Workshop 6 – Detail Hands on Hadoop

1. Hadoop Directory Structure

hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /user/hdoop

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx: ~
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ cd hadoop-3.2.2/sbin
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/sbin$ ./start-d
fs.sh
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx]
2024-04-10 07:20:10,669 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop
library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/sbin$ ./start-y
arn.sh
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/sbin$ jps
5776 NodeManager
5974 Jps
5239 SecondaryNameNode
5450 ResourceManager
5036 DataNode
4780 NameNode
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/sbin$ hdfs dfs
-mkdir -p /user/hdoop
2024-04-10 07:21:52,929 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop
 library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
```

hdfs dfs -ls /user/hdoop

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx: ~
Generic options supported are:
-conf <configuration file>
                                     specify an application configuration file
-D -D -D -D -D -fs <file://|hdfs://namenode:port> specify default filesystem URL to use, overr
ides 'fs.defaultFS' property from configurations.
-it -local configurations
-jt <local|resourcemanager:port> specify a ResourceManager
-files <file1,...>
                                     specify a comma-separated list of files to be
copied to the map reduce cluster
-libjars <jar1,...>
                                     specify a comma-separated list of jar files to
 be included in the classpath
 -archives <archive1,...>
                                     specify a comma-separated list of archives to
be unarchived on the compute machines
The general command line syntax is:
command [genericOptions] [commandOptions]
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ hdfs dfs -ls
2024-04-10 07:26:26,227 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop
library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 2 items
drwxr-xr-x - hdoop supergroup
                                             0 2024-03-29 08:53 input
                                             0 2024-03-29 09:12 output
             - hdoop supergroup
drwxr-xr-x
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$
```

2. Example Programs

yarn jar \$YARN_EXAMPLES/hadoop-mapreduce-examples.jar

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx: ~/ha...
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~
     uce$ yarn jar hadoop-mapreduce-examples-3.2.2.jar
An example program must be given as the first argument.
Valid program names are:
  aggregatewordcount: An Aggregate based map/reduce program that counts the word
s in the input files.
 aggregatewordhist: An Aggregate based map/reduce program that computes the his
togram of the words in the input files.
  bbp: A map/reduce program that uses Bailey-Borwein-Plouffe to compute exact di
gits of Pi.
  dbcount: An example job that count the pageview counts from a database.
  distbbp: A map/reduce program that uses a BBP-type formula to compute exact bi
ts of Pi.
  grep: A map/reduce program that counts the matches of a regex in the input. join: A job that effects a join over sorted, equally partitioned datasets multifilewc: A job that counts words from several files.
  pentomino: A map/reduce tile laying program to find solutions to pentomino pro
blems.
  pi: A map/reduce program that estimates Pi using a quasi-Monte Carlo method.
randomtextwriter: A map/reduce program that writes 10GB of random textual data
 per node.
  randomwriter: A map/reduce program that writes 10GB of random data per node. secondarysort: An example defining a secondary sort to the reduce.
  sort: A map/reduce program that sorts the data written by the random writer.
  sudoku: A sudoku solver.
  teragen: Generate data for the terasort
  terasort: Run the terasort
  teravalidate: Checking results of terasort
  wordcount: A map/reduce program that counts the words in the input files.
  wordmean: A map/reduce program that counts the average length of the words in
the input files.
  wordmedian: A map/reduce program that counts the median length of the words in
 the input files.
 wordstandarddeviation: A map/reduce program that counts the standard deviation
 of the length of the words in the input files.
 ndoop@ris<u>h</u>av-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/ma
  educe$
```

2.1 Pi program

yarn jar \$YARN_EXAMPLES/hadoop-mapreduce-examples.jar pi 16 1000

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/mapreduce$ yarn jar hadoop-mapreduce-examples-3.2.2.jar pi 16 1000
Number of Maps = 16
Samples per Map = 1000
2024-04-10 07:53:45,644 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable Wrote input for Map #0
Wrote input for Map #1
Wrote input for Map #2
Wrote input for Map #3
```

3. Word Count Version 1

3.1 Word Count.java

mkdir wordcount-v1

cd wordcount-v1

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/mapreduce$ cd
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ mkdir wordcount-v1
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads Music snap Videos
dfsdata hadoop-3.2.2 Pictures Templates wordcount-v1
Documents hadoop-3.2.2.tar.gz Public tmpdata
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ cd wordcount-v1
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

- 3.2 Running the Word Count Program
- 1. javac -classpath \$(hadoop classpath) WordCount.java

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~\$ mkdir wordcount-v1
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~\$ ls

Desktop Downloads Music snap Videos
dfsdata hadoop-3.2.2 Pictures Templates wordcount-v1

Documents hadoop-3.2.2.tar.gz Public tmpdata
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~\$ cd wordcount-v1
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~\wordcount-v1\$ javac -classpa
th \$(hadoop classpath) WordCount.java
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~\wordcount-v1\$ \[ \]
```

2. jar cf wordcount.jar Word*.class

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-$ mkdir wordcount-v1
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-$ ls

Desktop Downloads Music snap Videos

dfsdata hadoop-3.2.2 Pictures Templates wordcount-v1

Documents hadoop-3.2.2.tar.gz Public tmpdata
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-$ cd wordcount-v1
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-/wordcount-v1$ javac -classpath $(hadoop classpath) WordCount.java
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-/wordcount-v1$ jar cf wordcount.jar Word*.class
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-/wordcount-v1$
```

3. hdfs dfs -mkdir input word

```
dfsdata hadoop-3.2.2 Pictures Templates wordcount-v1
Documents hadoop-3.2.2.tar.gz Public tmpdata
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-$ cd wordcount-v1
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-\wordcount-v1$ javac -classpath $(hadoop classpath) Wordcount.java
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-\wordcount-v1$ jar cf wordcount.jar Word*.class
atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-\wordcount-v1$
```

4. echo A long time ago in a galaxy far far away > testfile1

echo Another episode of Star Wars > testfile2

```
2024-04-10 08:10:50,559 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ echo A long time ago in a galaxy f ar far away > testfile1 echo Another episode of Star Wars > testfile2 hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ echo A long time ago in a galaxy f ar far away > testfile1 hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ echo Another episode of Star Wars > testfile2 hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

5. hdfs dfs -put testfile? input_word

```
ar far away > testfile1
echo Another episode of Star Wars > testfile2
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ echo A long time ago in a galaxy f
ar far away > testfile1
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ echo Another episode of Star Wars
> testfile2
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hdfs dfs -put testfile? input_word
2024-04-10 08:14:53,416 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl
atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

6. hdfs dfs -rm -R output_word

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ echo Another episode of Star Wars > testfile2
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hdfs dfs -put testfile? input_word 2024-04-10 08:14:53,416 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hdfs dfs -rm -R output_word 2024-04-10 08:16:27,007 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
rm: `output_word': No such file or directory
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

7. hadoop jar wordcount.jar WordCount input word output word

```
Shuffle Errors

BAD_ID=0

CONNECTION=0

IO_ERROR=0

WRONG_LENGTH=0

WRONG_MAP=0

WRONG_REDUCE=0

File Input Format Counters

Bytes Read=70

File Output Format Counters

Bytes Written=94

hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

```
doop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hadoop jar wordcount.jar WordCount
 input_word output_word
2024-04-10 08:21:48,865 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable 2024-04-10 08:21:49,268 INFO impl.MetricsConfig: Loaded properties from hadoop-metrics2.properties
2024-04-10 08:21:49,329 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: Scheduled Metric snapshot period at 10 second(s
.
2024-04-10 08:21:49,329 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: JobTracker metrics system started
2024-04-10 08:21:49,432 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not p
erformed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2024-04-10 08:21:49,504 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 2
2024-04-10 08:21:49,538 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:2 2024-04-10 08:21:49,628 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_local1421412149_
2024-04-10 08:21:49,628 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2024-04-10 08:21:49,716 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/
2024-04-10 08:21:49,716 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_local1421412149_0001
2024-04-10 08:21:49,717 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter set in config null
2024-04-10 08:21:49,722 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version is
2024-04-10 08:21:49,722 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: FileOutputCommitter skip cleanup _temporary
folders under output directory:false, ignore cleanup failures: false
2024-04-10 08:21:49,722 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: OutputCommitter is org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.l
ib.output.FileOutputCommitter
2024-04-10 08:21:49,747 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Waiting for map tasks
2024-04-10 08:21:49,748 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Starting task: attempt_local1421412149_0001_m_00
0000 0
2024-04-10 08:21:49,763 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: File Output Committer Algorithm version is
```

8. hdfs dfs -ls output word

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hdfs dfs -ls output_word
2024-04-10 08:24:24,942 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl
atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r- 1 hdoop supergroup 0 2024-04-10 08:21 output_word/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r- 1 hdoop supergroup 94 2024-04-10 08:21 output word/part-r-00000
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

9. hdfs dfs -cat output word/part-r-00000

```
hdoop@rishay-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hdfs dfs -cat output word/part-r-0
2024-04-10 08:26:30,633 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl
atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Another
Star
Wars
ago
away
episode
far
galaxy
in
long
of
time
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

10. hdfs dfs -get output word/part-r-00000 word-results.txt

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hdfs dfs -get output_word/part-r-0 0000 word-results.txt 2024-04-10 08:31:09,315 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

hdfs dfs -rm -R output_word

hadoop jar wordcount.jar WordCount input_word output_word

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hdfs dfs -rm -R output_word
2024-04-10 08:54:46,441 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl
atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Deleted output_word
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hadoop jar wordcount.jar WordCount
input_word output_word
2024-04-10 10:41:39,325 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl
atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
2024-04-10 10:41:39,688 INFO impl.MetricsConfig: Loaded properties from hadoop-metrics2.properties
2024-04-10 10:41:39,733 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: Scheduled Metric snapshot period at 10 second(s
).
2024-04-10 10:41:39,733 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: JobTracker metrics system started
2024-04-10 10:41:39,827 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not p
```

hdfs dfs -cat output_word/part-r-00000

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hdfs dfs -cat output_word/part-r-0 00000 2024-04-10 10:46:09,985 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable cat: `output_word/part-r-000000 ': No such file or directory hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

3.4 Using a larger dataset

1. Hadoop will work on any file in the input directory, so remove the previous testfiles:

hdfs dfs -rm input_word/testfile?

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ hdfs dfs -rm input_word/testfile?
2024-04-10 10:55:33,548 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl
atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Deleted input_word/testfile1
Deleted input_word/testfile2
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$
```

2. Save the new file to the input directory:

hdfs dfs -put shakespeare.txt input word

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ hdfs dfs -put t8.shakespeare.txt input_word 2024-04-10 11:01:58,776 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$
```

3. By now you will have created an output directory in the previous run of the program, so you need to delete this:

hdfs dfs -rm -R output word

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ hdfs dfs -rm -R output_word 2024-04-10 11:04:05,702 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable Deleted output_word hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$
```

4. Run the Map Reduce program:

hadoop jar wordcount.jar WordCount input_word output_word

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-/wordcount-v1$ hadoop jar wordcount.jar WordCount
 input_word output_word
2024-04-10 11:20:50,309 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable 2024-04-10 11:20:50,731 INFO impl.MetricsConfig: Loaded properties from hadoop-metrics2.properties
2024-04-10 11:20:50,777 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: Scheduled Metric snapshot period at 10 second(s
2024-04-10 11:20:50,777 INFO impl.MetricsSystemImpl: JobTracker metrics system started
2024-04-10 11:20:50,879 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not p
erformed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
                    BAU_IU=0
                    CONNECTION=0
                    IO ERROR=0
                   WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0
          File Input Format Counters
                    Bytes Read=5458199
          File Output Format Counters
                   Bytes Written=717768
 doop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

5. Check what files are in the output directory:

hdfs dfs -ls output word

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hdfs dfs -ls output_word
2024-04-10 11:23:45,778 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl
atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hdoop supergroup 0 2024-04-10 11:20 output_word/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 hdoop supergroup 717768 2024-04-10 11:20 output word/part-r-00000
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

6. See what is in the output file:

hdfs dfs -cat output_word/part-r-00000

```
zip 1
zir, 1
zir, 1
zo 1
zodiac 1
zodiacs 1
zone, 1
zounds! 1
zounds, 1
zwagger'd 1
} 2
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

7. This time there will be a bigger results set, so to view it properly, copy the file locally:

hdfs dfs -get output word/part-r-00000 shakespeare-results.txt

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ hdfs dfs -get output_word/part-r-0 0000 shakespeare-results.txt 2024-04-10 11:27:11,954 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

8. Use the Linux command more to view the results file in the Operating System:

more shakespeare-results.txt

```
zounds, 1
zwagger'd 1
} 2
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

4. Word Count Version 2

The results file is quite large, so you can use the Linux command grep to search for a particular word:

grep anon shakespeare-results.txt

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ grep anon shakespeare-results.txt
Canonized, 1
abroad-anon 1
anon 30
anon! 2
anon, 12
anon. 2
anon. 41
anon.- 1
anony 5
anon? 1
anonymous 1
canon 2
canon, 1
canon 2
canon, 1
canoniz'd 1
canoniz'd 1
canoniz'd 1
canonized 1
```

grep Anon shakespeare-results.txt

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ grep Anon shakespeare-results.txt
'Anon 1
'Anon!' 1
'Anon, 1
Anon 9
Anon! 1
Anon, 18
Anon. 2
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$
```

4.1 Making Word Count Case Insensitive

Some extra code is needed to make the word count not case sensitive.

Return to your home directory and create a new directory to keep the versions separate, for example:

cd

mkdir wordcount-v2

Change to this new directory:

cd wordcount-v2

Then copy the new version here.

Compile the file and create a Jar file as seen in steps 1 and 2 of Section 4.2

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v1$ cd
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ mkdir wordcount-v2
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ cd wordcount-v2
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$ javac -classpath $(hadoop classpath) WordCount.java
javac: file not found: WordCount.java
Usage: javac <options> <source files>
use -help for a list of possible options
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$ javac -classpath $(hadoop classpath) WordCount.java
h) WordCount.java
```

Remove the output directory:

hdfs dfs -rm -R output_word

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$ hdfs dfs -rm -R output_word
2024-04-10 11:52:47,540 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl
atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Deleted output_word
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$
```

Assuming that the shakespeare.txt file is still stored in the hdfs run the program:

hadoop jar wordcount.jar WordCount input_word output_word

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$ hadoop jar wordcount.jar WordCount input_word output_word
2024-04-10 11:56:19,317 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
2024-04-10 11:56:19,697 INFO impl.MetricsConfig: Loaded properties from hadoop-metrics2.properties
```

If everything has worked correctly, retrieve the results file from the hdfs:

hdfs dfs -get output_word/part-r-00000 shakespeare-results.txt

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$ hdfs dfs -get output_word/part-r-0 0000 shakespeare-results.txt 2024-04-10 12:01:19,981 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$
```

Try using grep to search for anon again:

grep anon shakespeare-results.txt

```
doop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$ grep anon shakespeare-results.txt
     ized,
abroad-
                1
        30
        12
        41
        5
   vmous
                1
        2
        2
     iz'd,
                1
     ize
     ized
                1
    ıs, 1
   op@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$
```

grep Anon shakespeare-results.txt

```
canonized, 1
canons, 1
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$ grep Anon shakespeare-results.txt
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$ [
```

5. Word Count Version 3

5.1 Removing Punctuation from Words

This final version of Word Count will use the Pattern class from java.util.regex

Return to your home directory and create another new directory to keep this version separate:

cd

mkdir wordcount-v3

```
canons, 1
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$ grep Anon shakespeare-results.txt
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v2$ cd
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ mkdir wordcount-v3
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$
```

Change to this new directory:

```
cd wordcount-v3
```

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~$ cd wordcount-v3
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$
```

Then copy the new version here.

Compile the file and create a Jar file as seen in steps 1 and 2 earlier.

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$ javac -classpath $(hadoop classpath) WordCount.java
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$ jar cf wordcount.jar Word*.class
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$ [
```

Don't forget to remove the output directory:

hdfs dfs -rm -R output word

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$ hdfs dfs -rm -R output_word 2024-04-10 12:38:00,440 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your pl atform... using builtin-java classes where applicable Deleted output_word hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$
```

Assuming that the shakespeare.txt file is still stored in the hdfs run the program:

hadoop jar wordcount.jar WordCount input_word output_word

```
Shuffle Errors

BAD_ID=0

CONNECTION=0

IO_ERROR=0

WRONG_LENGTH=0

WRONG_MAP=0

WRONG_REDUCE=0

File Input Format Counters

Bytes Read=5458199

File Output Format Counters

Bytes Written=245910

hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$
```

If everything has worked correctly, retrieve the results file from the hdfs:

hdfs dfs -get output word/part-r-00000 shakespeare-results.csv

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$ hdfs dfs -get output_word/part-r-0 0000 shakespeare-results.csv 2024-04-10 13:06:00,324 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$
```

Try using grep to search for anon again:

grep anon shakespeare-results.csv

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$ grep anon shakespeare-results.csv anon,128 anonymous,1 canon,6 canoniz,2 canonize,1 canonized,2 canonized,2 canonized,2 canons,1 hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$
```

This time anon will only appear once:

anon,128

anonymous,1

```
canon,6
canoniz,2
canonize,1
canonized,2
canons,1
```

The results are still case insensitive too, this should produce no results:

grep Anon shakespeare-results.csv

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$ grep Anon shakespeare-results.csv grep: shakespeare-results.csv: No such file or directory hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$
```

6. Exercises to do

The results are still not perfect. If you use more to list the whole file:

more shakespeare-results.csv

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx: ~/wordcount-v3
                                                                                   Q
brisk,4
brisky,1
bristle,4
bristled,2
bristly,1
bristol,2
bristow,4
britain,53
britaine,17
britaines,2
british,11
briton,7
britons,11
brittany,4
brittle,4
broach,12
broached,3
broad,19
broader,2
broadsides,1
brocas,1
brock,1
brogues,1
broil,8
broiling,1
broils,12
broke,87
broken,61
brokenly,1
broker,8
--More--(11%)
```

6.2 Sample Programs

Section 3 Introduced the sample programs that come with Hadoop. As a reminder to see the full list type:

yarn jar \$YARN EXAMPLES/hadoop-mapreduce-examples.jar

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx: ~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/...
 FI.
                                                                                               hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop$ cd mapreduce/
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/mapreduce$ yarn jar ha
doop-mapreduce-examples-3.2.2.jar
An example program must be given as the first argument.
Valid program names are:
  aggregatewordcount: An Aggregate based map/reduce program that counts the words in the input files
  aggregatewordhist: An Aggregate based map/reduce program that computes the histogram of the words
in the input files.
  bbp: A map/reduce program that uses Bailey-Borwein-Plouffe to compute exact digits of Pi.
  dbcount: An example job that count the pageview counts from a database.
  distbbp: A map/reduce program that uses a BBP-type formula to compute exact bits of Pi.
  grep: A map/reduce program that counts the matches of a regex in the input.
  join: A job that effects a join over sorted, equally partitioned datasets
  multifilewc: A job that counts words from several files.
  pentomino: A map/reduce tile laying program to find solutions to pentomino problems.
  pi: A map/reduce program that estimates Pi using a quasi-Monte Carlo method.
  randomtextwriter: A map/reduce program that writes 10GB of random textual data per node.
  randomwriter: A map/reduce program that writes 10GB of random data per node.
  secondarysort: An example defining a secondary sort to the reduce.
  sort: A map/reduce program that sorts the data written by the random writer.
  sudoku: A sudoku solver.
  teragen: Generate data for the terasort
  terasort: Run the terasort
  teravalidate: Checking results of terasort
  wordcount: A map/reduce program that counts the words in the input files.
  wordmean: A map/reduce program that counts the average length of the words in the input files.
  wordmedian: A map/reduce program that counts the median length of the words in the input files.
  wordstandarddeviation: A map/reduce program that counts the standard deviation of the length of th
e words in the input files.
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/mapreduce$
```

To find out what options are required, add one of the above to the command, for example, if you are a Sudoku fan:

varn jar \$YARN EXAMPLES/hadoop-mapreduce-examples.jar sudoku

Which tells you to: Include a puzzle on the command line.

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/mapreduce$ yarn jar hadoop-mapreduce-examples-3.2.2.jar sudoku
Include a puzzle on the command line.
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/mapreduce$
```

To run Sudoku with this puzzle:

varn jar \$YARN EXAMPLES/hadoop-mapreduce-examples.jar sudoku puzzle.txt

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/mapreduce$ yarn jar ha
doop-mapreduce-examples-3.2.2.jar sudoku
Include a puzzle on the command line.
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/mapreduce$ yarn jar ha
doop-mapreduce-examples-3.2.2.jar sudoku puzzle.txt
Solving puzzle.txt
8 5 1 3 9 2 6 4 7
4 3 2 6 7 8 1 9 5
7
 9 6 5 1 4 3 8 2
6
 1 4 8 2 3 7 5 9
15
 7 8 9 6 1 4 2 3
3 2 9 4 5 7 8 1 6
9 4 7 2 8 6 5 3 1
185739264
2 6 3 1 4 5 9 7 8
Found 1 solutions
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/mapreduce$
```

6.3 Shell Script

```
hdoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx: ~/wordcount-v3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Q = -
  zır,z
zo,1
zodiac,1
     odiacs,1
     one , 1
ounds , 24
      wagger,1
,33
          oop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$ if [ -f word-results.txt ];
     hen rm word-results.txt:
   Addoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-/wordcount-v3$ hdfs dfs -get output_word/part-r-000000 word-results.txt
2024-04-10 19:06:59,217 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
adoop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-/wordcount-v3$ chmod u+x runProg
     doop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordco
hmod: cannot access 'runProg': No such file or directory
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        3$ chmod u+x runProg
        loop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$
mod: changing permissions of 'runProg': Operation not permitted
     doop@rtshav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fbixxx:-/wordcount-v3$ ^C
doop@rtshav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fbixxx:-/wordcount-v3$ ls -l runProg
rw-r--r-- 1 root root 521 円で 8 2019 runProg
doop@rtshav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fbixxx:-/wordcount-v3$ sudo chmod u+x runProg
       sudo] password for hdoop:
                                                                                        -Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:~/wordcount-v3$ ./runProg
                              runProg: Permission denied
shav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fbixxx:-/wordcount-v3$ ^C
     ash: ./runProg: Permission denied
      doopgrishav-victus-by-HP-daminy-taptop-13 Jaxx.
hmod: changing permissions of 'runProg': Operation not permitted
doop@rishav-Victus-by-HP-Gaming-Laptop-15-fb1xxx:-/wordcount-v3$
   .mmou: changing permissions or running: operation not permitted
ddoop@rfshav-Victus-by-HP-Ganing-Laptop-15-fbixxx:-/wordcount-v:$ ./runProg
ndoop@rfshav-Victus-by-HP-Ganing-Laptop-15-fbixxx:-/wordcount-v:$ ./runProg
18924-04-10 19:13:32,261 WARN util.MativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
2024-04-10 19:13:33,048 WARN util.MativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
2024-04-10 19:13:33,261 MARN uttl.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable 2024-04-10 19:13:33,408 MARN uttl.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable 2024-04-10 19:13:34,259 INFO inpl.NetricsConfig: Loaded properties from hadoop-netrics2.properties 2024-04-10 19:13:34,259 INFO inpl.NetricsSystemImpl: Scheduled Metric snapshot period at 10 second(s). 2024-04-10 19:13:34,311 INFO inpl.NetricsSystemImpl: ObbTracker metrics system started 2024-04-10 19:13:34,311 INFO inpl.NetricsSystemImpl: ObbTracker metrics system started 2024-04-10 19:13:34,45 INFO input.FileImputFormat: Total input files to process: 1 2024-04-10 19:13:34,45 INFO input.FileImputFormat: Total input files to process: 1 2024-04-10 19:13:34,52 INFO appreduce. Dobsbuhitter: number of spoilts: 1 2024-04-10 19:13:34,52 INFO appreduce. Dobsbuhitter: submitting tokens for job: job_local2060250944_0001 2024-04-10 19:13:34,500 INFO mapreduce. Jobs The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/ 2024-04-10 19:13:34,600 INFO mapreduce. Jobs The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/ 2024-04-10 19:13:34,600 INFO mapreduce. Jobs The url to track the job: http://localhost:8080/ 2024-04-10 19:13:34,600 INFO mapreduce. Jobs The url to track the job intips.//localhost:8080/ 2024-04-10 19:13:34,600 INFO mapreduce. Jobs The url to track the job intips.//localhost:8080/ 2024-04-10 19:13:34,600 INFO mapreduce. Job: The url to track the job intips.//localhost:8080/ 2024-04-10 19:13:34,600 INFO mapreduce. Job: The url to track the job intips.//localhost:8080/ 2024-04-10 19:13:34,600 INFO mapreduce. Job: The url to track the job intips.//localhost:8080/ 2024-04-10 19:13:34,600 INFO mapreduce. Job: The url to track the job intips.//localhost:8080/ 2024-04-10 19:13:34,600 INFO mapreduce. Job: The url to track the job intips.//localhost:8080/ 2024-04-10 19:13:34,600 INFO mapreduce. Jobsument: Starting task: atte
```

7. Python Code

```
| Modesprish Victor by Manufacture of the Control o
```