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SUBJECT: Microprocessor

PRACTICAL FILE
ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE PROGRAMS

Q1. Write a program to take two single-digit numbers as input, and then display their single-digit sum and difference.

```
.model small
.data
 MSG1 db "Enter first number: $"
 MSG2 db 10,"Enter second number: $"
 MSG3 db 10,"Sum is: $"
 MSG4 db 10,"Difference is: $"
 N1 db?
 N2 db?
.code
.startup
 MOV DX,OFFSET MSG1
 MOV AH,09H
 INT 21H
 MOV AH,01H
 INT 21H
 MOV N1,AL
 MOV DX,OFFSET MSG2
 MOV AH,09H
 INT 21H
```

MOV AH,01H INT 21H

MOV N2,AL

MOV DX,OFFSET MSG3

MOV AH,09H

INT 21H

MOV DL,N1

ADD DL,N2

SUB DL,30H

MOV AH,02H

INT 21H

MOV DX,OFFSET MSG4

MOV AH,09H

INT 21H

MOV DL,N1

SUB DL,N2

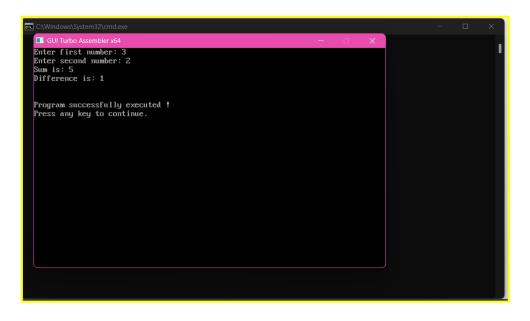
ADD DL,30H

MOV AH,02H

INT 21H

.exit

END



Q2. Write a program to take a character input in small case, and print the capital case of that character, and vice-versa.

```
.model small
.data
 MSG1 db "Enter a letter in LowerCase: $"
 MSG2 db 10,"Enter a letter in UpperCase: $"
 RSLT1 db 10,"The letter in uppercase: $"
 RSLT2 db 10,"The letter in lowercase: $"
.code
.startup
  MOV DX, OFFSET MSG1
  MOV AH,09H
  INT 21H
  MOV AH,01H
  INT 21H
  MOV DX,OFFSET RSLT1
  MOV AH,09H
  INT 21H
  MOV DL,AL
 SUB DL,20H
  MOV AH,02H
  INT 21H
```

MOV DX, OFFSET MSG2

MOV AH,09H

INT 21H

MOV AH,01H

INT 21H

MOV DX,OFFSET RSLT2

MOV AH,09H

INT 21H

MOV DL,AL

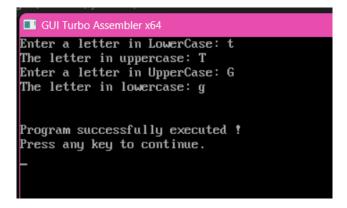
ADD DL,20H

MOV AH,02H

INT 21H

.exit

END



```
Q3. Write a program to take a two-digit number from the user and print it.
.model small
.data
  N dw?
  MSG1 db 10,"Enter the two digit number: $"
  MSG2 db 10,"The number is: $"
.code
.startup
  MOV DX,OFFSET MSG1
  MOV AH,09H
  INT 21H
  MOV DI, OFFSET N
  CALL takeInput
  MOV DX,OFFSET MSG2
  MOV AH,09H
  INT 21H
  CALL PRINT
.exit
PRINT PROC NEAR
  MOV AX,N
  MOV CL,10
  DIV CL
 cmp AL,0
  JE L1
```

PUSH AX MOV DL,AL ADD DL,30H MOV AH,02H **INT 21H POP AX** L1: **MOV DL,AH** ADD DL,30H MOV AH,02H **INT 21H RET PRINT ENDP** takeInput PROC NEAR **MOV BX,0H** ScanNum: **MOV AH,01H INT 21H** CMP AL,13 **JE EXIT** SUB AL,30H **MOV AH,0H**

PUSH AX

MOV AL,BL

MOV DL,10

MUL DL

POP DX

ADD AX,DX

MOV BX,AX

JMP ScanNum

EXIT: MOV [DI], BX

RET

takeInput ENDP

END

```
Enter the two digit number: 89

8The number is: 89

1Program successfully executed !
2Press any key to continue.
3-
4
5
6
7
```

```
Q4. Write a program to take an array from the user and display it.
.model small
.data
     N1 dw?
     ARRAY1 dw 60 DUP(?)
     MSG1 db 10,"Enter the size of array:$ "
     MSG2 db 10,"Enter the elements of array: $"
     MSG3 db 10,"The array is: $"
.code
.startup
     MOV DX,OFFSET MSG1
     MOV AH,09H
     INT 21H
     MOV DI, OFFSET N1
     CALL takeInput
     MOV DX,OFFSET MSG2
     MOV AH,09H
     INT 21H
     MOV DI, OFFSET ARRAY1
     MOV CX,N1
     CALL takeArrayInput
     MOV DX,OFFSET MSG3
```

```
MOV AH,09H
     INT 21H
     MOV DI, OFFSET ARRAY1
     MOV CX,N1
     CALL arrayPrint
.exit
     takeArrayInput PROC NEAR
           L1: CALL takeInput
                INC DI
                INC DI
                LOOP L1
           RET
     takeArrayInput ENDP
     arrayPrint PROC NEAR
           L2:CALL PRINT
                MOV DL,''
                MOV AH,02H
                INT 21H
                INC DI
                INC DI
                LOOP L2
           RET
     arrayPrint ENDP
```

PRINT PROC NEAR

MOV AX,[DI]

MOV DL,10

DIV DL

PUSH AX

MOV DL,AL

ADD DL,30H

MOV AH,02H

INT 21H

POP AX

MOV DL,AH

ADD DL,30H

MOV AH,02H

INT 21H

RET

PRINT ENDP

takeInput PROC NEAR

MOV BX,0H

ScanNum:

MOV AH,01H

INT 21H

CMP AL,13

JE EXIT

SUB AL,30H

MOV AH,0H

PUSH AX

MOV AL,BL

MOV DL,10

MUL DL

POP DX

ADD AX,DX

MOV BX,AX

JMP ScanNum

EXIT: MOV [DI], BX

RET

takeInput ENDP

END

```
Enter the size of array:3

Enter the elements of array: 11
12
13

The array is: 11 12 13

Program successfully executed !
Press any key to continue.
```

Q5. Write a program to take two arrays from the user and display their sum and difference.

```
.model small
.data
 N1 dw?
  MSG1 db 10,"Enter the size of arrays:$ "
 MSG2 db 10,"Enter the elements of array1: $"
 MSG3 db 10,"The array1 is: $"
 MSG4 db 10,"The difference of the arrays is: $ "
  MSG5 db 10,"Enter the elements of array2: $"
  MSG6 db 10,"The array2 is: $"
 MSG7 db 10,"The sum of array is: $"
 ARRAY1 dW 60 DUP(?)
 ARRAY2 dw 60 DUP(?)
 SUM dw 60 DUP(?)
 SUBB dw 60 DUP(?)
.code
.startup
  MOV DX,OFFSET MSG1
  MOV AH,09H
  INT 21H
  MOV DI, OFFSET N1
  CALL takeInput
  MOV DX,OFFSET MSG2
  MOV AH,09H
```

INT 21H

MOV DI, OFFSET ARRAY1

MOV CX,N1

CALL takeArrayInput

MOV DX,OFFSET MSG3

MOV AH,09H

INT 21H

MOV DI, OFFSET ARRAY1

MOV CX,N1

CALL arrayPrint

MOV DX,OFFSET MSG5

MOV AH,09H

INT 21H

MOV DI, OFFSET ARRAY2

MOV CX,N1

CALL takeArrayInput

MOV DI, OFFSET ARRAY2

MOV SI, OFFSET array1

MOV BP, OFFSET SUM

MOV CX,N1

CALL addArrays

MOV DX,OFFSET MSG6

MOV AH,09H

INT 21H

MOV DI, OFFSET SUM

MOV CX,N1

CALL arrayPrint

MOV DI, OFFSET ARRAY2

MOV SI, OFFSET array1

MOV BP, OFFSET SUBB

MOV CX,N1

CALL subArrays

MOV DX,OFFSET MSG4

MOV AH,09H

INT 21H

MOV DI, OFFSET SUBB

MOV CX,N1

CALL arrayPrint

```
.exit
 subArrays PROC NEAR
    L4:
      MOV BX,[DI]
      MOV AX,[SI]
      SUB AX,BX
      mov [bp],ax
      INC SI
      INC SI
      INC DI
      INC DI
      INC BP
      INC BP
      LOOP L4
    RET
 subArrays ENDP
 addArrays PROC NEAR
    L3:
      MOV BX,[DI]
      MOV AX,[SI]
      ADD AX,BX
      mov [bp],ax
      INC SI
      INC SI
      INC DI
      INC DI
```

```
inc bp
    inc bp
    LOOP L3
  RET
addArrays ENDP
takeArrayInput PROC NEAR
  L1: CALL takeInput
    INC DI
    INC DI
    LOOP L1
  RET
takeArrayInput ENDP
arrayPrint PROC NEAR
  L2:CALL PRINT
    MOV DL,''
    MOV AH,02H
    INT 21H
    INC DI
    INC DI
    LOOP L2
  RET
```

arrayPrint ENDP

MOV DL,10 **DIV DL PUSH AX MOV DL,AL** ADD DL,30H MOV AH,02H **INT 21H POP AX MOV DL,AH** ADD DL,30H MOV AH,02H **INT 21H RET PRINT ENDP** takeInput PROC NEAR **MOV BX,0H** ScanNum: MOV AH,01H **INT 21H CMP AL,13**

JE EXIT

PRINT PROC NEAR

MOV AX,[DI]

SUB AL,30H

MOV AH,0H

PUSH AX

MOV AL,BL

MOV DL,10

MUL DL

POP DX

ADD AX,DX

MOV BX,AX

JMP ScanNum

EXIT: MOV [DI],BX

RET

takeInput ENDP

END

```
Enter the size of arrays:3

Enter the elements of array1: 21
22
23
7
The array1 is: 21 22 23
7
Enter the elements of array2: 1
22
3
The array2 is: 22 24 26
The difference of the arrays is: 20 20 20

Program successfully executed !
Press any key to continue.
```

```
on it.
.model small
.data
 ARR1 dW 80 DUP(?)
  Ndb?
  M dw?
 P dw?
 NUM db 10,"Enter number to be search: $"
 INP db 10,"Enter size of the array: $"
 INPARR dB 10,"Enter elements of array: $"
 MSG db 10,"Not Found: $"
  RSLT db 10,"Found at Index no.: $"
.code
.startup
  MOV DX,OFFSET INP
  MOV AH,09H
  INT 21H
 mov DI, OFFSET N
 CALL takeInput
  MOV DX,OFFSET INPARR
  MOV AH,09H
  INT 21H
```

MOV DI, OFFSET ARR1

Q6. Write a program to take an array from the user and perform linear search

```
MOV CI,N
 mov ch,0
 CALL takeArrayInput
 MOV DX,OFFSET NUM
 MOV AH,09H
 INT 21H
 MOV DI, OFFSET M
 CALL takeInput
 CALL search
 LAB: MOV DX,OFFSET RSLT
    MOV AH,09H
    INT 21H
    MOV DX,SI
    ADD DX,48
    MOV AH,02H
    INT 21H
    JMP EXIIT
 EXIIT:
.exit
 search PROC NEAR
   MOV BX,0
   MOV CL,N
```

```
MOV CH,0
 MOV SI,0
   L5:
     MOV AX,M
     MOV DX,ARR1[BX]
     CMP DX,AX
     JE LAB
     INC BX
     INC BX
     INC SI
     LOOP L5
     MOV DX,OFFSET MSG
     MOV AH,09H
     INT 21H
     JMP EXIIT
  RET
search ENDP
takeInput PROC NEAR
 MOV BX,0H
 ScanNum:
   MOV AH,01H
```

INT 21H

CMP AL,13 JE EXIT SUB AL,30H **MOV AH,0H PUSH AX MOV AL,BL** MOV DL,10 **MUL DL POP DX** ADD AX,DX **MOV BX,AX** JMP ScanNum EXIT: MOV [DI],BX **RET** takeInput ENDP takeArrayInput PROC NEAR L1: CALL takeInput

INC DI

INC DI

LOOP L1

RET

takeArrayInput ENDP

END

```
Enter size of the array: 5

Enter elements of array: 2
3
4
6
5

Enter number to be search: 4

Found at Index no.: 2

Program successfully executed !
Press any key to continue.
```

```
Enter size of the array: 5

Enter elements of array: 2

1

5

6

4

Enter number to be search: 8

Not Found:

Program successfully executed !

Press any key to continue.
```

```
Q7: Write a program to take an array from the user and perform binary search
on it.
.MODEL SMALL
.DATA
MSSG1 DB "ENTER THE SIZE OF ARRAY: $"
MSSG2 DB 10, 13, "ENTER THE ELEMENT OF ARRAY (IN SORTED ORDER): $"
MSSG3 DB 10, 13, "ENTER THE ELEMENT TO BE SEARCHED: $"
MSSG4 DB 10, 13, "ELEMENT FOUND AT POSITION: $"
MSSG5 DB 10, 13, "ELEMENT NOT FOUND $"
ARR DB 20 DUP(?)
NDB?
PDB?
COUNT DW?
.CODE
.STARTUP
MOV AH,09H
MOV DX ,OFFSET MSSG1
INT 21H
MOV AH,01H
INT 21H
SUB AL,30H
MOV N, AL
MOV CH, 0
MOV SI, 0
MOV CL, N
MOV COUNT, CX
```

INPUT: MOV AH, 09H MOV DX , OFFSET MSSG2 **INT 21H** MOV AH, 01H **INT 21H** MOV ARR[SI], AL **INC SI LOOP INPUT** MOV AH, 09H **MOV DX, OFFSET MSSG3 INT 21H** MOV AH, 01H **INT 21H** MOV P, AL **MOV BX , OFFSET ARR** MOV CH, 0 MOV Cl, n MOV DI, 0 MOV AH, 0 MOV AL, 0 **DEC SI OUTPUT: DEC COUNT** ADD AX, CX MOV DL, 2

DIV DL MOV AH, 0 MOV DI, AX MOV AL, BX[DI] CMP COUNT, SI **JG NF** CMP P ,AL **JG GREATER** CMP P, AL **JL LESS** CMP P, AL **JE FOUND** NF: MOV AH, 09H $\ensuremath{\mathsf{MOV}}\xspace$ DX , OFFSET MSSG5 **INT 21H** .EXIT **GREATER:** ;INC DI MOV AX, DI **JMP OUTPUT LESS:** MOV AH, 0 MOV AL, 0

;DEC DI ${\sf MOV}\ {\sf CX}$, ${\sf DI}$ **JMP OUTPUT FOUND:** MOV AH, 09H MOV DX , OFFSET MSSG4 **INT 21H** ${\sf MOV}\ {\sf DX}$, ${\sf DI}$ **INC DX MOV AX,DX CALL DISPH** .EXIT **DISPH PROC NEAR MOV CL,4** MOV CH,4 DISPH1: **ROL AX,CL PUSH AX** AND AL, OFH ADD AL,30H CMP AL, '9' **JBE DISPH2**

ADD AL,7

DISPH2:

MOV AH,2

MOV DL,AL

INT 21H

POP AX

DEC CH

JNZ DISPH1

RET

DISPH ENDP

.EXIT

END

```
ENTER THE SIZE OF ARRAY: 4

DENTER THE ELEMENT OF ARRAY (IN SORTED ORDER): 2

ENTER THE ELEMENT OF ARRAY (IN SORTED ORDER): 5

ENTER THE ELEMENT OF ARRAY (IN SORTED ORDER): 8

ENTER THE ELEMENT OF ARRAY (IN SORTED ORDER): 9

ENTER THE ELEMENT TO BE SEARCHED: 6

ELEMENT NOT FOUND

Program successfully executed!

Press any key to continue.
```

```
ENTER THE SIZE OF ARRAY: 4
ENTER THE ELEMENT OF ARRAY (IN SORTED ORDER): 2
ENTER THE ELEMENT OF ARRAY (IN SORTED ORDER): 5
ENTER THE ELEMENT OF ARRAY (IN SORTED ORDER): 7
ENTER THE ELEMENT OF ARRAY (IN SORTED ORDER): 9
ENTER THE ELEMENT TO BE SEARCHED: 5
ELEMENT FOUND AT POSITION: 0002

Program successfully executed!
Press any key to continue.
```

```
Q8: Write a program to take an array from the user and perform bubble sort
on it.
.model small
.data
 ARR1 db 80 DUP(?)
  N Db?
  NUM db 10,"Array after bubble sort: $"
 INP db 10,"Enter size of the array: $"
  INPARR dB 10,"Enter elements of array: $"
.code
.startup
  ;size of array message
  MOV DX,OFFSET INP
  MOV AH,09H
  INT 21H
 ;size of array
  mov DI, OFFSET N
  CALL takeInput
  ;array elements message
  MOV DX,OFFSET INPARR
  MOV AH,09H
  INT 21H
```

;array elements

```
MOV DI, OFFSET ARR1
 mov cl,N
 mov ch,0
 CALL takeArrayInput
 MOV DX,OFFSET NUM
 MOV AH,09H
 INT 21H
 CALL sort
   MOV DI,OFFSET ARR1
   mov cl,N
   mov ch,0
   CALL arrayPrint
.exit
 sort PROC NEAR
   mov cl,N
   mov ch,0
   dec cx
   outer:
     Push cx
     mov cl,N
     mov ch,0
```

```
dec cx
    inner:
      mov bx,cx
      mov al, ARR1[bx]
      dec bx
      mov dl,ARR1[bx]
      cmp al,dl
     ja noOp
      xchg al,dl
      mov ARR1[bx],dl
      inc bx
      mov ARR1[bx],al
     noOp:Loop inner
    Pop cx
    loop outer
  RET
sort ENDP
takeInput PROC NEAR
  MOV BX,0H
  ScanNum:
    MOV AH,01H
    INT 21H
```

CMP AL,13 JE EXIT SUB AL,30H

MOV AH,0H

PUSH AX

MOV AL,BL

MOV DL,10

MUL DL

POP DX

ADD AX,DX

MOV BX,AX

JMP ScanNum

EXIT: MOV [DI],BX

RET

takeInput ENDP

takeArrayInput PROC NEAR

```
L1: CALL takeInput
   INC DI
   LOOP L1
   RET
takeArrayInput ENDP
arrayPrint PROC NEAR
L2:CALL PRINT
 MOV DL,''
 MOV AH,02H
 INT 21H
 INC DI
 LOOP L2
RET
arrayPrint ENDP
PRINT PROC NEAR
 MOV AL,[DI]
 mov ah,0
 MOV DL,10
 DIV DL
 PUSH AX
 MOV DL,AL
 ADD DL,30H
 MOV AH,02H
 INT 21H
```

```
POP AX
MOV DL,AH
ADD DL,30H
MOV AH,02H
INT 21H
RET
```

PRINT ENDP

END

OUTPUT

```
Enter size of the array: 5

Enter elements of array: 3

?
1
4
5
Array after bubble sort: 01 03 04 05 07

Program successfully executed !
Press any key to continue.
```

Q9: Write a program for 32-bit BCD addition and subtraction.

.MODEL TINY

.CODE

.STARTUP

MOV AX,3214H

MOV BX,6212H

MOV CX,4321H

MOV DX,6543H

ADD AX,BX

ADC DX,CX

MOV BX,AX

MOV AX,DX

CALL DISPH

MOV AX,BX

CALL DISPH

.EXIT

DISPH PROC NEAR

MOV CL,4

MOV CH,4

DISPH1:

ROL AX,CL

PUSH AX

AND AL, OFH

ADD AL,30H

CMP AL,'9'

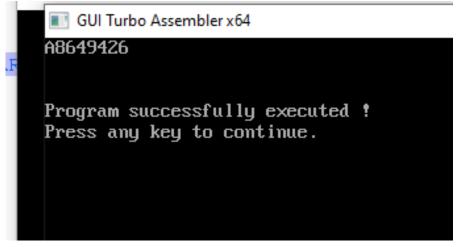
JBE DISPH2

ADD AL,7

DISPH2:

MOV AH,2

```
MOV DL,AL
INT 21H
POP AX
DEC CH
JNZ DISPH1
RET
DISPH ENDP
END
```



SUBTRACTION

```
.model small
```

.data

res db?

```
first db 10,"The first number is : $"
second db 10,"The second number is : $"
msg1 db 10,"The sum of two numbers is : $"
msg2 db 10,"The differnce of two numbers is : $"
.code
.startup
```

; firstnum is : 67829876

; secondnum is : 12345678

mov dx, offset first

mov ah,9

int 21h

mov ax,6782h

call disph

mov ax, 9876h

call disph

mov dx, offset second

mov ah,9

int 21h

mov ax , 1234h

call disph

mov ax , 5678h

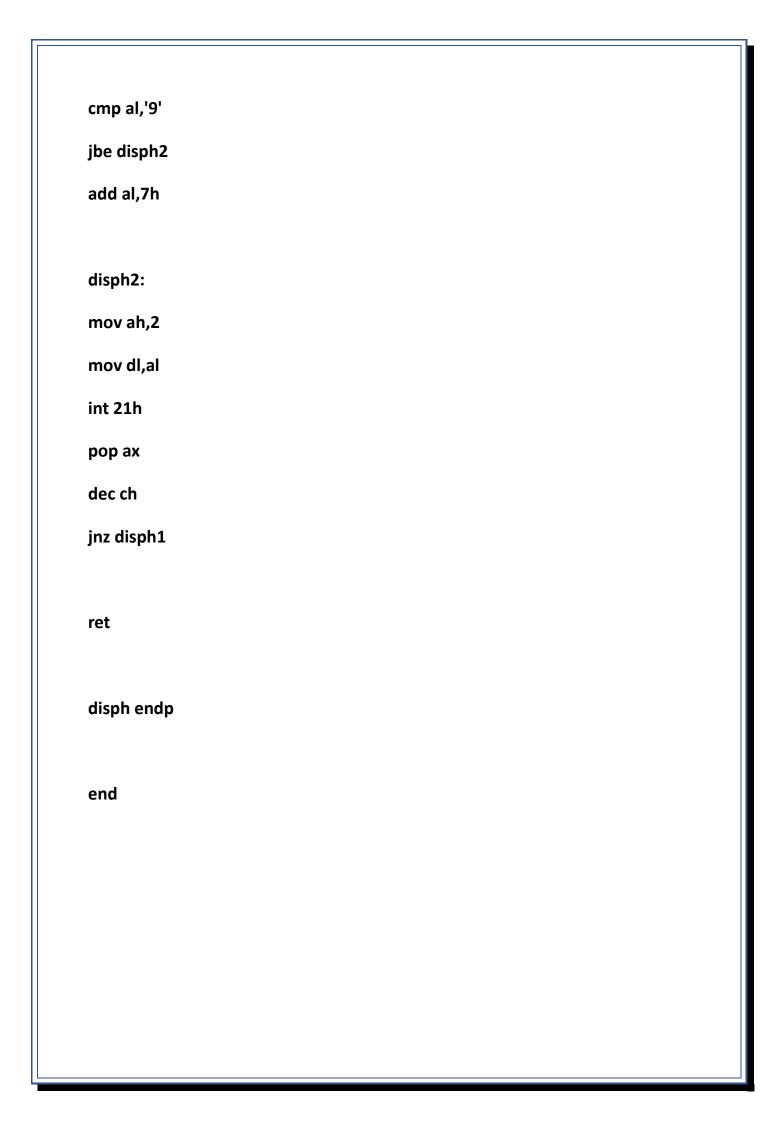
call disph

```
mov dx, offset msg1
mov ah,9
int 21h
call sum
mov dx, offset msg2
mov ah,9
int 21h
call sub_
.exit
sum proc near
mov ax, 9876h
mov bx, 6782h
mov cx , 5678h
mov dx , 1234h
add al, cl
daa
mov res, al
adc ah,ch
mov al,ah
```

daa mov res+1, al adc bl,dl mov al,bl daa mov res+2, al adc bh,dh mov al,bh daa mov res+3, al mov ah,res+3 mov al,res+2 call disph mov ah,res+1 mov al,res call disph ret sum endp sub_ proc near

mov ax , 9876h mov bx, 6782h mov cx , 5678h mov dx , 1234h sub al , cl das mov res, al sbb ah,ch mov al,ah das mov res+1, al sbb bl,dl mov al,bl das mov res+2, al sbb bh,dh mov al,bh das mov res+3, al

mov res+3, al mov ah,res+3 mov al,res+2 call disph mov ah,res+1 mov al,res call disph ret sub_ endp disph proc near mov cl,4 mov ch, 4 disph1: rol ax , cl push ax and al,0fh add al,30h



GUI Turbo Assembler x64

The first number is : 67829876 The second number is : 12345678

The sum of two numbers is: 80175554

The difference of two numbers is: 55484198

Program successfully executed ! Press any key to continue.

```
Q10: Write a program for 32-bit binary division and multiplication.
.MODEL SMALL
.386
.DATA
FIRST DB 10,"THE FIRST NUMBER IS: $"
SECOND DB 10,"THE SECOND NUMBER IS: $"
M1 DB 10,"THE SUM OF NUMBERS IS: $"
M2 DB 10,"THE SUB OF NUMBERS IS: $"
M3 DB 10,"THE DIV OF NUMBERS IS: $"
M4 DB 10,"THE MUL OF NUMBERS IS: $"
.CODE
.STARTUP
;;;;FIRSTNUM 00000019H
;;;;SECONDNUM 00000005H
MOV DX,OFFSET FIRST
MOV AH,9
INT 21H
MOV EAX, 00000019H
CALL DISPH
MOV DX,OFFSET SECOND
MOV AH,9
INT 21H
MOV EAX, 00000005H
CALL DISPH
CALL SUM
CALL SUB_
CALL MUL
CALL DIV_
.EXIT
```

SUM PROC NEAR

MOV DX,OFFSET M1 MOV AH,9 INT 21H MOV EAX ,00000019H MOV EDX , 00000005H

ADD EAX, EDX
CALL DISPH
RET
SUM ENDP

SUB_ PROC NEAR

MOV DX,OFFSET M2 MOV AH,9 INT 21H

MOV EAX , 00000019H MOV EDX , 00000005H

SUB EAX, EDX
CALL DISPH
RET
SUB_ENDP

DIV_ PROC NEAR MOV DX,OFFSET M3 MOV AH,9 INT 21H

MOV EAX , 00000019H MOV EDX, 0H MOV ECX , 00000005H

DIV ECX
CALL DISPH

RET
DIV_ ENDP
MUL_ PROC NEAR

MOV DX,OFFSET M4 MOV AH,9 INT 21H

MOV EAX , 00000019H MOV EDX , 00000005H

MUL EDX
MOV EBX,EAX
MOV EAX, EDX
CALL DISPH

MOV EAX, EBX
CALL DISPH
RET
MUL_ ENDP

DISPH PROC NEAR

MOV CL,4H MOV CH,8H DISPH1: ROL EAX, CL PUSH EAX AND AL,0FH

ADD AL,30H CMP AL,'9' JBE DISPH2 ADD AL,7H

DISPH2:

MOV AH,2 MOV DL,AL INT 21H

POP EAX
DEC CH
JNZ DISPH1
RET
DISPH ENDP

END

