



Module Code & Module Title
CS4051NP Fundamentals Of Computing

Assessment weightage & Type
60% Individual Coursework - 1

Year and Semester
2022-23 Autumn

Student name: Prabal Gurung

Group: C3

London met ID: 22069041

College ID:NP04CP4A220088

Assignment due date: 12 May 2023

Assignment submission date: 12 May 2023

Declaration

I confirm that I understand my coursework needs to be submitted online via Google Classroom under the relevant module page before the deadline for my assignment to be accepted and marked. I am fully aware that late submission will be treated as non-submission and a mark of zero will be awarded.

Contents

1. Introduction:	1
2. Algorithm:	2
3. Pseudocode	5
3.1 Main.py	5
3.2 operation.py	6
3.3 read.py	9
3.4 write.py	10
3.5 displayOperation.py	11
4. Flowchart:	13
5. Data structure	15
6. Program	17
6.1 Implementation of Program:	17
6.2 Purchase Phase of Program:	18
6.3 Sell Phase of Program:	19
6.4 Read	20
6.5 Write	21
7. Testing	22
7.1 Test1	23
7.2 Test 2	27
7.3 Test 3	31
7.4 Test 4	35
7.5 Test 5	39
8. Conclusion	42

List of figures:

Figure 1 Flowchart of the program.....	14
Figure 2 Data Structure in Python	15
Figure 3 String	15
Figure 4 integer.....	16
Figure 5 Boolean	16
Figure 6 List	16
Figure 7 main module	17
Figure 8 operation module 1	18
Figure 9 operation module 2.....	18
Figure 10 Operation module 3.....	19
Figure 11 Operation module 4.....	19
Figure 12 Read module	20
Figure 13 Write module	21
Figure 14 Inserting invalid number	23
Figure 15 Invalid message shown	24
Figure 16 inserting invalid input during selling.....	24
Figure 17 Invalid message shown	24
Figure 18 sell program doesn't crash	25
Figure 19 inserting string in buy phase.....	25
Figure 20 Invalid message shown	26
Figure 21 Inserting value in sell	27
Figure 22 Inserting negative value during stock	28
Figure 23 Invalid message shown	28
Figure 24 Code doesn't crash.....	29
Figure 25 Inserting negative value in buy phase	29
Figure 26 Invalid choice shown	29
Figure 27 code not crashing	30
Figure 28 Main menu.....	31
Figure 29 Buy phase.....	32
Figure 30 Inserting true value	32
Figure 31 choosing to buy more	32
Figure 32 inserting true value again in buy.....	33
Figure 33 stop the buy phase	33
Figure 34 bills shown	34
Figure 35 Main menu	35
Figure 36 Inserting value in sell phase	36
Figure 37 inserting true value in choice of sell phase.....	36
Figure 38 choosing to buy more in sell phase	36
Figure 39 inserting new sell item in sell	37
Figure 40 stopping the sell phase.....	37
Figure 41 transaction of sell.....	37
Figure 42 thank you message shown	38
Figure 43 Initial stock in bill.....	39
Figure 44 Initial stock in shell.....	39
Figure 45 Stock after buy in bill	40
Figure 46 Stock after buy in shell	40

Figure 47 Stock after sell in bill.....	41
Figure 48 Stock after sell in shell.....	41

List of tables:

Table 1 Show invalid message	23
Table 2 Put negative value in demand	27
Table 3 Purchase Table.....	31
Table 4 Sell multiple laptop.....	35
Table 5 Update in laptop.....	39

1. Introduction:

This project is about a laptop building a system that buys and sells from manufacture and customers respectively. This project will be able to place order and change its stock according to the inputs of user and change (.txt) file everytime order is placed. This project consists of five main module after a careful making and study of flowchart. The module name are: main.py, operation.py, displayOperation.py, read.py, write.py all the modules are explained in detail below.

Goals and Objective:

- To develop a program which helps in selling and buying of laptops.
- To keep record of transaction and store in text files.
- To generate a bill and store whenever transaction is done.

2. Algorithm:

An algorithm is step by step procedure designed to solve a specific problem or accomplish a particular task. It provides a clear and precise description on how to perform a series of operations or computations in a logical and efficient manner.

STEP 1: Start

STEP 2: While True

STEP 3: Display Main module

STEP 4: Input userInput

STEP 5: If userInput equals one, then do the following

STEP 6: DISPLAY Table

STEP 7: Input "any button"

STEP 8 Else (if userInput equals two), do the following

STEP 9: Clear screen and print suitable message

STEP 10: Try the following

STEP 11: Perform the necessary input

STEP 12: Handle the potential exception

STEP 13: Except (if error occurs), do the following

STEP 14: Display warning, goto 9

STEP 15: If name, address is greater than zero and number equals ten

STEP 16: While True

STEP 17: Display table, list

STEP 18: Get stockData from read class

STEP 19: Try the following:

STEP 20: Perform the necessary input

STEP 21: Minus choice of user by one

STEP 22: If stock minus demand greater than zero

STEP 23: If demand and choice greater than zero

STEP 24: Perform necessary calculation

STEP 25: Make bill

STEP 26: Change stock

STEP 27: Try following

STEP 28: Input selection

STEP 29: Handle the potential exception

STEP 30: Except (If an exception), do

STEP 31: Display warning, goto 27

STEP 32: If selection equals one

STEP 33: Goto Step 16

STEP 34: ELSE (if selection equals two), do

STEP 35: Clear screen

STEP 36: Add final total in bill

STEP 37: Show Bill

STEP 38 Display "ThankYou"

STEP 39: Goto step 2

```
STEP 40: ELSE (if none from above), do
    STEP 41: Display warning
    STEP 42: Goto step 27
STEP 43: ELSE (if condition false), do
    STEP 44: Display Warning
STEP 45: ELSE (if condition false), do
    STEP 46: Display "Out of Stock"
STEP 47: Except (if error occurs), do
    STEP 48: Display warning, goto 19
STEP 49: Else (If any Input equals zero), do the following
    STEP 50: Display exit, goto 2
STEP 51: Else (if both condition false), do the following
    STEP 52: Display warning, goto 9
STEP 53: Else (if userInput equals 3), do the following
    STEP 54: Clear screen and print suitable message
    STEP 55: Try the following
        STEP 56: Perform the necessary input
        STEP 57: Handle the potential exception
    STEP 58: Except (if error occurs), do the following
        STEP 59: Display warning, goto 54
STEP 60: If name, address is greater than zero and number equals ten
    STEP 61: While True
        STEP 62: Display table, list
        STEP 63: Get stockData from read class
        STEP 64: Try the following:
            STEP 65: Perform the necessary input
            STEP 66: Minus choice of user by 1
            STEP 67: If choice and demand greater than zero
                STEP 68: Calculate Amount
                STEP 69: Refill stock
                STEP 70: Make bill
            STEP 71: Try the following
                STEP 72: Input selection
            STEP 73: Except (If an exception), do
                STEP 74: Display warning, goto 71
            STEP 75: If selection equals one
                STEP 76: Goto Step 61
            STEP 77: ELSE (if selection equals two), do
                STEP 78: Clear screen
                STEP 79: Add final total in bill
                STEP 80: Show Bill
                STEP 81: Display "ThankYou"
                STEP 82: Goto step 2
            STEP 83: ELSE (if none from above), do
                STEP 84: Display warning
                STEP 85: Goto step 71

STEP 86: Else (If condition false), do
```



```
                STEP 87: Display warning
            STEP 88: Except (if error occurs), do
                STEP 89: Display warning
        STEP 90 Else (above condition equals false), do the following
            STEP 91: Display suitable message
STEP 92: Else (if userInput equals four) do the following:
    STEP 93: Display exit
    STEP 94: END
STEP 95: Else (If all condition false), do the following:
    STEP 96: Display warning
```

3. Pseudocode

Pseudocode is a detailed yet readable description of what a computer program is suppose to do, expressed in a formally-styled natural language rather than programming language itself. (S, 2023)

3.1 Main.py

```
IMPORT displayOperation
IMPORT operation

WHILE True
    CALL cos_Main
    INPUT userInput
    IF userInput == 1
        CALL get_stockTable
    ELSE IF userInput == 2
        CALL sellProcess
    ELSE IF userInput == 3
        CALL buyFromVendor
    ELSE IF userInput == 4
        CALL exit
        break
    ELSE
        CALL warningMainDisplay
```

3.2 operation.py

```
IMPORT os
IMPORT displayOperation
IMPORT read
IMPORT write

INITIALIZE grandTotal
INITIALIZE vendorTotal

METHOD butFromVendor
    CALL os
    PRINT suitable message
    TRY
        INPUT vendorName
    EXCEPT
        PRINT warning message
    IF vendorName length is less than zero
        CALL proceedBuy
    ELSE IF vendorName is equal to zero
        CALL exit
    ELSE
        CALL warningMainDisplay
    END IF
END METHOD

METHOD proceedBuy
    WHILE True:
        CALL getStockTable
        CALL getListForSell
        INITIALIZE stockData
        TRY
            INPUT userChoice
            INPUT userDemand

            CALCULATE userChoice

            IF userChoice, userDemand greater than zero and userChoice smaller than five
                INITIALIZE price WITH stockData array
                CALCULATE totalAmount
                CALL vendorTotal
                CALCULATE vendorTotal
                CALL refillstock
```

```
        CALL vendorBill
        CALL buyAgainVendor
        BREAK
    ELSE
        INPUT any
    END IF
EXCEPT
    CALL warningMainDisplay
END WHILE
END METHOD
METHOD buyAgainVendor
    CALL buyMore
    TRY
        INPUT userSelection
    EXCEPT
        CALL warningMainDisplay
    IF userSelection == 1
        CALL proceedBuy
    ELSE IF userSelection == 2
        CALL os
        CALL addVendorTotal
        CALL displayBill
    ELSE
        CALL warningMainDisplay
        CALL buyAgainVendor
    END IF
END METHOD
METHOD sellProcess
    CALL os
    PRINT suitable message
    TRY
        INPUT customerName
        INPUT customerAddress
        INPUT cusotmerNumber
    EXCEPT
        CALL exit
    IF customerName, customerAddress has length greater than 0 and customerNumber equals 10
        CALL startSell
    ELSE IF customerName, customerAddress or customerNumber equals 0
        CALL exit
    ELSE
        CALL warningMainDisplay
    END IF
END METHOD
METHOD startSell
    WHILE True
        CALL get_stockTable
        CALL getListForSell
```

```
    INITIALIZE stockData
    TRY
        INPUT userChoice
        INPUT userDemand
        CALCULATE userChoice
        IF stock – userDemand is greater than 0
            IF userChoice and stockData is greater than 0
                INITIALIZE price
                CALCULATE totalAmount
                CALL grandTotal
                CALCULATE grandTotal
                CALL bill
                CALL changeStock
                CALL buyAgain
                BREAK
            ELSE
                CALL warningMainDisplay
            END IF
        ELSE
            CALL os
            PRINT suitable message
        EXCEPT
            CALL waningMainDisplay
    END WHILE
END METHOD
METHOD buyAgain
    CALL buyMore
    TRY
        INPUT userSelection
    EXCEPT
        CALL warningMainDisplay
    IF userSelection == "1"
        CALL startSell
    ELSE IF
        CALL os
        CALL addGrandTotal
        CALL readData
    ELSE
        CALL warningMainDisplay
        CALL buyAgain
    END IF
END METHOD
SET grandTotal
SET vendorTotal
```

3.3 read.py

```
METHOD get_stockData
  INITIALIZE data
  OPEN stock.txt AS file
  READ file
  FOR i IN file length
    APPEND data
  END FOR
  CLOSE file
  RETURN data
END METHOD
```

```
METHOD displayBill
  OPEN bill.txt AS bill
  PRINT bill
  CLOSE bill
END METHOD
```

```
METHOD readData
  OPEN bill.txt AS bill
  PRINT bill
  CLOSE bill
END METHOD
```

3.4 write.py

```
METHOD refillStock
  INITIALIZE stockData
  CALCULATE stockData
  CALL write_stockData_to_file
END METHOD

METHOD changeStock
  INITIALIZE stockData
  CALCULATE stockData
  CALL write_stockData_to_file
END METHOD

METHOD write_stockData_to_file
  INITIALIZE stockData_str
  FOR sublist IN stockData
    INITIALIZE line
    FOR item IN sublist
      ADD item
    END FOR
    CALCULATE line
    CALCULATE stockData_str
  END FOR
  OPEN stock.txt AS file
  WRITE stockData_str
  CLOSE file
END METHOD
```

3.5 displayOperation.py

```
IMPORT os
IMPORT read

METHOD cosMain
    CALL os
    PRINT suitable ascii art
    PRINT suitable table
END METHOD

METHOD
    CALL os
    INITIALIZE reads
    INITIALIZE j
    PRINT header of table
    FOR row in reads
        PRINT reads array
    END FOR
END METHOD

METHOD getListForSell
    PRINT suitable message
END METHOD

METHOD
    PRINT Thank You
END METHOD

METHOD warningMainDisplay
    PRINT error message
END METHOD

METHOD thankYou
    PRINT suitable message
END METHOD

METHOD buyMore
    PRINT suitable message
END METHOD

METHOD bill
    IF os have path
        OPEN Bill.txt AS file
        WRITE appended item IN file
        CLOSE file
    ELSE
        OPEN Bill.txt AS file
        WRITE make bill
        CLOSE file
    END IF
END METHOD
```



```
        END IF
    END METHOD
METHOD addGrandTotal
    OPEN Bill.txt AS file
    WRITE appended item IN file
    CLOSE file
END METHOD
METHOD vendorBill
    IF os have path
        OPEN Bill.txt AS file
        WRITE appended item IN file
        CLOSE file
    ELSE
        OPEN Bill.txt AS file
        WRITE make bill
        CLOSE file
    END IF
END METHOD

METHOD addVendorTotal
    Calculate withoutVAT
    OPEN Bill.txt AS file
    WRITE IN file
END METHOD
```

4. Flowchart:

Flowchart is a picture of the separate steps of a process in sequential order. It is a generic tool that can be adapted for a wide variety of purposes, and can be used to describe various processes, such as a manufacturing process, an administrative or service process or a project plan. (ASQ, 2023)

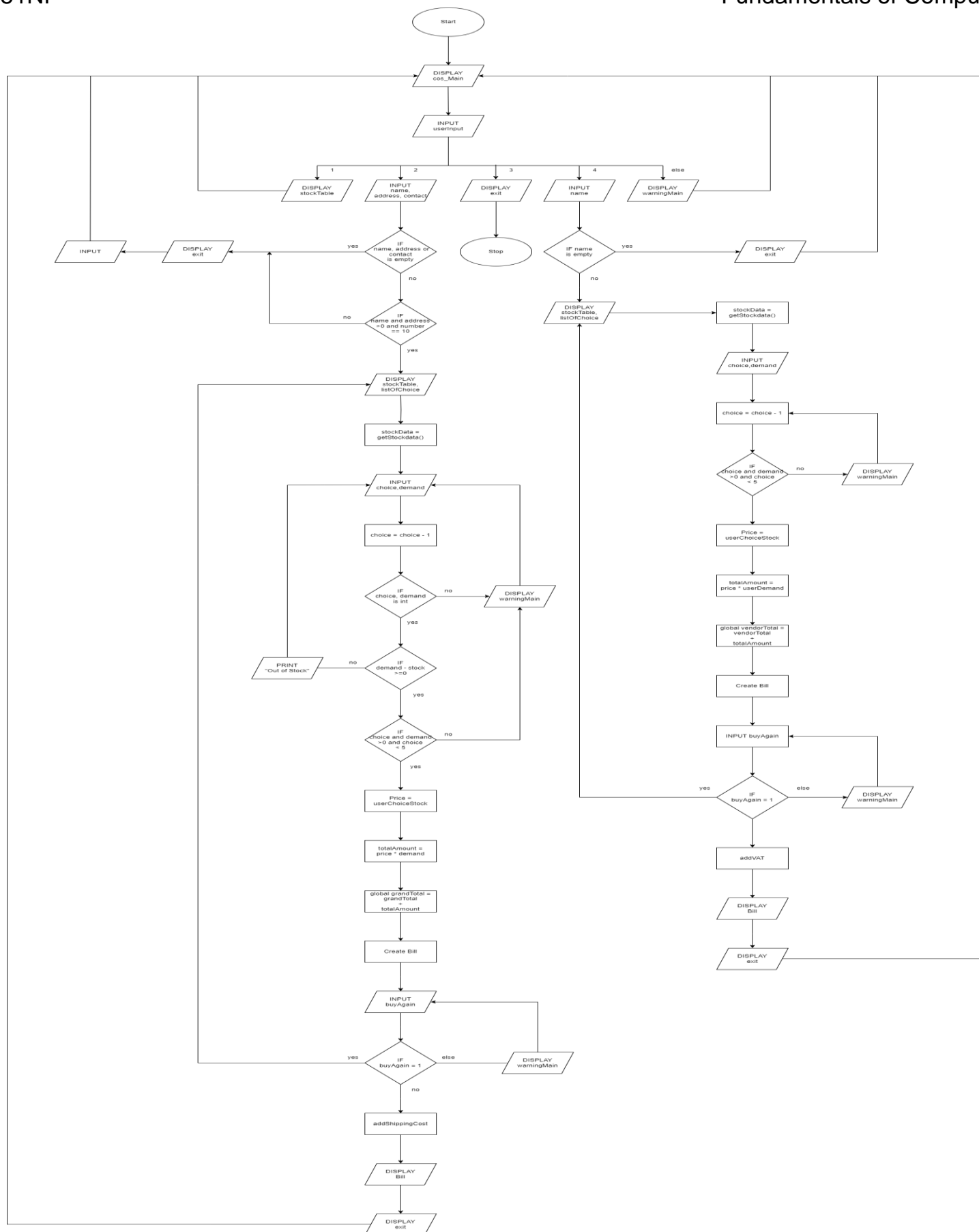


Figure 1 Flowchart of the program

5. Data structure

A data structure is a way of organizing and storing data in a computer system or program. It provides a systematic and efficient way to access and manipulate data. It defines the relationship and interactions between elements, allowing for efficient storage, retrieval and modification.

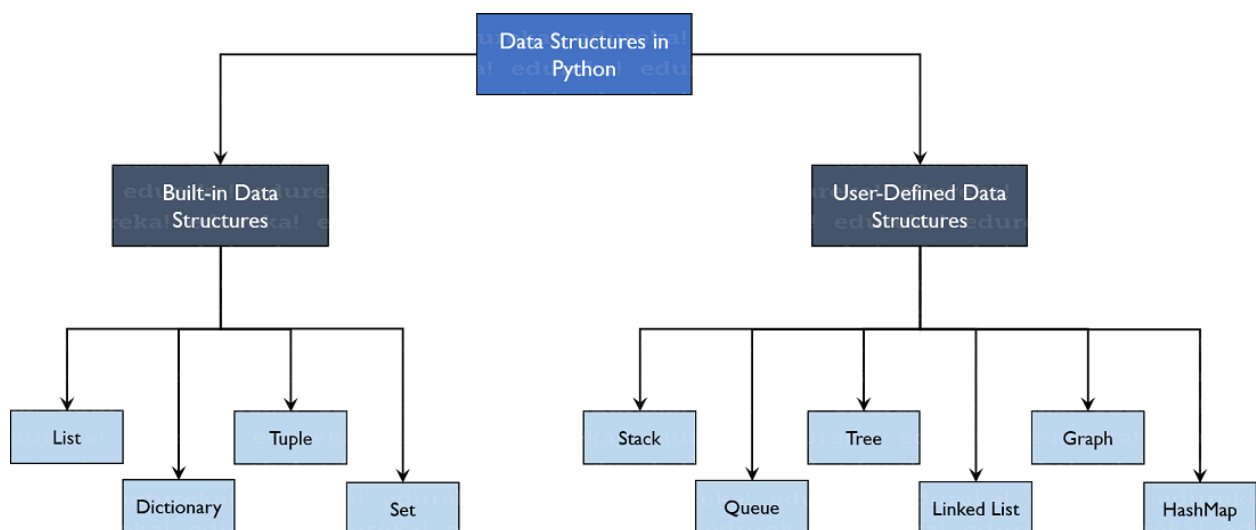


Figure 2 Data Structure in Python

In Python programming language, there are two types of Data Structures:

Built-in Data Structure

User-Defined Data Structure

Here the list of data structure that has been used during the project:
String:

```
userInput = input("Choose from (1-4): ")
```

Figure 3 String

String is a primitive data type and mainly used to store text files. String is almost used in most of the places in project like for making bill or accepting name input from users. And text file are also initially stored in string.

Integer:

```
userChoice = int(input("Enter Your Choice: "))  
userDemand = int(input("Enter Number Of Laptop: "))
```

Figure 4 integer

Integer is a primitive data type that are used to store numerical datas. Integer also called int, has been used in various topics like in calculation of stock changing stock or adding VAT and shipping cost. This interger helps to perform various simple math.

Boolean

```
while True:
```

Figure 5 Boolean

Boolean is a primitice data types and it has been used to loop the program until user breaks or sets it to false. Boolean has only two mode true or false and is helpful in various loops or choosing between and two direction

List

```
data = read.get_stockData()
```

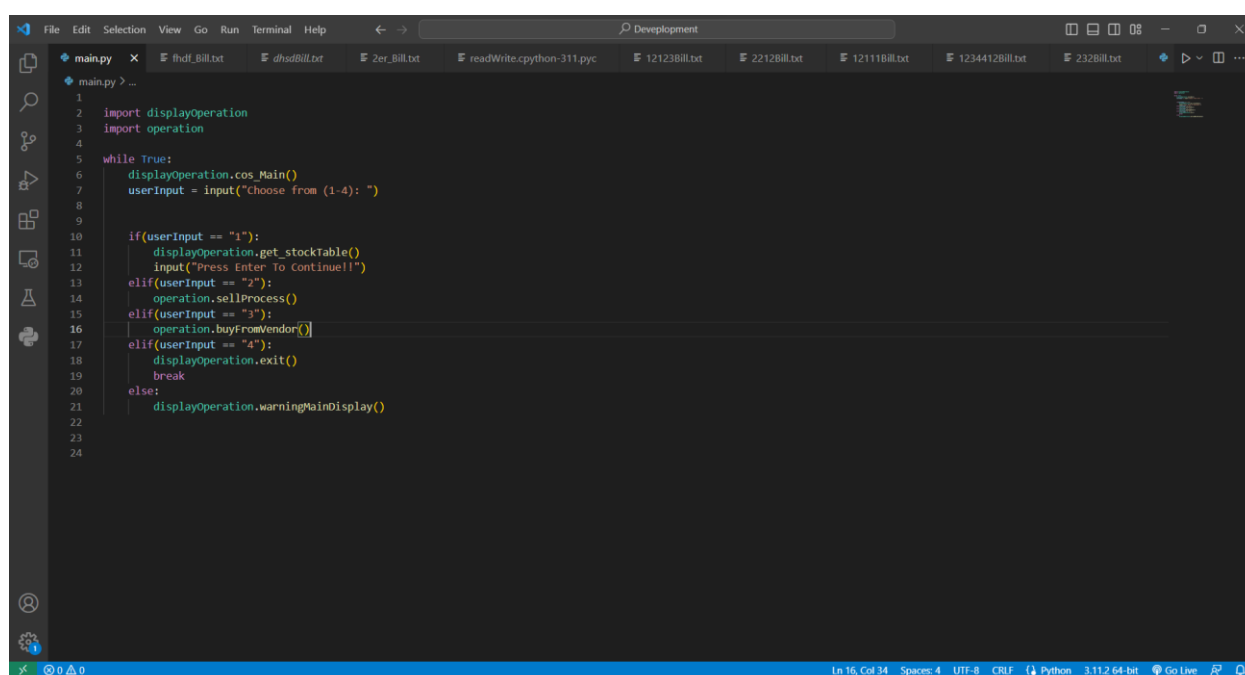
Figure 6 List

List data structure are used to store the values in array. It helps in easier access. List is an array which will help to store multiple data at once. Usally the extraction of file from outside is handled in list.

6. Program

The project is designed to control all the laptops stock exports and imports encompasses a comprehensive system the efficiently manages the movement of laptops in and out if the inventory. The project aims to efficiently control the exports and imports of laptop stocks.

6.1 Implementation of Program:

The image shows a screenshot of a code editor with a dark theme. The editor has a menu bar at the top with options: File, Edit, Selection, View, Go, Run, Terminal, Help. Below the menu bar is a toolbar with icons for file operations and a search bar. The main area displays a Python file named 'main.py' with the following code:

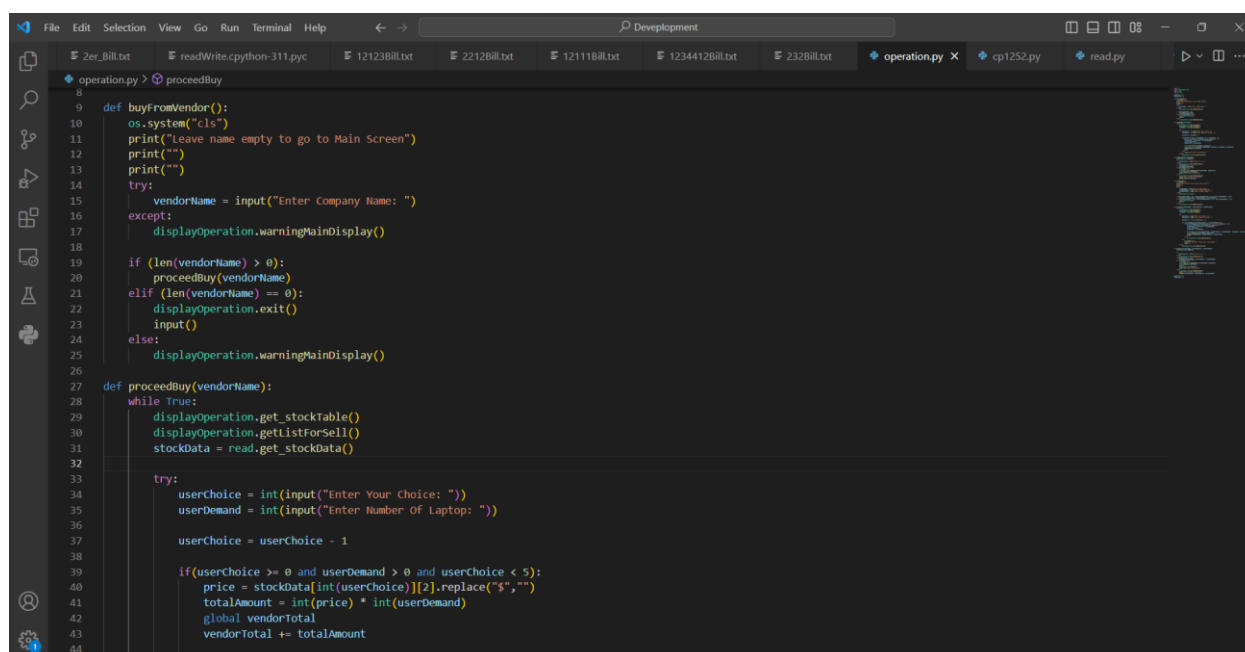
```
1
2 import displayOperation
3 import operation
4
5 while True:
6     displayOperation.cos_Main()
7     userInput = input("Choose from (1-4): ")
8
9
10    if(userInput == "1"):
11        displayOperation.get_stockTable()
12        input("Press Enter To Continue!!")
13    elif(userInput == "2"):
14        operation.sellProcess()
15    elif(userInput == "3"):
16        operation.buyFromVendor()
17    elif(userInput == "4"):
18        displayOperation.exit()
19        break
20    else:
21        displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
22
23
24
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the current position (Ln 16, Col 34), indentation (Spaces: 4), encoding (UTF-8), line endings (CRLF), and the interpreter (Python 3.11.2 64-bit). There are also icons for Go Live and other development tools.

Figure 7 main module

This is the main code from where the project is implemented and all the other frames are added along. This code input is accepted in String so any exception other than 1, 2, 3, 4 will be terminated to final else. which will determine it as wrong value and loops the program with while.

6.2 Purchase Phase of Program:



```

8
9 def buyFromVendor():
10     os.system("cls")
11     print("Leave name empty to go to Main Screen")
12     print("")
13     print("")
14     try:
15         vendorName = input("Enter Company Name: ")
16     except:
17         displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
18
19     if (len(vendorName) > 0):
20         proceedBuy(vendorName)
21     elif (len(vendorName) == 0):
22         displayOperation.exit()
23     else:
24         displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
25
26
27 def proceedBuy(vendorName):
28     while True:
29         displayOperation.get_stockTable()
30         displayOperation.getListForSell()
31         stockData = read.get_stockData()
32
33     try:
34         userChoice = int(input("Enter Your Choice: "))
35         userDemand = int(input("Enter Number Of Laptop: "))
36
37         userChoice = userChoice - 1
38
39         if (userChoice >= 0 and userDemand > 0 and userChoice < 5):
40             price = stockData[int(userChoice)][2].replace("$","")
41             totalAmount = int(price) * int(userDemand)
42             global vendorTotal
43             vendorTotal += totalAmount
44

```

Figure 8 operation module 1



```

45     write.refillStock(userDemand, userChoice)
46     displayOperation.vendorBill(vendorName, userChoice, userDemand, totalAmount)
47     buyAgainVendor(vendorName)
48     break
49
50     else:
51         input("Please Enter Valid Choice")
52     except:
53         displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
54
55
56 def buyAgainVendor(vendorName):
57     displayOperation.buyMore()
58     try:
59         userSelection = input("Choose 1 or 2: ")
60     except:
61         displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
62
63     if (userSelection == "1"):
64         proceedBuy(vendorName)
65     elif (userSelection == "2"):
66         os.system("cls")
67         displayOperation.addVendorTotal(vendorName, vendorTotal)
68         read.displayBill(vendorName)
69         input("Press Enter To Continue")
70     else:
71         displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
72         input("Press any key to Continue")
73         buyAgainVendor(vendorName)
74

```

Figure 9 operation module 2

This is the Buy phase of the program where all the necessary function are called when needed. Firstly user input validation is checked and after the verification project changes the stock and prints the desired bill by calling function. And in case of exception or error warning message is called. The program runned in shell is shown in test 3

All the invalid input user put will throw an exception that will call warning message display.

6.3 Sell Phase of Program:

```

72 def sellProcess():
73     os.system("cls")
74     print("Leave a field empty to go to Main Screen")
75     print("")
76     print("")
77     try:
78         customerName = input("Enter Customer Name: ")
79         customerAddress = input("Enter Customer Address: ")
80         customerNumber = input("Enter Customer Number: ")
81     except:
82         displayOperation.exit()
83
84     if(len(customerName) > 0 and len(customerAddress) > 0 and len(customerNumber) == 10):
85         startSell(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber)
86     elif(len(customerName) == 0 or len(customerAddress) == 0 or len(customerNumber) == 0):
87         displayOperation.exit()
88     else:
89         displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
90
91 def startSell(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber):
92     while True:
93         displayOperation.get_stockTable()
94         displayOperation.getListForSell()
95         stockData = read.get_stockData()
96
97         try:
98             userChoice = input("Enter Your Choice: ")
99             userDemand = input("Enter Number Of Laptop: ")
100
101             userChoice = str(int(userChoice) - 1)
102
103             if(int(stockData[int(userChoice)][3]) - int(userDemand) >= 0):
104                 if((int(stockData[int(userChoice)][3]) >= 0 and int(userChoice) >= 0):
105                     price = stockData[int(userChoice)][2].replace("$","")
106                     totalAmount = int(price) * int(userDemand)
107

```

Figure 10 Operation module 3

```

109         grandTotal += totalAmount
110
111         displayOperation.bill(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber, userDemand, userChoice, stockData, totalAmount)
112         write.changeStock(userDemand, userChoice)
113         buyAgain(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber)
114         break
115     else:
116         displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
117     except:
118         os.system("cls")
119         print("Out Of Stock!! Please Lower Your Demand.")
120         input("")
121     except:
122         displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
123
124 def buyAgain(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber):
125     displayOperation.buyMore()
126
127     try:
128         userSelection = input("Choose 1 or 2: ")
129     except:
130         displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
131
132     if(userSelection == "1"):
133         startSell(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber)
134     elif(userSelection == "2"):
135         os.system("cls")
136         displayOperation.addGrandTotal(customerName, grandTotal)
137         read.readData(customerName)
138         input()
139         displayOperation.thankYou()
140         input("Press Enter To Continue")
141     else:
142         displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
143         input("Press any key to Continue")
144         buyAgain(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber)
145

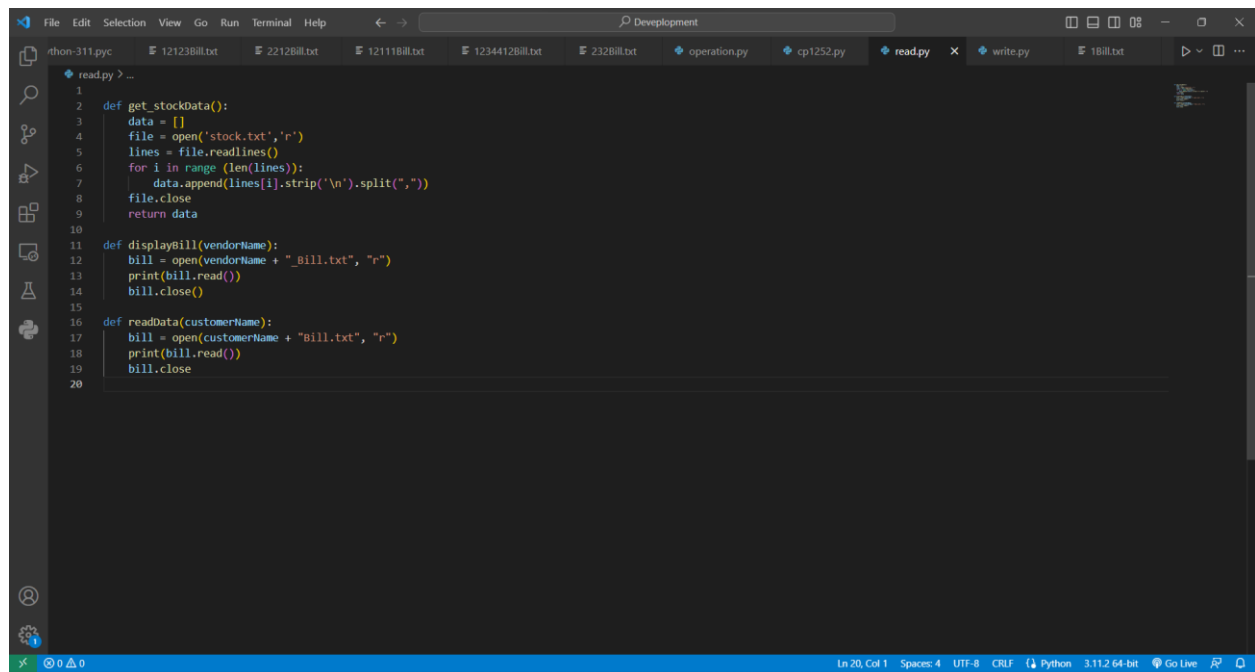
```

Figure 11 Operation module 4

This is the sell phase where all the function are called which are necessary for selling and same thing is done as the buyFromVendor but stock is decreased instead of increasing the value.

All the invalid input user put will throw an exception that will call warning message display.

6.4 Read



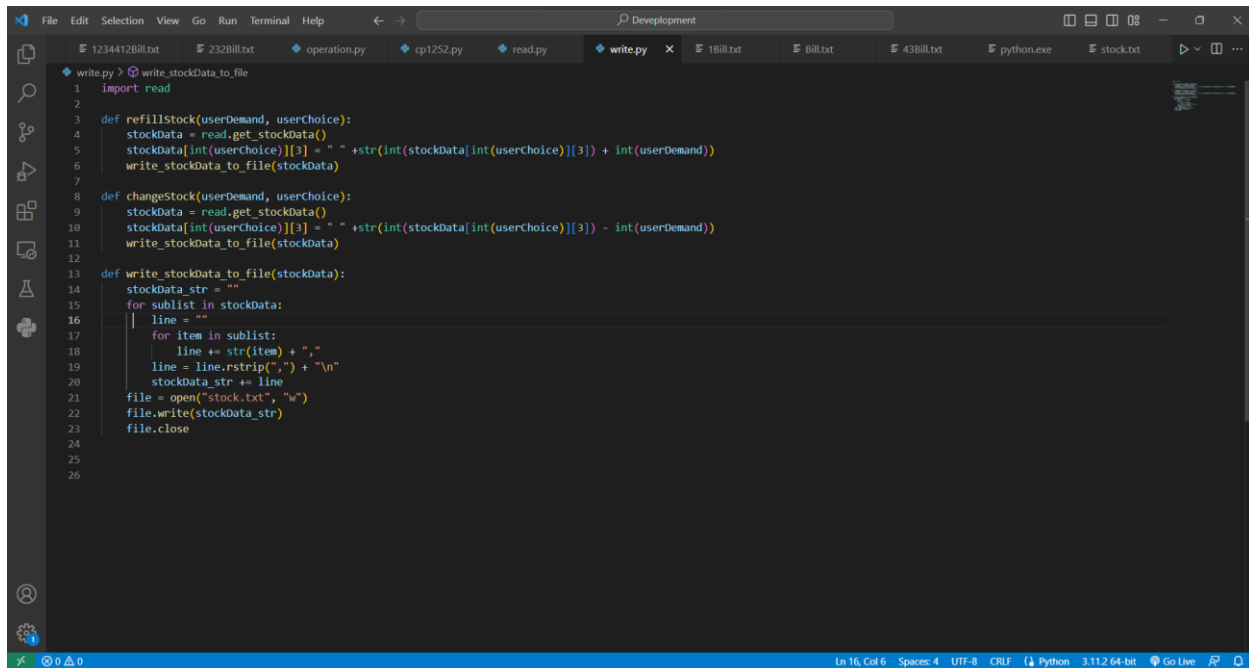
```
1 def get_stockData():
2     data = []
3     file = open('stock.txt','r')
4     lines = file.readlines()
5     for i in range (len(lines)):
6         data.append(lines[i].strip('\n').split(","))
7     file.close
8     return data
9
10
11 def displayBill(vendorName):
12     bill = open(vendorName + "_bill.txt", "r")
13     print(bill.read())
14     bill.close()
15
16 def readData(customerName):
17     bill = open(customerName + "bill.txt", "r")
18     print(bill.read())
19     bill.close
20
```

Figure 12 Read module

This program helps the project to read all the data outside of program and lets the code use it as its own and helps to build table and read bill to shell it in terminal.

All the invalid input user put will throw an exception that will call warning message display.

6.5 Write



```
1 import read
2
3 def refillStock(userDemand, userChoice):
4     stockData = read.get_stockData()
5     stockData[int(userChoice)][3] = " " + str(int(stockData[int(userChoice)][3]) + int(userDemand))
6     write_stockData_to_file(stockData)
7
8 def changeStock(userDemand, userChoice):
9     stockData = read.get_stockData()
10    stockData[int(userChoice)][3] = " " + str(int(stockData[int(userChoice)][3]) - int(userDemand))
11    write_stockData_to_file(stockData)
12
13 def write_stockData_to_file(stockData):
14    stockData_str = ""
15    for sublist in stockData:
16        line = ""
17        for item in sublist:
18            line += str(item) + ","
19        line = line.rstrip(",") + "\n"
20        stockData_str += line
21    file = open("stock.txt", "w")
22    file.write(stockData_str)
23    file.close
```

Figure 13 Write module

This code has multiple function where stock changes are done. For when the project owner buys it refills the stock or when the project sells the stock of laptops it will decrease. This code can help make various change in out files, make file and change file when necessary or append.

All the invalid input user put will throw an exception that will call warning message display.

7. Testing

In this topic, there are various screenshot that shows various things that have been tried during project.

All the data change shown in the data below is changed to initial by the end of the project and all test proves that the project code won't shut or crash by itself no matter the input.

7.1 Test1

OBJECTIVE	Implementation of Try, Except
ACTION	Provide invalid input and show the message.
EXPECTED RESULT	Exception message is displayed
ACTUAL RESULT	Exception message is shown
RESULT	Pass

Table 1 Show invalid message

```
Leave a field empty to go to Main Screen
Enter Customer Name: Prabal
Enter Customer Address: Pokhara
Enter Customer Number: NineEightSix[]
```

Figure 14 Inserting invalid number



Figure 15 Invalid message shown

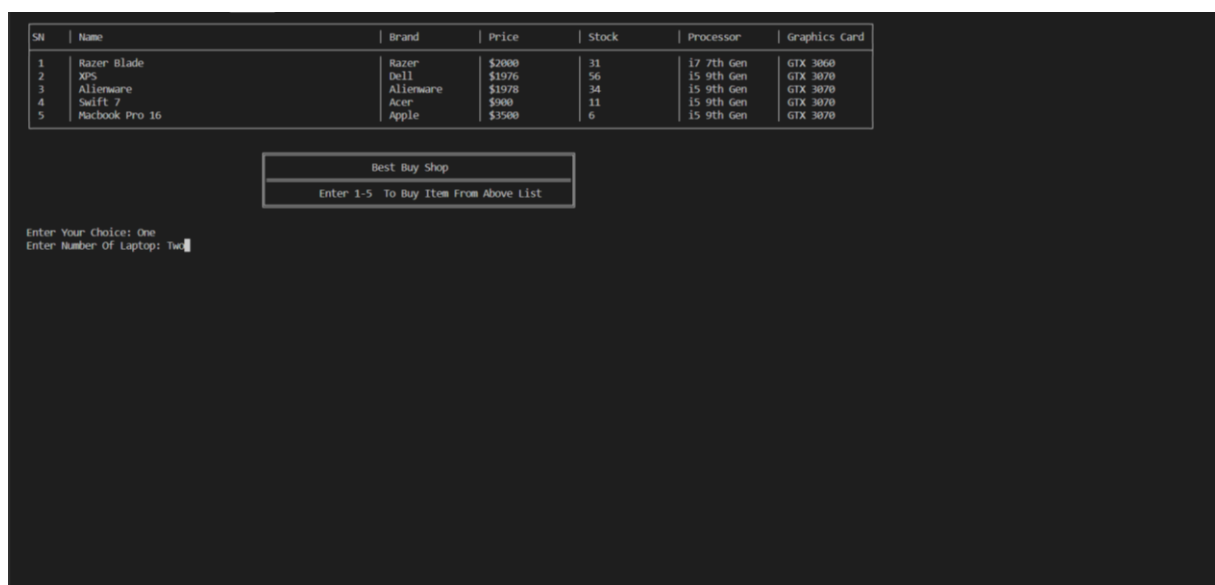


Figure 16 inserting invalid input during selling



Figure 17 Invalid message shown

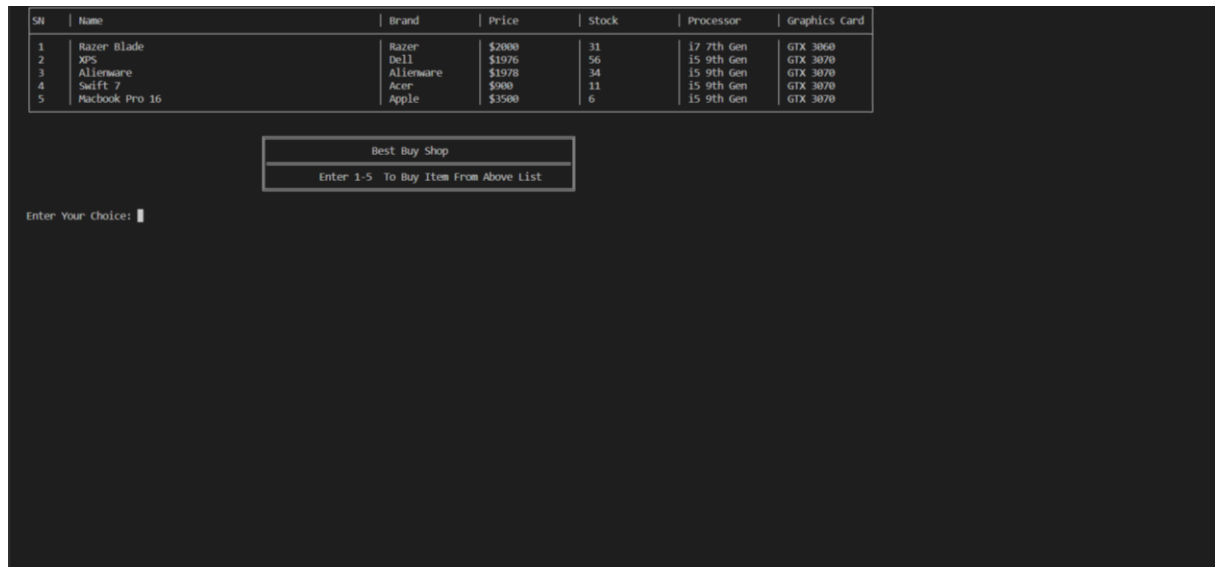


Figure 18 sell program doesn't crash

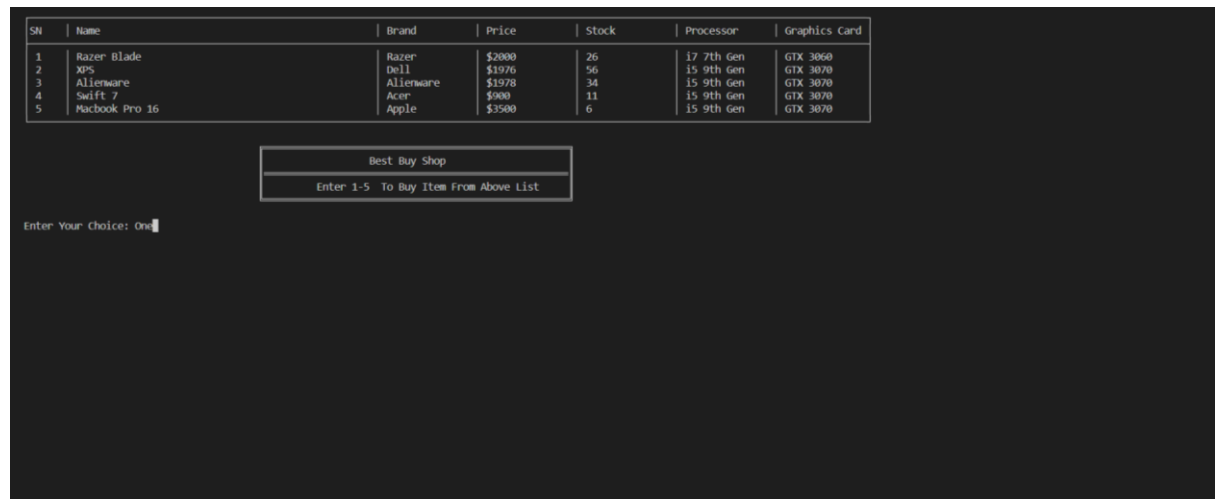


Figure 19 inserting string in buy phase



Figure 20 Invalid message shown

7.2 Test 2

OBJECTIVE	To Put negative value in demand and show error message
ACTION	Enter negative information in buy from vendor and sell to customer
EXPECTED RESULT	Error message is displayed
ACTUAL RESULT	Error message is shown
RESULT	Pass

Table 2 Put negative value in demand

Sell to customer with negative value



Figure 21 Inserting value in sell

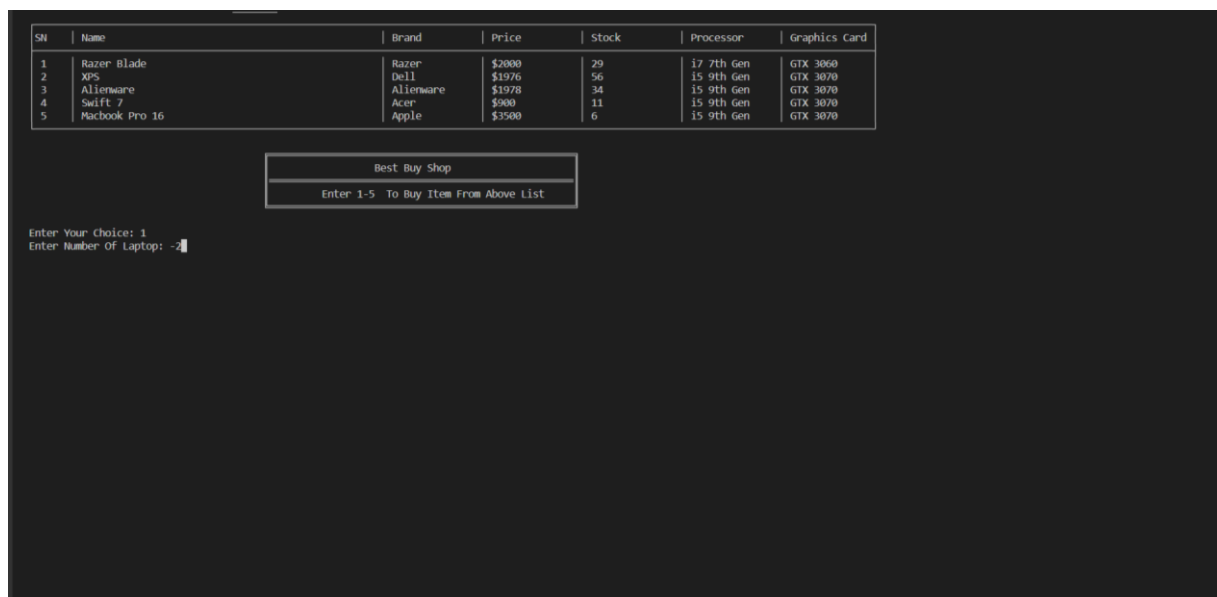


Figure 22 Inserting negative value during stock



Figure 23 Invalid message shown

SN	Name	Brand	Price	Stock	Processor	Graphics Card
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	29	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	56	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	11	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	6	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Best Buy Shop

Enter 1-5 To Buy Item From Above List

Enter Your Choice: █

Figure 24 Code doesn't crash

Buy from vendor with negative value

SN	Name	Brand	Price	Stock	Processor	Graphics Card
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	31	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	56	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	11	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	6	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Best Buy Shop

Enter 1-5 To Buy Item From Above List

Enter Your Choice: 3
Enter Number Of Laptop: -5]

Figure 25 Inserting negative value in buy phase

Please Enter Valid Choice █

Figure 26 Invalid choice shown

SN	Name	Brand	Price	Stock	Processor	Graphics Card
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	31	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	56	15 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	15 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	11	15 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	6	15 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Best Buy Shop

Enter 1-5 To Buy Item From Above List

Enter Your Choice:

Figure 27 code not crashing

7.3 Test 3

OBJECTIVE	Purchase multiple laptop from the project
ACTION	Show all the steps required to buy one
EXPECTED RESULT	Bill is made successfully
ACTUAL RESULT	Bill is made and shown successfully
RESULT	Pass

Table 3 Purchase Table

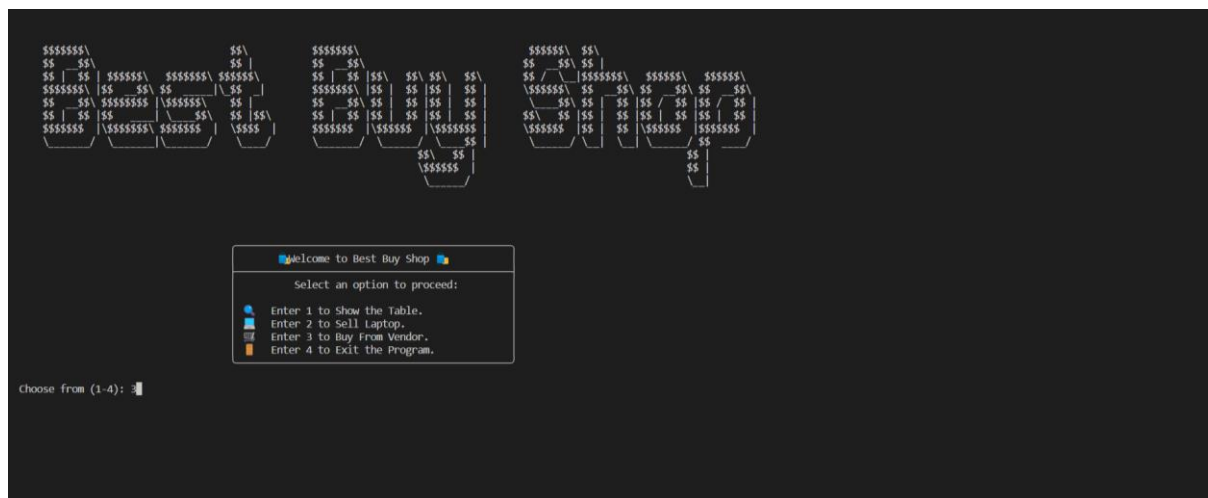


Figure 28 Main menu

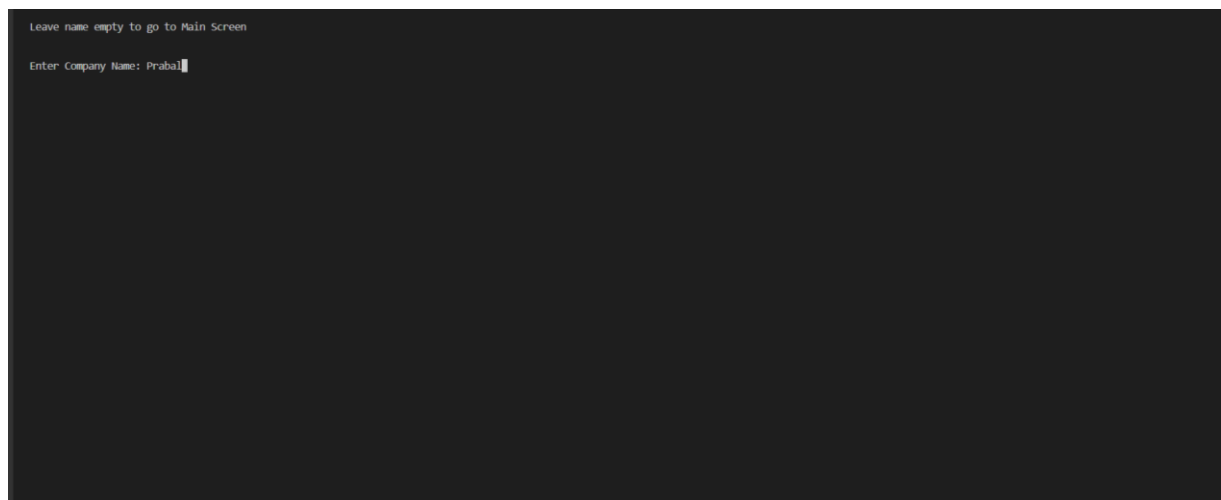


Figure 29 Buy phase

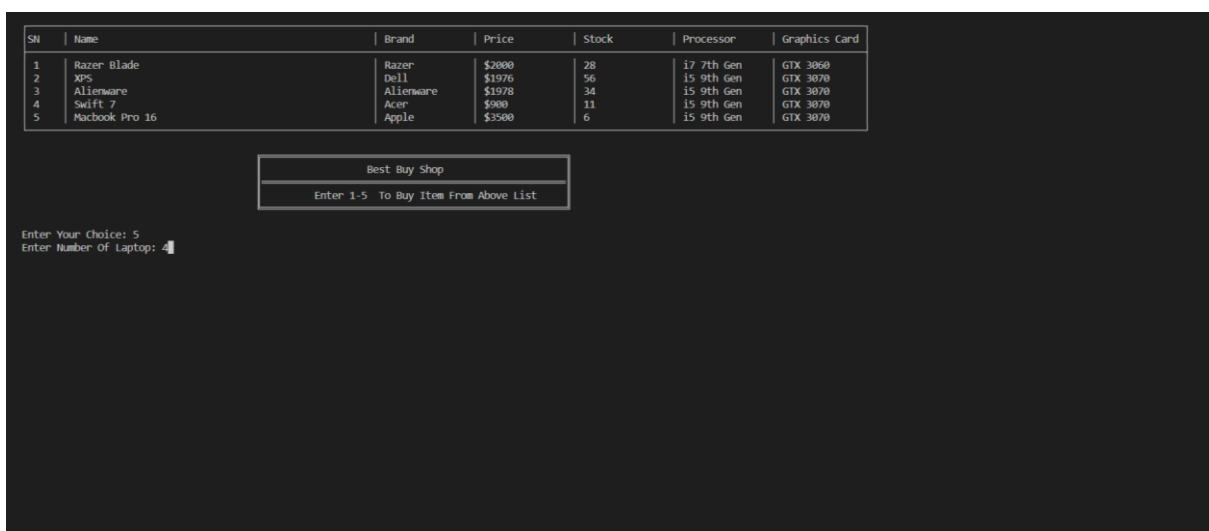


Figure 30 Inserting true value

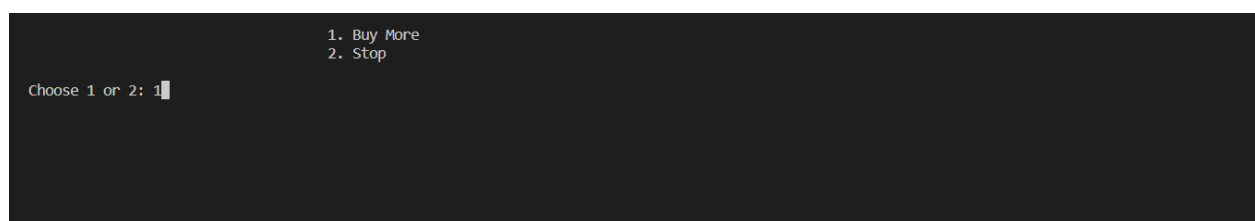


Figure 31 choosing to buy more

SN	Name	Brand	Price	Stock	Processor	Graphics Card
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	28	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	56	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Suift 7	Acer	\$900	11	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Best Buy Shop

Enter 1-5 To Buy Item From Above List

Enter Your Choice: 3
Enter Number Of Laptop: 6

Figure 32 inserting true value again in buy

1. Buy More
2. Stop

Choose 1 or 2: 2

Figure 33 stop the buy phase

Best Buy Shop 1234 Main Street, Anytown USA 12345 Phone: 555-555-5555 Email: info@bestbuyshop.com	
Date : 2023-05-11 21:27:38.441258	
Company Name	: Prabal
Laptop Name	: Macbook Pro 16
Item Price	: 14800
Item Stock	: 4
Total	: 14800
Laptop Name	: Alienware
Item Price	: 11868
Item Stock	: 6
Total	: 11868
Grand Total(Without VAT)	: 22509.16
Grand Total(With VAT)	: 25868
Press Enter To Continue	

Figure 34 bills shown

7.4 Test 4

OBJECTIVE	Sell multiple laptop from the project
ACTION	Show all the steps required to sell one
EXPECTED RESULT	Bill is made successfully
ACTUAL RESULT	Bill is made and shown successfully
RESULT	Pass

Table 4 Sell multiple laptop



Figure 35 Main menu

Leave a field empty to go to Main Screen

Enter Customer Name: PrabalGurung
Enter Customer Address: Pokhara
Enter Customer Number: 9827145358

Figure 36 Inserting value in sell phase

SN	Name	Brand	Price	Stock	Processor	Graphics Card
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	28	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	56	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	40	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	11	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Best Buy Shop

Enter 1-5 To Buy Item From Above List

Enter Your Choice: 2
Enter Number Of Laptop: 4

Figure 37 inserting true value in choice of sell phase

1. Buy More
2. Stop

Choose 1 or 2: 1

Figure 38 choosing to buy more in sell phase

S/N	Name	Brand	Price	Stock	Processor	Graphics Card
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	28	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	50	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware		\$1978	40	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	11	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$5500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Best Buy Shop

Enter 1-5 To Buy Item From Above List

Enter Your Choice: 4
Enter Number Of Laptop: 1

Figure 39 inserting new sell item in sell

1. Buy More
2. Stop

Choose 1 or 2: 2

Figure 40 stopping the sell phase

```

Best Buy Shop
1234 Main Street, Anytown USA 12345
Phone: 555-555-5555 Email: info@bestbuyshop.com
-----
Customer Name : PrabalGurung      Date : 2023-05-11 21:31:27.669251
Customer Address: Pokhara
Customer Contact: 9827145355
-----
Laptop Name : XPS
Laptop Brand : Dell
Price : $1976
Quantity : 6
-----
Total Amount : $11856
-----
Laptop Name : Swift 7
Laptop Brand : Acer
Price : $900
Quantity : 1
-----
Total Amount : $900
-----
Shipping Cost : 1200
Grand Total : 13956
-----

```

Figure 41 transaction of sell

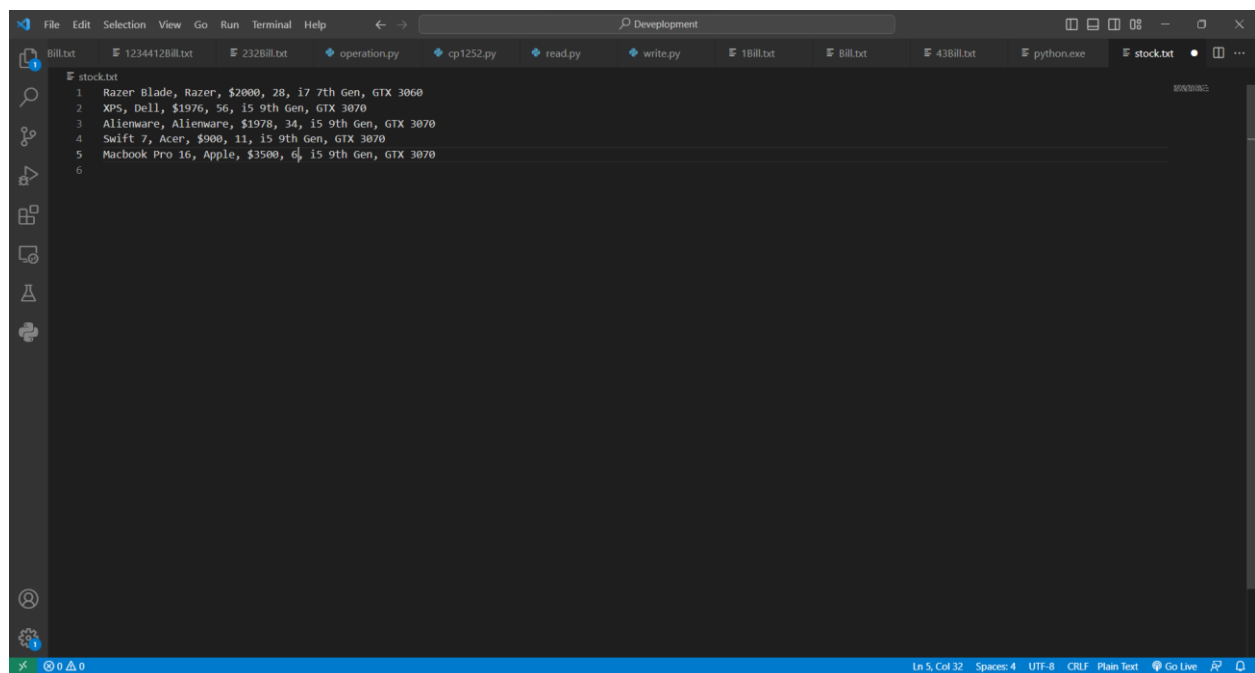


Figure 42 thank you message shown

7.5 Test 5

OBJECTIVE	Show the update in stock of laptop
ACTION	Show the quantity change
EXPECTED RESULT	Stock should change its value
ACTUAL RESULT	Stock value are changed
RESULT	Pass

Table 5 Update in laptop



```

1 Razer Blade, Razer, $2000, 28, i7 7th Gen, GTX 3060
2 XPS, Dell, $1976, 56, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
3 Alienware, Alienware, $1978, 34, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
4 Swift 7, Acer, $900, 11, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
5 Macbook Pro 16, Apple, $3500, 6, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
6

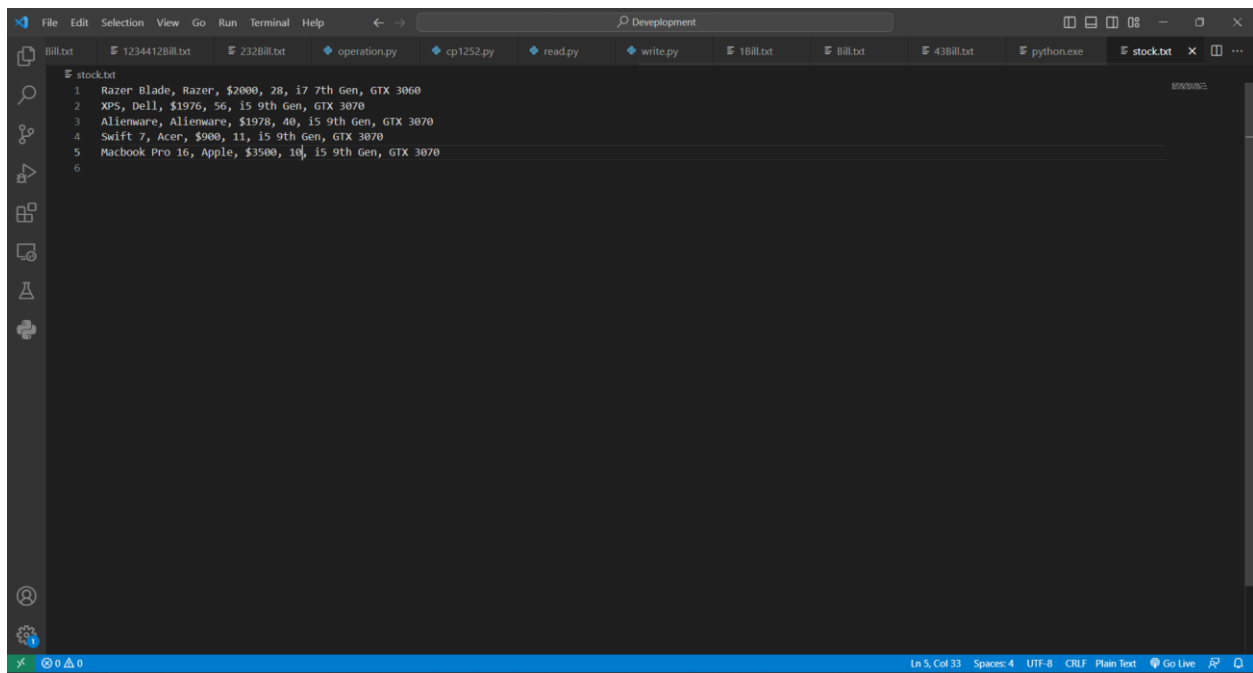
```

Figure 43 Initial stock in bill

SN	Name	Brand	Price	Stock	Processor	Graphics Card
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	28	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	56	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	11	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	6	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Figure 44 Initial stock in shell

Initial table before refilling or selling stock in laptop



```
1 Razer Blade, Razer, $2000, 28, i7 7th Gen, GTX 3060
2 XPS, Dell, $1976, 56, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
3 Alienware, Alienware, $1978, 40, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
4 Swift 7, Acer, $900, 11, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
5 Macbook Pro 16, Apple, $3500, 10, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
6
```

Figure 45 Stock after buy in bill

SN	Name	Brand	Price	Stock	Processor	Graphics Card
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	28	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	56	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	40	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	11	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Figure 46 Stock after buy in shell

Stock change after test 3 when table serial number 3 and 5 is added by the amount bought from Vendor

```

1 Razer Blade, Razer, $2000, 28, i7 7th Gen, GTX 3060
2 XPS, Dell, $1976, 50, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
3 Alienware, Alienware, $1978, 40, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
4 Swift 7, Acer, $900, 10, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
5 Macbook Pro 16, Apple, $3500, 10, i5 9th Gen, GTX 3070
6

```

Figure 47 Stock after sell in bill

SN	Name	Brand	Price	Stock	Processor	Graphics Card
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	28	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	56	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	40	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	11	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Figure 48 Stock after sell in shell

This is the final table that is shown after test 4 is done and stocks are deducted according to the amount bought.

8. Conclusion

In conclusion, the Python project focused on the operations of a laptop shop, specifically the buying and selling functions. The project successfully implemented modules for reading and writing data, performing necessary validations retrieving date and time and clearing the screen. By utilizing various function and loops, the project has provided us unbreakable program which can run no matter the difficulties it is going to face.

During the project there were a lot of difficulties faced but the way project was handled was a different experience and probably increased skill specially during the logical error faced after try except handling. which made it near impossible to find the where the possible error was made.

Bibilography**Bibliography**

- ASQ. (2023, 01 12). *asq*. Retrieved from asq.org: <https://asq.org/quality-resources/flowchart#:~:text=A%20flowchart%20is%20a%20picture,process%2C%20or%20a%20project%20plan>.
- Code, V. S. (n.d.). *Documentation for Visual Studio Code*. Retrieved from code.visualstudio.com: <https://code.visualstudio.com/docs>
- Docs, M. W. (n.d.). *JavaScript*. Retrieved from developer.mozilla.org: <https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Glossary/JavaScript>
- interaction, e. (n.d.). *What is a wireframe?* Retrieved from everyinteraction.com: <https://www.everyinteraction.com/definition/wireframes/#:~:text=A%20Wireframe%20is%20a%20visual%20schematic%20that%20conveys,just%20enough%20to%20get%20across%20the%20core%20idea>.
- Pedamkar, P. (n.d.). *What is CSS3?* Retrieved from educba: <https://www.educba.com/what-is-css3/>
- S, H. S. (2023, February 17). *simplilearn*. Retrieved from simplilearn: <https://www.simplilearn.com/tutorials/c-tutorial/guide-pseudo-code-in-c#:~:text=DevelopmentExplore%20Program-,What%20Is%20Pseudo%20Code%20in%20C%3F,cannot%20be%20compiled%20or%20interpreted>.

APPENDIX

main.py

Importing necessary modules

```
import displayOperation
import operation
```

loop until break

while True:

call main

displayOperation.cos_Main()

ask input

userInput = input("Choose from (1-4): ")

check if input is right

if(userInput == "1"):

display table

displayOperation.get_stockTable()

input("Press Enter To Continue!!")

elif(userInput == "2"):

call sell

operation.sellProcess()

elif(userInput == "3"):

call buy

operation.buyFromVendor()

elif(userInput == "4"):

exit

displayOperation.exit()

break

else:

display warning

displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()

operation.py

```
# Importing necessary modules
import os
import displayOperation
import read
import write

# instance variable
grandTotal = 0
vendorTotal = 0

def buyFromVendor():
    os.system("cls")
    print("Leave name empty to go to Main Screen")
    print("")
    print("")
    # try input if error throws exception
    try:
        vendorName = input("Enter Company Name: ")
    except:
        displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()

    # if condition true proceed else proceed second or third
    if (len(vendorName) > 0):
        # call proceedbuy
        proceedBuy(vendorName)
    elif (len(vendorName) == 0):
        #exit if null
        displayOperation.exit()
        input()
    else:
        # loop if error
        displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()

def proceedBuy(vendorName):
    while True:
        # display all
        displayOperation.get_stockTable()
        displayOperation.getListForSell()
        stockData = read.get_stockData()

        # try all choice and demand
        try:
            userChoice = int(input("Enter Your Choice: "))
            userDemand = int(input("Enter Number Of Laptop: "))

            userChoice = userChoice - 1
```

```
# if condition true proceed
if(userChoice >= 0 and userDemand > 0 and userChoice < 5):
    # calculate
    price = stockData[int(userChoice)][2].replace("$", "")
    totalAmount = int(price) * int(userDemand)
    global vendorTotal
    vendorTotal += totalAmount

    # refill stock
    write.refillStock(userDemand, userChoice)
    # make bill
    displayOperation.vendorBill(vendorName, userChoice, userDemand, totalAmount)
    # buy again
    buyAgainVendor(vendorName)
    break
else:
    # show error message
    input("Please Enter Valid Choice")
except:
    # show error message
    displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()

def buyAgainVendor(vendorName):
    # display
    displayOperation.buyMore()
    # try if error throw exception
    try:
        userSelection = input("Choose 1 or 2: ")
    except:
        displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
    # if condition true proceed
    if (userSelection == "1"):
        proceedBuy(vendorName)
    # if first condition false make final bill and read and break program
    elif(userSelection == "2"):
        os.system("cls")
        displayOperation.addVendorTotal(vendorName, vendorTotal)
        read.displayBill(vendorName)
        input("Press Enter To Continue")
    else:
        displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
        input("Press any key to Continue")
        buyAgainVendor(vendorName)

def sellProcess():
    os.system("cls")
    print("Leave a field empty to go to Main Screen")
    print("")
    print("")
    # try input if error throws exception
    try:
        customerName = input("Enter Customer Name: ")
```

```
customerAddress = input("Enter Customer Address: ")
customerNumber = input("Enter Customer Number: ")
except:
    displayOperation.exit()
# if condition true proceed to next method
if(len(customerName) > 0 and len(customerAddress) > 0 and len(customerNumber) == 10):
    startSell( customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber)
elif(len(customerName) == 0 or len(customerAddress) == 0 or len(customerNumber) == 0):
    displayOperation.exit()
    input()
else:
    displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()

def startSell(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber):
    while True:
        # display
        displayOperation.get_stockTable()
        displayOperation.getListForSell()
        stockData = read.get_stockData()
        # try input if error throw exception
        try:
            userChoice = input("Enter Your Choice: ")
            userDemand = input("Enter Number Of Laptop: ")

            userChoice = str(int(userChoice) - 1)

            # if both condition true proceed
            if(int(stockData[int(userChoice)][3]) - int(userDemand) >= 0:
                if((int(stockData[int(userChoice)][3])) >= 0 and int(userChoice) >= 0, int(userDemand) > 0):
                    # calculate
                    price = stockData[int(userChoice)][2].replace("$", "")
                    totalAmount = int(price) * int(userDemand)
                    global grandTotal
                    grandTotal += totalAmount

                    # make bill, change stock and proceed to ask buy again
                    displayOperation.bill(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber, userDemand,
userChoice, stockData, totalAmount)
                    write.changeStock(userDemand, userChoice)
                    buyAgain(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber)
                    break
                else:
                    # display error of condition doesnt match
                    displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
            else:
                # say out of stock if first condition false
                os.system("cls")
                print("Out Of Stock!! Please Lower Your Demand.")
                input("")
        except:
            # display warning in case of exception
            displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
```

```
def buyAgain(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber):
    displayOperation.buyMore()
    # ask for input if error throw exception
    try:
        userSelection = input("Choose 1 or 2: ")
    except:
        displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
    # if user selection is one repeat process
    if(userSelection == "1"):
        startSell(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber)
    # else add grand in bill and read bill
    elif(userSelection == "2"):
        os.system("cls")
        displayOperation.addGrandTotal(customerName, grandTotal)
        read.readData(customerName)
        input()
        displayOperation.thankYou()
        input("Press Enter To Continue")
    else:
        # error display
        displayOperation.warningMainDisplay()
        input("Press any key to Continue")
        buyAgain(customerName, customerAddress, customerNumber)

grandTotal = 0
vendorTotal = 0
```

```
# Importing necessary modules
```

```
import os
import read
import datetime
```

```
# This method is main display from where option display is shown.
```

```
print("""
```

[illegible]

""")

```
print("""
```

Welcome to Best Buy Shop	
Select an option to proceed:	
Enter 1 to Show the Table.	
Enter 2 to Sell Laptop.	
Enter 3 to Buy From Vendor.	
Enter 4 to Exit the Program.	

''')

```
# This method defines table and shows table when it is called.
```

```
os.system("cls")
```


[illegible]

```
def buy_more():
    print(f"")
```

Best Buy Shop |

1234 Main Street, Anytown USA 12345

Phone: 555-555-5555 Email: info@bestbuyshop.com

| Date :{datetime.datetime.now()}

| Customer Name : {customerName:<10}

| Customer Address: {customerAddress:<10}

| Customer Contact: {customerNumber:<10}

| Laptop Name : {stockData[int(userChoice)][0]:<20}


```

| Laptop Brand   : {stockData[int(userChoice)][1]:10}
| Price         : {stockData[int(userChoice)][2]:<10}
| Quantity      : {userDemand:<10}
+-----+
| Total Amount  : ${totalAmount:<10}
|
| file.close

```

add grand when called

```
def addGrandTotal(customerName, grandTotal):
```

```

    file = open(customerName + "Bill.txt" , "a")
    file.write(f"""
|
| Shipping Cost : 1200
+-----+
| Grand Total   : {grandTotal + 1200:<10}
+-----+
|
| """)
    file.close

```

#display bill when called

```
def vendorBill(vendorName, userChoice, userDemand, totalAmount):
```

```

    data = read.get_stockData()
    # checks if file exist or not
    if(os.path.exists(vendorName + "_Bill.txt")):
        data = read.get_stockData()
        file = open(vendorName + "_Bill.txt" , "a")
        file.write(f"""
+-----+
| Laptop Name   : {data[int(userChoice)][0]:<20}
| Item Price    : {totalAmount:<10}
| Item Stock    : {str(userDemand):<10}
+-----+
| Total         : {totalAmount:<10}
|
| """)
        file.close
    else:
        file = open(vendorName + "_Bill.txt" , "w")
        file.write(f"""
+-----+
| Best Buy Shop
| 1234 Main Street, Anytown USA 12345
| Phone: 555-555-5555 Email: info@bestbuyshop.com
+-----+
| Date          : {datetime.datetime.now()}
+-----+
| Company Name  : {vendorName:<10}
+-----+
| Laptop Name   : {data[int(userChoice)][0]:<20}
| Item Price    : {totalAmount:<10}
| Item Stock    : {userDemand:<10}
+-----+
| Total         : {totalAmount:<10}
|
| """)
        file.close

```

```
        """)
    file.close
```

```
#add on vendor
```

```
def addVendorTotal(vendorName, vendorTotal):
```

```
    withoutVAT = vendorTotal - (vendorTotal * (13/100))
```

```
    file = open(vendorName + "_Bill.txt" , "a")
    file.write(f"""
```

```
+-----+
|      Grand Total(Without VAT)   : {withoutVAT:<10}      |
|      Grand Total(With VAT)      : {vendorTotal:<10}      |
+-----+
```

```
        """)
    file.close
```

write.py

```
# Importing necessary modules
import read

# increase demand accorodngly
def refillStock(userDemand, userChoice):
    stockData = read.get_stockData()
    stockData[int(userChoice)][3] = " " +str(int(stockData[int(userChoice)][3]) + int(userDemand))
    write_stockData_to_file(stockData)

# decrease demand accorodngly
def changeStock(userDemand, userChoice):
    stockData = read.get_stockData()
    stockData[int(userChoice)][3] = " " +str(int(stockData[int(userChoice)][3]) - int(userDemand))
    write_stockData_to_file(stockData)

# write changes in stock.txt
def write_stockData_to_file(stockData):
    stockData_str = ""
    for sublist in stockData:
        line = ""
        for item in sublist:
            line += str(item) + ", "
        line = line.rstrip(",") + "\n"
        stockData_str += line
    file = open("stock.txt", "w")
    file.write(stockData_str)
    file.close
```

read.py

```
# set stock data from stock.txt
def get_stockData():
    data = []
    file = open('stock.txt','r')
    lines = file.readlines()
    for i in range (len(lines)):
        data.append(lines[i].strip("\n").split(","))
    file.close
    return data

# read bill and show for buy
def displayBill(vendorName):
    bill = open(vendorName + "_Bill.txt", "r")
    print(bill.read())
    bill.close()

# read bill and show for sell
def readData(customerName):
    bill = open(customerName + "Bill.txt", "r")
    print(bill.read())
    bill.close
```