DRAFT	CMS Project	java,course,html	4	2020-06-23	Edit	DELETE

9. Writing and understanding program In Python

Solution:

```
def print_big(letter):

    patterns = {1:' * ', 2:' * * ', 3:'*  *', 4:'*****', 5:'***** ', 6:'  * ', 7:' * ', 8:'*  * ', 9:'*  '}
    alphabet = {'A':[1,2,4,3,3], 'B':[5,3,5,3,5], 'C':[4,9,9,9,4], 'D':[5,3,3,3,5], 'E':[4,9,4,9,4] }

    for pattern in alphabet[letter.upper()]:
        print(patterns[pattern])

print_big('a')
```

Output:

```
In [26]: print_big('a')
```

```
 *
* *
*****
*  *
*  *
```

```
In [4]: print_big('b')
```

```
****
*  *
****
*  *
****
```

```
In [5]: print_big('c')
```

```
*****
*
*
*
*****
```

```
In [6]: print_big('d')
```

```
****
*  *
*  *
*  *
*  *
****
```

```
In [7]: print_big('e')
```

```
*****
*
*****
*
*****
```
