

Table 1: Descriptive Statistics, (n=3,400) for year 2017

Characteristics	Chinese	Indians	Malay	Others
Gender				
Male -0	32.88%	4.74%	9.94%	2.38%
Female-1	30.82%	5.38%	10.85%	3.00%
Age				
21-25	0.09%	0.00%	0.03%	0.00%
26-34	7.44%	1.41%	2.12%	11.35%
35 and older	56.18%	8.71%	18.65%	88.53%
Weight				
<84.5	44.00%	7.18%	14.29%	3.94%
>84.5	19.71%	2.94%	6.50%	1.44%
Height				
<168.5	41.94%	6.79%	14.06%	3.91%
>168.5	21.76%	3.32%	6.74%	1.47%
Total cost				
Bill amount below 30,000	58.59%	8.06%	12.03%	4.59%
Between 30000 -70000	5.12%	2.03%	8.41%	0.76%
Above 70000	0.00%	0.03%	0.35%	0.03%
Medical_history 1				
No = 0	53.03%	8.53%	17.21%	4.32%
Yes = 1	10.68%	1.59%	3.59%	1.06%
Medical_history 2				
No = 0	44.52%	6.73%	14.11%	3.50%
Yes = 1	19.48%	3.41%	6.54%	1.71%
Medical_history 3				
No= 0	55.35%	8.71%	17.56%	4.76%
Yes=1	8.35%	1.41%	3.24%	0.62%
Medical_history 4				
No=0	60.32%	9.44%	19.79%	5.24%
Yes=1	3.38%	0.68%	1.00%	0.15%
Medical_history 5				
No=0	59.37%	9.66%	19.41%	5.17%
Yes=1	4.23%	0.55%	1.39%	0.23%
Medical_history 6				
No=0	47.38%	7.50%	15.53%	4.12%
Yes=1	16.32%	2.62%	5.26%	1.26%
Medical_history 7				
No=0	47.26%	7.41%	15.91%	3.97%
Yes=1	16.44%	2.71%	4.88%	1.41%
Symptom_1				
No=0	24.18%	4.06%	7.97%	1.82%
Yes=1	39.53%	6.06%	12.82%	3.56%
Symptom_2				
No=0	21.88%	3.06%	7.06%	1.76%
Yes=1	41.82%	7.06%	13.74%	3.62%
Symptom_3				
No=0	29.03%	4.21%	9.53%	2.76%
Yes=1	34.68%	5.91%	11.26%	2.62%
Symptom_4				
No=0	17.47%	2.97%	5.50%	1.41%
Yes=1	46.24%	7.15%	15.29%	3.97%
Symptom_5				
No=0	30.53%	4.18%	10.00%	2.62%
Yes=1	33.18%	5.94%	10.79%	2.76%

